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Young, R.E., Vecchione, M. & Mangold, K. (in constant progress). Cephalopoda. Tree of Life web project.

LINKS AT AVAILABLE DATA ON LINE:

Cephalopod International Advisory Council (CIAC): <http://www.abdn.ac.uk/CIAC/>

Coleoid Cephalopods through Time, International Symposium:
<http://www.userpage.fu-berlin.de/%7epalaeont/palbio3/palbio3.htm>

FAO catalogue Cephalopods of the World: <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/009/ac479e/ac479e00.pdf>

FAO Statistical Database: <http://faostat.fao.org/faostat/default.jsp?version=int&hasbulk=1>

GlobeFish (Cephalopods): <http://www.globefish.org/cephalopods-market-reports.html>

Integrated Taxonomic Information System: <http://www.itis.gov/>

National Museum of Natural History (NMFS): <http://www.mnh.si.edu/cephs/>

National Resource Center for Cephalopods: <http://www.gulfbase.org/organization/view.php?oid=nrcc>

Review of the state of world marine fishery resources, World squid resources:
<http://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/007/y5852e/Y5852E19.pdf>

Sea Around Us Project: <http://www.seaaroundus.org/project.htm>

SeaMounts Online: <http://seamounts.sdsc.edu/>

Smithsonian Institution research Information System (SIRIS): <http://siris-bibliographies.si.edu/#focus>

Species 2000: <http://www.sp2000.org/>

Squid Atlas, Geographical Information System (GIS): <http://www.nerc-bas.ac.uk/public/mlsd/squid-atlas/>

SquidFish: <http://www.squidfish.net/>

The Cephalopod Page: <http://www.thecephalopodpage.org/>

The Octopus News Magazine Online (TONMO): <http://www.tonmo.com/>

Tree of Life (Cephalopods): <http://tolweb.org/tree?group=Cephalopoda&contgroup=Mollusca>

6. INDEX OF SCIENTIFIC AND VERNACULAR NAMES

Explanation of the System

Italics : Valid scientific names (double entry by genera and species).

Italics : Synonyms, misidentifications, subgenera, subspecies and other combinations (double entry by genera and species).

ROMAN : Family names.

ROMAN : Scientific names of divisions, classes, subclasses, orders, suborders and subfamilies.

Roman : FAO names.

Roman : Local names.

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|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 52. <i>Illex</i> sp. (M. Vecchione) | 55. <i>Ornithoteuthis antillarum</i> (M. Vecchione) |
| 53. <i>Illex illecebrosus</i> (M. Vecchione) | 56. <i>Ornithoteuthis antillarum</i> (M. Vecchione) |
| 54. <i>Dosidicus gigas</i> (H. Hall) | 57. <i>Ornithoteuthis antillarum</i> (M. Vecchione) |

PLATE X

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 58. <i>Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis</i> (R. Young) | 61. <i>Onykia</i> sp. (R. Young) |
| 59. <i>Nototodarus hawaiiensis</i> (R. Young) | 62. <i>Pyroteuthis addolux</i> (R. Young) |
| 60. <i>Onychoteuthis</i> sp. (R. Young) | 63. <i>Pterygioteuthis</i> sp. (C.F.E. Roper) |

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Plate III

Fig. 14: *Loligo forbesii* – Notice the characteristic, flamelike stripes on the ventrolateral sides of the mantle.

Fig. 15: *Loligo reynaudii* – The animal has just caught a fish and holds it with its mouth and arms.

Plate IV

Fig. 18: *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) opalescens* – The diver looks small on the impressive bed of squid eggs.

Fig. 19: *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) opalescens* – Squids busy in the spawning event.

Fig. 20: *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) pealeii* – Animal resting on the bottom.

Fig. 21: *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) pealeii* – Example of disruptive camouflage.

Fig. 22: *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) pealeii* – Hatchling, the young squid newly hatched from the egg.

Fig. 23: *Doryteuthis (Doryteuthis) plei* – a) Embryos; b) hatchling.

Plate V

Fig. 26: *Pickfordiateuth pulchella* – Animal in aquarium.

Fig. 29: *Sepioteuthis lessoniana* – Small school of squids.

Plate VI

Fig. 30: *Sepioteuthis sepioidea* – Example of disruptive camouflage.

Fig. 31: *Sepioteuthis sepioidea* – Animal on coral reef (on a grass bed).

Fig. 33: *Architeuthis* sp. – a) Animal attacking the bait; b) hooked tentacle; c) club of the broken tentacle on board.

Fig. 35: *Chroteuthis spoeli* – Animal in aquarium.

Plate VII

Fig. 43: *Histioteuthis hoylei* – Detail of the crown of photophores around the eye.

Plate VIII

Fig. 47: *Taningia danae* – Ventral view of the animal in aquarium.

Fig. 48: *Taningia* – Oral view of the animal in aquarium.

Fig. 49: Ommastrephid *Rhynchoteuthion*, the characteristic paralarval stage with the two tentacles fused into a trunk-like proboscis.

Fig. 50: *Illex coindetii* – Photo by submersible.

Fig. 51: *Illex coindetii* – Photo by submersible.

Plate IX

Fig. 52: *Illex* sp. – Photo by submersible.

Fig. 53: *Illex illecebrosus* – Animal in aquarium.

Fig. 55: *Ornithoteuthis antillarum* – Photo by submersible.

Fig. 56: *Ornithoteuthis antillarum* – Photo by submersible.

Fig. 57: *Ornithoteuthis antillarum* – Photo by submersible.

Plate IX

Fig. 58: *Stenoteuthis oualaniensis* – Animal in a ship-board aquarium.

Fig. 59: *Nototodarus hawaiiensis* – Animal in a ship-board aquarium.

Fig. 61: *Onkia* sp. – Juvenile in aquarium.

Fig. 62: *Pterygioteuthis* sp. – Detail of the photophores around the eye.

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Fig. 51: *Illex coindetii* – Photo by submersible.

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COLOUR PLATES

PLATE I



1. Squid jigging machines at night – Japan
(W.F. Rathjen)



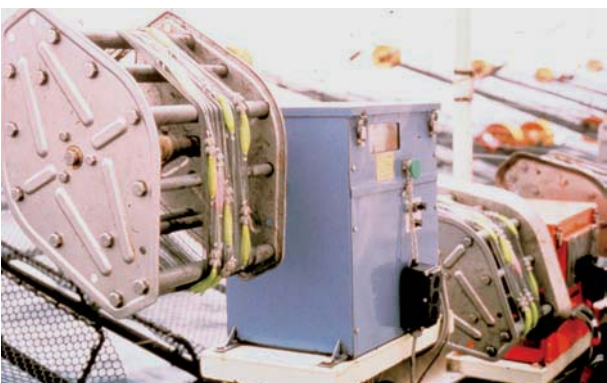
2. Trawl catch of squid – New England
(W.F. Rathjen)



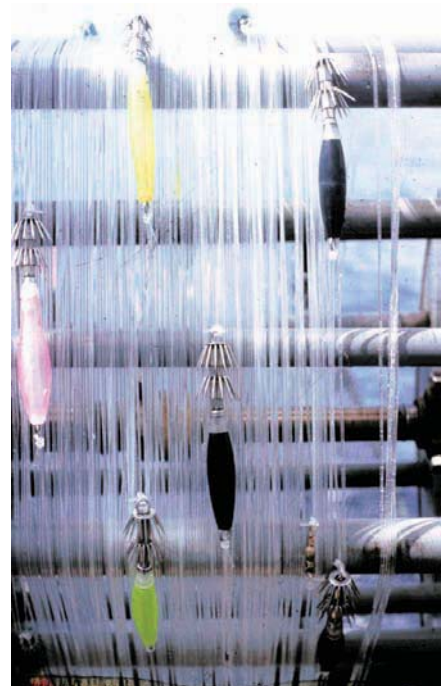
3. Off shore fishing boat
(C.F.E. Roper)



4. Upright mesh screens
(W.F. Rathjen)



5. Jigging machine
(W.F. Rathjen)



6. Soft body and hard body (black)
squid jigging hooks on reel – Japan
(C.F.E. Roper)

PLATE II



7. Closing up purse seine with squid – Japan
(C.F.E. Roper)



8. Squid catch on deck – Western North Atlantic
(W.F. Rathjen)



9. Squid drying in the sun – Japan
(C.F.E. Roper)



10. Squid drying in the sun – Japan
(C.F.E. Roper)

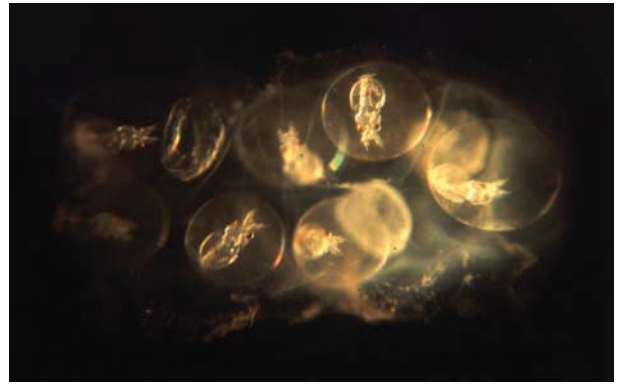


11. Squid drying in the sun – Japan
(C.F.E. Roper)

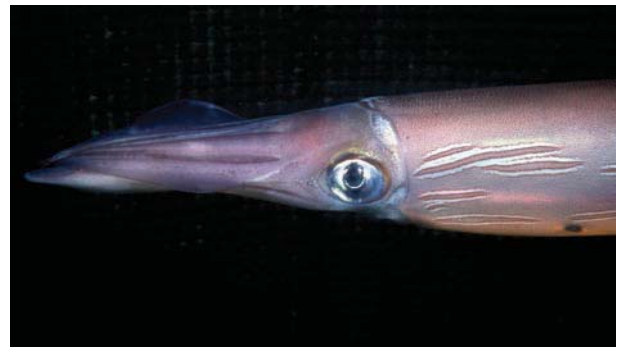
PLATE III



12. *Loligo* eggs
(C.F.E. Roper)



13. *Loligo* embryos
(C.F.E. Roper)



14. *Loligo forbesii*
(P. Wirtz)



15. *Loligo reynaudii*
(M. Smale)



16. *Loligo reynaudii*
(R. Hanlon)



17. *Alloteuthis subulata*
(P. Wirtz)

PLATE IV



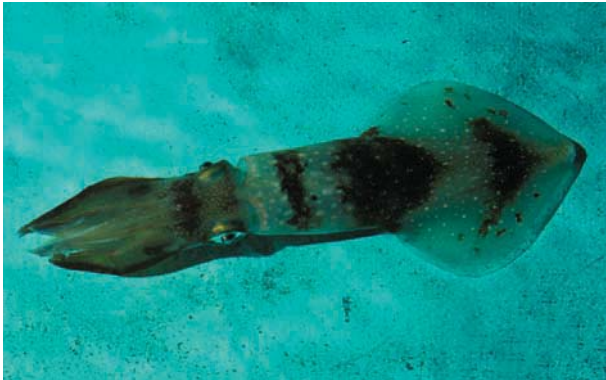
18. *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) opalescens*
(H. Hall)



19. *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) opalescens*
(H. Hall)



20. *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) pealeii*
(R. Hanlon)



21. *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) pealeii*
(R. Hanlon)



22. *Doryteuthis (Amerigo) pealeii*
(R. Hanlon)



a)

23. *Doryteuthis (Doryteuthis) plei*
(C.F.E. Roper)



b)

PLATE V



24. *Doryteuthis (Doryteuthis) plei*
(R. Hixon)



25. *Doryteuthis (Doryteuthis) plei*
(R. Hixon)



26. *Pickfordiateuthis pulchella*
(C.F.E. Roper)



27. *Sepioteuthis australis*
(M. Norman)



28. *Sepioteuthis lessoniana*
(M. Norman)

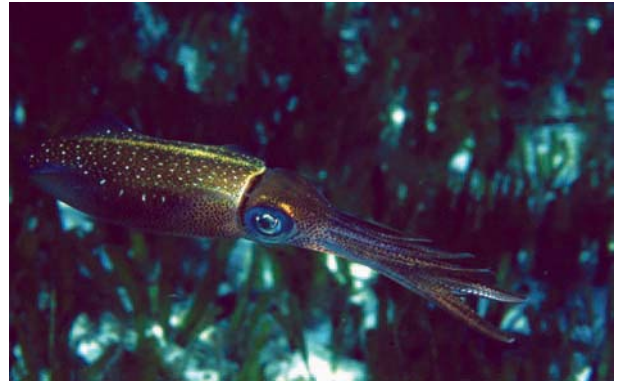


29. *Sepioteuthis lessoniana*
(M. Norman)

PLATE VI



30. *Sepioteuthis sepioidea*
(R. Hanlon)



31. *Sepioteuthis sepioidea*
(R. Hanlon)



a)



33. *Uroteuthis (Photololigo) edulis*
(I. Soyama)



b)



34. *Chiroteuthis* sp.
(C.F.E. Roper)



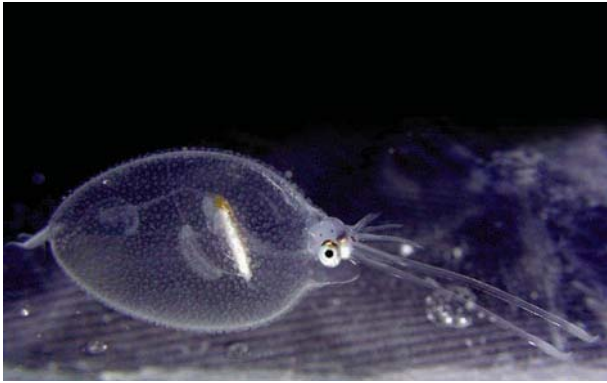
c)

32. *Architeuthis* sp.
(T. Kubodera)

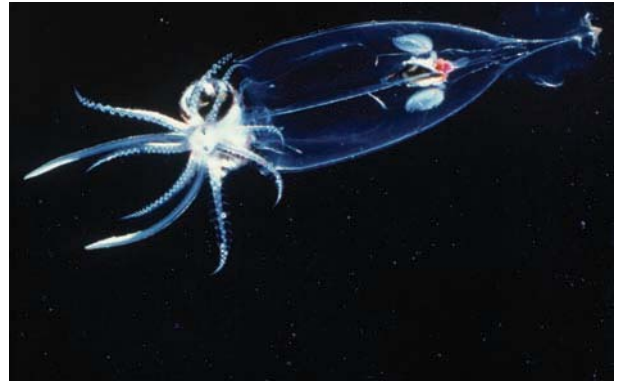


35. *Chiroteuthis spoeli*
(M. Vecchione)

PLATE VII



36. *Cranchia scabra*
(R. Young)



37. Cranchiid squid
(C.F.E. Roper)



38. *Sandalops melancholicus*
(C.F.E. Roper)



39. *Teuthowenia megalops*
(M. Vecchione)



40. *Abraliopsis* sp.
(C.F.E. Roper)



41. *Histioteuthis corona cerasina*
(C.F.E. Roper & R. Young)



42. *Joubiniteuthis portieri*
(R. Young)



43. *Histioteuthis hoylei*
(C.F.E. Roper & R. Young)

PLATE VIII



44. *Lycoteuthis* sp.
(C.F.E. Roper)



45. *Mastigoteuthis* sp.
(C.F.E. Roper)



46. *Mastigoteuthis hjorti*
(M. Vecchione)



47. *Taningia danae*
(C.F.E. Roper)



48. *Taningia danae*
(C.F.E. Roper)



49. Ommastrephid *Rhynchoteuthion*
(C.F.E. Roper)

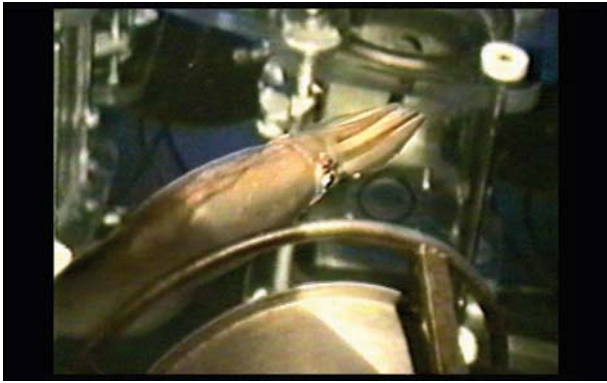


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(M. Vecchione)



51. *Illex coindetii*
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53. *Illex illecebrosus*
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54. *Dosidicus gigas*
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55. *Ornithoteuthis antillarum*
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56. *Ornithoteuthis antillarum*
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57. *Ornithoteuthis antillarum*
(M. Vecchione)

PLATE X



58. *Stenoteuthis oualaniensis*
(R. Young)



59. *Nototodarus hawaiiensis*
(R. Young)



60. *Onychoteuthis* sp.
(R. Young)



61. *Onykia* sp.
(R. Young)



62. *Pyroteuthis addolux*
(R. Young)



63. *Pterygioteuthis* sp.
(C.F.E. Roper)

This is the second volume of the entirely rewritten, revised and updated version of the original FAO Catalogue of Cephalopods of the World (1984). The present Volume is a multi-authored compilation that reviews 28 families, i.e. (in alphabetical order), *Ancistrocheiridae*, *Architeuthidae*, *Australiteuthidae*, *Bathyteuthidae*, *Batoteuthidae*, *Brachioteuthidae*, *Chroteuthidae*, *Chtenopterygidae*, *Cranchiidae*, *Cycloteuthidae*, *Enoploteuthidae*, *Gonatidae*, *Histioteuthidae*, *Joubiniteuthidae*, *Lepidoteuthidae*, *Loliginidae*, *Lycoteuthidae*, *Magnapinnidae*, *Mastigoteuthidae*, *Neoteuthidae*, *Octopoteuthidae*, *Ommastrephidae*, *Onychoteuthidae*, *Pholidoteuthidae*, *Promachoteuthidae*, *Psychroteuthidae*, *Pyroteuthidae* and *Thysanoteuthidae*, with 83 genera and the 295 species known and named to the date of the completion of the volume. It provides accounts for all families and genera, as well as illustrated keys. Information under species accounts includes: valid modern systematic name and original citation of the species (or subspecies); synonyms; English, French and Spanish FAO names for the species; illustrations of dorsal and ventral aspects of the whole animal (as necessary) and other distinguishing illustrations; field characteristics; diagnostic features; geographic and vertical distribution, including GIS map; size; habitat; biology; interest to fishery; local names when available; a remarks section (as necessary) and literature. The Volume is fully indexed and also includes sections on terminology and measurements, an extensive glossary, an introduction with an updated review of the existing biological knowledge on squids (including fisheries information and main catch data for recent years) and a dedicated bibliography. Due to the conspicuous amount of literature addressing many squid species, an appendix is included in the online version, where those references considered most pertinent to the species are listed, by family and species, in alphabetical order by author; key words, also, are reported.



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