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将来の経済の発展、貿易のグローバル化、世界の人口増加は、森林にどのような影響を及ぼすのか。隔年毎に出版される「世界森林白書」の2009年版では、「社会、森林および林業：今後の動向への対応」をテーマに据えて、将来を展望する。まず第1部で、FAOの森林担当部門が定期的に発行する今後の見通しについての報告書を踏まえ、森林および林業の見通しを地域別に整理する。過去の傾向と、予想される人口動態的、経済的、制度的、技術的な変化を精査して、2030年までのシナリオの概略を示した後、第2部では、木材製品に対する世界の需要見通し、森林の環境サービスに対する需要を満たすためのメカニズム、森林部門の制度・体制の変革、科学・技術の進歩に照準を当て、林業がどのように今後の動向に対応していくべきかについて考察する。本書は、森林に関連した政策と研究に役立つ情報源として、また世界の森林の未来を明るくするための創造的な思考と議論を促進するために活用することが期待される。