

- **Библиография**
- **Специальные главы доклада**
«Положение дел в области
продовольствия и сельского
хозяйства»



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Специальные главы доклада «Положение дел в области продовольствия и сельского хозяйства»

В дополнение к обычному обзору текущей ситуации в области продовольствия и сельского хозяйства в мире каждый выпуск настоящего доклада с 1957 года включал одно или несколько исследований проблем, представляющих интерес в долгосрочной перспективе. Ниже приводятся названия специальных глав предыдущих выпусков на английском языке. На русском языке доклад «Положение дел в области продовольствия и сельского хозяйства» был издан впервые в 2008 году.

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ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ ДЕЛ В ОБЛАСТИ ПРОДОВОЛЬСТВИЯ И СЕЛЬСКОГО ХОЗЯЙСТВА

2009

Сектор животноводства быстро трансформируется в ответ на перемены в мировой экономике и изменения в ожиданиях со стороны общества. Общество ожидает от животноводства, что оно обеспечит растущее городское население достаточным количеством безопасного продовольствия и волокон и останется источником средств к существованию для более чем миллиарда малоимущих производителей и торговцев, а также предоставит глобальные общественные блага, связанные с продовольственной безопасностью, экологической устойчивостью и борьбой с зоонозными заболеваниями. Однако быстрый темп преобразований привел к несбалансированному росту сектора. Это проявилось в нарастающем делении его на два полярных сегмента по масштабам, интенсивности и эффективности производства и в непредвиденных последствиях для социальной среды, питания, здоровья животных и экологии. Эти изменения и скорость их осуществления породили системные риски для обеспечения средств к существованию, здоровья человека и животных и для окружающей среды. Чтобы противостоять вызовам и ограничениям XXI века, сектору животноводства необходимы соответствующие институты, научные исследования и разработки, стимулирование развития и управление, которые учитывали бы разнообразие внутри сектора и предъявляемые к нему многочисленные требования.

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