

# Bibliografía



- ABARE.** 2010. Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics. Estadísticas sobre materias primas tomadas del sitio web de ABARE. Disponible en: [http://www.abare.gov.au/publications\\_html/data/data/data.html](http://www.abare.gov.au/publications_html/data/data/data.html).
- ACI.** 2006. Agrifood Consulting. *Poultry Sector Rehabilitation Project – Phase I. The Impact of Avian Influenza on Poultry Sector Restructuring and its Socio-economic Effects*. Elaborado para la FAO por Agrifood Consulting International. Abril de 2006. Roma, FAO.
- Agarwal, B.** 1992a. The Gender and Environment Debate: Lessons from India. *Feminist Studies* 18(1):119-158.
- Agarwal, B.** 1992b. Gender Relations and Food Security. En L. Beneria y S. Feldman, eds., *Unequal Burden: Economic Crises, Persistent Poverty, and Women's Roles*. Oxford, Westview Press.
- Ahmed, A.U., Hill, R.V., Smith, L.C., Wiesmann, D.M. y Frankenberger, T.** 2007. The world's most deprived: characteristics and causes of extreme poverty and hunger, 2020 Vision for Food, Agriculture and the Environment Discussion Paper n.º 43. Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI), Washington DC.
- Ahuja, V., Dhawan, M., Punjabi, M. y Maarse, L.** 2008. *Poultry based livelihoods of the rural poor: case of Kuroiler in West Bengal*. Study Report. Doc 012. Nueva Delhi, Asia meridional, Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, y la National Dairy Development Board (NDDB).
- Ahuja, V., Gustafson, D., Otte, J. y Pica-Ciamarra, U.** 2009. *Supporting Livestock Sector Development for Poverty Reduction*. PPLPI Research Report. Roma, Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO.
- Aklilu, Y. y Catley, A.** 2009. *Livestock Exports from the Horn of Africa: An Analysis of Benefits by Pastoralist Wealth Group and Policy Implications*. Informe encargado por la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura (FAO) en el marco de la iniciativa de políticas ganaderas de la Autoridad intergubernamental para el Desarrollo (IGAD).
- Alderman, H. y Behrman, J.R.** 2003. *Estimated Economic Benefits of Reducing LBW in Low-Income Countries*, University of Pennsylvania: Filadelfia, PA.
- Animal Husbandry Statistics*. Ministerio de Agricultura, Gobierno de la India.
- Argwings-Kodhek, G., M'mboyi, F., Muyanga, M. y Gamba, P.** 2005. *Consumption patterns of dairy products in Kenya's urban centres*. Ponencia. Tegemeo Institute of Agricultural Policy and Development, Egerton University, Nairobi, Kenya. Citado en Kaitibie et al. (2008).
- Arpi, E.** 2006. India's Amul Dairy Cooperative.
- Ashley, S. y Sandford, J.** 2008. *Livestock Livelihoods and Institutions in the Horn of Africa*. IGAD LPI, Working Paper n.º 10-08. FAO, Roma.
- Associated Press.** 2008. Urban areas struggle to get grocers, fresh food. Disponible en: <http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/28300393/>.
- Bailey, D.V., Barret, C.B., Little, P.D. y Chabari, F.** 1999. *Livestock Markets and Risk management among East African Pastoralists: a Review and Research Agenda*. GL-CRSP Pastoral Risk Management Project (PRMP), Informe técnico 03/99.
- Balakrishnan, V.** 2002. *Developments in the Indian feed and poultry industry and formulation of rations based on local resources in Protein Sources For The Animal Feed Industry*. FAO Expert Consultation and Workshop Bangkok, 29 de abril–3 de mayo de 2002. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/007/y5019e/y5019e00.htm#Contents>.
- Bamire, A.S. y Amujoyegbe, B.J.** 2004. Economics of Poultry Manure Utilization in Land Quality Improvement Among Integrated Poultry-Maize-Farmers in Southwestern Nigeria. *Journal of Sustainable Agriculture*, 1540-7578, 23(3) 2004, 21-37, Nigeria.
- Banco Asiático de Desarrollo.** 2010. *Gender Equality Results: Case Studies: Nepal*. Man-

- daluyong City, Filipinas.
- Banco Mundial.** 2003. *From Goats to Coats: Institutional Reform in Mongolia's Cashmere Sector*. Report n.º 26240MOG. Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Unit East Asia and Pacific Region.
- Banco Mundial.** 2009. *Mongolia Livestock Sector Study Volume I – Synthesis Report*. Sustainable Development Department East Asia and Pacific Region. Banco Mundial: Washington DC.
- Banco Mundial, América Latina y el Caribe.** Sin fecha. What are the facts about rising food prices and their effect on the region? Disponible en: <http://go.worldbank.org/CJYWKZPMX>.
- Banco Mundial/FAO/IFPRI/OIE.** 2006. *Enhancing Control of Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza in Developing Countries through Compensation: Issues and Good Practice*. Banco Mundial/ Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura/ Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias. Washington: Banco Mundial. Disponible en: [http://www.fao.org/docs/eims/upload//217132/gui\\_hpai\\_compensation.pdf](http://www.fao.org/docs/eims/upload//217132/gui_hpai_compensation.pdf).
- Barrow, E., Davies, J., Berhe, S. Matinu, V., Mohammed, N., Olenasha, W. y Rugadya, M.** 2007. *Pastoral institutions for managing natural resources and landscapes*. IUCN Eastern Africa Office Policy Brief n.º 3 (de 5), Nairobi. Disponible en: [http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/pastoralist\\_institutions\\_for\\_managing\\_natural\\_resources\\_and\\_landscapes.pdf](http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/pastoralist_institutions_for_managing_natural_resources_and_landscapes.pdf).
- BBC.** 2009. Brazil eyes Amazon sugar cane ban. Disponible en: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/8262381.stm>.
- Beef magazine.** Agosto de 2008. Disponible en: <http://beefmagazine.com/markets/feed/0801-locking-your-corn/>.
- Bender, A.** 1992. *Meat and Meat Products in Human Nutrition in the Developing Countries*. Estudio FAO: Alimentación y Nutrición n.º 53. Roma, FAO. Disponible en: [www.fao.org/docrep/t0562e/T0562E00.htm#Contents](http://www.fao.org/docrep/t0562e/T0562E00.htm#Contents).
- Bennett, A., Lhoste, F., Crook, J. y Phelan, J.** 2006. Futuro de la producción lechera en pequeña escala. En A. McLeod, ed. *Informe pecuario 2006*. Roma, FAO. Disponible en: <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/a0255s/a0255s05.pdf>.
- Bentley, G.R., Aunger, R., Harrigan, A.M., Jenike, M., Bailey, R.C. y Ellison, P.T.** 1999. Women's Strategies to Alleviate Nutritional Stress in a Rural African Society. *Social Science and Medicine*, 482:149-162.
- BFREPA.** 2010. British Free Range Egg Producers Association. *News headline: warning of further feed price increases*. Disponible en: [http://www.theranger.co.uk/news/Warngof-further-feed-price-increases\\_21517.html](http://www.theranger.co.uk/news/Warngof-further-feed-price-increases_21517.html).
- Birol, E., Roy, D. y Torero, M.** 2010. *How Safe Is My Food? Assessing the Effect of Information and Credible Certification on Consumer Demand for Food Safety in Developing Countries*. Discussion Paper 01029, Octubre 2010, Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI). Washington D.C.
- Black, K.D.** 2001. *Environmental Impacts of Aquaculture*. Sheffield, Sheffield Academic.
- Black, P.F., Murray, J.G. y Nunn, M.J.** 2008. Managing animal disease risk in Australia: the impact of climate change. *Rev. sci. tech. Off. int. Epiz.*, 2008, 27(2), 563-580.
- Blackmore, E. y Keeley, J.** 2009. *Understanding the social impacts of large-scale animal protein production*. Oxfam Novib / IIED preliminary scoping report as input to the Conference on the Social Impacts of the Large-Scale Meat and Dairy Production and Consumption. Oxfam-Novib.
- Blench, R., Chapman, R. y Slaymaker, T.** 2003. *A Study of the Role of Livestock in Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs)*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 1. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp1.pdf>.

- Blobaum, R.** 1980. Biogas production in China. P. 212-216 in *Biogas and Alcohol Fuels Production*. Proceedings of a Seminar on Biomass Energy for City, Farm, and Industry. Emmaus, PA, The JG Press.
- Bourdieu, P.** 1977. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Brinkley, C.** 2010. *Feeding Mega-Cities: Periurban Animal Agriculture*. Documento de antecedentes elaborado para la División de Producción y Sanidad Animal de la FAO. Inédito.
- Bumb, B. y Baanante, C.** 1996, *World Trends in Fertilizer Use and Projections to 2020*, 2020 Brief n.º 38. Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI), Washington, D.C.
- Byarugaba, D.K., Nakavuma, J.L., Vaarst, M. y Laker, C.** 2008. Mastitis occurrence and constraints to mastitis control in smallholder dairy farming systems in Uganda. *Livestock Research for Rural Development*. 20(1). Disponible en: <http://www.lrrd.org/lrrd20/1/byar20005.htm>.
- Capitalization of Livestock Program Experiences in India (CALPI).** Sin fecha. *Milk marketing in India: a review paper on the role and performance of informal sector*. CALPI. Disponible en: [http://www.intercooperation.org/in/km/pdf/Documentation/Traditional/Informal%20milkmarket%20Desk%20study%20\(Amit\).pdf](http://www.intercooperation.org/in/km/pdf/Documentation/Traditional/Informal%20milkmarket%20Desk%20study%20(Amit).pdf).
- CARE.** 1998. El Niño en 1997-1998: Impacts and CARE's Response.
- CDC.** 2010. *Operationalizing "One Health": A Policy Perspective – Taking Stock and Shaping an Implementation Roadmap*. Centros para la prevención y el control de enfermedades de los Estados Unidos de América. Disponible en: <http://www.cdc.gov/onehealth/meetings.html>.
- Chacko, C.T., Gopikrishna, Padmakumar, V., Sheilendra, T. y Ramesh, V.** 2010. India: growth, efficiency gains and social concerns. En P. Gerber, H. Mooney, J. Dijkman, S. Tarawali y C. de Haan, eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 2: Experiences and regional perspectives*. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Cohen, M.J. y Garrett, J.L.** 2010. The food price crisis and urban food (in)security. *Environment and Urbanization* 22: 467-482. DOI: 10.1177/0956247810380375 [www.sagepublications.com](http://www.sagepublications.com).
- Comité de Seguridad Alimentaria Mundial.** 2005. Evaluación de la situación de la seguridad alimentaria mundial, 31º período de sesiones, Roma, 23-26 de mayo de 2005, CFS: 2005/2. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/meeting/009/j4968s/j4968s00.htm>.
- Comité Permanente de Nutrición del Sistema de las Naciones Unidas.** 2005. Overweight and Obesity: A New Nutrition Emergency? SCN News n.º 29.
- Comité Permanente de Nutrición del Sistema de las Naciones Unidas.** 2010. 6th Report on the World Nutrition Situation. Disponible en: [http://www.unscn.org/files/Publications/RWNS6/report/SCN\\_report.pdf](http://www.unscn.org/files/Publications/RWNS6/report/SCN_report.pdf).
- Conant, R.** 2010. Challenges and opportunities for carbon sequestration in grassland systems. A technical report on grassland management and climate change mitigation. *Integrated Crop Management* Vol. 9–2010. Roma, FAO. Disponible en: [http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/agphome/documents/climate/AGPC\\_grassland\\_webversion\\_19.pdf](http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/agphome/documents/climate/AGPC_grassland_webversion_19.pdf)
- Conant, R.T. y Paustian, K.** 2002. Potential soil carbon sequestration in overgrazed grassland ecosystems. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 2002; 1143.
- Costales, A.** 2007. *Pig Systems, Livelihoods and Poverty: Current Status, Emerging Issues and Ways Forward*. PPLPI Research Report. Roma, Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO
- Costales, A., Gerber, P. y Steinfeld, H.** 2006. Debajo de la revolución pecuaria. En A. McLeod, ed. *Informe pecuario 2006*. Roma,

- FAO. Disponible en: <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/a0255s/a0255s00.pdf>.
- Costales, A., Otte, J. y Upton, M.** 2005. *Smallholder Livestock Keepers in the Era of Globalization*. PPLPI Research Paper. Roma, Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO.
- De Weijer, F.** Sin fecha, probablemente 2007. *Cashmere Value Chain Analysis Afghanistan*. Report prepared for the USAID Accelerating Sustainable Agriculture Programme. Disponible en: <http://www.ahdp.net/reports/Cashmere%20Value%20Chain%20Analysis.pdf>.
- DeBenoist, B., McLean, E., Egli, I. y Cogswell, M.** 2008. *Worldwide prevalence of anaemia 1993–2005*: WHO global database on anaemia. Disponible en: [http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2008/9789241596657\\_eng.pdf](http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2008/9789241596657_eng.pdf).
- Debrah, S.K.** 1993. *Experiences in peri-urban dairy production, marketing and consumption*. Cattle Research Network peri-urban dairy production project: pre-survey seminar. Bamako, Malí 27-30 de septiembre de 1993. Citado por Smith, O.B. y Olaloku, E.A. (1998). *Peri-Urban Livestock Production Systems*. CFP Report 24. Disponible en: [http://idrc.ca/fr/ev-2513-201-1-DO\\_TOPIC.html](http://idrc.ca/fr/ev-2513-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html).
- Delgado, C., Rosegrant, M., Steinfeld, H., Ehui, S. y Courbois, C.** 1999. Livestock to 2020. The next food revolution. Food, Agriculture and the Environment discussion paper n.º 28, Washington DC, Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI), Roma, FAO, y Nairobi, International Livestock Research Institute.
- Delgado, C.L.** 2003. Rising Consumption of Meat and Milk in Developing Countries has Created a New Food Revolution. *J. Nutr.* 133:3907S-3910S, Noviembre de 2003. Disponible en: <http://jn.nutrition.org/cgi/content/full/133/11/3907S>; <http://www.lrrd.org/lrrd21/9/betr21143.htm>.
- Delgado, C.L., Narrod, C.A. y Tiongco, M.M.** 2008. *Determinants and Implications of the Growing Scale of Livestock Farms in Four Fast-Growing Developing Countries*. Research Report 157. Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI), Roma, FAO, LEAD.
- Deutsch, L., Kalkenmark, M., Gordon, L., Rockstrom, J. y Folke, K.** 2010. Water-mediated ecological consequences of intensification and expansion of livestock production. En H. Steinfeld, H. Mooney, F. Schneider y L. Neville, eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 1: Drivers, consequences, and responses*. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Dolberg, F.** 2003. *A Review of Household Poultry Production as a Tool in Poverty Reduction with a Focus on Bangladesh and India*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 6. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp37.pdf>.
- Ear, S.** 2005. *The Political Economy of Pro-Poor Livestock Policy in Cambodia*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 26. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp26.pdf>.
- Environment Agency, UK.** Sin fecha. Turning waste into valuable materials. Disponible en: <http://www.environment-agency.gov.uk/aboutus/wfo/epow/126982.aspx>.
- EUROPA.** Sin fecha. Legislación de la UE en materia de protección de los animales. Disponible en: [http://ec.europa.eu/food/animal/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/food/animal/index_en.htm).
- Fafchamps, M., Udry, C., y Czukas, K.** 1998. Drought and saving in West Africa: are livestock a buffer stock, *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol.55(2) 273–305.
- Fairfield, T.** 2004. The Politics of Livestock Sector Policy and the Rural Poor in Bolivia, PPLPI Working Paper n.º 15. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org>.

- org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp15.pdf.
- Fan, S. y Brzeska, J. 2010.** The Role of Emerging Countries in Global Food Security. Disponible en: <http://www.ifpri.org/sites/default/files/publications/bp015.pdf>.
- FAO. 1997.** *Alimentos que se venden en la vía pública*. Estudio FAO: Alimentación y Nutrición n.º 63. Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/W4128T/W4128T00.HTM>.
- FAO. 1998.** FAO's activities in relation to the 1997/98 El Niño. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/english/newsroom/highlights/1998/elnino-e.htm>.
- FAO. 1999.** Cuestiones de la agricultura urbana. Enfoques. Enero de 1999. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/esp/revista/9901sp2.htm>.
- FAO. 2001.** *Alimentación para las ciudades. Políticas de abastecimiento y distribución de alimentos para reducir la inseguridad alimentaria urbana. Guía informativa para alcaldes, responsables de las ciudades y planificadores urbanos en países en desarrollo y países en transición*. Serie Alimentos en las ciudades, DT/43-00E. Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/003/X8296S/X8296S00.HTM>.
- FAO. 2003.** *Understanding the Indigenous Knowledge and Information Systems of Pastoralists in Eritrea*. Roma, FAO. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/006/y4569e/y4569e04.htm>.
- FAO. 2004.** *Incorporating Nutrition Considerations into Development Policies and Programmes*. Policy Brief. Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/007/y5343e/y5343e00.htm>.
- FAO. 2005.** *Beneficios y riesgos potenciales del sistema de la lactoperoxidasa en la conservación de la lecha cruda*. Informe de la reunión técnica de la FAO/OMS. Sede de la FAO, Roma, Italia, 28 de noviembre – 2 de diciembre de 2005. Disponible en: [www.fao.org/docrep/010/a0729s/a0729s00.htm](http://www.fao.org/docrep/010/a0729s/a0729s00.htm).
- FAO. 2006a.** Seguridad alimentaria. *Informe de políticas*. Junio (2.). Disponible en: [ftp://ftp.fao.org/es/esa/policybriefs/pb\\_02\\_es.pdf](ftp://ftp.fao.org/es/esa/policybriefs/pb_02_es.pdf). Última visita: julio de 2012.
- FAO. 2006b.** Impacts of animal disease outbreaks on livestock markets. Introductory Paper on Animal Disease Outbreaks prepared for 21st Session of the Inter-Governmental Group on Meat and Dairy Products. Roma, Italia, 14 de noviembre de 2006. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docs/eims/upload//234375/ah670e00.pdf>.
- FAO. 2006c.** World Agriculture towards 2030/2050. Interim report. Global Perspective Studies Unit. Roma, junio de 2006. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/009/a0607e/a0607e00.htm>.
- FAO. 2006d.** *Estado mundial de la acuicultura*. FAO Documento técnico de pesca n.º 500. Disponible en: <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/a0874s/a0874s.pdf>.
- FAO. 2007.** Food Outlook Global Market Analysis - Poultry Meat. Disponible en: <http://www.thepoultrysite.com/articles/918/foodoutlook-global-market-analysis-poultrymeat>.
- FAO. 2008a.** *El estado de la inseguridad alimentaria en el mundo 2008. Los precios elevados de los alimentos y la seguridad alimentaria: amenazas y oportunidades*. Roma. Disponible en: <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/i0291s/i0291s00.pdf>.
- FAO. 2008b.** Climate change, water and food security. Technical background document from the expert consultation. 26-28 de febrero de 2008. FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/nr/water/docs/HLC08-FAOWater-E.pdf>.
- FAO. 2008c.** *Examen mundial de la pesca y la acuicultura 2008*. Departamento de Pesca y Acuicultura de la FAO. Roma. Disponible en: <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/i0250s/i0250s.pdf>.
- FAO. 2009a.** *El estado de la inseguridad alimentaria en el mundo 2009. Crisis económicas: repercusiones y enseñanzas extraídas*. Roma.

- Disponible en: <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/012/i0876s/i0876s.pdf>.
- FAO.** 2009b. *El estado mundial de la agricultura y la alimentación 2009. La ganadería, a examen*. Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/012/i0680s/i0680s00.htm>.
- FAO.** 2009c. *Mapping traditional poultry hatcheries in Egypt*. Elaborado por M. Ali Abd-Elhakim, Olaf Thieme, Karin Schwabenbauer y Zahra S. Ahmed. AHBL - Promoting strategies for prevention and control of HPAI. Roma.
- FAO.** 2010a. *El estado de la inseguridad alimentaria en el mundo 2010. La inseguridad alimentaria en crisis prolongadas*. Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/013/i1683s/i1683s.pdf>.
- FAO.** 2010b. *El estado mundial de la pesca y la acuicultura 2010*. Departamento de Pesca y Acuicultura de la FAO. Roma.
- FAO.** Sin fecha. *Los insectos comestibles de los bosques*. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/forestry/edibleinsects/es/>.
- FAO/OIE/OMS/UNSIC/UNICEF/Banco Mundial.** 2008. Contributing to One World, One Health: A Strategic Framework for Reducing Risks of Infectious Diseases at the Animal-Human-Ecosystems Interface. Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura / Organización Mundial de Sanidad Animal / Coordinador del Sistema de las Naciones Unidas para la Gripe / Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia. 14 de octubre de 2008. Documento de consulta. <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/aj137e/aj137e00.pdf>.
- FAO/UNICEF/PNUD.** 2007. FAO/UNICEF/UNDP Report. *Joint Food Security Assessment Mission to Mongolia*. Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia. Abril de 2007. Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura / Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia / Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/010/j9883e/j9883e00.HTM>. Último acceso en julio de 2012.
- FARM-Africa.** 2007. *Working Paper No 9. The Goat Model: A proven approach to reducing poverty among smallholder farmers in Africa by developing profitable goat enterprises and sustainable support services*. Londres. Disponible en: <http://www.farmafrica.org.uk/resources/WP9%20The%20Goat%20Model.pdf>.
- Fiala, N.** 2008. Meeting the demand: an estimation of potential future greenhouse gas emissions from meat production. *Ecological Economics* 2008; 67: 412-419.
- FIDA.** Sin fecha. China biogas project turns waste into energy. Disponible en el sitio web del Fondo Internacional de Desarrollo Agrícola: <http://www.ifad.org/climate/perspectives/biogas.htm>.
- FMI.** Sin fecha. Primary Commodity Prices, monthly data. Fondo Monetario Internacional. Disponible en: <http://www.imf.org/external/np/res/commod/index.asp>.
- Foeken, D.** 2006. *Legislation, policies and the practice of urban farming in Nakuru, Kenya*. Contradictions abound. RUAf. Disponible en: [http://www.ruaf.org/sites/default/files/uam16\\_article8.pdf](http://www.ruaf.org/sites/default/files/uam16_article8.pdf).
- Foeken, D. y Mwangi, A.M.** Sin fecha. *Increasing Food Security Through Urban Farming In Nairobi*. Disponible en: <http://www.ruaf.org/sites/default/files/Nairobi.PDF>.
- Gan, L. y Juan Yu.** 2008. Bioenergy transition in rural China: Policy options and co-benefits. *Energy Policy* 36, p. 531540.
- García, O., Hemme, T. y Mahmood, K.** 2003. *A Review of Milk Production in Pakistan with Particular Emphasis on Small-Scale Producers*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 3. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp3.pdf>.
- García, O., Hemme, T. y Khan, A.R.** 2004a. *A Review of Milk Production in Bangladesh with Particular Emphasis on Small-Scale Producers*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 7. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres,

- FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp7.pdf>.
- García, O., Hemme, T. y Saha, A.** 2004b. *The Economies of Milk Production in Orissa, India, with Particular Emphasis on Small-Scale Producers*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 16. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp16.pdf>.
- García, O., Hemme, T., Huong Tra, H. y Tat Nho, L.** 2006. *The Economics of Milk Production in Hanoi, Vietnam, with Particular Emphasis on Small-scale Producers*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 33. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp33.pdf>.
- Geerlings, E., Albrechtsen, L. y Rushton J.** 2007. *Highly pathogenic avian influenza: A rapid assessment of the socio-economic impact on vulnerable households in Egypt*. Report based on FAO and WFP livelihoods impact study of HPAI and its control in the Egyptian governorates of Assiut, Fayoum, Minya and Sohag, in partnership with UNDP's sister organisations BEST and Catholic Relief Services and in collaboration with the Egyptian Demographers Association. Roma, FAO.
- Gerber, P., Chilonda, P., Franceshini, G., y Menzi, H.** 2005. Geographical determinants and environmental implications of livestock production intensification in Asia. *Bioresource Technology* 96(13), 263-276.
- Girardet, H.** 1999. Urban farming and sustainable cities. Paper presented at International Workshop on the Policy Agenda, La Habana, Cuba, 11-15 de octubre de 1999.
- Gittelsohn, J., Thapa, M. y Landman, L.T.** 1997. Cultural Factors, Caloric Intake and Micronutrient Sufficiency in Rural Nepali Households. *Social Science & Medicine*, 44 (11): 1739-1749.
- Gning, M.** 2005. Navigating the Livestock Sector: The Political Economy of Livestock Policy in Burkina Faso: PPLPI Working Paper n.º 28. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp28.pdf>.
- Griffin, M.** 2004. Issues in the development of school milk. Paper presented at *School Milk Workshop, FAO Intergovernmental Group on Meat and Dairy Products*. Winnipeg, Canadá, 17-19 de junio de 2004. Disponible en: [http://www.fao.org/es/esc/common/ecg/169/en/School\\_Milk\\_FAO\\_background.pdf](http://www.fao.org/es/esc/common/ecg/169/en/School_Milk_FAO_background.pdf).
- Guo, X., Mroz, T.A., Popkin, B.M., y Zhai, F.** Structural Change in the Impact of Income on Food Consumption in China, 1989-93. Working Paper 99-02, Department of Economics University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. Disponible en: <http://www.unc.edu/depts/econ/papers/99-02.pdf>.
- Gura, S.** 2008. *Industrial livestock production and its impact on smallholders in developing countries. Consultancy Report to the League for Pastoralist Peoples and Endogenous Livestock Development*. Abril de 2008. Citado por Blackmore y Keeley, 2009.
- Gurung, K., Man Tulachan, P. y Gauchan, D.** 2005. *Gender and Social Dynamics in Livestock Management: A Case Study from Three Ecological Zones in Nepal*. Disponible en: <http://www.research4development.info/PDF/Outputs/Livestock/ZC0286-Case-Study-Nepal.pdf>.
- Halderman, M.** 2005. *The Political Economy of Pro-Poor Livestock Policy-making in Ethiopia*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 19. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp28.pdf>.
- Hancock, J.** 2006. Exploring Impacts of Avian Influenza on Food Security. Internal working paper prepared for the FAO ECTAD socioeconomic working group, Noviembre de 2006. FAO, Roma.
- Harding, J.** 2010. What we are about to receive.



- Jeremy Harding. Disponible en: <http://www.lrb.co.uk/v32/n09/jeremy-harding/what-we-reabout-to-receive/print>.
- Harvey, J.** 2010. Plenty of guilt and a very heavy footprint. *En Business and Food Sustainability*. Financial Times Special Report. Disponible en: <http://media.ft.com/cms/62017148-0b29-11df-9109-00144feabdc0.pdf>.
- Heimlich, R.E.** 1988. Metropolitan Growth and High-Value Crop Production. *En Vegetables and Specialties Situation and Outlook Report*, 17-26. TVS-244. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Washington, DC.
- Heimlich, R.E. y Bernard, C.** 1993. *Agricultural adaptation to urbanization: Farm types in the United States Metropolitan Area*. USDA, Economic Research Service. Washington, DC.
- Heimlich, R.E. y Brooks, D.H.** 1989. Metropolitan Growth and Agriculture: Fanning in the City's Shadow. *AER-619*. USDA, Economic Research Service. Washington, DC.
- Hell, K., Fandohan, P., Ranajit Bandyopadhyay, Kiewnick, S., Sikora, R. y Cotty, P.J.** 2008. Pre- and post-harvest management of aflatoxin in maize: an African perspective. *En* L.J. Leslie, R. Bandyopadhyay, A. y Visconti, eds. *Mycotoxins: detection methods, management, public health and agricultural trade*. pp. 219-229. UK, CABI.
- Henderson B., Gerber P. y Opio C.** 2011. Livestock and climate change, challenges and options. CAB Reviews: Perspectives in Agriculture, Veterinary Science and Natural Resources, 6, 016, 1-11.
- Hillbruner, C. y Murphy, M.** 2008. *Food Security And Livelihoods In The Small Urban Centers Of Mongolia. Findings from the Aimag Center Food Security Assessment*. Informe final. Mongolia: Mercy Corps.
- Hinrichs, J.** 2006. Economic aspects of restructuring the poultry sector in Viet Nam. *En Poultry Sector Restructuring in Vietnam – Evaluation Mission*. Estudio realizado para el Banco Mundial por la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura. Julio de 2006.
- Hoffmann, I. y Mohammed, I.** 2004. The role of nomadic camels for manuring farmer's fields in the Sokoto close settled zone, north-west Nigeria. *Nomadic peoples* 8(1).
- Hofmann, N.** 2006. *A geographical profile of livestock manure production in Canada, 2006*. Environment Accounts and Statistics Division, Statistics Canada. Disponible en: <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/16-002-x/2008004/article/10751-eng.htm>.
- Honhold, N.** 1995. *Livestock Population and Productivity and the Human Population of Mongolia, 1930 to 1994*. Ulaanbaatar: Unión Europea - Proyecto ALA/MNG/9209, Ministerio de Agricultura y Alimentación.
- Honhold, N.** 2010. Mongolia: the limits of the last place on earth. Borrador facilitado a la FAO por el autor como referencia a efectos de la presente publicación. Octubre de 2010.
- Hooper, R., Calvert, J., Thompson, R.L., Deetlefs, M.E. y Burney, P.** 2008. Urban/rural differences in diet and atopy in South Africa. *Allergy* 2008: 63: 425-431. Disponible en: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1398-9995.2008.01627.x/pdf>.
- Hubbell, H.V.** 1925. Land Subdivision Restrictions. *Landscape Architecture*. Vol 16. Octubre. pp. 53-4.
- Ibrahim, M., Porro, R. y Mauricio, R.M.** 2010. Brazil and Costa Rica: deforestation and livestock expansion in the Brazilian legal Amazon and Costa Rica: Drivers, environmental degradation and policies for sustainable land management. *En* P. Gerber, H. Mooney, J. Dijkman, S. Tarawali y C. de Haan, eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 2: Experiences and regional perspectives*. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- ICASEPS.** 2008. Livelihood and gender impact of rapid changes to bio-security policy in the Jakarta area and lessons learned for future approaches in urban areas. Roma, Indonesian Center for Agrosocioeconomic and Policy Studies en colaboración con la Organización

- de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura.
- Ifft, J., Otte, J., Roland-Holst, D. y Zilberman, D.** 2009. *Poultry Certification for Pro- Poor HPAI Risk Reduction*. Mekong Team Working Paper n.º 6, HPAI Pro Poor Risk Reduction Project. Enero de 2009.
- Ifft, J., Roland-Holst, D. y Zilberman, D.** 2009. *Impact of Quality Characteristics on Demand for Chicken in Viet Nam*. *ARE Update*, Vol. 12, n.º 4, marzo-abril 2009, pp. 9-11. Disponible en: <http://giannini.ucop.edu/media/are-update/files/issues/v12n4.pdf>.
- IFPRI.** 2004. *Research and Outreach: Food Systems Governance*. Washington DC: Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI).
- Imai, K.** 2003. Is Livestock Important for Risk Behaviour and Activity Choice of Rural Households? Evidence from Kenya. *Journal of African Economies*, 12(2): 271-295.
- Iniciativa Micronutrientes.** 2009. Investing in the future: a united call to action on vitamin and mineral deficiencies. Disponible en: [http://www.unitedcalltoaction.org/documents/Investing\\_in\\_the\\_future.pdf](http://www.unitedcalltoaction.org/documents/Investing_in_the_future.pdf).
- Jabbar, M., Pratt, N. y Staal, S.J.** 2008. *Dairy Development for the Resource Poor (Part 1,2,3)*, PPLPI Working Paper n.º. 44. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/workingpapers.html>.
- Jackson, C. y Palmer-Jones, R.** 1999. Rethinking Gendered Poverty and Work. *Development and Change*, 30 (3): 557-584.
- Jackson, H.L. y Mtengeti, E.J.** 2005. Assessment of animal manure production, management and utilization in Southern Highlands of Tanzania. *Livestock Research for Rural Development*. 17(10). Disponible en: <http://www.lrrd.org/lrrd17/10/jack17110.htm>.
- Jianming, C.** 2003. Periurban Agriculture Development in China. *Urban Agriculture*. 9: 40-42.
- Jones, N.** 2010. A Taste of Things to Come *Nature* 468, 752-753 2010. Disponible en: <http://www.nature.com/news/2010/101207/full/468752a.html>.
- Junfeng, L.** 2007. REEEP: Activities that Support AD Project Development Worldwide. Paper presented at the Methane to Markets Partnership Expo, Beijing, 30 de octubre – 1 de noviembre. Disponible en: [http://www.methanetomarkets.org/expo/docs/postexpo/ag\\_junfeng.pdf](http://www.methanetomarkets.org/expo/docs/postexpo/ag_junfeng.pdf).
- Kaiser, A.** Sin fecha. *Biogas from Energy Crop and organic waste in Europe in Germany*. Presentación en Powerpoint. Disponible en: [http://www.business-meets-research.lu/fileadmin/user\\_upload/downloads/BMR\\_IBBK\\_A.KAISER.pdf](http://www.business-meets-research.lu/fileadmin/user_upload/downloads/BMR_IBBK_A.KAISER.pdf).
- Kaitibie, S., Omere, A., Rich, K., Salasya, B., Hooton, N., Mwero, D. y Kristjanson, P.** 2008. *Influence pathways and economic impacts of policy change in the Kenyan dairy sector*. ILRI Research Report 15. Nairobi, Instituto Internacional de Investigación en Ganadería.
- Kamuanga, M.J.B., Somda, J., Sanon, Y. y Kagoné, H.** 2008. *Livestock and regional market in the Sahel and West Africa Potentials and challenges*. París: SWAC-OECD/ECOWAS 2008.
- Kangmin, L. y Ho, M-W.** 2006. *Biogas China*. Institute of Science in Society Report. Disponible en: <http://www.isis.org.uk/BiogasChina.php>.
- Kaplan, J.D., Johanssen, R.C. y Peters, M.** 2004. The manure hits the land: economic and environmental implications when land application of nutrients is constrained. *Amer. J. Ag. Econ.* 86(3) (Agosto de 2004) 688-800.
- Kawashima, T.** 2002. The use of food waste as a protein source for animal feed - current status and technological development in Japan. *En Protein Sources for the Animal Feed Industry*. FAO Expert Consultation and Workshop, Bangkok, 29 de abril - 3 de mayo de 2002. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/007/y5019e/y5019e00.htm#Contents>.
- Kazianga, H. y Udry, C.** 2006. Consumption

- smoothing? Livestock, insurance and drought in rural Burkina Faso. *Journal of Development Economics* 79: 413–446.
- Kazybayeva, S., Otte, J. y Roland-Holst, D.** 2006. Livestock Production and Household Income Patterns in Rural Senegal, PPLPI Research Report. Roma, Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO. Disponible en: [http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/rep-0613\\_senegal\\_microconditions.pdf](http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/rep-0613_senegal_microconditions.pdf).
- Ke, B.** 2010. China: The East West Dichotomy. En P. Gerber, H. Mooney, J. Dijkman, S. Tarawali y C. de Haan, eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 2: Experiences and regional perspectives*. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Ke, B. y Han, Y.** 2007. Poultry sector in China: structural changes during the past decade and future trends. En *Poultry for the 21st Century. Avian influenza and beyond*. Bangkok, noviembre de 2007. Roma, FAO.
- Kharel, P.** Sin fecha. National alliance against hunger in Nepal. Disponible en: [http://www.iaahp.net/fileadmin/templates/iaah/pdf/NAAH\\_Nepal\\_EN.pdf](http://www.iaahp.net/fileadmin/templates/iaah/pdf/NAAH_Nepal_EN.pdf).
- Knips, V.** 2005. Developing Countries and the Global Dairy Sector: Part I: Global Overview: PPLPI Working Paper n.º 30. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp30.pdf>.
- Knips, V.** 2006. Developing Countries and the Global Dairy Sector: Part II: Country Case Studies: PPLPI Working Paper n.º. 31. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp31.pdf>.
- Krishna, A., Kristjanson, P., Nindo, W. y Radeny, M.** 2004. *Pathways out of Poverty in Western Kenya and the Role of Livestock*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º. 14. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp31.pdf>.
- LEAD.** Sin fecha. Livestock Production Systems Classification: Mixed systems. Disponible en <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/lead/toolbox/Refer/ProSystR.htm#Mixed>.
- Lee-Smith, D.** 2010. Cities feeding people: an update on urban agriculture in equatorial Africa. *Environment & Urbanization*. 22(2): 483–499.
- Lee-Smith, D. y Memon P.A.** 1994. Urban agriculture in Kenya. En A.G.Egziabher et al., eds. *Cities feeding people: an examination of urban agriculture in East Africa*. Ottawa: Centro internacional de investigación para el desarrollo.
- LEGS.** 2009. Livestock Emergency Guidelines and Standards. Directrices y normas de emergencia para el sector ganadero. UK, Practical Action Publishing. Disponible en: <http://www.livestock-emergency.net/userfiles/file/legs.pdf>.
- Leonard, W.R.** 1991. Household-level Strategies for Protecting Children from Seasonal Food Scarcity. *Social Sci Med*. 33(10): 1127- 1133.
- Leyland, T. y Akabwai, D.M.O.** Sin fecha. *Delivery of Private Veterinarian Supervised Community-Based Animal Health Services To Pastoralist Areas Of The Greater Horn Of Africa*. UK: Vetwork.
- Lipton, M. y Longhurst, R.** 1989. *New Seeds and Poor People*. Londres, Routledge.
- López, R.A., Adelaja, A.O. y Andrews, M.S.** 1988. The Effects of Suburbanization on Agriculture. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 70 (2): 346-358.
- LPP/LIFE Network/UICN–WISP/FAO.** 2010. *Adding value to livestock diversity – Marketing to promote local breeds and improve livelihoods*. Ligas de comunidades de pastores / LIFE Network/ Unión Internacional para la Conservación de la Naturaleza/ Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura. Estudio FAO: Producción y sanidad animal, n.º 168. Roma. Disponible

- en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/012/i1283e/i1283e.pdf>.
- Ly, C., Fall, A. y Okike, I.** 2010. West Africa: the livestock sector in need of regional strategies. En P. Gerber, H. Mooney, J. Dijkman, S. Tarawali y C. de Haan, eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 2: Experiences and regional perspectives*. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Makkar, H.** División de Producción y Sanidad Animal de la FAO, comunicación personal.
- Maltsoglou, I.** 2007. *Household Expenditure on Food of Animal Origin: A Comparison of Uganda, Vietnam and Peru*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 43. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp43.pdf>.
- Maltsoglou, I. y Rapsomanikis, G.** 2005. *Contribution of Livestock to Household Income: A Household Typology Based Analysis, Vietnam*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 21. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp21.pdf>.
- Maltsoglou, I. y Taniguchi, K.** 2004. *Poverty, Livestock and Household Typologies in Nepal*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 13. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp13.pdf>.
- Mamo, G.** 2007. Community? Forest Management in Borana. En A. Ridgewell, G. Mamo y F. Flintan, eds. *Gender & Pastoralism Vol. 1: Rangeland & Resource Management in Ethiopia*. Addis Abbaba: SOS Sahel Ethiopia.
- Martínez, J., Jaro, P.J., Aduriz, G., Gómez, E.A., Peris, B. y Corpa, J.M.** 2007. Carcass condemnation causes of growth retarded pigs at slaughter. *The Veterinary Journal* 174(1), Julio. pp. 160-164.
- Maxwell, D.G.** 1994. The household logic of urban farming in Kampala. En *Cities Feeding People; an examination of urban agriculture in East Africa*. Centro internacional de investigación para el desarrollo. Ottawa, Canadá. p. 146. Citado por Smith, O.B. y Olaloku, E.A. 1998. *Peri-Urban Livestock Production Systems*. CFP Report 24. Disponible en: [http://idrc.ca/fr/ev-2513-201-1-DO\\_TO-PIC.html](http://idrc.ca/fr/ev-2513-201-1-DO_TO-PIC.html).
- Maykuth, A.** 1988. Pigging Out. *Philadelphia Inquirer*, Septiembre 20, 1988. Disponible en: <http://www.maykuth.com/Archives/pigs88.htm>.
- McLeod, A.** 2009. The Economics of Avian Influenza. En D. E. Swayne, ed., *Avian Influenza*. Blackwell Publishing Ltd., Oxford.
- McLeod, A. y de Haan, N.** 2009. Mission report to the Avian Influenza Team in Viet Nam. Documento interno FAO.
- McLeod, A., Honhold, N. y Steinfeld, H.** 2010. Responses on emerging livestock diseases En H. Steinfeld, H. Mooney, F. Schneider y L. Neville, eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 1: Drivers, consequences, and responses*. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- McLeod, A., Taylor, N., Lan, L.T.K., Thuy, N.T., Dung, D.H. y Minh, P.Q.** 2002. *Control of classical swine fever in the Red River Delta of Vietnam: A stakeholder analysis and assessment of potential benefits, costs and risks of alternative proposals*. Informe de la fase 1 del estudio. Hanoi: Proyecto EUSVSV.
- McMichael, A.J., Powles, J.D., Butler, C.D. y Uauy, R.** 2007. Food, livestock production, energy, climate change and health. *Energy and Health* 5. *The Lancet*. 13 de septiembre de 2007. DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61256-2. Disponible en: [http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736\(07\)61256-2/abstract](http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(07)61256-2/abstract).
- Meat and Livestock Australia.** Sin fecha. Sitio web: <http://www.mla.com.au/Prices-and-markets/Trends-and-analysis/Sheepmeat-and-lamb/Domestic-consumption>.
- Meat Trade News Daily.** 2009. Brazil - Carrefour and Wal-Mart ban Amazon related beef. 16 de junio de 2009. Disponible en: <http://www.meatradenewsdaily.co.uk/>

- news/160609/brazil\_\_\_carrefour\_and\_walmart\_ban\_amazon\_related\_beef.aspx.
- Mehta, R., Nambiar, R.G., Delgado, C.L. y Subramanyam, S.** 2003. *Policy, Technical, and Environmental Determinants and Implications of the Scaling-Up of Broiler and Egg Production in India*. Final Report of IFPRI/FAO Livestock Industrialization Project: Phase II. Washington D.C., Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI) y FAO, Roma.
- Mhlanga, F.N., Khombe, C.T. y Maukza, S.M.** 1999. *Indigenous livestock types of Zimbabwe*. Department Of Animal Science University Of Zimbabwe. Disponible en: <http://www.ilri.org/InfoServ/Webpub/fulldocs/AnGen-ResCD/docs/IndiLiveGenoZimbabwe/TableofContents.htm#TopOfPage>.
- Ministerio de Agricultura de Kenya.** 2008. *Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries and Rural Development Sector Medium-Term Plan 2008-2012*. República de Kenya.
- Mission East.** 2010. Project report to FAO on results of a cost-sharing campaign for brucellosis control in Tajikistan. Inédito.
- Morgan, N.** Sin fecha. *Repercussions of BSE on International Meat Trade: Global Market Analysis*. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/aga/agap/FRG/Feedsafety/pub/morgan%20bse.doc>.
- Morgan, N. y Tallard, G.** Sin fecha. *Cattle And Beef International Commodity Profile*. Background paper for the Competitive Commercial Agriculture in Sub-Saharan Africa (CCAA) Study. Disponible en: [http://site-resources.worldbank.org/INTAFRICA/Resources/257994-1215457178567/Cattle\\_and\\_beef\\_profile.pdf](http://site-resources.worldbank.org/INTAFRICA/Resources/257994-1215457178567/Cattle_and_beef_profile.pdf).
- Mukhebi, A.W.** 1996. Assessing economic impact of tick-borne diseases and their control: the case of theileriosis immunisation. *En* A.D. Irvin, J.J. McDermott y B.D. Perry, eds. *Epidemiology of ticks and tick-borne diseases in Eastern, Central and Southern Africa*. Proc. Workshop, 12-13 de marzo, Harare. Nairobi, Instituto Internacional de Investigación en Ganadería (ILRI).
- Naciones Unidas.** 2003. *World Population Prospects. The 2002 Revision*. División de Población, Nueva York.
- Naciones Unidas.** 2009. *World Population Prospects. The 2008 Revision*. División de Población, Nueva York.
- Nakiganda, A., Mcleod, A., Bua, A., Phipps, R., Upton, M. y Taylor, N.** 2006. Farmers' constraints, objectives and achievements in smallholder dairy systems in Uganda. *Livestock Research for Rural Development*. 18(69). Disponible en: <http://www.lrrd.org/lrrd18/5/naki18069.htm>.
- NaRanong, V.** 2007. Structural Changes in Thailand's Poultry Sector and its Social Implications. Publicación encargada por FAO-AGAL, pp.37. *En Poultry In The 21st Century: Avian Influenza And Beyond*. International Poultry Conference. Bangkok, Noviembre de 2007. ISBN 978-92-5-106063-6 Roma, FAO. Disponible en: [http://www.fao.org/AG/againfo/home/events/bangkok2007/docs/part1/1\\_4.pdf](http://www.fao.org/AG/againfo/home/events/bangkok2007/docs/part1/1_4.pdf).
- National Research Council.** 2009. Emerging technologies to benefit farmers in sub-Saharan Africa and South Asia. Washington DC. National Academies Press.
- NDDB.** 2010. National dairy statistics presented on the Department of Animal Husbandry, Dairying & Fisheries Web site. Disponible en: <http://dahd.nic.in/>.
- Neumann, C., Demment, M.W., Maretzki, A., Drorbaugh, N. y Galvin, K.** 2010. Chapter 12. The Livestock Revolution and Animal Source Food Consumption. *En* Steinfeld H., Mooney H., Schneider F., y Neville L., eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 1: Drivers, consequences, and responses*. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Neuman, C.G. y Harris, D.M.** 1999. Contribution of animal source foods in improving diet quality for children in the developing world. Washington DC: Elaborado para el Banco Mundial.
- Ngutu, M.N., Lelo, F.K., Kosgey, I. y Kauff-**

- mann, B.** Sin fecha. *Collective community management of livestock drug trade in a pastoralist setting: a case study of Ramati and Maslis groups of the greater Marsabit district.* Report to the Kenya Agricultural Research Institute.
- Nyungu, P. y Sithole, L.** 1999. *Analysis of Dynamic Gender Relations around Goat Acquisition, Ownership and Disposal in Chizumba Communal Area, Mwenzi District, Zimbabwe.* Makoholi Experiment Station, Masvingo, Zimbabwe. Ministerio de Agricultura.
- OCDE-FAO.** 2010. *Perspectivas de la agricultura 2010-2019.* Disponible en: [http://www.agri-outlook.org/document/10/0,3746,en\\_36774715\\_36775671\\_42852746\\_1\\_1\\_1\\_1,00.html](http://www.agri-outlook.org/document/10/0,3746,en_36774715_36775671_42852746_1_1_1_1,00.html).
- Oficina Nacional de Estadística de Mongolia.** 1980-2009. Anuarios.
- Oficina Nacional de Estadística de Mongolia.** 2007. Informe estadístico anual.
- OIE.** Sin fecha. Logros de la OIE en el ámbito del bienestar animal. Organización Mundial de Sanidad Animal. Disponible en: <http://www.oie.int/es/bienestar-animal/temas-principales>.
- Okali, C.** 2009. Making women partners in the livestock revolution. Documento de antecedentes inédito para *El estado mundial de la agricultura y la alimentación 2010.* FAO, Roma.
- Okike, I., Spycher, B., Williams, T.O. y Baltenweck, I.** 2004. Lowering cross-border livestock transportation and handling costs in West Africa. ILRI/CFC/FAO/CILSS—West Africa Livestock Marketing: Brief 3. Nairobi (Kenya): ILRI.
- Omoro, A., Muriuki, H.G.M., Kenyanjui, M., Owango, M. y Staal, S.** 2004. *The Kenyan dairy subsector: a rapid appraisal.* SDP research and development report. SDP (Smallholder Dairy Project), Nairobi, Kenya. Disponible en: <http://www.smallholderdairy.org>.
- OMS.** 2000. *Manual on the Management of Nutrition in Major Emergencies.* Federación Internacional de Sociedades de la Cruz Roja y de la Media Luna Roja/ Oficina del Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Refugiados/ Programa Mundial de Alimentos/ Organización Mundial de la Salud. IFRC/ACNUR/PMA/OMS. Ginebra, OMS.
- OMS.** 2001. *Water, Sanitation and Health: Water Related Diseases.* Organización Mundial de la Salud. Disponible en: [http://www.who.int/water\\_sanitation\\_health/diseases/malnutrition/en](http://www.who.int/water_sanitation_health/diseases/malnutrition/en).
- OMS.** 2003. Diet, nutrition and the prevention of chronic diseases: report of a joint WHO/FAO expert consultation. Ginebra, 28 de enero – 1 de febrero de 2002.
- OMS.** 2007. The challenge of obesity in the WHO European region and the strategies for response. F. Branca, H. Nikogosian y T. Lobstein eds. Ginebra: OMS.
- OMS.** 2011. Obesity and overweight. Fact sheet n.º 311. Actualizada en marzo de 2011. Ginebra.
- OMS/FAO/UNU.** 2007. Protein and aminoacid requirements in human nutrition. WHO Press. Organización Mundial de la Salud/ Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura/ Universidad de las Naciones Unidas. Disponible en: [http://whqlibdoc.who.int/trs/WHO\\_TRS\\_935\\_eng.pdf](http://whqlibdoc.who.int/trs/WHO_TRS_935_eng.pdf).
- Oonincx, D.G.A.B., van Itterbeeck, J., Heetkamp, M.J.W., van den Brand, H. y van Loon, J.J.A.** 2010. An Exploration on Greenhouse Gas and Ammonia Production by Insect Species Suitable for Animal or Human Consumption. *PLoS ONE* 5(12): e14445. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0014445.
- Opio, C.** 2007. Documento de antecedentes para H. Steinfeld, H. Mooney, F. Schneider y L. Neville, eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 1: Drivers, consequences, and responses.* Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Organización Panamericana de la Salud (OPS).** 2006. *Assessing the economic impact of obesity and associated chronic diseases: Latin America and the Caribbean.* Hoja informativa, abril de 2006. Washington, DC.

- Otte, J. 2006. The Hen Which Lays Golden Eggs: Why backyard poultry are so popular. PPLPI Features. Julio de 2006. Roma, Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO. Disponible en: [http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/feature01\\_backyardpoultry.pdf](http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/feature01_backyardpoultry.pdf).
- Otte, J., Pica-Ciamarra, U. y Roland-Holst, D. 2008. Food Markets and Poverty Alleviation, PPLPI Research Report. Roma, Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO. Disponible en: [http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/rep-0811\\_foodmarkets.pdf](http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/rep-0811_foodmarkets.pdf).
- Over, H.J., Jansen, J. y van Olm, P.W. 1992. Distribution and impact of helminth diseases of livestock in developing countries. Estudio FAO: Producción y sanidad animal n.º 96. FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/004/t0584e/t0584e00.htm>.
- Owens, G.M. 2007. Analyzing impacts of bioenergy expansion in China using strategic environmental assessment. *Management of Environmental Quality* 18(4), p. 398-407.
- Parthasarathy, P.R. y Birthal, P.S. 2008. Typology of Mixed Crop-Livestock Systems in Nepal. *En Livestock in mixed farming systems in South Asia*. National Centre for Agricultural Economics and Policy Research, Nueva Dehli, e Instituto Internacional de Investigación de Cultivos para las Zonas Tropicales Semiáridas (ICRISAT), India.
- Pavanello, S. 2010. *Livestock marketing in Kenya-Ethiopia border areas: A baseline study*. HPG Working Paper. Julio de 2010.
- Perry, B. y Sones K. 2008. Global livestock disease dynamics over the last quarter century: drivers, impacts and implications. Documento de antecedentes elaborado para FAO (2009b).
- Petrie, O.J. 1995. End Uses of Wool. *Harvesting Of Textile Animal Fibres*. FAO Agricultural Services Bulletin n.º 122. Roma, FAO. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/v9384e/v9384e04.htm>.
- Pica-Ciamarra, U. y Otte, J. 2009. *Poultry, Food Security and Poverty in India: looking beyond the farm gate*. PPLPI Research Report. Roma, Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO. Disponible en: [http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/rep-0902\\_indiapoultry.pdf](http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/rep-0902_indiapoultry.pdf).
- Pica-Ciamarra, U., Tasciotti, L., Otte, J. y Zezza, A. (en preparación) *Livestock and Livelihoods in Developing Countries: Evidence from Household Surveys*. Proyecto de documento.
- Pingali, P., Alinovi, L. y Sutton, J. 2005. Food security in complex emergencies: enhancing food system resilience. *Disasters*, 29(s1) UK & USA, Blackwell Publishing.
- Pinstrup-Andersen, P. 2009. Food security: definition and measurement. *Food Sec* (2009) 1:5-7.
- Pinstrup-Andersen, P., Burger, S., Habicht, J.P. y Peterson, K. 1993. Protein-Energy Malnutrition. *En* Jamison D.T., Mosley W.H., Measham A.R. y Bobadilla J.L. eds., *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, pp. 391-420. Nueva York, Oxford University Press para el Banco Mundial.
- PNUD. 2009. *Human Development Report 2009*. Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo. Nueva York.
- Popkin, B.M., Horton, S. y Kim S. 2001. *The nutritional transition and diet-related chronic diseases in Asia: Implications for prevention*. FCND Discussion Paper n.º 105. Food Consumption and Nutrition Division, Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI), 2033 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006.
- Povcal. Disponible en: <http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povDuplic.html>. (using poverty line of 1.25\$ per day in PPP or 38 \$ per month).
- Pozzi, F. y Robinson, T. 2007. Poverty and Welfare Measures in the Horn of Africa: IGAD LPI, Working Paper n.º 0808. FAO, Roma.
- Public Health of Canada. 2009. One World One Health: from ideas to action. Informe de la consulta de expertos. 16-19 de marzo, Win-

- nipeg, Manitoba.
- Quisumbing, A.R., Meizen-Dick, R.S. y Smith, L.C.** 2004. Increasing the effective participation of women in food and nutrition security in Africa. Africa Conference Brief 4. Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI). Washington, DC.
- Quisumbing, A.R., Brown, L.R., Feldstein, H.S., Haddad, L. y Pena, C.** 1995. *Women: The Key to Food Security*. Food Policy Statement n.º 21. Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI). Washington, DC.
- Raas, N.** 2006. *Policies and Strategies to Address the Vulnerability of Pastoralists in Sub-Saharan Africa*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 37. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO. Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp37.pdf>.
- Rae, A. y Nayga, R.** 2010. Chapter 2 Trends in consumption, production and trade in livestock and livestock products. En H. Steinfeld, H. Mooney, F. Schneider y L. Neville, eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 1: Drivers, consequences, and responses*. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Reardon, T., Timmer, C.P. y Minten, B.** 2010. *Supermarket revolution in Asia and emerging development strategies to include small farmers*. PNAS Early edition. Disponible en: <http://www.pnas.org/content/early/2010/12/01/1003160108.full.pdf>.
- Reardon, T., Timmer, C.P., Barrett, C.B. y Berdegue, J.A.** 2003. The rise of supermarkets in Africa, Asia, and Latin America. *Am J Agric Econ* 85:1140–1146.
- Regmi, A. y Dyck, J.** Sin fecha. Effects of Urbanization on Global Food Demand. En *Changing Structure of Global Food Consumption and Trade/WRS-01-1* USA: Economic Research Service/USDA.
- Rosegrant, M.W., Cai, X. y Cline, S.A.** 2002. *Global water outlook to 2025, averting an impending crisis*. A 2020 vision for food, agriculture, and the environment initiative. Washington, DC: Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI) e Instituto Internacional para el Manejo del Agua.
- Rosenzweig, M.R. y Wolpin, K.I.** 1993. Credit market constraints, consumption smoothing, and the accumulation of durable production assets in low-income countries: investments in bullocks in India. *Journal of Political Economy* 101 (2), 223–244.
- Ross, J. y Horton, S.** 1998. *Economic consequences of iron deficiency*. Ottawa. Iniciativa sobre micronutrientes.
- Ru-Chen, C.** 1981. The Development of Biogas Utilization in China. *Natural Resources Forum* 5(3), p. 277–282.
- Rymer, C.** 2006. Increasing the contribution that goats make to the livelihoods of resourcepoor livestock keepers in the Himalayan Forest Region. Final Technical Report to Natural Resources International Ltd, UK. Disponible en: <http://www.dfid.gov.uk/r4d/PDF/outputs/R7632d.pdf>.
- Salasya, B., Rich, K., Baltenweck, I., Kaitibie, S., Omore, A., Murithi, F., Freeman, A. y Staal, S.** 2006. *Quantifying the economic impacts of a policy shift towards legalizing informal milk trade in Kenya*. Instituto Internacional de Investigación en Ganadería (ILRI). Discussion Paper 1. ILRI, Nairobi, Kenya.
- Schlebecker, T.** 1967. *A History of American Dairying*. Chicago: Rand McNally. 1967.
- Schneider Group.** Sin fecha. Market indicators for cashmere from 1998 to 2012. Disponible en: <http://www.gschneider.com/index.php?page=marketindicators>.
- Sere, C. y Steinfeld, S.** 1996. World Livestock Production Systems: Current status, issues and trends. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/lead/toolbox/Paper127/cover1.htm>.
- Sharma, V.P.** 2010. Animal traction in South Asia. Background paper prepared for FAO's Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific. Inédito.
- Smith, O.B. y Olaloku, E.A.** 1998. Peri-Urban



- Livestock Production Systems. CFP Report 24. Disponible en: [http://idrc.ca/fr/ev-2513-201-1-DO\\_TOPIC.html](http://idrc.ca/fr/ev-2513-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html).
- Sponberg, K.** 1999. Weathering a storm of global statistics. *Nature*, 400, p. 13. Citado por PNUMA/NCAR/UNU/OMM/EIRD.
2000. *Lessons Learned from the 1997–98 El Niño: Once Burned, Twice Shy?* Disponible en: [http://www.unisdr.org/files/1864\\_VL102131.pdf](http://www.unisdr.org/files/1864_VL102131.pdf).
- Stage, J., Stage, J. y McGranahan, G.** 2010. Is urbanization contributing to higher food prices? *Environment & Urbanization* Vol 22(1): 199–215. DOI: 10.1177/0956247809359644.
- Starkey, P.** 2010. Livestock for traction: world trends, key issues and policy implications. AGA working paper series. FAO, Roma.
- Steinfeld, H., Gerber, P. y Opio, C.** 2010. Responses on environmental issues. En H. Steinfeld, H. Mooney, F. Schneider y L. Neville, eds. *Livestock in a changing landscape, Vol. 1: Drivers, consequences, and responses*. Washington, DC, Island Press.
- Steinfeld, H., Gerber, P., Wassenaar, T., Castel, V., Rosales, M. y De Haan, C.** 2006. *Livestock's Long Shadow: Environmental Issues and Options*. FAO, Roma.
- Stokstad, E.** 2004. Salmon survey stokes debate about farmed fish. *Science* 2004; 303(5655): 154–5.
- Stuart, T.** 2009. *Waste: Uncovering the global food scandal*. Londres, Penguin Books.
- Swiss Re.** 1999. El Niño 1997/98: On the phenomenon's trail. Zurich, Suiza: Swiss Re-insurance, 8 pp. Disponible en: <http://www.swissre.com/>.
- TECA.** Sin fecha. *Mastitis control in smallholder dairy cows*. Disponible en: [www.fao.org/teca/node/4656](http://www.fao.org/teca/node/4656).
- The Economist.** 2009. Egypt's pigs: What a Waste. 7 de mayo de 2009. Disponible en: [http://www.economist.com/node/13611723?story\\_id=13611723](http://www.economist.com/node/13611723?story_id=13611723).
- The Economist.** 2010. Slaughterhouse Rules. 24 de junio de 2010. Disponible en: <http://www.economist.com/node/16436481>.
- The In Vitro Meat Consortium.** 2008. Preliminary Economics Study. Project 29071 V5. Marzo de 2008. Disponible en: <http://invitromeat.org/images/Papers/invitro%20meat%20economics%20study%20v5%20%20march%2008.pdf>.
- Thompson, E., Harper, A.M. y Kraus, S.** 2008. Think Globally, Eat Locally. San Francisco Foodshed Assessment. American Farmland Trust.
- Thornton, P.** 2010. Livestock production: recent trends, future prospects. *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. B* 2010 365, 2853–2867.
- Thornton, P.K. y Gerber, P.** 2010. Climate change and the growth of the livestock sector in developing countries. *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change*. Volume 15, n.º 2, pp. 169–184. Disponible en: <http://www.springerlink.com/content/922862678713u3nk>.
- Thornton, P.K. y Herrero, M.** 2010. Potential for reduced methane and carbon dioxide emissions from livestock and pasture management in the tropics. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA*, 107: 19627–19632.
- Thornton, P.K., Kruska, R.L., Henninger, N., Kristjanson, P.M., Reid, R.S., Atieno, F., Otero, A.N. y Ndegwa, T.** 2002. *Mapping poverty and livestock in the developing world*. Instituto Internacional de Investigación en Ganadería (ILRI). Nairobi, Kenya. Disponible en: <http://www.ilri.org/InfoServ/Webpub/fulldocs/mappingPLDW/index.htm>.
- Thø, K., Wenzel, H., Jensen, A.P. y Nielsen, P.** 2009. Biogas from manure represents a huge potential for reduction in global greenhouse gas emissions. *2009 IOP Conf. Ser.: Earth Environ. Sci.* 6 242020.
- Tiong, C.K. y Bing, C.S.** 1989. Abattoir condemnation of pigs and its economic implications in Singapore *British Veterinary Journal* Volume 145(1), enero-febrero, pp. 77–84.
- Tisdell, C.A., Harrison, S.R. y Ramsay, G.C.** 1999. The economic impacts of endemic diseases and disease control programmes *Rev.*

- sci. tech. Off. int. Epiz.*, 1999, 18(2), 380-398.
- Tung, D.X.** 2005. Smallholder Poultry Production in Vietnam. Marketing Characteristics and Strategies. *NSPD 2005*. Disponible en: <http://www.poultry.kvl.dk/upload/poultry/workshops/w25/papers/tung.pdf>.
- Umar, A. y Baulch, B.** 2007. *Risk Taking for a Living Trade and Marketing in the Somali Region of Ethiopia*, UN OCHAPCI, abril de 2007.
- UN HABITAT.** 2010. *Urban Indigenous Peoples and Migration: A Review of Policies, Programmes and Practices*. United Nations Housing Rights Programme Report n.º 8. Nairobi.
- UNFPA.** 2007. *Estado de la población mundial 2007. Liberar el potencial del crecimiento urbano*. Fondo de Población de las Naciones Unidas. Nueva York. Disponible en: [http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2007/presskit/pdf/swp2007\\_spa.pdf](http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2007/presskit/pdf/swp2007_spa.pdf).
- UNFPA.** 2009. *Estado de la población mundial 2009. Frente a un mundo cambiante: las mujeres, la población y el clima*. Fondo de Población de las Naciones Unidas. Nueva York. Disponible en: [http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2009/es/pdf/ES\\_SOWP09.pdf](http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2009/es/pdf/ES_SOWP09.pdf).
- UNFPA.** 2010. *Estado de la población mundial 2010. Desde conflictos y crisis hacia la renovación: generaciones de cambio*. Fondo de Población de las Naciones Unidas. Nueva York. Disponible en: <http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2010/web/es/index.shtml>
- UNICEF.** 2007. *El estado mundial de la infancia 2007*. Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia. Nueva York. Disponible en: [http://www.unicef.org/spanish/sowc07/docs/sowc07\\_sp.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/spanish/sowc07/docs/sowc07_sp.pdf).
- UNICEF.** Sin fecha. *Vitamin and Mineral Deficiency, A Global Progress Report*. Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia. Disponible en: <http://www.micronutrient.org/CM-Files/PubLib/VMd-GPR-English1KWW-3242008-4681.pdf>.
- Upton, M.** 2004. *The Role of Livestock in Economic Development and Poverty Reduction*. PPLPI Working Paper n.º 10. Iniciativa de políticas ganaderas en favor de los pobres, FAO, Roma. Disponible en: <http://www.fao.org/ag/againfo/programmes/en/pplpi/docarc/wp10.pdf>.
- USAID.** 2007. USAID Supports Marketing of Traditionally-raised Poultry to Fight Bird Flu. USAID Viet Nam press release, 5 de marzo de 2009. Agencia de los Estados Unidos para el Desarrollo Internacional.
- USAID.** 2009. USAID Executive Brief: El Niño and Food Security in Southern Africa October 2009. The Famine Early Warning Systems Network. Agencia de los Estados Unidos para el Desarrollo Internacional. Disponible en: [http://www.fews.net/docs/Publications/El\\_Niño\\_brief\\_South\\_Oct\\_2009\\_final.pdf](http://www.fews.net/docs/Publications/El_Niño_brief_South_Oct_2009_final.pdf).
- Von Braun, J.** 2008. *Rising Food Prices: What Should be Done?* IFPRI Policy Brief. Washington: Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI). Disponible en: <http://www.ifpri.org/publication/rising-food-prices>.
- Von Braun, J. y Torero, M.** 2009. Implementing Physical and Virtual Food Reserves to Protect the Poor and Prevent Market Failure. IFPRI Policy Brief 10, febrero de 2009. Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI). Disponible en: <http://www.ifpri.org/sites/default/files/publications/bp010.pdf>.
- Walker, A.** 2010. UN calls meeting on food price concerns. BBC World Service. Disponible en: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-11177346>.
- Walker, J.** 2006. Utilizing an Untapped Resource: Manure Use in The Bolivian Altiplano as a Means to Increase Overall Production. SAN-REM CRSP. Disponible en: [http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf\\_docs/PNADL268.pdf](http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PNADL268.pdf).
- Walker, P., Rhubarb-Berg, P., McKenzie, S., Kelling, K. y Lawrence, R.S.** 2005. Public health implications of meat production and consumption. *Public Health Nutrition*: 8(4), 348-356.

- Walmart.** 2010. Walmart's Integrated Organic Diversion Program 2010. *Solid Waste and Recycling Programs*. Disponible en: <http://www.epa.gov/epawaste/rcc/resources/meetings/rcc-2010/fanning.pdf>.
- Yach, D., Stuckler, D. y Brownell, D.** 2006. Epidemiologic and economic consequences of the global epidemics of obesity and diabetes. *Nature Medicine* - 12, 62 - 66 (2006).
- Yi-Zhong, C. y Zhange Z.** 2000. Shanghai: Trends towards specialised and capital-intense urban agriculture. In *Growing Cities, Growing Food: Urban Agriculture on the Policy Agenda*. En N. Bakker, M. Dubbeling, S. Gündel, U. Sabel-Koschella y H. de Zeeuw, eds., *A Reader on Urban Agriculture*, German Foundation for International Development (DSE), Feldafing, Germany. 467-75.
- Yi-Zhong, C. y Zhong, Z.** Sin fecha. Shanghai: trends towards specialised and Capital-intensive urban agriculture. RUAF city case study Shanghai. Disponible en: <http://www.ruaf.org/sites/default/files/Shanghai.PDF>.
- Yu, S.M., Zhu, L.F., Ouyang, Y.N., Xu, D.H. y Jin, Q.Y.** 2008. Effects of rice-duck farming system on biotic populations in paddy field. (en chino) *Ying Yong Sheng Tai Xue Bao* 2008. Abril 19(4):807-12.