

## **Annex 5. Degradation Meeting Cards**

Indicators: simple and cost effective  
What are the main common characteristics?  
Degradation in relation to the objective

### **Goods and Socio-economic**

Trends of goods production  
Change of the capacity in economic terms  
Sustainable livelihood for people who exploit forest  
Human activities affecting forest/carbon  
National level market prices and poverty  
Socioeconomic services  
Socioeconomic users (economic terms)  
Existing policies and plans  
Forest provides water for hydropower generation  
NTFP/NWFP  
Medicinal plants

### **Services**

How much services were affected  
Ecosystem services  
Forest users goods, service

### **Fragmentation and measurement**

Map alteration and fragmentation  
Map relationship actual/potential stocking  
Map species/age class matrix  
Define rehabilitation targets  
Number of dying trees  
Evidence of cuttings  
Landscape level forest fragmentation  
Fragmentation  
Percentage of area affected by intervention  
Extent and severity  
Canopy cover structure  
Stock change  
Stocking level  
Regeneration capacity  
Long term impact on carbon stock  
Percentage opening in forest canopy  
Forest cover  
Forest extent  
Density growing stock, basal area, stem numbers

### **Biological**

Number of key species  
Area affected by  
Naturalness (respective to the sites, what is there vs. what should be)  
Structure

Soil nutrients  
Loss of key structures (age/type of forest)  
Bird nests  
Loss of key species (age/type of forest)  
Forest cover specific to typology  
Tree species composition  
Phenology  
Species richness  
Species composition  
Biodiversity (2)  
Number of species  
Loss of biodiversity  
Biodiversity against natural state reference  
Species diversity  
Three parameters  
Health  
Biomass  
Basal area  
Carbon stock  
Species composition  
Loss of biomass by age/type

### **Physical Conditions**

Surface  
Recovering  
Species  
Timber  
Watershed protection  
Definition of functions  
Stand structure  
Forest cover  
Water regulation  
Change of species and composition  
Soil/hydrological functions  
Soil quality  
Air quality  
Soil conditions  
Geological service  
Pollinisation

### **Services**

Services trends + service index  
Land use change  
Land history  
Role of watershed management  
Environmental productivity  
Canopy regeneration status  
Condition of forest: services and exploitations  
How to differentiate sustained yield system/... vs depreciation  
Disturbed/undisturbed