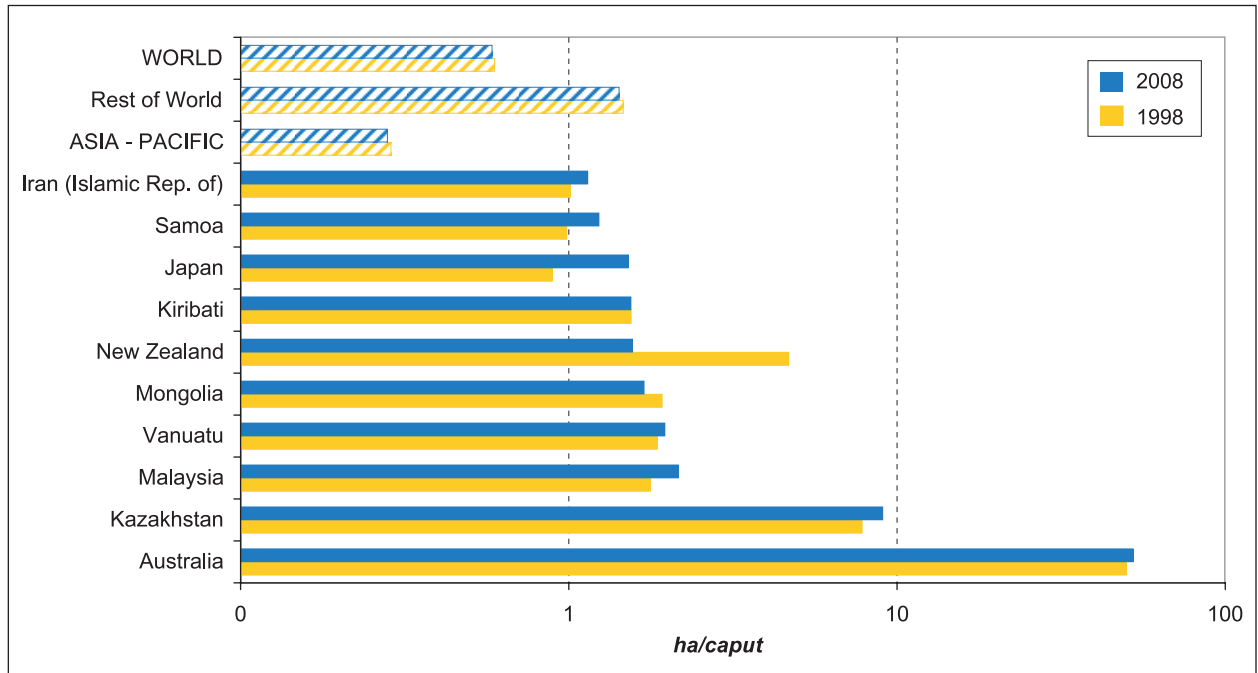


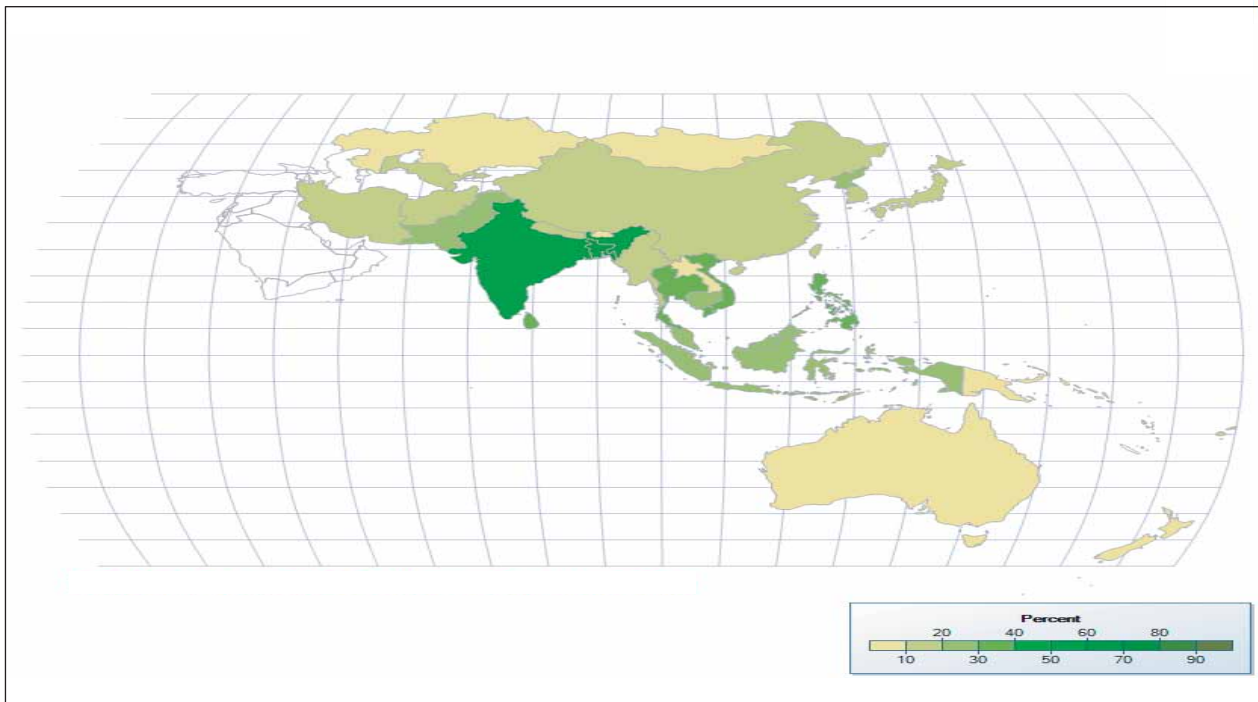
### Ratio of agricultural land to agricultural population



Countries in the Asia-Pacific region with the largest ratio in 2008

## AGRICULTURAL LAND AND POPULATION

### Agricultural land as percentage of total land in 2008





**Table 1. Land use in 2008**

Country	Total Land Area	Arable and Permanent Crops Land	Permanent Pasture	Forests and Woodland	Other Land	Land use distribution			
						Arable and Permanent Crops Land	Permanent Pasture	Forests and Woodland	Other Land
						1 000 ha			
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>2 547 577</b>	<b>488 336</b>	<b>817 893</b>	<b>572 574</b>	<b>668 799</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>433 496</b>	<b>100 575</b>	<b>17 060</b>	<b>215 851</b>	<b>100 010</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>
1 Cambodia	17 652 F	4 055 F	1 500 F	10 349 F	1 748 F	23.0	8.5	58.6	9.9
2 Indonesia	181 157	37 100 F	11 000 F	95 802 F	37 255 F	20.5	6.1	52.9	20.6
3 Lao PDR	23 080	1 345 F	878 F	15 907 F	4 950 F	5.8	3.8	68.9	21.4
4 Malaysia	32 855 F	7 585 F	285 F	20 630 F	4 355 F	23.1	0.9	62.8	13.3
5 Myanmar	65 352 F	11 700 F	305 F	32 392 F	20 955 F	17.9	0.5	49.6	32.1
6 Philippines	29 817 F	10 300 F	1 500 F	7 555 F	10 462 F	34.5	5.0	25.3	35.1
7 Thailand	51 089 F	18 850 F	800 F	18 942 F	12 497 F	36.9	1.6	37.1	24.5
8 Timor-Leste	1 487 F	225 F	150 F	764 F	348 F	15.1	10.1	51.4	23.4
9 Viet Nam	31 007 F	9 415 F	642 F	13 509 F	7 441 F	30.4	2.1	43.6	24.0
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>639 977</b>	<b>230 739</b>	<b>78 095</b>	<b>92 543</b>	<b>238 601</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>37.3</b>
10 Afghanistan	65 223 F	7 910	30 000	1 350 F	25 963 F	12.1	46.0	2.1	39.8
11 Bangladesh	13 017 F	8 700 F	600 F	1 447 F	2 270 F	66.8	4.6	11.1	17.4
12 Bhutan	3 839	156 F	407 F	3 227 F	49 F	4.1	10.6	84.1	1.3
13 India	297 319 F	169 320 F	10 388	68 144 F	49 467 F	56.9	3.5	22.9	16.6
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	162 855	18 770	29 524 F	11 075	103 486 F	11.5	18.1	6.8	63.5
15 Maldives	30	8 F	1 F	1 F	20 F	26.7	3.3	3.0	67.0
16 Nepal	14 335	2 475	1 735 F	3 636 F	6 489 F	17.3	12.1	25.4	45.3
17 Pakistan	77 088	21 200 F	5 000 F	1 773 F	49 115 F	27.5	6.5	2.3	63.7
18 Sri Lanka	6 271	2 200 F	440 F	1 889 F	1 742 F	35.1	7.0	30.1	27.8
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>312 510</b>	<b>27 420</b>	<b>207 098</b>	<b>6 604</b>	<b>71 389</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>22.8</b>
19 Kazakhstan	269 970 F	22 800 F	185 098 F	3 320 F	58 752 F	8.4	68.6	1.2	21.8
20 Uzbekistan	42 540 F	4 620 F	22 000 F	3 283 F	12 637 F	10.9	51.7	7.7	29.7
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>1 109 838</b>	<b>128 042</b>	<b>515 209</b>	<b>224 550</b>	<b>242 037 F</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>21.8</b>
21 China	932 749 F	122 543 F	400 001	201 334 F	208 871 F	13.1	42.9	21.6	22.4
22 DPR Korea	12 041 F	2 900 F	50 F	5 919 F	3 172 F	24.1	0.4	49.2	26.3
23 Mongolia	155 356 F	852 F	115 100 F	11 062 F	28 342 F	0.5	74.1	7.1	18.2
24 Rep. of Korea	9 692 F	1 747 F	58	6 235 F	1 652 F	18.0	0.6	64.3	17.0
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>51 756</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>33 026</b>	<b>16 763</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>
25 Cook Islands	24	3 F	0	16 F	6 F	12.5	0.0	64.6	22.9
26 Fiji Islands	1 827 F	253 F	175 F	1 007 F	392 F	13.8	9.6	55.1	21.4
27 Kiribati	81 F	34 F	0	12 F	35 F	42.0	0.0	15.0	43.0
28 Marshall Islands	18	10 F	3 F	13 F	0 *	55.6	16.7	70.2	0*
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	70	20 F	3 F	64 F	0 *	27.9	4.3	91.5	0*
30 Nauru	2	0	0	0 F	2 F	20.0	0.0	0.0	80.0
31 Niue	26	4 F	1 F	19 F	2 F	15.4	3.8	72.3	8.5
32 Palau	46 F	3 F	2 F	40 F	1 F	6.5	4.3	87.6	1.5
33 Papua New Guinea	45 286 F	920 F	190 F	29 010 F	15 166 F	2.0	0.4	64.1	33.5
34 Samoa	283 F	63 F	3 F	171 F	46 F	22.3	1.1	60.4	16.3
35 Solomon Islands	2 799 F	76 F	8 F	2 224 F	491 F	2.7	0.3	79.5	17.5
36 Tonga	72	27 F	4 F	9 F	32 F	37.5	5.6	12.5	44.4
37 Tuvalu	3	2	0	1 F	0 F	60.0	0.0	33.3	6.7
38 Vanuatu	1 219 F	145 F	42 F	440 F	592 F	11.9	3.4	36.1	48.6
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>831 011</b>	<b>49 524</b>	<b>383 766</b>	<b>184 395</b>	<b>213 326</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>25.7</b>
39 Australia	768 230	44 374 F	372 914 F	151 148 F	199 794 F	5.8	48.5	19.7	26.0
40 Japan	36 450 F	4 628	0	24 961 F	6 861 F	12.7	0.0	68.5	18.8
41 New Zealand	26 331	522	10 852	8 286 F	6 671 F	2.0	41.2	31.5	25.3
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>3 378 588</b>	<b>537 860</b>	<b>1 201 659</b>	<b>756 969</b>	<b>882 124</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>26.1</b>
<b>Rest of World</b>	<b>9 624 881</b>	<b>988 898</b>	<b>2 155 281</b>	<b>3 287 252</b>	<b>3 193 426</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>33.2</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>13 003 469 A</b>	<b>1 526 757 A</b>	<b>3 356 940 A</b>	<b>4 044 221 A</b>	<b>4 075 550 A</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>31.3</b>

\* Due to the use of different data sources and overlaps in definitions and classifications, the sum of individual land use categories may exceed "total land area". Examples of such instances include forest and agriculture land with tree cover – such as rubber plantations, permanent tree crops, range land and agro-forestry and shifting cultivation areas.

**Table 2. Agricultural land \***

Country	Total Land Area		Agricultural Land*				Agricultural Land* as % of Total Land			
	1998	2008	1998	2006	2007	2008	1998	2006	2007	2008
	1 000 ha						%			
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>2 549 435</b>	<b>2 547 577</b>	<b>491 469</b>	<b>495 460</b>	<b>487 579</b>	<b>488 336</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>435 040</b>	<b>433 496</b>	<b>91 262</b>	<b>98 983</b>	<b>99 929</b>	<b>100 575</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>
1 Cambodia	17 652	17 652 F	3 830 F	3 955 F	3 955 F	4 055 F	21.7	22.4	22.4	23.0
2 Indonesia	181 157	181 157	31 745 F	36 500 F	37 000 F	37 100 F	17.5	20.1	20.4	20.5
3 Lao PDR	23 080	23 080	940 F	1 182 F	1 215 F	1 345 F	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.8
4 Malaysia	32 855	32 855 F	7 605 F	7 585 F	7 585 F	7 585 F	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1
5 Myanmar	65 354 F	65 352 F	10 151 F	11 290	11 678	11 700 F	15.5	17.3	17.9	17.9
6 Philippines	29 817	29 817 F	10 135 F	10 000 F	10 000 F	10 300 F	34.0	33.5	33.5	34.5
7 Thailand	51 089	51 089 F	19 252	18 800 F	18 850 F	18 850 F	37.7	36.8	36.9	36.9
8 Timor-Leste	1 487	1 487 F	191 F	235 F	225 F	225 F	12.8	15.8	15.1	15.1
9 Viet Nam	32 549	31 007 F	7 413	9 436	9 421	9 415 F	22.8	29.0	28.9	30.4
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>640 111</b>	<b>639 977</b>	<b>230 975</b>	<b>231 107</b>	<b>230 619</b>	<b>230 739</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>
10 Afghanistan	65 223 F	65 223 F	7 867 F	7 910	7 910	7 910	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1
11 Bangladesh	13 017	13 017 F	8 332 F	8 421 F	8 408 F	8 700 F	64.0	64.7	64.6	66.8
12 Bhutan	4 008	3 839	159 F	155 F	155 F	156 F	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1
13 India	297 319	297 319 F	170 154 F	169 520 F	169 284 F	169 320 F	57.2	57.0	56.9	56.9
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	162 855	162 855	18 187	18 328	18 549	18 770	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5
15 Maldives	30	30	8 F	8 F	8 F	8 F	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7
16 Nepal	14 300	14 335	2 409 F	2 475	2 475	2 475	16.8	17.3	17.3	17.3
17 Pakistan	77 088	77 088	21 970	22 290 F	21 880 F	21 200 F	28.5	28.9	28.4	27.5
18 Sri Lanka	6 271	6 271	1 889 F	2 000 F	1 950 F	2 200 F	30.1	31.9	31.1	35.1
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>312 510</b>	<b>312 510</b>	<b>29 182</b>	<b>27 490</b>	<b>27 440</b>	<b>27 420</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>
19 Kazakhstan	269 970	269 970 F	24 345	22 800 F	22 800 F	22 800 F	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.4
20 Uzbekistan	42 540	42 540 F	4 837 F	4 690 F	4 640 F	4 620 F	11.4	11.0	10.9	10.9
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>1 110 018</b>	<b>1 109 838</b>	<b>138 630</b>	<b>136 394</b>	<b>128 101</b>	<b>128 042</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>
21 China	932 748	932 749 F	132 820 F	130 874 F	122 566 F	122 543 F	14.2	14.0	13.1	13.1
22 DPR Korea	12 041	12 041 F	2 750 F	2 900 F	2 900 F	2 900 F	22.8	24.1	24.1	24.1
23 Mongolia	155 356 F	155 356 F	1 150 F	820	853	852 F	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
24 Rep. of Korea	9 873	9 692 F	1 910	1 800	1 782	1 747 F	19.3	18.2	18.0	18.0
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>51 756</b>	<b>51 756</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
25 Cook Islands	24	24	7 F	3 F	3 F	3 F	29.2	12.5	12.5	12.5
26 Fiji Islands	1 827	1 827 F	255 F	253 F	253 F	253 F	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.8
27 Kiribati	81	81 F	34 F	34 F	34 F	34 F	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
28 Marshall Islands	18	18	9 F	10 F	10 F	10 F	50.0	55.6	55.6	55.6
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	70	70	20 F	20 F	20 F	20 F	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9
30 Nauru	2	2	0	0	0	0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
31 Niue	26	26	4 F	4 F	4 F	4 F	14.6	14.6	15.4	15.4
32 Palau	46	46 F	3 F	3 F	3 F	3 F	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
33 Papua New Guinea	45 286	45 286 F	799 F	850 F	850 F	920 F	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
34 Samoa	283	283 F	62 F	63 F	63 F	63 F	21.9	22.3	22.3	22.3
35 Solomon Islands	2 799	2 799 F	68 F	75 F	76 F	76 F	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
36 Tonga	72	72	27 F	26 F	27 F	27 F	37.5	36.1	37.5	37.5
37 Tuvalu	3	3	2	2	2	2	66.7	56.7	60.0	60.0
38 Vanuatu	1 219	1 219 F	130 F	143 F	145 F	145 F	10.7	11.7	11.9	11.9
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>831 011</b>	<b>831 011</b>	<b>50 808</b>	<b>53 198</b>	<b>49 680</b>	<b>49 524</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>
39 Australia	768 230	768 230	44 300 F	48 065 F	44 530 F	44 374 F	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.8
40 Japan	36 450	36 450 F	4 905	4 671	4 650	4 628	13.5	12.8	12.8	12.7
41 New Zealand	26 331	26 331	1 603 F	462	500	522	6.1	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>3 380 446</b>	<b>3 378 588</b>	<b>542 277</b>	<b>548 658</b>	<b>537 259</b>	<b>537 860</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.9</b>
Rest of World	9 626 885	9 624 881	974 919	983 610	985 421	988 898	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>13 007 331 A</b>	<b>13 003 469 A</b>	<b>1 517 196 A</b>	<b>1 532 268 A</b>	<b>1 522 680 A</b>	<b>1 526 757 A</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

\* Agricultural land as used in this publication refers to "Arable and permanent cropped land", which excludes permanent meadows and pastures, fallow and resulting from shifting cultivation, and land under trees grown for food or timber. Double cropped areas are counted once.

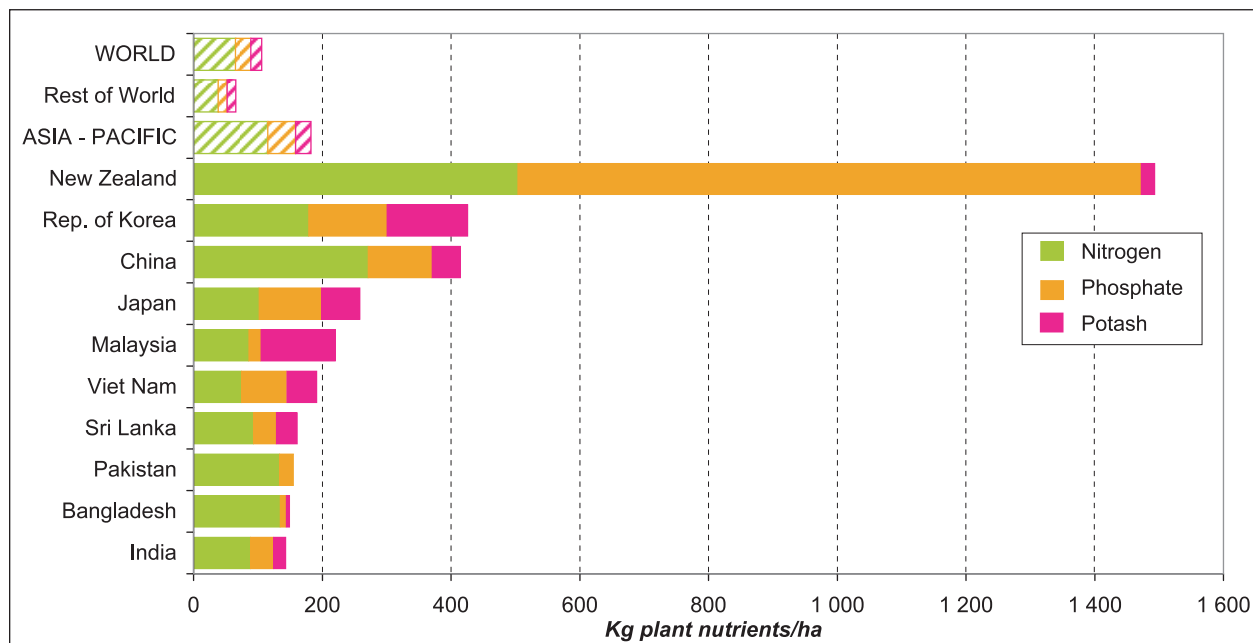
**Table 3. Agricultural population**

Country	Total Population		Agricultural Population		Agricultural Population to Total Population			
	1998	2008	1998	2008	1998	2006	2007	2008
	<i>Millions</i>				<i>%</i>			
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>3 279.1</b>	<b>3 710.4</b>	<b>1 880.7</b>	<b>1 917.8</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>498.3</b>	<b>570.6</b>	<b>254.2</b>	<b>256.1</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.9</b>
1 Cambodia	12.251	14.562	8.664	9.710	70.7	67.5	67.1	66.7
2 Indonesia	199.760	227.345	90.689	87.834	45.4	40.0	39.3	38.6
3 Lao PDR	5.177	6.205	3.986	4.672	77.0	75.7	75.5	75.3
4 Malaysia	22.216	27.014	4.303	3.518	19.4	14.1	13.6	13.0
5 Myanmar	45.614	49.563	32.367	33.587	71.0	68.4	68.1	67.8
6 Philippines	74.587	90.348	30.352	31.371	40.7	35.9	35.3	34.7
7 Thailand	61.399	67.386	31.045	28.749	50.6	44.2	43.4	42.7
8 Timor-Leste	0.820	1.098	0.668	0.878	81.5	80.2	80.1	80.0
9 Viet Nam	76.461	87.096	52.127	55.761	68.2	64.9	64.4	64.0
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>1 410.969</b>	<b>1 668.747</b>	<b>751.180</b>	<b>804.569</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>48.2</b>
10 Afghanistan	19.666	27.208	12.682	16.459	64.5	61.4	60.9	60.5
11 Bangladesh	135.692	160.000	77.228	75.662	56.9	49.2	48.2	47.3
12 Bhutan	0.530	0.687	0.491	0.638	92.6	92.8	92.9	92.9
13 India	1 006.996	1 181.412	544.176	582.555	54.0	50.3	49.8	49.3
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	65.120	73.312	17.995	16.441	27.6	23.4	22.9	22.4
15 Maldives	0.263	0.305	0.079	0.061	30.0	21.5	20.9	20.0
16 Nepal	23.294	28.810	21.726	26.800	93.3	93.1	93.1	93.0
17 Pakistan	140.849	176.952	68.097	77.149	48.3	44.7	44.1	43.6
18 Sri Lanka	18.559	20.061	8.706	8.804	46.9	44.5	44.2	43.9
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>39.350</b>	<b>42.712</b>	<b>10.109</b>	<b>8.663</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.3</b>
19 Kazakhstan	15.259	15.521	3.114	2.522	20.4	17.0	16.6	16.2
20 Uzbekistan	24.091	27.191	6.995	6.141	29.0	23.8	23.2	22.6
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>1 323.483</b>	<b>1 419.531</b>	<b>860.303</b>	<b>842.771</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>59.4</b>
21 China	1 252.931	1 344.919	848.077	833.906	67.7	63.2	62.6	62.0
22 DPR Korea	22.465	23.819	7.085	5.851	31.5	25.9	25.2	24.6
23 Mongolia	2.332	2.641	0.599	0.503	25.7	20.3	19.6	19.0
24 Rep. of Korea	45.755	48.152	4.542	2.511	9.9	6.0	5.6	5.2
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>7.042</b>	<b>8.779</b>	<b>4.896</b>	<b>5.752</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>
25 Cook Islands	0.018	0.020	0.006	0.006	33.3	31.6	30.0	30.0
26 Fiji Islands	0.790	0.844	0.317	0.309	40.1	37.3	36.9	36.6
27 Kiribati	0.081	0.097	0.022	0.022	27.2	23.4	23.2	22.7
28 Marshall Islands	0.052	0.061	0.014	0.014	26.9	24.1	23.7	23.0
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.108	0.110	0.030	0.026	27.8	24.5	23.6	23.6
30 Nauru	0.010	0.010	0.003	0.002	30.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
31 Niue	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.000	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
32 Palau	0.018	0.020	0.005	0.005	27.8	25.0	25.0	25.0
33 Papua New Guinea	5.107	6.577	4.042	4.861	79.1	75.0	74.5	73.9
34 Samoa	0.174	0.179	0.063	0.051	36.2	30.2	29.1	28.5
35 Solomon Islands	0.393	0.511	0.285	0.350	72.5	69.3	68.9	68.5
36 Tonga	0.098	0.104	0.035	0.029	35.7	29.4	29.1	27.9
37 Tuvalu	0.009	0.010	0.003	0.003	33.3	30.0	30.0	30.0
38 Vanuatu	0.182	0.234	0.070	0.074	38.5	32.9	32.5	31.6
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>148.814</b>	<b>152.597</b>	<b>6.739</b>	<b>4.230</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
39 Australia	18.730	21.074	0.889	0.847	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.0
40 Japan	126.286	127.293	5.507	3.049	4.4	2.7	2.5	2.4
41 New Zealand	3.798	4.230	0.343	0.334	9.0	8.1	8.0	7.9
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>3 427.943</b>	<b>3 862.983</b>	<b>1 887.428</b>	<b>1 922.065</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.8</b>
<b>Rest of World</b>	<b>2 527.968</b>	<b>2 887.074</b>	<b>666.196</b>	<b>695.199</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>5 955.911</b>	<b>6 750.057</b>	<b>2 553.624</b>	<b>2 617.264</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.8</b>

**Table 4. Agricultural land and population**

Country	Ratio of Agricultural Land to Agricultural Population				Average Annual change %	
	1998	2006	2007	2008	Agricultural Land	Agricultural Population
	<i>ha/caput</i>				1998-2008	1998-2008
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.20</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.07</b>
1 Cambodia	0.44	0.42	0.41	0.42	0.6	1.1
2 Indonesia	0.35	0.41	0.42	0.42	1.6	-0.3
3 Lao PDR	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.29	3.6	1.6
4 Malaysia	1.77	2.06	2.11	2.16	0.0	-2.0
5 Myanmar	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.35	1.4	0.4
6 Philippines	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.2	0.3
7 Thailand	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.66	-0.2	-0.8
8 Timor-Leste	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.26	1.7	2.8
9 Viet Nam	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.4	0.7
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
10 Afghanistan	0.62	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.1	2.6
11 Bangladesh	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.4	-0.2
12 Bhutan	0.32	0.25	0.25	0.24	-0.2	2.7
13 India	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.0	0.7
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	1.01	1.09	1.12	1.14	0.3	-0.9
15 Maldives	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.0	-2.6
16 Nepal	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.3	2.1
17 Pakistan	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.27	-0.4	1.3
18 Sri Lanka	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.25	1.5	0.1
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
19 Kazakhstan	7.82	8.77	8.90	9.04	-0.7	-2.1
20 Uzbekistan	0.69	0.74	0.74	0.75	-0.5	-1.3
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
21 China	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	-0.8	-0.2
22 DPR Korea	0.39	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.5	-1.9
23 Mongolia	1.92	1.57	1.66	1.69	-3.0	-1.7
24 Rep. of Korea	0.42	0.63	0.67	0.70	-0.9	-5.8
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
25 Cook Islands	1.17	0.50	0.50	0.50	-8.1	0.0
26 Fiji Islands	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.82	-0.1	-0.3
27 Kiribati	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.0	0.0
28 Marshall Islands	0.64	0.71	0.71	0.71	1.1	0.0
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.65	0.72	0.75	0.75	0.0	-1.4
30 Nauru	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.0	-4.0
31 Niue	3.80	...	...	...	0.5	...
32 Palau	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.0	0.0
33 Papua New Guinea	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.19	1.4	1.9
34 Samoa	0.98	1.17	1.21	1.24	0.2	-2.1
35 Solomon Islands	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.1	2.1
36 Tonga	0.77	0.87	0.90	0.93	0.0	-1.9
37 Tuvalu	0.67	0.57	0.60	0.60	-1.0	0.0
38 Vanuatu	1.86	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.1	0.6
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>11.47</b>	<b>11.22</b>	<b>11.71</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-4.6</b>
39 Australia	49.83	56.15	52.27	52.39	0.0	-0.5
40 Japan	0.89	1.36	1.43	1.52	-0.6	-5.7
41 New Zealand	4.67	1.37	1.49	1.56	-10.6	-0.3
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Rest of World	1.46	1.43	1.42	1.42	0.1	0.4
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

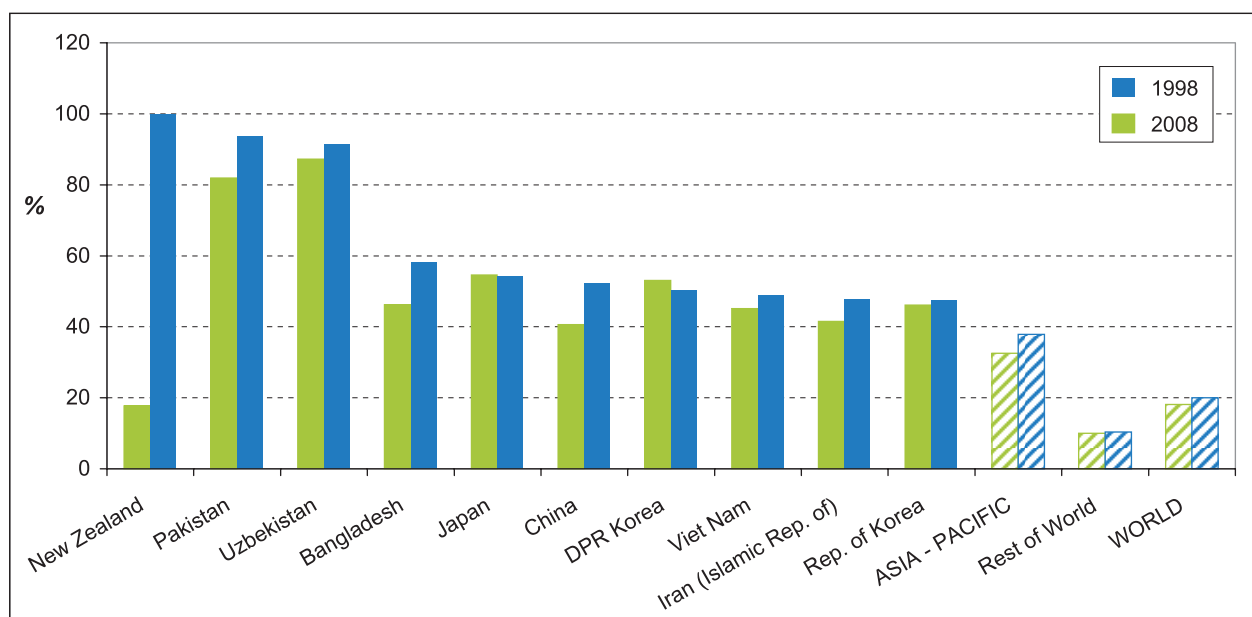
## Mineral fertilizers



Countries in the Asia-Pacific region with most input intensive agriculture in 2008

## AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

### Irrigated land as percentage of agricultural land



Countries in the Asia-Pacific region with the largest ratio in 2008





**Table 5. Irrigation**

Country	Area equipped for irrigation*						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>171 313</b>	<b>192 282</b>	<b>193 854</b>	<b>195 353</b>	<b>196 842</b>	<b>197 946</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>17 558</b>	<b>21 096</b>	<b>22 008</b>	<b>22 263</b>	<b>22 386</b>	<b>22 471</b>	<b>2.6</b>
1 Cambodia	275 F	285 F	285 F	285 F	285 F	285 F	0.3
2 Indonesia	5 015 F	6 500 F	6 722 *	6 722 F	6 722 F	6 722 F	3.2
3 Lao PDR	190 F	300 F	300 F	300 F	300 F	300 F	2.8
4 Malaysia	365 F	365 F	365 F	365 F	365 F	365 F	0.0
5 Myanmar	1 592	1 960	2 136	2 244	2 250	2 250 F	3.4
6 Philippines	1 400 F	1 402	1 413	1 428	1 435	1 520	0.8
7 Thailand	5 357 F	6 070 F	6 187 F	6 305 F	6 415 *	6 415 F	1.9
8 Timor-Leste	14 F	14 F	14 F	14 F	14 F	14 F	0.0
9 Viet Nam	3 350 F	4 200 F	4 586 *	4 600 F	4 600 F	4 600 F	3.5
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>89 566</b>	<b>98 898</b>	<b>99 174</b>	<b>99 765</b>	<b>100 480</b>	<b>101 176</b>	<b>1.0</b>
10 Afghanistan	3 199 F	3 199 F	3 199 F	3 199 F	3 199 F	3 199 F	0.0
11 Bangladesh	3 850	4 817	4 875	4 965 F	5 050 *	5 050 F	2.8
12 Bhutan	40 F	40 F	40 F	40 F	40 F	40 F	0.0
13 India	55 210	61 908 F	61 908 F	61 908 F	62 097 F	62 286	0.8
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	7 562	8 436	8 574	8 715	8 856	8 993	1.7
15 Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Nepal	1 135 F	1 168	1 168	1 168	1 168	1 168	0.3
17 Pakistan	18 000	18 760	18 840	19 200 F	19 500 F	19 870 *	1.1
18 Sri Lanka	570 F	570 F	570 F	570 F	570 F	570 F	0.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>0.0</b>
19 Kazakhstan	3 556 F	3 556 F	3 556 F	3 556 F	3 556 F	3 556 F	0.0
20 Uzbekistan	4 223 F	4 223 F	4 223 F	4 223 F	4 223 F	4 223 F	0.0
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>56 407</b>	<b>64 506</b>	<b>64 890</b>	<b>65 543</b>	<b>66 194</b>	<b>66 517</b>	<b>2.0</b>
21 China	53 982 F	62 092 *	62 479 *	63 140 *	63 801 F	64 141 F	2.1
22 DPR Korea	1 460 F	1 460 F	1 460 F	1 460 F	1 460 F	1 460 F	0.0
23 Mongolia	84 F	84 F	84 F	84 F	84 F	84 F	0.0
24 Rep. of Korea	881	870	867	859	849	832	-0.5
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	3 *	3 F	3 F	3 F	3 F	3 F	0.0
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>5 329</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>5 634</b>	<b>5 526</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>0.8</b>
39 Australia	2 365	2 545 F	2 545 F	2 550 F	2 550 F	2 550 F	1.0
40 Japan	2 679	2 575	2 556	2 543	2 530	2 516	-0.6
41 New Zealand	285 F	553	533	433	619	619	8.1
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>176 642</b>	<b>197 955</b>	<b>199 488</b>	<b>200 879</b>	<b>202 541</b>	<b>203 631</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Rest of World	97 822	101 578	101 692	102 226	102 558	102 616	0.5
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>274 464 A</b>	<b>299 533 A</b>	<b>301 180 A</b>	<b>303 105 A</b>	<b>305 099 A</b>	<b>306 247 A</b>	<b>1.1</b>

\* Refers to net irrigated area

**Table 6. Irrigated land as proportion of agricultural land**

Country	Agricultural land		Area equipped for irrigation				Irrigated land as % of agricultural land			
	1998	2008	1998	2006	2007	2008	1998	2006	2007	2008
	1 000 ha						%			
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>491 469</b>	<b>488 336</b>	<b>171 313</b>	<b>195 353</b>	<b>196 842</b>	<b>197 946</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>40.5</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>91 262</b>	<b>100 575</b>	<b>17 558</b>	<b>22 263</b>	<b>22 386</b>	<b>22 471</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>
1 Cambodia	3 830 F	4 055 F	275 F	285 F	285 F	285 F	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.0
2 Indonesia	31 745 F	37 100 F	5 015 F	6 722 F	6 722 F	6 722 F	15.8	18.0	18.4	18.1
3 Lao PDR	940 F	1 345 F	190 F	300 F	300 F	300 F	20.2	27.8	25.4	22.3
4 Malaysia	7 605 F	7 585 F	365 F	365 F	365 F	365 F	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
5 Myanmar	10 151	11 700 F	1 592	2 244	2 250	2 250 F	15.7	20.5	19.9	19.2
6 Philippines	10 135 F	10 300 F	1 400 F	1 428	1 435	1 520	13.8	14.5	14.4	14.8
7 Thailand	19 252 F	18 850 F	5 357 F	6 305 F	6 415 *	6 415 F	27.8	33.5	34.1	34.0
8 Timor-Leste	191 F	225 F	14 F	14 F	14 F	14 F	7.3	6.0	6.0	6.2
9 Viet Nam	7 413 F	9 415 F	3 350 F	4 600 F	4 600 F	4 600 F	45.2	48.9	48.7	48.9
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>230 975</b>	<b>230 739</b>	<b>89 566</b>	<b>99 765</b>	<b>100 480</b>	<b>101 176</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>43.8</b>
10 Afghanistan	7 867 F	7 910	3 199 F	3 199 F	3 199 F	3 199 F	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.4
11 Bangladesh	8 332 F	8 700 F	3 850	4 965 F	5 050 *	5 050 F	46.2	58.8	60.0	58.0
12 Bhutan	159 F	156 F	40 F	40 F	40 F	40 F	25.2	25.8	25.8	25.6
13 India	170 154	169 320	55 210	61 908 F	62 097 F	62 286	32.4	36.5	36.6	36.8
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	18 187 F	18 770 F	7 562	8 715	8 856	8 993	41.6	48.1	48.3	47.9
15 Maldives	8 F	8 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Nepal	2 409 F	2 475 F	1 135 F	1 168	1 168	1 168	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.2
17 Pakistan	21 970 F	21 200 F	18 000	19 200 F	19 500 F	19 870 *	81.9	87.0	87.5	93.7
18 Sri Lanka	1 889 F	2 200 F	570 F	570 F	570 F	570 F	30.2	27.5	28.5	25.9
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>29 182</b>	<b>27 420</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>
19 Kazakhstan	24 345	22 800 F	3 556 F	3 556 F	3 556 F	3 556 F	14.6	15.6	15.6	15.6
20 Uzbekistan	4 837 F	4 620 F	4 223 F	4 223 F	4 223 F	4 223 F	87.3	89.1	90.0	91.4
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>138 630</b>	<b>128 042</b>	<b>56 407</b>	<b>65 543</b>	<b>66 194</b>	<b>66 517</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>51.9</b>
21 China	132 820 F	122 543 F	53 982 F	63 140 *	63 801 F	64 141 F	40.6	48.2	48.7	52.3
22 DPR Korea	2 750 F	2 900 F	1 460 F	1 460 F	1 460 F	1 460 F	53.1	49.5	50.3	50.3
23 Mongolia	1 150 F	852 F	84 F	84 F	84 F	84 F	7.3	9.9	10.2	9.9
24 Rep. of Korea	1 910	1 747 F	881	859	849	832	46.1	47.1	47.2	47.6
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
25 Cook Islands	7 F	3 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	255 F	253 F	3 *	3 F	3 F	3 F	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
27 Kiribati	34 F	34 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	9 F	10 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	20 F	20 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	0 F	0 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	4 F	4 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	3 F	3 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	799 F	920 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Samoa	62 F	63 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	68 F	76 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	27 F	27 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	2 F	2 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	130 F	145 F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>50 808</b>	<b>49 524</b>	<b>5 329</b>	<b>5 526</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>
39 Australia	44 300	44 374	2 365	2 550 F	2 550 F	2 550 F	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.7
40 Japan	4 905	4 628	2 679	2 543	2 530	2 516	54.6	54.2	54.2	54.4
41 New Zealand	1 603 F	522	285 F	433	619	619	17.8	88.7	100.0	100.0
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>542 277</b>	<b>537 860</b>	<b>176 642</b>	<b>200 879</b>	<b>202 541</b>	<b>203 631</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>
Rest of World	974 919	988 898	97 822	102 226	102 558	102 616	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.4
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 517 196 A</b>	<b>1 526 757 A</b>	<b>274 464 A</b>	<b>303 105 A</b>	<b>305 099 A</b>	<b>306 247 A</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>

**Table 7. Mineral fertilizers: consumption**

Country	2002			2008			Average annual growth rate 2002-2008		
	N	P	K	N	P	K	N	P	K
	1 000 MT						%		
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>49 600.3</b>	<b>17 199.6</b>	<b>8 771.5</b>	<b>59 566.0</b>	<b>21 096.1</b>	<b>12 325.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>5 091.7</b>	<b>1 545.0</b>	<b>1 551.4</b>	<b>5 757.8</b>	<b>1 677.9</b>	<b>3 010.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>
1 Cambodia	37.1 F	15.2 F	4.7 F	59.5 F	18.8 F	10.1 F	6.7	3.1	15.4
2 Indonesia	1 974.7	254.7	259.9	2 675.6	353.2	1 130.8	4.7	1.7	25.9
3 Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Malaysia	462.4 F	123.8 F	603.7 F	649.6 F	143.2 F	880.9 F	4.9	6.3	6.1
5 Myanmar	3.1 F	4.6 F	8.4 F	15.7 F	13.4 F	5.8 F	24.9	31.0	-4.7
6 Philippines	445.2 F	227.1 F	49.9 F	473.6 F	108.5 F	113.1 F	-1.5	-9.4	13.1
7 Thailand	1 018.8 F	408.2 F	273.8 F	1 187.0 F	376.5 F	425.9 F	1.2	-2.4	2.8
8 Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Viet Nam	1 150.3 F	511.5 F	351.0 F	696.7 F	664.3 F	444.4 F	-7.3	4.4	2.1
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>15 018.2</b>	<b>5 384.7</b>	<b>1 925.7</b>	<b>20 194.8</b>	<b>7 056.5</b>	<b>3 594.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>
10 Afghanistan	23.4 F	2.7 F	2.7 F	25.0 F	...	...	5.6	...	...
11 Bangladesh	1 079.1	321.8	156.0	1 168.4	82.3	49.0	2.1	-11.8	-13.7
12 Bhutan	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.8 F	0.2 F	0.2 F	-0.2	6.4	4.0
13 India	10 469.2	4 029.1	1 597.6	14 909.8	6 051.9	3 312.8	6.4	7.3	12.6
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	835.0 F	330.1 F	96.9 F	1 061.8 F	362.0 F	124.9 F	4.1	3.4	2.5
15 Maldives	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.2	-4.9	3.5
16 Nepal	37.3 F	18.3 F	...	5.5 F	0.3 F	12.4 F	-25.5	-41.1	...
17 Pakistan	2 385.0 F	647.4 F	10.7 F	2 818.7	482.1	22.5	2.9	-1.0	13.4
18 Sri Lanka	188.3	35.2	61.6	204.8 F	77.7 F	72.8 F	1.4	12.9	4.8
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
19 Kazakhstan	66.4 F	54.0 F	2.9 F	60.8 F	0.0 F	9.1 F	-0.5	...	...
20 Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>29 409.7</b>	<b>10 183.8</b>	<b>5 290.6</b>	<b>33 530.7</b>	<b>12 358.6</b>	<b>5 705.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>
21 China	29 041.8 F	10 037.5 F	5 110.4 F	33 211.9 F	12 145.9 F	5 484.9 F	3.0	3.9	10.4
22 DPR Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Mongolia	4.4 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	6.9 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	8.3	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	363.4	146.3	180.1	311.8	212.6	220.3	-2.2	4.2	2.5
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-36.9</b>	<b>33.9</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	9.4 F	2.7 F	0.1 F	7.9 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	-2.3	-41.3	-18.6
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	5.0 F	29.2 F	0.8 F	13.7 F	2.7 F	4.9 F	15.0	-36.9	36.7
34 Samoa	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	21.9	15.7	22.4
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	0.0 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.4 F	0.4 F	0.2 F	-19.5	-0.5	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>1 811.4</b>	<b>2 115.4</b>	<b>686.5</b>	<b>1 427.9</b>	<b>1 648.0</b>	<b>392.6</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-7.2</b>
39 Australia	972.3	1 077.4	215.6	696.7	693.8	99.8	-5.5	-7.5	-9.3
40 Japan	531.0 F	635.6 F	307.3 F	468.5 F	448.5 F	281.6 F	-1.9	-4.2	0.6
41 New Zealand	308.1	402.4	163.7	262.7	505.7	11.2	-3.6	8.4	-39.6
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>51 411.7</b>	<b>19 315.0</b>	<b>9 458.1</b>	<b>60 993.9</b>	<b>22 744.0</b>	<b>12 717.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Rest of World	34 843.3	14 594.8	14 542.7	38 174.6	13 880.2	13 318.9	1.4	-0.6	-0.4
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>86 255.1 A</b>	<b>33 909.8 A</b>	<b>24 000.7 A</b>	<b>99 168.5 A</b>	<b>36 624.2 A</b>	<b>26 036.5 A</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>

**Table 8. Mineral fertilizers: consumption per ha of agricultural land**

Country	2002			2008			Average annual growth rate 2002-2008		
	N	P	K	N	P	K	N	P	K
	kg plant nutrient / ha						%		
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>
1 Cambodia	9.6	3.9	1.2	14.7	4.6	2.5	5.8	2.2	14.4
2 Indonesia	59.3	7.7	7.8	72.1	9.5	30.5	3.6	0.5	24.5
3 Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Malaysia	61.0	16.3	79.6	85.6	18.9	116.1	4.9	6.3	6.1
5 Myanmar	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	22.6	28.6	-6.5
6 Philippines	46.2	23.6	5.2	46.0	10.5	11.0	-2.5	-10.4	12.0
7 Thailand	53.9	21.6	14.5	63.0	20.0	22.6	1.2	-2.4	2.8
8 Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Viet Nam	130.5	58.0	39.8	74.0	70.6	47.2	-8.5	3.1	0.8
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>
10 Afghanistan	3.0	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	...	...
11 Bangladesh	128.0	38.2	18.5	134.3	9.5	5.6	1.7	-12.1	-14.0
12 Bhutan	5.3	1.2	0.8	5.0	1.5	1.0	-1.1	5.5	3.2
13 India	61.8	23.8	9.4	88.1	35.7	19.6	6.5	7.4	12.6
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	47.9	18.9	5.6	56.6	19.3	6.7	2.8	2.1	1.3
15 Maldives	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.8	8.9	3.4	12.6
16 Nepal	15.1	7.4	0.0	2.2	0.1	5.0	-25.5	-41.1	...
17 Pakistan	107.1	29.1	0.5	133.0	22.7	1.1	3.5	-0.4	14.1
18 Sri Lanka	98.3	18.4	32.1	93.1	35.3	33.1	-0.4	10.9	3.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
19 Kazakhstan	2.9	2.4	0.1	2.7	0.0	0.4	-0.6	...	...
20 Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>220.9</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>267.9</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>
21 China	222.8	77.0	39.2	271.0	99.1	44.8	4.2	5.1	11.6
22 DPR Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Mongolia	4.9	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	9.2	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	195.1	78.6	96.7	178.5	121.7	126.1	-1.2	5.3	3.5
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-37.6</b>	<b>32.3</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	37.1	10.7	0.3	31.0	0.2	0.1	-2.3	-41.3	-18.6
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	6.1	35.7	1.0	14.9	2.9	5.3	13.3	-37.8	34.6
34 Samoa	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	21.5	15.4	22.0
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	1.1	2.9	3.4	14.1	15.5	7.8	-20.0	-1.2	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-6.1</b>
39 Australia	20.2	22.4	4.5	15.7	15.6	2.2	-4.2	-6.3	-8.1
40 Japan	111.5	133.4	64.5	101.2	96.9	60.8	-1.5	-3.7	1.1
41 New Zealand	576.9	753.5	306.5	503.3	968.7	21.5	-3.7	8.4	-39.6
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>Rest of World</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>

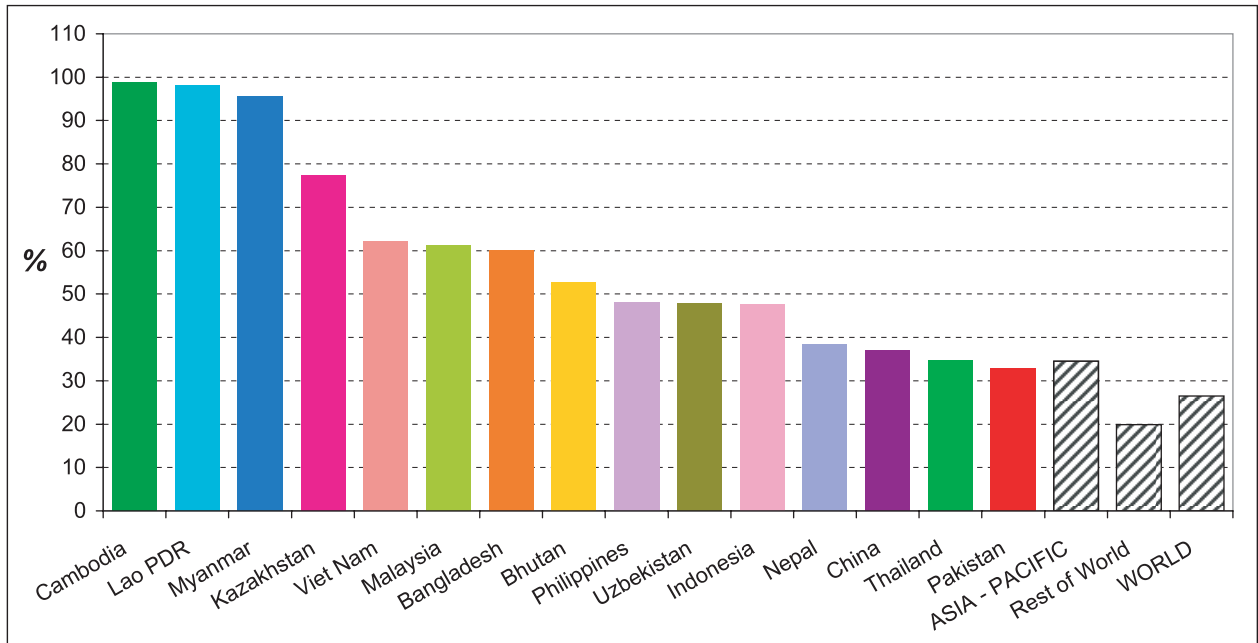
Ratio for the year 2008 has been calculated using land data for 2007

**Table 9. Agricultural tractors: number in use**

Country	Agricultural Tractors						Average annual growth rate
	1997	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1997-2007
	Number						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>3 903 732</b>	<b>5 663 784</b>	<b>5 983 454</b>	<b>6 499 799</b>	<b>7 026 923</b>	<b>7 649 124</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>401 874</b>	<b>969 722</b>	<b>996 916</b>	<b>1 022 718</b>	<b>1 048 068</b>	<b>1 074 185</b>	<b>10.3</b>
1 Cambodia	1 227	3 100 F	3 385 F	3 950	4 000 F	4 475 *	13.2
2 Indonesia	4 483	4 100 F	4 500 F	4 700 F	5 000 F	5 200 F	1.5
3 Lao PDR	1 050 F	1 080 F	1 080 F	1 080 F	1 080 F	1 080 F	0.2
4 Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Myanmar	8 700 F	7 354	6 863	6 900	6 900	7 342	-4.1
6 Philippines	52 600 F	63 000 F	63 000 F	63 000 F	63 000 F	63 000 F	1.8
7 Thailand	218 237	728 000 F	755 000 F	780 000 F	805 000 F	830 000 F	14.2
8 Timor-Leste	90	88 F	88 F	88 F	88 F	88 F	-0.2
9 Viet Nam	115 487	163 000 F	163 000 F	163 000 F	163 000 F	163 000 F	2.9
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>2 308 920</b>	<b>3 202 511</b>	<b>3 344 964</b>	<b>3 548 654</b>	<b>3 760 552</b>	<b>3 981 733</b>	<b>5.6</b>
10 Afghanistan	110 F	96	114	132	711	711 F	17.1
11 Bangladesh	1 300 F	700 F	450	1 555	3 000	3 000 F	6.7
12 Bhutan	110 F	115 F	100 F	100 F	100 F	100 F	-1.5
13 India	1 650 000 F	2 532 900	2 644 000 F	2 789 000 F	2 969 000 F	3 149 000 F	6.5
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	290 000 *	257 098	249 637	287 365	298 000 F	308 422	2.1
15 Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Nepal	19 350 F	29 000 F	29 000 F	29 000 F	29 000 F	29 000 F	3.7
17 Pakistan	331 000 F	363 462	401 663	420 702	439 741	470 000 F	3.5
18 Sri Lanka	17 050 F	19 140 F	20 000 F	20 800 F	21 000 F	21 500 F	2.6
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>278 121</b>	<b>216 669</b>	<b>215 791</b>	<b>214 116</b>	<b>213 715</b>	<b>210 228</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
19 Kazakhstan	108 121	46 669	45 791	44 116	43 715	40 228	-6.6
20 Uzbekistan	170 000 F	170 000 F	170 000 F	170 000 F	170 000 F	170 000 F	0.0
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>906 751</b>	<b>1 267 437</b>	<b>1 418 306</b>	<b>1 706 720</b>	<b>1 996 889</b>	<b>2 375 090</b>	<b>8.9</b>
21 China	703 121	987 461	1 130 342	1 410 647	1 692 082	2 063 528	10.0
22 DPR Korea	65 872 F	64 200 F	64 200 F	64 200 F	64 200 F	64 200 F	-0.2
23 Mongolia	6 400 F	4 200	4 100 F	4 000 F	3 900	3 700 F	-4.8
24 Rep. of Korea	131 358	211 576	219 664	227 873	236 707	243 662	5.4
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>8 066</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>7 477</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>7 699</b>	<b>7 888</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
25 Cook Islands	155 F	165 F	165 F	165 F	165 F	165 F	0.3
26 Fiji Islands	6 407 F	5 644 F	5 644 F	5 735 F	5 815 F	5 893 F	-1.1
27 Kiribati	18 F	18 F	18 F	18 F	18 F	18 F	0.0
28 Marshall Islands	5 F	6 F	6 F	6 F	6 F	7 F	3.1
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	5 F	5 F	5 F	5 F	5 F	5 F	0.0
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	10 F	10 F	10 F	10 F	10 F	10 F	0.0
32 Palau	5 F	8 F	7 F	7 F	7 F	8 F	4.7
33 Papua New Guinea	1 160	1 195 F	1 200 F	1 200 F	1 200 F	1 300 F	0.7
34 Samoa	76	94 F	94 F	95 F	95 F	95 F	2.6
35 Solomon Islands	9 F	9 F	9 F	9 F	9 F	10 F	0.5
36 Tonga	140 F	215	243	265 F	287 F	295 F	10.5
37 Tuvalu	1 F	1 F	1 F	1 F	2 F	2 F	5.8
38 Vanuatu	75 F	75 F	75 F	75 F	80 F	80 F	0.5
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>2 508 368</b>	<b>2 346 400</b>	<b>2 324 001</b>	<b>2 301 599</b>	<b>2 281 278</b>	<b>2 268 611</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
39 Australia	315 000 F	315 000 F	315 000 F	315 000 F	315 000 F	315 000 F	0.0
40 Japan	2 121 000 F	1 957 504 F	1 934 114 F	1 910 724	1 890 000 F	1 877 000 F	-1.4
41 New Zealand	72 368 F	73 896 F	74 887 F	75 875 F	76 278 F	76 611 F	0.8
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>6 412 100</b>	<b>8 010 184</b>	<b>8 307 455</b>	<b>8 801 398</b>	<b>9 308 201</b>	<b>9 917 735</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Rest of World	19 750 687	19 852 757	19 745 092	19 733 882	19 422 320	19 402 683	-0.1
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>26 162 787 A</b>	<b>27 862 941 A</b>	<b>28 052 547 A</b>	<b>28 535 280 A</b>	<b>28 730 521 A</b>	<b>29 320 418 A</b>	<b>1.1</b>



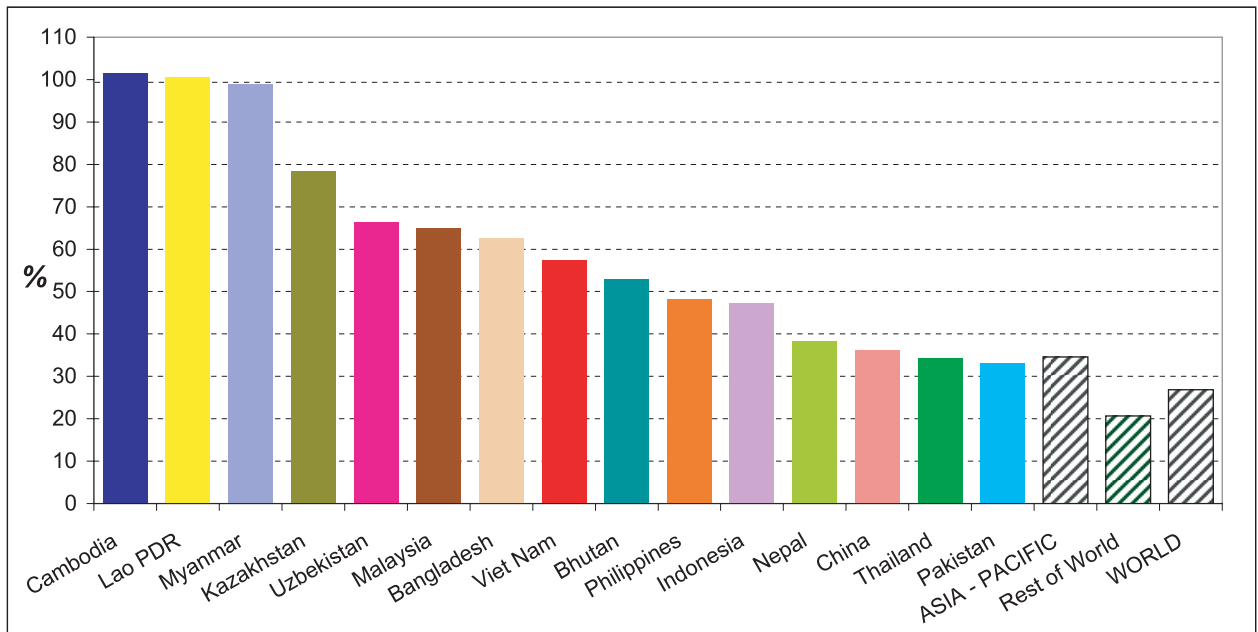
### Agricultural production growth



Countries in the Asia-Pacific region with the most rapid growth (%) of agricultural production for the period 1998-2008

## PRODUCTION INDICES

### Food production growth



Countries in the Asia-Pacific region with the most rapid growth (%) of food production for the period 1998-2008





**Table 10. Agricultural production indices**

Country	Index						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	1998-2008
	1999-2001 = 100, gross production of agricultural products*						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>4.4</b>
1 Cambodia	88	100	97	110	152	175	7.0
2 Indonesia	96	100	109	123	132	142	4.3
3 Lao PDR	76	105	116	117	124	150	5.5
4 Malaysia	88	99	107	120	133	142	4.7
5 Myanmar	83	100	112	131	158	163	7.3
6 Philippines	89	100	107	116	123	132	3.7
7 Thailand	93	101	105	111	115	125	2.9
8 Timor-Leste	96	102	110	100	113	108	1.3
9 Viet Nam	86	101	113	121	130	139	4.7
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2.7</b>
10 Afghanistan	115	93	107	108	110	106	0.8
11 Bangladesh	84	103	103	104	120	135	3.9
12 Bhutan	101	93	95	117	158	153	5.7
13 India	96	99	94	104	114	125	2.6
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	99	96	112	118	128	116	2.9
15 Maldives	100	104	93	114	105	100	-0.1
16 Nepal	92	101	107	115	120	127	3.1
17 Pakistan	95	102	101	112	117	126	2.9
18 Sri Lanka	96	102	101	99	108	119	1.6
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>4.7</b>
19 Kazakhstan	72	93	112	111	127	127	5.0
20 Uzbekistan	101	100	107	120	137	149	4.6
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>3.1</b>
21 China	94	100	107	115	121	129	3.2
22 DPR Korea	95	96	109	113	114	112	1.8
23 Mongolia	101	107	78	79	72	89	-3.0
24 Rep. of Korea	95	101	96	95	96	100	-0.1
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2.0</b>
25 Cook Islands	112	102	80	52	52	64	-7.4
26 Fiji Islands	86	102	99	98	104	94	0.2
27 Kiribati	102	97	101	125	126	125	3.1
28 Marshall Islands	259	51	157	225	230	303	10.0
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	100	100	100	100	100	103	0.3
30 Nauru	100	100	100	100	100	107	0.5
31 Niue	100	100	100	101	101	106	0.5
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	95	102	103	107	114	118	2.2
34 Samoa	102	101	104	107	110	113	1.4
35 Solomon Islands	106	102	99	109	115	119	1.9
36 Tonga	96	101	103	103	107	108	1.1
37 Tuvalu	96	99	105	111	111	114	1.9
38 Vanuatu	123	98	90	109	108	109	0.3
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
39 Australia	93	98	86	91	84	92	-1.0
40 Japan	100	100	99	97	96	97	-0.4
41 New Zealand	99	101	106	116	115	117	2.2
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Rest of World	97	100	102	109	110	116	1.8
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2.3</b>

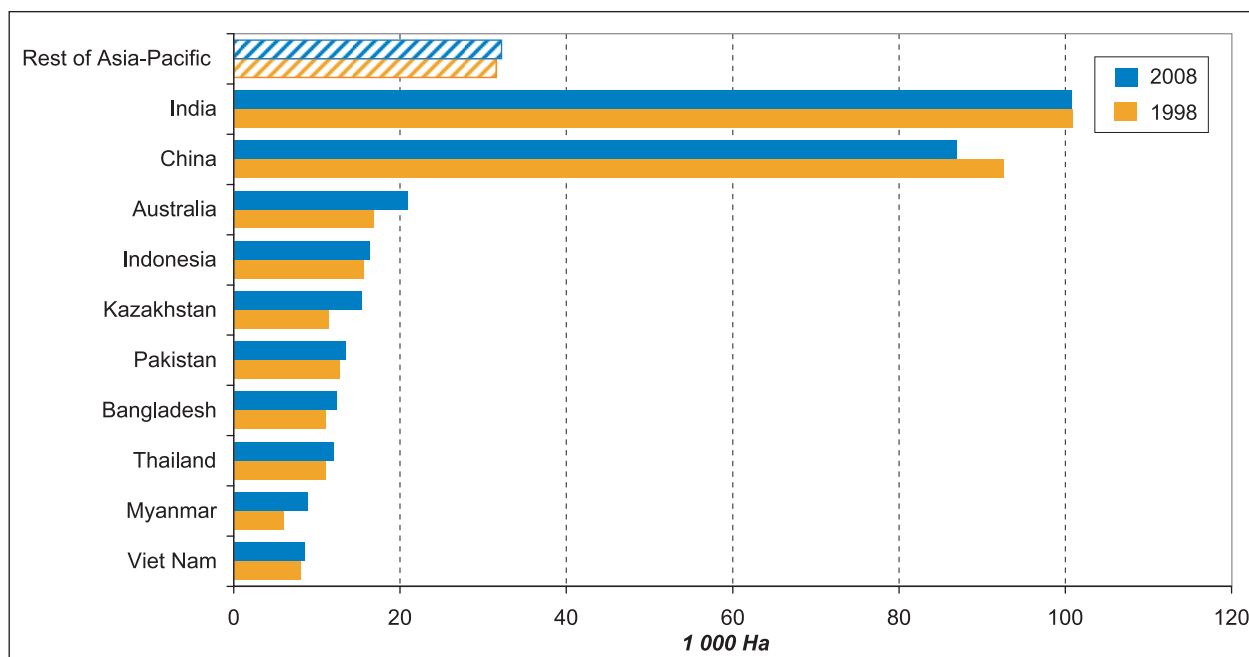
\* Including all crops and livestock products except fodder crops

**Table 11. Food production indices**

Country	Index						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	1998-2008
	1999-2001 = 100, gross production of agricultural products*						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>4.4</b>
1 Cambodia	87	100	97	111	153	176	7.1
2 Indonesia	96	101	109	123	131	141	4.3
3 Lao PDR	75	103	117	119	128	150	5.7
4 Malaysia	87	99	107	119	132	143	4.8
5 Myanmar	82	100	113	132	159	164	7.5
6 Philippines	89	100	108	115	122	131	3.6
7 Thailand	93	101	105	110	114	125	2.9
8 Timor-Leste	98	103	111	102	117	111	1.5
9 Viet Nam	87	101	113	120	128	137	4.4
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>2.7</b>
10 Afghanistan	115	93	108	108	111	107	0.9
11 Bangladesh	84	103	103	104	120	136	4.0
12 Bhutan	101	93	95	117	158	154	5.8
13 India	95	99	94	103	113	124	2.5
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	99	96	113	119	130	117	3.0
15 Maldives	100	104	93	114	105	100	-0.1
16 Nepal	92	101	107	115	119	127	3.1
17 Pakistan	97	102	101	110	117	129	2.9
18 Sri Lanka	96	102	100	98	109	121	1.7
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>5.3</b>
19 Kazakhstan	72	93	112	109	126	128	5.0
20 Uzbekistan	96	100	109	123	145	159	5.6
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>3.0</b>
21 China	94	100	107	114	120	128	3.1
22 DPR Korea	95	96	110	114	114	112	1.8
23 Mongolia	101	107	78	79	72	89	-3.1
24 Rep. of Korea	95	100	97	96	97	101	0.0
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2.1</b>
25 Cook Islands	112	102	80	52	52	64	-7.4
26 Fiji Islands	86	102	100	98	104	94	0.2
27 Kiribati	102	97	101	125	126	125	3.1
28 Marshall Islands	259	51	157	225	230	303	10.0
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	100	100	100	100	100	103	0.3
30 Nauru	100	100	100	100	100	107	0.5
31 Niue	100	100	100	101	101	106	0.5
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	94	101	104	108	116	120	2.4
34 Samoa	102	101	104	107	110	113	1.4
35 Solomon Islands	106	102	99	109	115	119	1.9
36 Tonga	96	101	103	103	107	108	1.1
37 Tuvalu	96	99	105	111	111	114	1.9
38 Vanuatu	123	98	90	109	108	110	0.3
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>0.1</b>
39 Australia	93	98	86	95	85	98	-0.5
40 Japan	100	100	99	97	96	97	-0.4
41 New Zealand	99	101	107	118	117	119	2.4
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Rest of World	97	100	102	109	110	117	1.8
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2.3</b>

\* Including all products that are considered edible and contains nutrients.

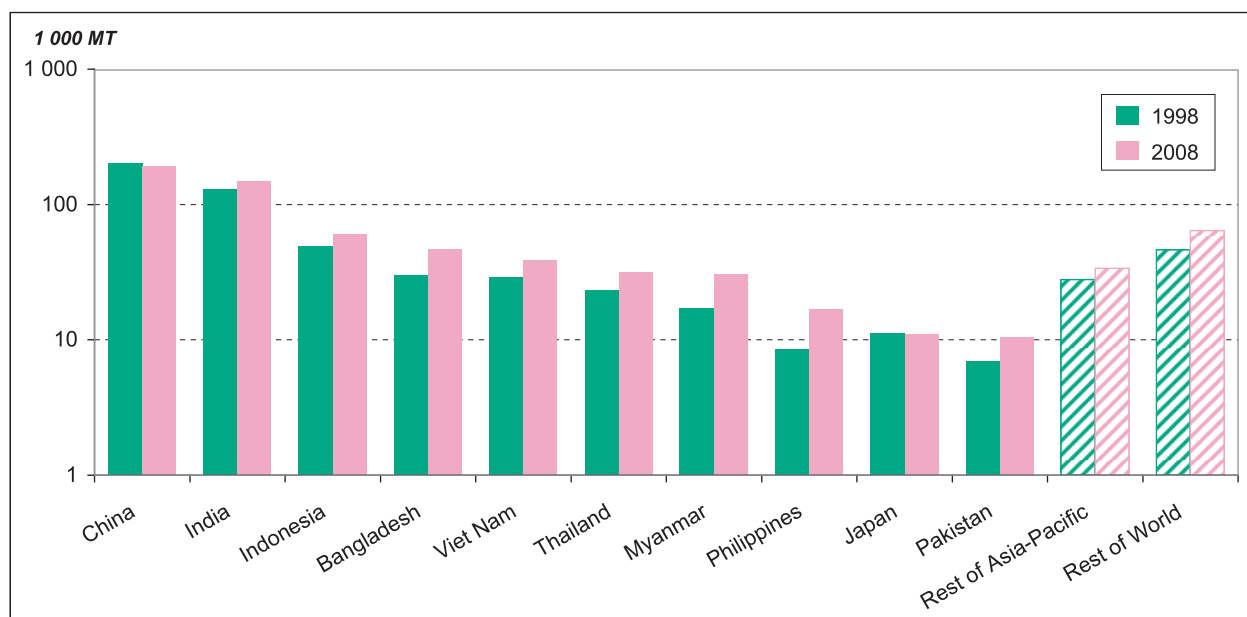
### Cereals: area harvested



Countries in the Asia-Pacific region with largest area harvested in 2008

## STAPLE FOOD CROPS: Cereals

### Rice paddy: production



Major Producers in the Asia-Pacific region in 2008



**Table 12. Rice paddy: production**

Country	Production						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 MT						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>520 315.7</b>	<b>535 739.8</b>	<b>561 670.7</b>	<b>568 904.2</b>	<b>586 652.4</b>	<b>610 405.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>134 629.4</b>	<b>167 021.7</b>	<b>173 490.0</b>	<b>177 367.2</b>	<b>184 762.2</b>	<b>190 458.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
1 Cambodia	3 509.9	4 170.3	5 986.2	6 264.1	6 727.0	7 175.5	7.3
2 Indonesia	49 236.7	54 088.5	54 151.1	54 454.9	57 157.4	60 251.1	1.7
3 Lao PDR	1 674.5	2 529.0	2 568.0	2 663.7	2 710.1	2 927.1	4.3
4 Malaysia	1 944.2	2 264.0	2 314.0	2 187.0	2 375.0	2 353.0	1.7
5 Myanmar	17 077.7	24 751.0	27 684.0	30 924.0	31 450.0	30 500.0 *	6.0
6 Philippines	8 554.0	14 496.8	14 603.0	15 326.7	16 240.2	16 815.5	5.2
7 Thailand	23 450.0	28 538.2	30 291.9	29 641.9	32 099.4	31 650.6	3.1
8 Timor-Leste	36.8	35.0	58.9	55.4	60.4	60.4 F	4.5
9 Viet Nam	29 145.5	36 148.9	35 832.9	35 849.5	35 942.7	38 725.1	2.3
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>175 439.1</b>	<b>178 613.8</b>	<b>196 631.8</b>	<b>198 845.4</b>	<b>206 074.6</b>	<b>216 431.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
10 Afghanistan	450.0	463.0	485.0	540.0	552.0	410.0	5.6
11 Bangladesh	29 710.0	36 236.0	39 795.6	40 773.0	43 057.0	46 905.0	3.3
12 Bhutan	50.0 F	54.3	67.6	74.4	74.4	70.0 F	5.8
13 India	129 055.0	124 697.1	137 690.1	139 137.0	144 570.0	148 260.0	1.2
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	2 770.6	2 542.4	2 736.8	2 612.2	2 664.2	2 184.0	0.6
15 Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Nepal	3 699.8	4 455.7	4 289.8	4 209.3	3 680.8	4 299.3	0.7
17 Pakistan	7 011.4	7 537.2	8 320.8	8 157.6	8 345.1	10 428.0	3.2
18 Sri Lanka	2 692.3	2 628.0	3 246.0	3 342.0	3 131.0	3 875.0	2.7
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>582.4</b>	<b>457.1</b>	<b>456.3</b>	<b>509.1</b>	<b>492.1</b>	<b>365.1</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
19 Kazakhstan	236.1	275.8	284.6	288.8	294.4	254.7	3.6
20 Uzbekistan	346.3	181.2	171.7	220.3	197.7	110.4	-5.1
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>209 657.8</b>	<b>189 629.5</b>	<b>191 073.5</b>	<b>192 165.5</b>	<b>195 305.0</b>	<b>203 135.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
21 China	200 571.6	180 522.6	182 055.1	183 276.0	187 397.5	193 354.2	-0.5
22 DPR Korea	2 307.0	2 370.0	2 583.4	2 478.5	1 869.5	2 862.0 *	1.7
23 Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	6 779.3	6 736.9	6 435.0	6 411.0	6 038.0	6 919.3	-1.0
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	5.1	14.4	15.2	12.7	14.8	11.6	3.3
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.9
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	0.6 *	0.8 F	0.8 F	0.8 F	0.8 F	0.8 F	2.5
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	1.3 *	2.5 F	3.0 F	3.3	2.8	2.8 F	2.8
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>12 530.9</b>	<b>11 465.1</b>	<b>11 680.9</b>	<b>11 668.0</b>	<b>11 056.0</b>	<b>11 218.8</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
39 Australia	1 330.9	553.1	338.9	973.0	163.0	190.0	-18.6
40 Japan	11 200.0	10 912.0	11 342.0	10 695.0	10 893.0	11 028.8	-0.6
41 New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>532 846.6</b>	<b>547 204.9</b>	<b>573 351.6</b>	<b>580 572.2</b>	<b>597 708.4</b>	<b>621 624.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Rest of World	46 340.0	60 589.8	61 038.3	60 522.5	59 099.0	64 250.5	2.5
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>579 186.7 A</b>	<b>607 794.7 A</b>	<b>634 389.9 A</b>	<b>641 094.6 A</b>	<b>656 807.4 A</b>	<b>685 874.7 A</b>	<b>1.4</b>

**Table 13. Rice paddy: yield**

Country	Yield						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	kg/ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>4 067</b>	<b>4 142</b>	<b>4 161</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>4 349</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>3 324</b>	<b>3 830</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 035</b>	<b>1.9</b>
1 Cambodia	1 788	1 977	2 479	2 489	2 622	2 746	3.9
2 Indonesia	4 197	4 536	4 574	4 620	4 705	4 895	1.3
3 Lao PDR	2 712	3 283	3 489	3 348	3 469	3 547	2.3
4 Malaysia	2 883	3 326	3 422	3 391	3 528	3 587	2.2
5 Myanmar	3 129	3 789	3 749	3 799	3 835	3 720	2.0
6 Philippines	2 698	3 513	3 588	3 684	3 801	3 770	3.3
7 Thailand	2 465	2 856	2 963	2 916	3 009	2 963	2.3
8 Timor-Leste	2 665	1 521	1 472	1 231	1 511	1 511	-6.9
9 Viet Nam	3 959	4 855	4 889	4 894	4 987	5 223	2.7
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>3 091</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>1.7</b>
10 Afghanistan	2 500	2 374	3 031	3 375	3 247	2 158	3.2
11 Bangladesh	2 936	3 536	3 781	3 854	4 012	3 995	2.7
12 Bhutan	1 667	2 882	2 675	2 720	2 723	2 692	6.6
13 India	2 881	2 976	3 154	3 176	3 303	3 370	1.5
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	4 505	4 158	4 357	4 143	4 326	4 145	0.3
15 Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Nepal	2 443	2 857	2 782	2 717	2 557	2 775	0.8
17 Pakistan	2 893	2 991	3 174	3 161	3 318	3 520	1.5
18 Sri Lanka	3 510	3 652	3 547	3 713	3 935	3 752	1.2
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>2 626</b>	<b>3 210</b>	<b>3 321</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>4.5</b>
19 Kazakhstan	3 216	3 615	3 352	3 297	3 368	3 374	1.6
20 Uzbekistan	2 334	2 741	3 272	3 632	3 595	3 154	7.1
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>6 313</b>	<b>6 279</b>	<b>6 228</b>	<b>6 251</b>	<b>6 359</b>	<b>6 553</b>	<b>0.3</b>
21 China	6 353	6 309	6 253	6 276	6 422	6 556	0.2
22 DPR Korea	3 978	4 065	4 428	4 248	3 204	5 018	1.5
23 Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	6 417	6 729	6 568	6 711	6 354	7 394	0.5
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>4.1</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	637	2 209	2 337	2 315	2 670	2 284	5.6
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	1 125	1 125	1 125	1 125	1 111	1 111	-0.1
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	1 714	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	1.0
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	3 939	3 125	3 000	3 250	3 001	2 800	-5.0
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>6 452</b>	<b>6 487</b>	<b>6 647</b>	<b>6 529</b>	<b>6 530</b>	<b>6 812</b>	<b>0.0</b>
39 Australia	9 426	8 331	6 617	9 828	8 150	9 500	-0.5
40 Japan	6 219	6 415	6 648	6 336	6 511	6 779	0.3
41 New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>3 908</b>	<b>4 099</b>	<b>4 174</b>	<b>4 192</b>	<b>4 295</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Rest of World	3 017	3 554	3 457	3 509	3 523	3 723	1.4
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>3,818</b>	<b>4,037</b>	<b>4,092</b>	<b>4,116</b>	<b>4,212</b>	<b>4,307</b>	<b>1.1</b>

**Table 14. Rice paddy: area harvested**

Country	Area harvested						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>134 391.8</b>	<b>131 732.6</b>	<b>135 614.9</b>	<b>136 710.8</b>	<b>137 484.9</b>	<b>140 346.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>40 501.3</b>	<b>43 603.7</b>	<b>44 714.4</b>	<b>45 578.3</b>	<b>46 557.3</b>	<b>47 201.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
1 Cambodia	1 962.6	2 109.1	2 414.5	2 516.4	2 566.0	2 613.4	3.3
2 Indonesia	11 730.2	11 923.0	11 839.1	11 786.4	12 147.6	12 309.2	0.4
3 Lao PDR	617.5	770.3	736.0	795.5	781.2	825.4	1.9
4 Malaysia	674.4	680.7	676.2	645.0 *	673.2	656.1	-0.4
5 Myanmar	5 458.5	6 532.8	7 384.0	8 140.0 *	8 200.0 *	8 200.0 F	3.9
6 Philippines	3 170.0	4 126.6	4 070.4	4 159.9	4 272.9	4 460.0	1.9
7 Thailand	9 511.5	9 992.9	10 225.0	10 165.2	10 668.9	10 683.5	0.9
8 Timor-Leste	13.8	23.0 F	40.0 F	45.0 *	40.0 F	40.0 F	12.2
9 Viet Nam	7 362.7	7 445.3	7 329.2	7 324.8	7 207.4	7 414.3	-0.4
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>60 451.9</b>	<b>57 778.8</b>	<b>60 075.6</b>	<b>60 237.5</b>	<b>60 065.5</b>	<b>62 028.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
10 Afghanistan	180.0	195.0	160.0	160.0	170.0	190.0	2.4
11 Bangladesh	10 119.8	10 248.1	10 524.1	10 579.0	10 732.0	11 741.0	0.6
12 Bhutan	30.0 F	18.9	25.3	27.3	27.3	26.0 F	-0.7
13 India	44 802.3	41 906.7	43 659.8	43 810.0	43 770.0	44 000.0 *	-0.3
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	615.0	611.5	628.1	630.6	615.9	526.9	0.3
15 Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Nepal	1 514.2	1 559.4	1 541.7	1 549.4	1 439.5	1 549.3	-0.1
17 Pakistan	2 423.6	2 519.6	2 621.4	2 581.0	2 515.0	2 962.6	1.7
18 Sri Lanka	767.0	719.7	915.3	900.1	795.7	1 032.9	1.5
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>221.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>148.3</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>-5.2</b>
19 Kazakhstan	73.4	76.3	84.9	87.6	87.4	75.5	1.9
20 Uzbekistan	148.4	66.1	52.5	60.7	55.0 *	35.0 *	-11.4
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>33 208.0</b>	<b>30 199.9</b>	<b>30 679.5</b>	<b>30 739.8</b>	<b>30 712.8</b>	<b>30 999.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
21 China	31 571.5	28 615.7	29 116.4	29 201.2	29 179.1	29 493.3	-0.7
22 DPR Korea	580.0	583.0	583.4	583.4	583.4	570.4	0.2
23 Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	1 056.5	1 001.2	979.7	955.2	950.3	935.8	-1.5
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-1.0</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	8.0 *	6.5 F	6.5 F	5.5 F	5.6	5.1	-2.1
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	1.0
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	0.4 F	0.4 F	0.4 F	0.4 F	0.4 F	0.4 F	1.5
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	0.3	0.8 F	1.0 F	1.0 F	0.9	1.0 F	8.3
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>1 942.2</b>	<b>1 767.4</b>	<b>1 757.2</b>	<b>1 787.0</b>	<b>1 693.0</b>	<b>1 647.0</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
39 Australia	141.2	66.4	51.2	99.0	20.0	20.0	-18.1
40 Japan	1 801.0	1 701.0	1 706.0	1 688.0	1 673.0	1 627.0	-0.8
41 New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>136 334.0</b>	<b>133 500.0</b>	<b>137 372.1</b>	<b>138 497.8</b>	<b>139 177.9</b>	<b>141 993.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Rest of World	15 361.6	17 048.7	17 654.1	17 246.4	16 774.6	17 257.0	1.1
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>151 695.6 A</b>	<b>150 548.7 A</b>	<b>155 026.2 A</b>	<b>155 744.2 A</b>	<b>155 952.5 A</b>	<b>159 251.0 A</b>	<b>0.3</b>

**Table 15. Wheat: production**

Country	Production						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 MT						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>221 135.9</b>	<b>218 974.3</b>	<b>226 387.5</b>	<b>239 298.4</b>	<b>254 166.5</b>	<b>244 235.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>159.8</b>	<b>143.0</b>	<b>159.0</b>	<b>159.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
1 Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Myanmar	93.5	124.4	159.0	142.0	158.0	158.0 F	5.8
6 Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Thailand	0.8 F	0.8 F	0.8 F	1.0 F	1.0 F	1.0 F	3.0
8 Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>102 651.7</b>	<b>111 259.2</b>	<b>111 252.8</b>	<b>110 796.8</b>	<b>121 733.0</b>	<b>112 533.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
10 Afghanistan	2 834.0	2 390.0	4 266.0	3 363.0	4 484.0	2 623.0	5.9
11 Bangladesh	1 802.8	1 253.4	976.0	735.0	737.0	844.0	-10.1
12 Bhutan	20.0 *	4.2	11.2	9.6	8.9	8.9 F	-2.9
13 India	66 345.0	72 156.2	68 636.9	69 354.5	75 806.7	78 570.2	0.7
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	11 955.1	14 568.5	14 308.0	14 663.7	15 886.6	7 956.6	2.9
15 Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Nepal	1 000.8	1 387.2	1 442.4	1 394.1	1 515.1	1 572.1	4.3
17 Pakistan	18 694.0	19 499.8	21 612.3	21 276.8	23 294.7	20 958.8	1.8
18 Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>8 302.3</b>	<b>15 314.4</b>	<b>17 255.6</b>	<b>19 559.8</b>	<b>22 664.3</b>	<b>18 684.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>
19 Kazakhstan	4 746.3	9 936.9	11 198.4	13 460.5	16 466.9	12 538.2	6.6
20 Uzbekistan	3 556.0	5 377.5	6 057.2	6 099.3	6 197.4	6 146.5	7.2
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>110 087.7</b>	<b>92 275.5</b>	<b>97 719.3</b>	<b>108 798.8</b>	<b>109 610.2</b>	<b>112 858.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
21 China	109 726.1	91 952.2	97 445.2	108 466.3	109 298.3	112 463.3	0.3
22 DPR Korea	165.0 *	175.0	193.0 *	199.0 *	195.0 *	175.0 *	7.8
23 Mongolia	191.8	135.6	73.4	127.8	109.6	209.8	-2.4
24 Rep. of Korea	4.8	12.6	7.7	5.8	7.4	10.4	9.9
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>...</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>22 979.6</b>	<b>23 084.4</b>	<b>26 366.6</b>	<b>11 920.6</b>	<b>14 823.9</b>	<b>22 644.7</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
39 Australia	22 108.0	21 905.1	25 173.0	10 821.6	13 569.4	21 420.2	-3.5
40 Japan	569.5	860.3	874.7	837.2	910.1	881.2	4.7
41 New Zealand	302.1	319.0	318.9	261.8	344.4	343.4	0.1
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>244 115.5</b>	<b>242 058.8</b>	<b>252 754.2</b>	<b>251 219.0</b>	<b>268 990.4</b>	<b>266 880.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Rest of World	349 412.0	390 611.4	374 090.8	351 668.2	343 616.4	416 526.0	1.3
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>593 527.4 A</b>	<b>632 670.1 A</b>	<b>626 845.0 A</b>	<b>602 887.2 A</b>	<b>612 606.8 A</b>	<b>683 406.5 A</b>	<b>1.1</b>



**Table 16. Wheat: yield**

Country	Yield						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	kg/ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>2 932</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>4.8</b>
1 Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Myanmar	973	1 306	1 420	1 543	1 612	1 612	4.8
6 Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Thailand	625	800	800	1 000	1 000	1 000	5.1
8 Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>2 457</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>2 496</b>	<b>0.8</b>
10 Afghanistan	1 296	1 266	1 822	1 376	1 818	1 226	4.1
11 Bangladesh	2 241	1 953	1 748	1 534	1 847	2 175	-2.2
12 Bhutan	1 538	1 365	1 273	1 352	1 292	1 292	0.2
13 India	2 485	2 713	2 602	2 619	2 708	2 802	0.5
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	1 935	2 206	2 058	2 365	2 200	1 515	1.1
15 Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Nepal	1 546	2 087	2 134	2 074	2 156	2 225	3.4
17 Pakistan	2 238	2 373	2 586	2 519	2 716	2 451	1.5
18 Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>3.2</b>
19 Kazakhstan	520	843	948	1 135	1 298	971	2.9
20 Uzbekistan	2 518	3 657	4 207	4 211	4 482	4 464	6.7
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>3 652</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>4 569</b>	<b>4 582</b>	<b>4 733</b>	<b>2.7</b>
21 China	3 685	4 252	4 275	4 593	4 608	4 762	2.6
22 DPR Korea	2 357	2 500	2 506	2 488	2 438	2 397	4.1
23 Mongolia	637	807	478	1 083	939	1 399	5.7
24 Rep. of Korea	3 485	3 329	3 206	3 343	3 813	4 064	1.7
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>1 955</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
39 Australia	1 915	1 635	2 021	917	1 079	1 583	-4.4
40 Japan	3 511	4 047	4 097	3 835	4 340	4 220	2.0
41 New Zealand	6 216	8 167	8 092	6 896	8 497	8 112	3.0
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>2 589</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>2 672</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Rest of World	2 848	3 165	2 984	2 985	2 903	3 314	1.1
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>2 828</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>1.0</b>

**Table 17. Wheat: area harvested**

Country	Area harvested						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>85 665.4</b>	<b>79 833.4</b>	<b>81 668.2</b>	<b>81 949.1</b>	<b>85 453.8</b>	<b>83 303.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
1 Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Myanmar	96.1	95.2	112.0	92.0	98.0	98.0 F	1.0
6 Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Thailand	1.2 F	1.0 F	1.0 F	1.0 F	1.0 F	1.0 F	-2.0
8 Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>44 881.2</b>	<b>44 613.8</b>	<b>45 276.7</b>	<b>44 733.6</b>	<b>47 369.3</b>	<b>45 079.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
10 Afghanistan	2 186.0	1 888.0	2 342.0	2 444.0	2 466.0	2 139.0	1.7
11 Bangladesh	804.5	641.9	558.4	479.0	399.0	388.0	-8.1
12 Bhutan	13.0 *	3.1	8.8	7.1	6.9	6.9 F	-3.0
13 India	26 696.1	26 594.7	26 382.9	26 483.6	27 994.5	28 038.6	0.2
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	6 179.7	6 605.3	6 950.7	6 200.0	7 222.3	5 250.2	1.8
15 Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Nepal	647.2	664.6	675.8	672.0	702.7	706.5	0.9
17 Pakistan	8 354.6	8 216.2	8 358.0	8 447.9	8 578.0	8 549.8	0.3
18 Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>10 539.3</b>	<b>13 255.6</b>	<b>13 252.9</b>	<b>13 309.7</b>	<b>14 065.8</b>	<b>14 283.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
19 Kazakhstan	9 126.9	11 785.2	11 813.2	11 861.2	12 683.0	12 906.3	3.6
20 Uzbekistan	1 412.4	1 470.4	1 439.7	1 448.5	1 382.8	1 377.0 *	0.4
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>30 147.6</b>	<b>21 867.9</b>	<b>23 025.6</b>	<b>23 812.8</b>	<b>23 919.7</b>	<b>23 842.6</b>	<b>-2.3</b>
21 China	29 775.2	21 626.1	22 792.5	23 613.1	23 721.1	23 617.1	-2.3
22 DPR Korea	70.0 F	70.0	77.0 *	80.0 *	80.0 *	73.0 *	3.6
23 Mongolia	301.1	168.0	153.8	118.0	116.7	150.0	-7.7
24 Rep. of Korea	1.4	3.8	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	8.1
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>...</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>11 753.8</b>	<b>13 651.1</b>	<b>12 708.9</b>	<b>12 054.2</b>	<b>12 828.5</b>	<b>13 781.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
39 Australia	11 543.0	13 399.4	12 456.0	11 797.9	12 578.3	13 530.2	1.0
40 Japan	162.2	212.6	213.5	218.3	209.7	208.8	2.6
41 New Zealand	48.6	39.1	39.4	38.0	40.5	42.3	-2.9
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>97 419.2</b>	<b>93 484.5</b>	<b>94 377.1</b>	<b>94 003.2</b>	<b>98 282.3</b>	<b>97 085.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Rest of World	122 687.5	123 398.6	125 359.2	117 813.1	118 369.3	125 673.4	0.1
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>220 106.7 A</b>	<b>216 883.1 A</b>	<b>219 736.3 A</b>	<b>211 816.3 A</b>	<b>216 651.6 A</b>	<b>222 758.7 A</b>	<b>0.1</b>

**Table 18. Maize: production**

Country	Production						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 MT						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>171 706.7</b>	<b>179 796.4</b>	<b>191 357.6</b>	<b>204 521.2</b>	<b>213 426.4</b>	<b>231 783.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>20 792.1</b>	<b>25 683.2</b>	<b>27 212.8</b>	<b>27 273.8</b>	<b>30 579.0</b>	<b>34 809.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>
1 Cambodia	48.5	256.7	247.8	376.9	523.0	611.9	23.5
2 Indonesia	10 169.5	11 225.2	12 523.9	11 609.5	13 287.5	16 323.9	4.8
3 Lao PDR	109.9	203.5	372.6	403.6	620.6	946.8	25.3
4 Malaysia	50.0 *	72.0 *	75.0 *	80.0 F	32.1	33.0	-3.1
5 Myanmar	302.7	783.6	918.0	1 032.0	1 114.0	1 114.0 F	15.3
6 Philippines	3 823.2	5 413.4	5 253.2	6 082.1	6 736.9	6 928.2	5.5
7 Thailand	4 617.5	4 215.7	3 943.1	3 716.2	3 890.2	4 249.4	-1.5
8 Timor-Leste	58.9	82.2	92.2	119.0	71.5	71.5 F	2.2
9 Viet Nam	1 612.0	3 430.9	3 787.1	3 854.5	4 303.2	4 531.2	11.7
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>15 572.9</b>	<b>21 252.5</b>	<b>22 337.9</b>	<b>23 084.8</b>	<b>28 122.1</b>	<b>28 779.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>
10 Afghanistan	330.0	400.0	315.0	359.0	360.0	280.0	5.5
11 Bangladesh	3.0	241.5	356.3	521.5	902.2	1 346.5	86.0
12 Bhutan	85.0 *	90.6	94.0	71.1	61.8	61.8 F	0.7
13 India	11 147.7	14 172.0	14 709.9	15 097.0	18 955.4	19 730.0	5.6
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	941.0	1 926.1	1 995.3	2 166.1	2 361.3	1 777.5	9.1
15 Maldives	0.0 F	0.1	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	...
16 Nepal	1 367.3	1 590.1	1 716.0	1 734.4	1 819.9	1 878.6	3.5
17 Pakistan	1 665.0	2 797.0	3 109.6	3 088.0	3 605.0	3 593.0	10.1
18 Sri Lanka	33.9	35.2	41.8	47.5	56.4	112.3	10.2
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>290.8</b>	<b>614.2</b>	<b>596.4</b>	<b>607.8</b>	<b>626.7</b>	<b>647.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>
19 Kazakhstan	166.8	457.8	432.1	413.6	421.2	420.2	9.3
20 Uzbekistan	124.0	156.4	164.3	194.2	205.5	227.7	5.1
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>135 042.8</b>	<b>132 238.9</b>	<b>141 201.9</b>	<b>153 546.1</b>	<b>154 089.4</b>	<b>167 536.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>
21 China	133 197.6	130 434.3	139 498.5	151 731.4	152 418.9	166 032.1	3.1
22 DPR Korea	1 765.0	1 727.0	1 630.0 *	1 750.0 *	1 587.0 *	1 411.4	1.5
23 Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	80.2	77.6	73.5	64.6	83.5	92.8	1.4
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	1.3	0.9 F	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	-4.4
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	1.1
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	6.0 F	6.0	7.0 F	7.0 F	8.0 F	8.0 F	1.4
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	0.7	0.7 F	0.7 F	0.8 F	0.8 F	0.8 F	1.3
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>447.2</b>	<b>563.2</b>	<b>630.1</b>	<b>607.2</b>	<b>425.7</b>	<b>592.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
39 Australia	271.0	395.0	419.7	380.0	239.9	387.0	0.4
40 Japan	0.2 F	0.2 F	0.2 F	0.2 F	0.2 F	0.2 F	-2.9
41 New Zealand	176.0	168.0	210.3	227.1	185.6	205.6	1.5
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>172 153.9</b>	<b>180 359.6</b>	<b>191 987.7</b>	<b>205 128.4</b>	<b>213 852.1</b>	<b>232 376.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Rest of World</b>	<b>443 650.4</b>	<b>548 446.9</b>	<b>521 445.8</b>	<b>501 569.6</b>	<b>575 628.8</b>	<b>593 848.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>615 804.3 A</b>	<b>728 806.5 A</b>	<b>713 433.4 A</b>	<b>706 698.0 A</b>	<b>789 480.9 A</b>	<b>826 224.2 A</b>	<b>3.3</b>

**Table 19. Maize: yield**

Country	Yield						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	kg/ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>3 995</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>4 166</b>	<b>4 264</b>	<b>4 278</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>3 125</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>3 377</b>	<b>3 624</b>	<b>4.1</b>
1 Cambodia	1 217	3 320	3 515	3 580	3 683	3 751	10.3
2 Indonesia	2 653	3 344	3 454	3 470	3 660	4 078	4.3
3 Lao PDR	2 369	3 015	4 332	4 201	4 684	4 900	8.7
4 Malaysia	1 852	3 000	3 000	3 200	4 855	5 219	8.8
5 Myanmar	1 651	2 679	2 873	3 156	3 229	3 229	8.0
6 Philippines	1 624	2 142	2 151	2 366	2 544	2 604	4.9
7 Thailand	3 345	3 869	3 829	3 956	3 930	4 075	1.6
8 Timor-Leste	1 848	1 581	1 590	1 676	1 128	1 128	-2.2
9 Viet Nam	2 481	3 462	3 598	3 731	3 926	4 025	5.2
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>3.7</b>
10 Afghanistan	1 650	1 600	1 207	2 620	2 628	2 044	3.7
11 Bangladesh	734	4 824	5 331	5 300	5 981	6 015	20.9
12 Bhutan	1 700	4 154	3 061	2 328	2 151	2 151	5.6
13 India	1 797	1 907	1 938	1 912	2 335	2 377	2.5
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	6 040	7 017	7 222	7 422	7 691	7 323	2.5
15 Maldives	...	4 200	2 083	4 200	4 400	4 400	...
16 Nepal	1 711	1 906	2 019	2 038	2 091	2 159	2.6
17 Pakistan	1 730	2 849	2 984	3 036	3 427	3 415	8.8
18 Sri Lanka	1 137	1 502	1 471	1 485	1 651	2 176	6.3
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>2 897</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>4 977</b>	<b>5 124</b>	<b>6 015</b>	<b>7.2</b>
19 Kazakhstan	2 678	4 458	4 155	4 632	4 564	5 550	6.2
20 Uzbekistan	3 255	4 492	4 887	5 916	6 850	7 116	9.9
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>5 208</b>	<b>5 090</b>	<b>5 240</b>	<b>5 299</b>	<b>5 135</b>	<b>5 510</b>	<b>1.1</b>
21 China	5 269	5 122	5 288	5 327	5 167	5 556	1.1
22 DPR Korea	2 806	3 489	2 964	3 653	3 200	2 805	3.0
23 Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	3 982	4 260	4 841	4 730	4 918	5 054	2.7
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>2 558</b>	<b>2 658</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	2 579	2 571	2 086	1 916	608	604	-8.6
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	1 200	1 200	1 200	1 200	1 222	1 222	0.2
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	6 000	4 615	4 667	4 667	4 706	4 706	-2.5
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	538	538	538	536	552	552	0.2
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>5 996</b>	<b>6 611</b>	<b>6 873</b>	<b>6 342</b>	<b>6 455</b>	<b>6 863</b>	<b>1.3</b>
39 Australia	4 754	5 633	5 798	5 000	4 910	5 691	1.1
40 Japan	2 447	2 500	2 500	2 500	2 583	2 667	0.7
41 New Zealand	10 057	11 200	10 931	11 534	10 900	11 233	1.3
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>4 048</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>4 268</b>	<b>4 281</b>	<b>4 546</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Rest of World	4 634	5 328	5 140	4 978	5 276	5 399	1.6
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>4 838</b>	<b>4 748</b>	<b>4 964</b>	<b>5 128</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**Table 20. Maize: area harvested**

Country	Area harvested						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>42 985.1</b>	<b>44 465.5</b>	<b>45 937.7</b>	<b>47 966.0</b>	<b>49 888.1</b>	<b>51 026.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>8 546.7</b>	<b>8 478.1</b>	<b>8 709.1</b>	<b>8 513.4</b>	<b>9 054.2</b>	<b>9 604.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
1 Cambodia	39.9	77.3	70.5	105.3	142.0	163.1	12.0
2 Indonesia	3 833.8	3 356.9	3 626.0	3 345.8	3 630.3	4 003.3	0.5
3 Lao PDR	46.4	67.5	86.0	96.1	132.5	193.2	15.3
4 Malaysia	27.0 *	24.0 *	25.0 *	25.0 F	6.6	6.3	-11.0
5 Myanmar	183.4	292.5	319.5	327.0	345.0	345.0 F	6.7
6 Philippines	2 354.2	2 527.1	2 441.8	2 570.7	2 648.3	2 661.0	0.6
7 Thailand	1 380.5	1 089.6	1 029.7	939.4	990.0	1 042.8	-3.0
8 Timor-Leste	31.9	52.0 F	58.0 F	71.0 *	63.4 *	63.4 F	4.5
9 Viet Nam	649.7	991.1	1 052.6	1 033.1	1 096.1	1 125.9	6.1
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>8 404.6</b>	<b>9 866.3</b>	<b>10 143.4</b>	<b>10 351.7</b>	<b>10 697.5</b>	<b>10 906.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
10 Afghanistan	200.0	250.0	261.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	1.7
11 Bangladesh	4.0	50.1	66.8	98.4	150.8	223.9	53.9
12 Bhutan	50.0 *	21.8	30.7	30.5	28.7	28.7 F	-4.6
13 India	6 203.7	7 430.4	7 588.3	7 894.0	8 117.3	8 300.0 *	3.1
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	155.8	274.5	276.3	291.8	307.0	242.7	6.5
15 Maldives	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	...
16 Nepal	799.1	834.3	849.9	850.9	870.4	870.2	0.9
17 Pakistan	962.2	981.8	1 042.0	1 017.0	1 052.0	1 052.0	1.2
18 Sri Lanka	29.8	23.4	28.4	32.0	34.2	51.6	3.7
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
19 Kazakhstan	62.3	102.7	104.0	89.3	92.3	75.7	3.0
20 Uzbekistan	38.1	34.8	33.6	32.8	30.0 *	32.0 *	-4.4
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>25 930.5</b>	<b>25 980.7</b>	<b>26 944.4</b>	<b>28 975.3</b>	<b>30 010.4</b>	<b>30 404.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
21 China	25 281.4	25 467.5	26 379.3	28 482.7	29 497.4	29 883.0	2.0
22 DPR Korea	629.0	495.0	550.0 *	479.0 *	496.0 *	503.2	-1.5
23 Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	20.1	18.2	15.2	13.7	17.0	18.4	-1.3
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	0.5	0.4 F	0.4 F	0.5 F	0.5 F	1.0 F	4.6
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	1.0
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	1.0 F	1.3	1.5 F	1.5 F	1.7 F	1.7 F	4.0
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	1.3 F	1.3 F	1.3 F	1.4 F	1.5 F	1.5 F	1.1
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
39 Australia	57.0	70.1	72.4	76.0	48.9	68.0	-0.7
40 Japan	0.1	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	0.1 F	-3.6
41 New Zealand	17.5	15.0	19.2	19.7	17.0	18.3	0.3
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>43 059.7</b>	<b>44 550.7</b>	<b>46 029.4</b>	<b>48 061.7</b>	<b>49 954.0</b>	<b>51 113.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Rest of World	95 747.6	102 936.7	101 447.1	100 764.3	109 094.6	109 992.7	1.5
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>138 807.2 A</b>	<b>147 487.4 A</b>	<b>147 476.5 A</b>	<b>148 826.1 A</b>	<b>159 048.6 A</b>	<b>161 105.7 A</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**Table 21. Millet: production**

Country	Production						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 MT						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>14 131.2</b>	<b>13 505.3</b>	<b>13 166.2</b>	<b>13 020.1</b>	<b>15 087.3</b>	<b>13 795.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>205.7</b>	<b>206.6</b>	<b>164.6</b>	<b>167.6</b>	<b>167.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
1 Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Myanmar	150.0	204.5	205.0 F	163.0 *	166.0 *	166.0 F	1.0
6 Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Viet Nam	...	1.2	1.6	1.6 F	1.6 F	1.6 F	...
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>10 833.1</b>	<b>11 377.3</b>	<b>11 081.4</b>	<b>10 930.0</b>	<b>13 312.1</b>	<b>11 980.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
10 Afghanistan	22.0 F	17.0	22.0	12.0	12.0 F	22.0	-3.9
11 Bangladesh	55.0	26.1	17.2	17.9	13.8	6.5	-13.8
12 Bhutan	7.0 F	2.4	6.8	8.8	8.8	8.8 F	5.0
13 India	10 234.5	10 841.3	10 509.2	10 346.9	12 673.0	11 340.0	2.3
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	12.0 F	9.0 F	9.0 F	9.0 F	9.0 F	9.0 F	-1.6
15 Maldives	0.0 F	0.2	0.1 F	0.2 F	0.2 F	0.2 F	60.4
16 Nepal	285.1	283.4	289.8	290.9	284.8	291.1	0.3
17 Pakistan	212.9	193.3	220.8	238.0	305.0	296.4	4.6
18 Sri Lanka	4.5	4.8	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.5	3.7
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
19 Kazakhstan	19.8	50.7	27.1	33.4	31.0	27.4	-2.8
20 Uzbekistan	2.0 *	2.0 *	3.0 *	5.0 *	6.2 *	7.0 *	11.1
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>3 126.4</b>	<b>1 869.5</b>	<b>1 848.1</b>	<b>1 887.0</b>	<b>1 570.4</b>	<b>1 613.2</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
21 China	3 113.4	1 812.9	1 785.8	1 820.7	1 508.0	1 551.0 F	-5.3
22 DPR Korea	10.0 F	54.0 *	60.0 F	64.0 *	61.0 *	61.0 F	14.3
23 Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	-3.1
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>...</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
39 Australia	31.0	43.5	25.0	35.0 *	36.0 *	37.0 *	-2.8
40 Japan	0.3	0.3 F	0.3 F	0.3 F	0.3 F	0.3 F	0.1
41 New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>14 162.5</b>	<b>13 549.1</b>	<b>13 191.5</b>	<b>13 055.4</b>	<b>15 123.6</b>	<b>13 833.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Rest of World	14 845.9	16 086.3	17 731.2	18 771.5	18 375.2	21 382.5	3.5
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>29 008.5 A</b>	<b>29 635.4 A</b>	<b>30 922.8 A</b>	<b>31 826.9 A</b>	<b>33 498.8 A</b>	<b>35 215.6 A</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**Table 22. Millet: yield**

Country	Yield						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	kg/ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1.4</b>
1 Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Myanmar	631	885	891	679	703	703	1.3
6 Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Viet Nam	...	857	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	...
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>2.6</b>
10 Afghanistan	815	895	815	1 000	1 000	815	1.4
11 Bangladesh	670	730	677	713	682	662	-0.3
12 Bhutan	875	803	993	1 035	1 010	1 010	3.6
13 India	815	912	863	880	1 084	945	2.8
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	923	818	818	818	818	818	-0.6
15 Maldives	2 000	8 100	6 842	8 200	8 400	8 400	29.7
16 Nepal	1 086	1 096	1 120	1 112	1 074	1 096	0.2
17 Pakistan	460	563	501	472	574	631	1.7
18 Sri Lanka	724	909	1 033	1 060	1 004	1 067	4.8
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>9.3</b>
19 Kazakhstan	353	753	555	758	847	988	8.4
20 Uzbekistan	2 000	1 000	1 196	2 500	3 444	3 500	1.2
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>0.5</b>
21 China	2 206	1 979	2 102	2 121	1 796	1 824	0.3
22 DPR Korea	833	4 500	5 000	5 333	5 083	5 083	14.3
23 Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	1 111	1 130	1 176	1 202	1 179	1 188	0.7
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>-2.5</b>
39 Australia	969	1 282	1 020	1 000	1 000	1 000	-2.5
40 Japan	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 023	1 023	0.2
41 New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Rest of World	697	795	834	840	837	928	2.9
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**Table 23. Millet: area harvested**

Country	Area harvested						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>15 132.2</b>	<b>13 794.3</b>	<b>14 101.9</b>	<b>13 740.3</b>	<b>13 677.7</b>	<b>13 926.3</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>237.8</b>	<b>232.5</b>	<b>231.6</b>	<b>241.6</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
1 Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Myanmar	237.8	231.1	230.0 *	240.0 *	236.0 *	236.0 F	-0.4
6 Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Viet Nam	...	1.4	1.6	1.6 F	1.6 F	1.6 F	...
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>13 411.5</b>	<b>12 562.0</b>	<b>12 955.5</b>	<b>12 580.2</b>	<b>12 549.1</b>	<b>12 795.5</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
10 Afghanistan	27.0 F	19.0 F	27.0	12.0	12.0	27.0	-5.3
11 Bangladesh	82.2	35.7	25.3	25.1	20.2	9.8	-13.5
12 Bhutan	8.0 F	3.0	6.9	8.5	8.7	8.7 F	1.4
13 India	12 550.0	11 886.2	12 179.4	11 752.0	11 695.5	11 997.6	-0.5
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	13.0 F	11.0 F	11.0 F	11.0 F	11.0 F	11.0 F	-1.0
15 Maldives	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0	0.0 F	0.0 F	0.0 F	23.7
16 Nepal	262.4	258.6	258.8	261.7	265.2	265.5	0.0
17 Pakistan	462.6	343.3	440.7	504.0	531.0	469.7	2.8
18 Sri Lanka	6.3	5.3	6.3	6.0	5.5	6.1	-1.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>-9.9</b>
19 Kazakhstan	55.9	67.4	48.8	44.1	36.6	27.7	-10.4
20 Uzbekistan	1.0 F	2.0 *	2.5 *	2.0 *	1.8 *	2.0 *	9.8
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>1 426.1</b>	<b>930.4</b>	<b>863.6</b>	<b>872.3</b>	<b>852.7</b>	<b>863.6</b>	<b>-5.5</b>
21 China	1 411.4	916.0	849.7	858.4	839.5	850.5 F	-5.6
22 DPR Korea	12.0 F	12.0 *	12.0 *	12.0 *	12.0 *	12.0 F	0.0
23 Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Rep. of Korea	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.1	-3.8
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>...</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
39 Australia	32.0	33.9	24.5	35.0 *	36.0 *	37.0 *	-0.3
40 Japan	0.3	0.3 F	0.3 F	0.3 F	0.3 F	0.3 F	-0.1
41 New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>15 164.5</b>	<b>13 828.5</b>	<b>14 126.8</b>	<b>13 775.6</b>	<b>13 714.0</b>	<b>13 963.6</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
Rest of World	21 300.8	20 232.9	21 268.5	22 347.5	21 948.0	23 047.0	0.6
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>36 465.3 A</b>	<b>34 061.4 A</b>	<b>35 395.2 A</b>	<b>36 123.1 A</b>	<b>35 662.1 A</b>	<b>37 010.6 A</b>	<b>0.0</b>



**Table 24. Cereals: production**

Country	Production						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 MT						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>955 139.1</b>	<b>970 479.2</b>	<b>1 015 801.7</b>	<b>1 048 670.1</b>	<b>1 092 389.4</b>	<b>1 121 257.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>155 876.9</b>	<b>193 313.9</b>	<b>201 353.4</b>	<b>205 152.9</b>	<b>215 882.6</b>	<b>225 808.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
1 Cambodia	3 558.4 A	4 426.9 A	6 234.0 A	6 641.1 A	7 250.0 A	7 787.3 A	7.9
2 Indonesia	59 406.2 A	65 313.7 A	66 675.0 A	66 064.4 A	70 445.0 A	76 575.0 A	2.2
3 Lao PDR	1 784.4 A	2 732.5 A	2 940.6 A	3 067.3 A	3 330.6 A	3 873.9 A	6.4
4 Malaysia	1 994.2 A	2 336.0 A	2 389.0 A	2 267.0 A	2 407.1 A	2 386.0 A	1.6
5 Myanmar	17 637.8 A	25 875.5 A	28 978.0 A	32 274.0 A	32 900.0 A	31 950.0 A	6.2
6 Philippines	12 377.2 A	19 910.4 A	19 856.3 A	21 409.0 A	22 977.3 A	23 744.0 A	5.3
7 Thailand	28 265.4 A	33 020.7 A	34 507.8 A	33 550.2 A	36 193.2 A	36 102.2 A	2.5
8 Timor-Leste	95.8 A	117.2 A	151.1 A	174.4 A	131.9 A	131.9 A	3.1
9 Viet Nam	30 757.5 A	39 581.0 A	39 621.6 A	39 705.6 A	40 247.5 A	43 257.9 A	3.0
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>318 589.0</b>	<b>334 035.3</b>	<b>353 238.1</b>	<b>356 139.3</b>	<b>381 504.2</b>	<b>381 023.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
10 Afghanistan	3 876.0 A	3 560.0 A	5 425.0 A	4 638.0 A	5 778.0 A	3 668.0 A	6.1
11 Bangladesh	31 577.5 A	37 759.0 A	41 146.8 A	42 048.4 A	44 710.8 A	49 102.6 A	3.1
12 Bhutan	173.3 A	157.6 A	193.1 A	179.4 A	169.1 A	164.8 A	2.9
13 India	226 877.0 A	229 845.5 A	239 997.5 A	242 785.6 A	260 485.9 A	267 022.2 A	1.3
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	18 979.3 A	21 986.4 A	21 905.7 A	22 407.1 A	24 025.1 A	13 474.5 A	2.7
15 Maldives	0.0 A	0.3 A	0.2 A	0.4 A	0.4 A	0.4 A	73.5
16 Nepal	6 390.0 A	7 747.1 A	7 767.5 A	7 656.5 A	7 329.0 A	8 069.2 A	1.9
17 Pakistan	27 985.2 A	30 311.3 A	33 507.8 A	33 027.9 A	35 812.8 A	35 528.1 A	2.8
18 Sri Lanka	2 730.8 A	2 668.2 A	3 294.5 A	3 396.0 A	3 193.1 A	3 994.0 A	2.8
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>10 512.3</b>	<b>18 198.2</b>	<b>20 271.0</b>	<b>23 093.6</b>	<b>26 839.1</b>	<b>22 247.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>
19 Kazakhstan	6 380.2 A	12 338.6 A	13 740.1 A	16 461.1 A	20 090.0 A	15 541.5 A	5.9
20 Uzbekistan	4 132.1 A	5 859.5 A	6 530.9 A	6 632.5 A	6 749.1 A	6 705.9 A	6.4
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>470 142.5</b>	<b>424 902.9</b>	<b>440 908.1</b>	<b>464 255.1</b>	<b>468 132.2</b>	<b>492 149.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
21 China	458 395.6 A	413 164.0 A	429 370.2 A	452 794.5 A	457 813.1 A	480 053.7 A	0.7
22 DPR Korea	4 420.0 A	4 485.0 A	4 645.4 A	4 675.5 A	3 892.5 A	4 679.4 A	2.0
23 Mongolia	194.9 A	138.5 A	76.6 A	138.6 A	114.8 A	212.9 A	-2.1
24 Rep. of Korea	7 131.9 A	7 115.4 A	6 815.9 A	6 646.5 A	6 311.8 A	7 203.4 A	-1.1
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	6.4 A	15.3 A	15.9 A	13.7 A	15.2 A	12.2 A	2.5
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.2 A	0.2 A	1.0
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	9.8 A	10.3 A	11.3 A	11.3 A	12.3 A	12.3 A	1.2
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	1.3 A	2.5 A	3.0 A	3.3 A	2.8 A	2.8 A	2.8
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	0.7 A	0.7 A	0.7 A	0.8 A	0.8 A	0.8 A	1.3
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>46 142.2</b>	<b>47 386.5</b>	<b>53 139.8</b>	<b>31 915.6</b>	<b>37 379.5</b>	<b>48 518.9</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
39 Australia	33 339.4 A	34 563.6 A	39 839.6 A	19 369.2 A	24 427.7 A	35 368.5 A	-2.0
40 Japan	11 933.5 A	11 993.8 A	12 433.8 A	11 741.9 A	12 024.9 A	12 151.1 A	-0.2
41 New Zealand	869.3 A	829.2 A	866.4 A	804.6 A	926.9 A	999.3 A	0.4
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>1 001 281.3</b>	<b>1 017 865.7</b>	<b>1 068 941.5</b>	<b>1 080 585.7</b>	<b>1 129 769.0</b>	<b>1 169 776.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Rest of World	1 082 847.3	1 262 099.6	1 198 834.0	1 155 209.9	1 223 882.7	1 350 923.6	2.0
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>2 084 128.5 A</b>	<b>2 279 965.3 A</b>	<b>2 267 775.5 A</b>	<b>2 235 795.7 A</b>	<b>2 353 651.6 A</b>	<b>2 520 699.6 A</b>	<b>1.8</b>

**Table 25. Cereals: yield**

Country	Yield						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	kg/ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>3 374</b>	<b>3 448</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>3 600</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>3 146</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>2.2</b>
1 Cambodia	1 777	2 025	2 509	2 533	2 677	2 805	4.2
2 Indonesia	3 817	4 274	4 311	4 366	4 465	4 694	1.8
3 Lao PDR	2 688	3 261	3 577	3 440	3 645	3 803	3.1
4 Malaysia	2 843	3 315	3 407	3 384	3 541	3 602	2.3
5 Myanmar	2 932	3 604	3 589	3 654	3 692	3 585	2.3
6 Philippines	2 241	2 992	3 049	3 181	3 320	3 334	3.9
7 Thailand	2 565	2 921	3 002	2 963	3 047	3 022	1.9
8 Timor-Leste	2 095	1 563	1 542	1 503	1 276	1 276	-3.4
9 Viet Nam	3 839	4 691	4 726	4 750	4 846	5 064	2.7
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>1.7</b>
10 Afghanistan	1 388	1 335	1 790	1 552	1 913	1 344	4.0
11 Bangladesh	2 865	3 439	3 682	3 760	3 956	3 972	2.9
12 Bhutan	1 528	2 986	2 354	2 048	1 947	1 926	4.6
13 India	2 248	2 350	2 412	2 447	2 587	2 652	1.4
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	2 160	2 415	2 300	2 575	2 452	1 898	1.4
15 Maldives	2 000	3 650	2 529	3 842	3 917	3 917	16.4
16 Nepal	1 960	2 316	2 317	2 279	2 218	2 361	1.6
17 Pakistan	2 195	2 431	2 616	2 554	2 744	2 654	2.2
18 Sri Lanka	3 400	3 564	3 467	3 619	3 822	3 662	1.3
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>3.1</b>
19 Kazakhstan	561	885	997	1 170	1 327	1 011	2.8
20 Uzbekistan	2 357	3 518	4 042	4 112	4 399	4 350	7.0
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>5 173</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>5 303</b>	<b>5 289</b>	<b>5 509</b>	<b>1.3</b>
21 China	4 954	5 190	5 226	5 320	5 319	5 524	1.3
22 DPR Korea	3 147	3 547	3 489	3 692	3 035	3 698	2.3
23 Mongolia	635	803	481	1 098	943	1 383	5.8
24 Rep. of Korea	6 089	6 497	6 376	6 401	6 109	7 073	0.5
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>1.4</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	754	2 229	2 325	2 284	2 500	2 009	4.0
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	1 194	1 194	1 194	1 194	1 193	1 193	0.0
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	4 170	3 552	3 645	3 645	3 727	3 727	-1.4
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	3 939	3 125	3 000	3 250	3 001	2 800	-5.0
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	538	538	538	536	552	552	0.2
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>-3.2</b>
39 Australia	1 986	1 705	2 087	1 055	1 231	1 697	-4.0
40 Japan	5 809	5 942	6 154	5 853	6 062	6 263	0.2
41 New Zealand	6 277	7 169	7 401	7 020	7 916	7 380	2.3
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>3 283</b>	<b>3 384</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Rest of World	2 984	3 430	3 203	3 178	3 284	3 511	1.4
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>3 286</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>3 372</b>	<b>3 539</b>	<b>1.3</b>

**Table 26. Cereals: area harvested**

Country	Area harvested						Average annual growth rate
	1998	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1998-2008
	1 000 ha						%
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TRANSITION ECONOMIES</b>	<b>298 527.2</b>	<b>287 600.5</b>	<b>294 613.8</b>	<b>297 344.0</b>	<b>303 481.8</b>	<b>304 539.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>49 546.9</b>	<b>52 661.4</b>	<b>54 038.0</b>	<b>54 676.6</b>	<b>56 198.5</b>	<b>57 393.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
1 Cambodia	2 002.4 A	2 186.4 A	2 485.0 A	2 621.7 A	2 708.0 A	2 776.5 A	3.6
2 Indonesia	15 564.0 A	15 279.9 A	15 465.0 A	15 132.2 A	15 778.0 A	16 312.5 A	0.4
3 Lao PDR	663.9 A	837.8 A	822.0 A	891.6 A	913.7 A	1 018.6 A	3.2
4 Malaysia	701.4 A	704.7 A	701.2 A	670.0 A	679.8 A	662.4 A	-0.7
5 Myanmar	6 014.7 A	7 180.7 A	8 074.5 A	8 832.0 A	8 912.0 A	8 912.0 A	3.8
6 Philippines	5 524.3 A	6 653.9 A	6 512.3 A	6 730.7 A	6 921.3 A	7 121.1 A	1.4
7 Thailand	11 018.0 A	11 305.3 A	11 496.5 A	11 322.8 A	11 877.2 A	11 945.3 A	0.6
8 Timor-Leste	45.7 A	75.0 A	98.0 A	116.0 A	103.4 A	103.4 A	6.8
9 Viet Nam	8 012.4 A	8 437.8 A	8 383.4 A	8 359.5 A	8 305.1 A	8 541.8 A	0.3
<b>South and Southwest Asia</b>	<b>140 431.0</b>	<b>137 169.5</b>	<b>140 445.6</b>	<b>139 427.4</b>	<b>142 095.9</b>	<b>140 878.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
10 Afghanistan	2 793.0 A	2 667.0 A	3 030.0 A	2 989.0 A	3 021.0 A	2 729.0 A	2.0
11 Bangladesh	11 020.6 A	10 978.3 A	11 176.3 A	11 182.6 A	11 303.1 A	12 363.4 A	0.2
12 Bhutan	113.4 A	52.8 A	82.0 A	87.6 A	86.8 A	85.6 A	-1.6
13 India	100 904.2 A	97 805.7 A	99 519.2 A	99 236.8 A	100 696.0 A	100 702.8 A	-0.1
14 Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	8 788.5 A	9 102.5 A	9 525.3 A	8 700.9 A	9 798.1 A	7 101.0 A	1.3
15 Maldives	0.0 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	49.1
16 Nepal	3 259.8 A	3 344.4 A	3 352.7 A	3 360.3 A	3 304.3 A	3 417.5 A	0.3
17 Pakistan	12 748.4 A	12 470.0 A	12 809.8 A	12 931.8 A	13 051.0 A	13 387.9 A	0.6
18 Sri Lanka	803.2 A	748.7 A	950.2 A	938.3 A	835.5 A	1 090.8 A	1.5
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>13 123.6</b>	<b>15 612.8</b>	<b>15 391.1</b>	<b>15 681.6</b>	<b>16 668.8</b>	<b>16 921.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
19 Kazakhstan	11 370.2 A	13 947.4 A	13 775.2 A	14 068.6 A	15 134.7 A	15 379.6 A	3.1
20 Uzbekistan	1 753.4 A	1 665.4 A	1 615.9 A	1 613.0 A	1 534.1 A	1 541.5 A	-0.6
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>95 413.0</b>	<b>82 144.8</b>	<b>84 726.7</b>	<b>87 546.8</b>	<b>88 506.8</b>	<b>89 335.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
21 China	92 530.2 A	79 612.5 A	82 166.9 A	85 115.9 A	86 069.5 A	86 897.3 A	-0.6
22 DPR Korea	1 404.5 A	1 264.5 A	1 331.4 A	1 266.4 A	1 282.4 A	1 265.5 A	-0.3
23 Mongolia	306.9 A	172.6 A	159.4 A	126.2 A	121.8 A	154.0 A	-7.5
24 Rep. of Korea	1 171.4 A	1 095.2 A	1 069.0 A	1 038.3 A	1 033.1 A	1 018.5 A	-1.7
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
25 Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Fiji Islands	8.5 A	6.9 A	6.9 A	6.0 A	6.1 A	6.1 A	-1.5
27 Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	0.1 A	1.0
30 Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Papua New Guinea	2.4 A	2.9 A	3.1 A	3.1 A	3.3 A	3.3 A	2.6
34 Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Solomon Islands	0.3 A	0.8 A	1.0 A	1.0 A	0.9 A	1.0 A	8.3
36 Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Vanuatu	1.3 A	1.3 A	1.3 A	1.4 A	1.5 A	1.5 A	1.1
<b>DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</b>	<b>18 977.4</b>	<b>22 409.9</b>	<b>21 223.1</b>	<b>20 488.9</b>	<b>21 938.8</b>	<b>22 923.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
39 Australia	16 784.7 A	20 275.9 A	19 085.6 A	18 368.1 A	19 838.2 A	20 847.8 A	2.0
40 Japan	2 054.2 A	2 018.3 A	2 020.4 A	2 006.3 A	1 983.6 A	1 940.3 A	-0.4
41 New Zealand	138.5 A	115.7 A	117.1 A	114.6 A	117.1 A	135.4 A	-1.8
<b>ASIA - PACIFIC</b>	<b>317 504.5</b>	<b>310 010.4</b>	<b>315 836.9</b>	<b>317 833.0</b>	<b>325 420.7</b>	<b>327 463.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Rest of World	362 895.0	367 971.2	374 266.8	363 547.1	372 658.3	384 762.8	0.6
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>680 399.5 A</b>	<b>677 981.6 A</b>	<b>690 103.7 A</b>	<b>681 380.0 A</b>	<b>698 079.0 A</b>	<b>712 226.1 A</b>	<b>0.5</b>