

Macroeconomy

Changes in the wider economy and macroeconomic policies affect the performance of the agricultural economy. Higher economic growth raises incomes and hence demand. Changing interest rates influence capital investments, land values and storage, while inflation affects real interest rates, as well as input, commodity and land prices. Exchange rate fluctuations have an important bearing on international competitiveness and trade flows. Given the growing integration of the global economy, macroeconomic policies are playing an increasingly important role in determining the performance of agricultural sectors.

Around four years have elapsed since the onset of the fastest and deepest slowdown in global economic activity since the Great Depression of the 1930s. The seeds of turmoil were sown when the seemingly containable sub-prime mortgage-linked banking crisis in the United States of America escalated into a full-scale global economic crisis. Sharp contractions in output, employment, investment and trade prompted governments and central banks around the world to respond swiftly with an unprecedented array of monetary and fiscal stimulus measures.

Such depth of intervention was required that **budget deficits** and **government debt levels** in the economies of many developed countries (particularly in the Euro area), which were already high before the crisis, are now regarded as unsustainable. With rising sovereign risks, the price of ensuring against sovereign debt default has increased alarmingly, and these economies are facing pressures from financial markets to quickly enact far-reaching fiscal austerity measures. As a result, these economies face the prospect of prolonged downgraded growth, while deterioration in market confidence in the Euro could impair funding conditions for banks and corporations and thus thwart capital flows to developing economies. Moreover, the scale of budget deficits in many important donor countries may negatively impact future aid flows.

After expanding by just over 5 percent in 2010, **global GDP growth** in real terms is expected to slow to around 4 percent in 2011. With real growth in developed economies foreseen to rise by 1.6 percent in that year, global prospects are underpinned by an expected 6 percent rise in the economies of developing countries. The recovery is mostly complete in all developing regions, with the pace of growth increasingly dictated by rapidly improving global trade, robust domestic demand and increasingly binding capacity constraints.

Map 13:



Source: World Bank

Metalink: [P1.MAC.WBK.WDI.AGV.GDP](https://data.worldbank.org/P1.MAC.WBK.WDI.AGV.GDP), p. 74 

- Agriculture merely contributes 3 percent to global GDP
- This is one third of the contribution a few decades ago
- However, more than 25 percent of GDP is derived from agriculture in many least developed countries

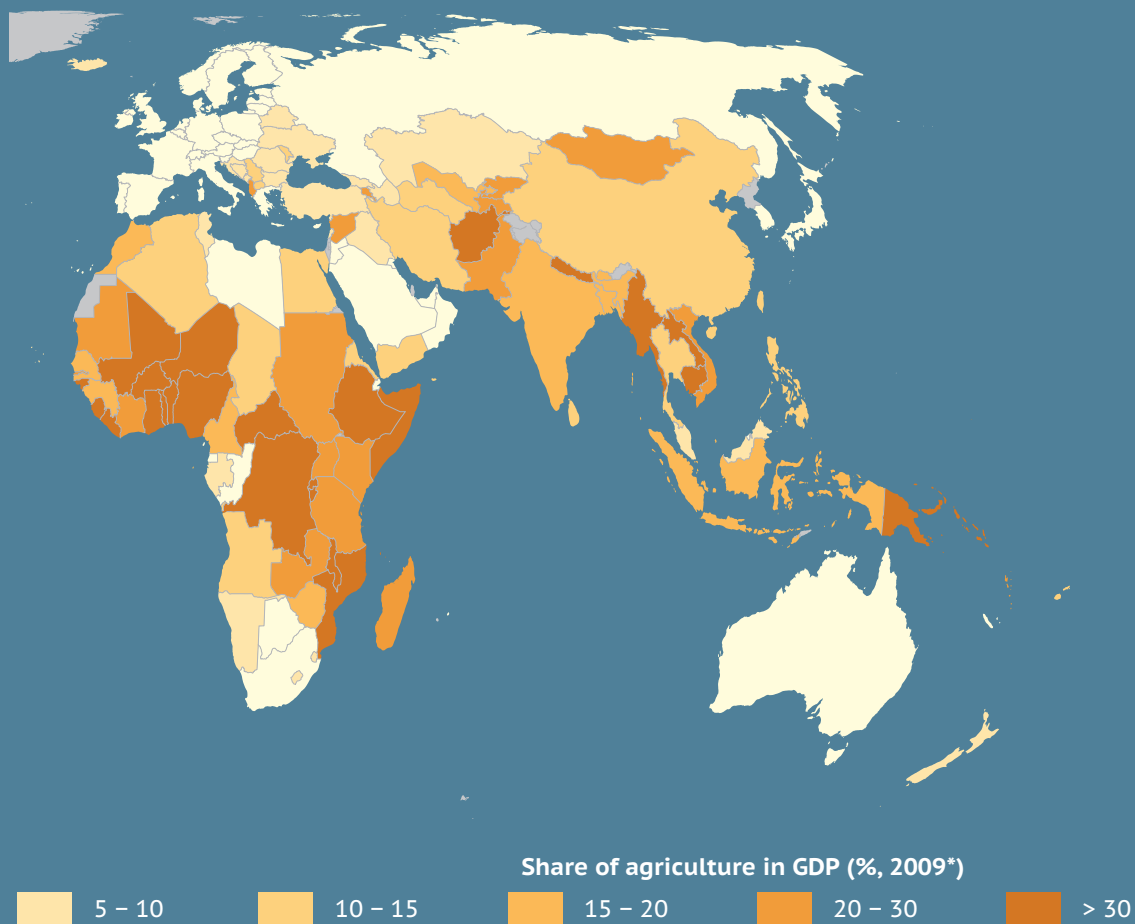
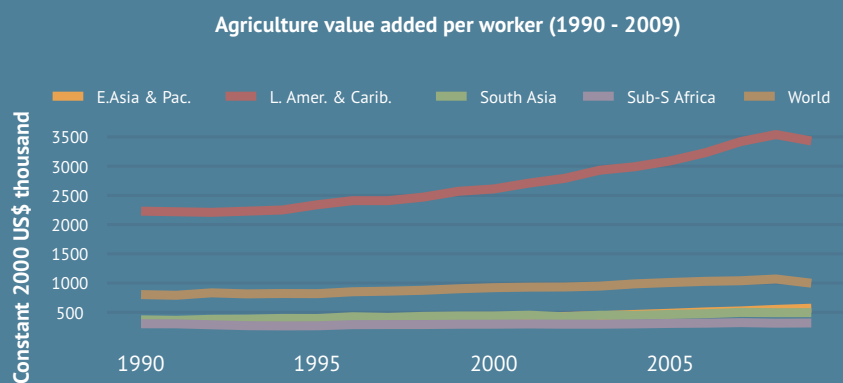


Chart 26: Farmers in Latin America generate more agriculture value added than in other developing regions



Source: World Bank

Metalink: P1.MAC.WBK.WDI.AGV.PWK, p. 74

The agriculture sector, buoyed by very high commodity prices, has demonstrated astonishing resilience during the global economic turmoil. In 2009, the most recent year for which data are available, **agricultural value added** at the world level rose by 4 percent, which can be contrasted to a 5 percent fall in global sector-wide GDP. In developing countries, the increase in agricultural GDP over this period was far more pronounced at 8 percent.

The economic recovery in developing countries has also been facilitated by a large influx of capital flows from developed economies. Growth prospects have diverged in the two regions, as higher relative returns can be found in developing countries, especially in emerging economies. At the same time, many developed economies have experienced downward pressure on their **exchange rates** vis-à-vis developing countries, particularly the United States Dollar, thus reinforcing the trend of capital flight.

Rising commodity prices, especially for food and fuel, combined with the rapid closing of output gaps and strong capital inflows have contributed to an acceleration of **inflation** in many developing countries. Although the extent of increase and its underlying factors differ across countries, headline inflation approached 7 percent on average in 2011, representing a year-on-year increase of round 1 percentage point. By contrast in developed countries, inflation rose to almost 3 percent in 2011, allaying the fears of deflation that had begun to surface during the peak of the crisis. However, monetary authorities in many developing countries are responding to inflation pressures and the narrowing of output gaps by tightening monetary policy through increasing **interest rates**.

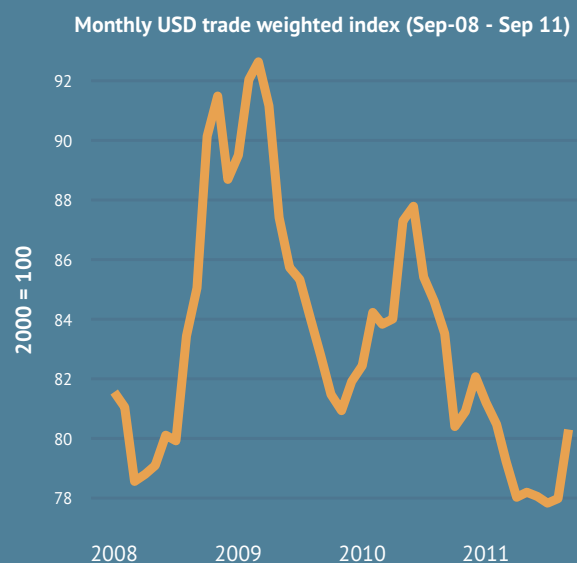
After strongly rebounding in 2010, **world merchandise trade** grew at a more modest pace in 2011. International purchases by developing countries are expected to account for over half of the increase in the volume of world imports, with developed countries as the main beneficiaries of an expanding global marketplace. Exporters in developing countries have also recorded an overall strong performance, as exemplified by Asia's ability to meet regional demand.

Depending on trade profile and exposure, commodity price upswings have differential **terms-of-trade** impacts on economies. Sustained rises in food and fuel prices have profoundly changed the terms-of-trade of many developing countries. Wide gains have been registered among oil exporters – often exceeding 8 percent of GDP – and losses of resource- and food-insecure oil-importing countries as much as 6 percent of GDP.

Further reading

- World Bank: Global Economic Prospects (www.worldbank.org/prospects/)
- International Monetary Fund: World Economic Outlook (www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/)

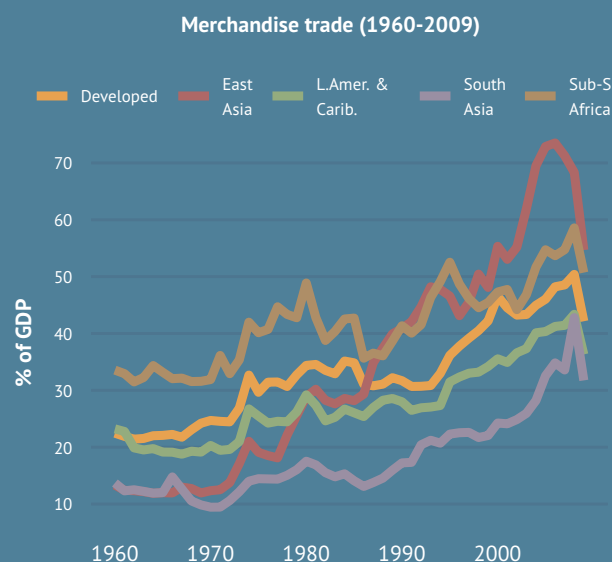
Chart 27: US Dollar exchange rate volatility has brought uncertainty to international commodity markets



Source: US Federal Reserve

Metalink: P1.MAC.USA.FR.EXR.MAJ, p. 74

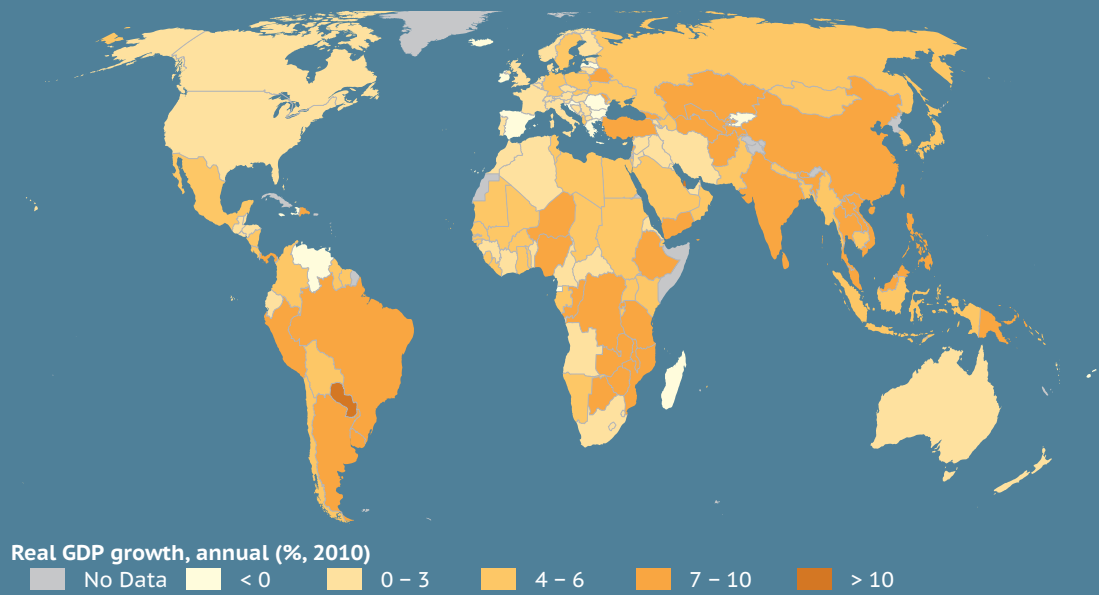
Chart 28: Trade plays an increasingly important role in most economies, particularly in East Asia, but has taken a downturn in 2009



Source: World Bank

Metalink: P1.MAC.WBK.WDI.MCH.GDP, p. 74 

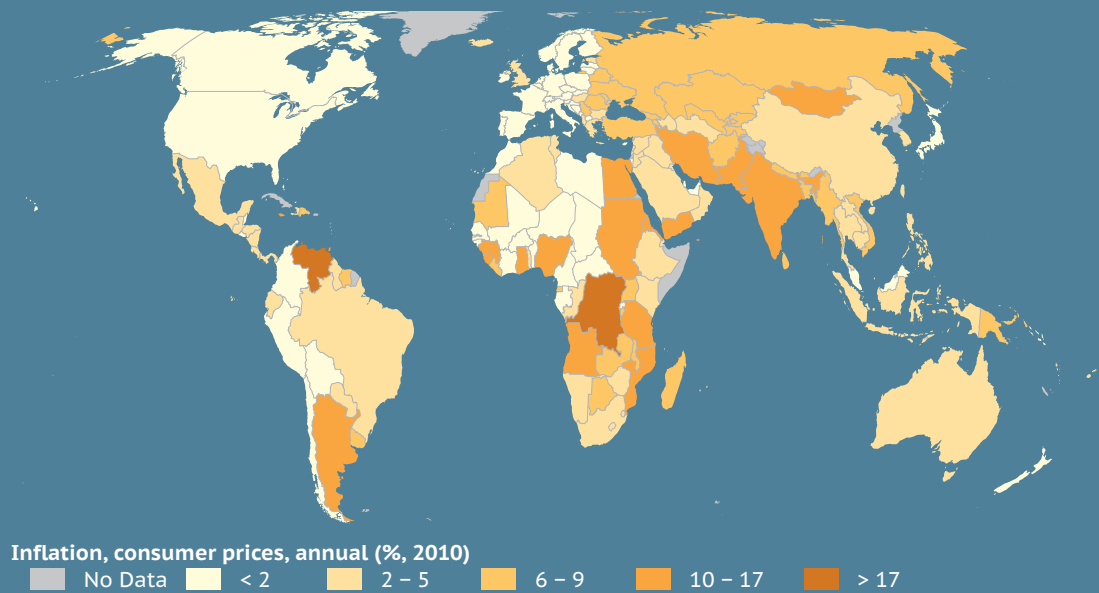
Map 14: Economic growth in many developing countries outperforming growth in developed countries



Source: World Bank

Metalink: [P1.MAC.IMF.WEO.GDP.RGR](#), p. 73 

Map 15: ... but often accompanied by high inflation



Source: World Bank

Metalink: [P1.MAC.IMF.WEO.INF.PER](#), p. 74 

TABLE 1: Population and structure

	Population				Age composition		Median age	Agricultural population		
	total		growth		between			total	share	growth
	millions	millions	% p.a.	% p.a.	0-14	65 +	years	millions	%	% p.a.
	2000	2010	1990-99	2000-10	% 2010	% 2010	2010	2010	2010	1990-2000
WORLD	6 121.8	6 894.8	1.5	1.2	26.5	12.3	29.4	2 619.0	32.3	0.5
DEVELOPING REGIONS	4 927.0	5 651.5	1.7	1.4	28.8	9.5	26.9	2 565.7	40.5	0.6
AFRICA	811.1	1 022.2	2.5	2.3	40.1	5.9	19.2	513.4	50.2	2.1
North Africa	142.0	165.9	1.7	1.6	29.1	8.5	25.0	40.8	24.6	-0.4
Algeria	30.5	35.5	1.9	1.5	26.9	7.5	26.1	7.4	20.9	0.5
Egypt	67.6	81.1	1.8	1.8	31.3	8.6	23.6	22.7	27.9	-0.4
Libya	5.2	6.4	1.9	2.0	30.2	7.1	25.8	0.2	3.0	-4.1
Morocco	28.8	32.0	1.5	1.0	27.8	8.9	26.2	8.3	25.9	-1.1
Tunisia	9.5	10.5	1.5	1.0	23.2	11.0	28.4	2.2	20.6	-0.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	669.1	856.3	2.7	2.5	42.2	5.4	18.1	472.6	55.2	2.4
Angola	13.9	19.1	3.0	3.2	46.5	4.2	16.3	13.2	69.2	2.7
Benin	6.5	8.8	3.2	3.1	43.5	5.0	17.4	3.9	44.3	1.3
Botswana	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.3	32.4	6.6	22.4	0.8	42.1	1.6
Burkina Faso	12.3	16.5	2.8	3.0	45.3	3.9	16.7	15.2	92.1	2.9
Burundi	6.4	8.4	1.3	2.8	37.7	4.9	20.2	7.5	89.2	1.9
Cameroon	15.7	19.6	2.6	2.3	40.4	5.8	18.5	8.0	40.9	0.1
Cape Verde	0.4	0.5	2.4	1.3	31.5	8.2	22.4	0.1	16.9	-1.2
Central African Republic	3.7	4.4	2.4	1.7	40.2	6.4	18.7	2.8	63.2	0.9
Chad	8.2	11.2	3.2	3.2	45.3	4.8	16.8	7.4	65.7	2.0
Comoros	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.7	42.5	4.6	18.2	0.5	69.4	2.1
Congo	3.1	4.0	2.8	2.6	40.4	6.0	18.8	1.3	31.9	0.6
Côte d'Ivoire	16.6	19.7	2.9	1.8	40.8	6.3	18.4	7.5	37.9	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	49.6	66.0	3.2	2.9	46.2	4.5	16.4	37.7	57.2	2.2
Djibouti	0.7	0.9	2.7	2.0	35.7	5.8	21.2	0.7	74.0	1.8
Equatorial Guinea	0.5	0.7	3.4	3.0	39.1	4.8	20.3	0.5	64.3	2.5
Eritrea	3.7	5.3	1.3	3.7	41.5	4.3	18.3	3.9	73.8	
Ethiopia	65.6	83.0	3.1	2.4	41.3	5.6	18.0	64.2	77.3	
Gabon	1.2	1.5	3.0	2.0	35.2	7.2	21.5	0.4	25.7	-1.1
Gambia	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.9	43.9	3.6	17.2	1.3	76.0	2.6
Ghana	19.2	24.4	2.6	2.4	38.4	6.4	20.5	13.1	53.8	2.1
Guinea	8.3	10.0	4.0	1.8	42.7	5.4	17.7	8.0	79.8	2.3
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	41.1	5.6	18.3	1.2	79.3	1.6
Kenya	31.3	40.5	3.0	2.6	42.3	4.5	17.9	28.6	70.6	2.2
Lesotho	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	37.1	7.0	20.3	0.8	38.9	0.8
Liberia	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.4	43.4	4.6	17.6	2.5	62.0	2.4
Madagascar	15.4	20.7	3.1	3.0	42.9	5.1	17.6	14.5	70.1	2.5
Malawi	11.2	14.9	1.7	2.9	45.7	5.3	16.5	10.9	72.9	1.7
Mali	11.3	15.4	2.6	3.1	47.1	3.7	16.1	11.5	74.9	2.3
Mauritania	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	39.8	4.6	18.8	1.7	50.3	2.3
Mauritius	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	21.6	12.2	32.2	0.1	8.0	-2.5
Mozambique	18.2	23.4	3.0	2.5	43.9	5.5	17.3	17.8	76.0	2.5
Namibia	1.9	2.3	3.0	1.9	36.2	6.2	21.1	0.9	41.0	0.7
Niger	10.9	15.5	3.4	3.6	48.9	4.0	15.4	12.9	82.9	3.2
Nigeria	123.7	158.4	2.4	2.5	42.7	5.6	17.9	39.4	24.9	-0.3
Rwanda	8.1	10.6	0.7	2.8	42.5	4.7	18.0	9.5	89.4	1.9
Senegal	9.5	12.4	2.8	2.7	43.6	4.1	17.3	8.7	70.2	2.3
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.0				0.1	73.6	0.4
Sierra Leone	4.1	5.9	0.1	3.5	43.0	3.6	17.7	3.5	60.0	1.1
Somalia	7.4	9.3	1.0	2.3	44.8	4.6	17.1	6.1	65.6	1.1
Sudan	34.2	43.6	2.6	2.5	39.9	6.0	18.8	22.4	51.5	1.0
South Africa	44.8	50.1	2.0	1.1	30.0	7.9	25.0	4.9	9.8	-1.8
Swaziland	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.1	38.2	5.5	18.6	0.3	28.8	-0.4
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	34.0	44.8	3.0	2.8	44.5	5.2	17.1	32.9	73.3	2.3
Togo	4.8	6.0	2.7	2.3	39.5	5.6	18.8	3.2	53.4	1.5
Uganda	24.2	33.4	3.2	3.3	48.3	4.2	15.6	24.6	73.5	2.6
Zambia	10.2	13.1	2.6	2.5	46.2	5.0	16.4	8.3	63.2	1.8
Zimbabwe	12.5	12.6	1.9	0.0	38.6	6.6	18.6	7.1	56.3	-0.1

TABLE 1: Population and structure (continued)

	Population				Age composition		Median age	Agricultural population		
	total		growth		between			total	share	growth
	millions	millions	% p.a.	% p.a.	0-14	65 +	years	millions	%	% p.a.
	2000	2010	1990-99	2000-10	% 2010	% 2010	2010	2010	2010	1990-2000
ASIA	3 586.4	4 029.2	1.6	1.2	26.1	10.1	28.8	1 953.1	42.1	0.3
Central Asia	55.4	60.7	1.0	0.9	28.7	7.9	24.5	12.9	21.2	
Kazakhstan	15.0	16.0	-1.0	0.7	24.2	11.0	28.5	2.5	15.6	
Kyrgyzstan	5.0	5.3	1.2	0.7	29.8	7.2	23.2	1.1	20.8	
Tajikistan	6.2	6.9	1.6	1.1	36.7	5.5	20.4	1.9	27.4	
Turkmenistan	4.5	5.0	2.2	1.1	29.0	6.8	23.7	1.5	29.7	
Uzbekistan	24.8	27.4	2.0	1.0	29.1	7.0	23.5	5.9	21.4	
East Asia	1 893.4	2 040.8	1.2	0.8	21.4	12.4	32.8	1 098.0	39.4	-0.0
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	0.4	2.7	2.0	25.9	6.7	28.4	0.0	0.3	-7.7
Cambodia	12.4	14.1	2.8	1.3	31.8	6.6	22.4	9.3	65.9	1.4
China	1 298.3	1 372.1	1.1	0.6	19.1	13.6	35.1	834.5		-0.0
Indonesia	213.4	239.9	1.5	1.2	26.8	8.8	27.4	89.6	37.3	-0.2
Korea, DPR	22.9	24.3	1.3	0.6	22.6	14.7	32.7	5.7	23.3	-1.5
Korea, Republic of	46.0	48.2	0.7	0.5	16.1	17.4	37.8	2.2	4.6	-5.6
Lao, PDR	5.3	6.2	2.5	1.5	34.3	6.4	21.3	4.6	74.9	1.8
Malaysia	23.4	28.4	2.6	1.9	30.2	8.2	26.0	3.4	12.0	-1.6
Mongolia	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.3	27.4	6.5	25.5	0.5	17.9	-1.7
Myanmar	45.0	48.0	1.4	0.6	25.4	8.6	27.8	32.2	67.1	0.6
Philippines	77.3	93.3	2.3	1.9	35.3	6.1	21.8	31.3	33.5	0.5
Singapore	3.9	5.1	2.7	2.6	17.1	15.5	37.6	0.0	0.1	-6.3
Thailand	63.2	69.1	1.0	0.9	20.2	14.3	33.7	28.4	41.1	-0.7
Viet Nam	78.8	87.8	1.7	1.1	23.3	9.5	27.8	55.5	63.2	0.7
South Asia	1 460.2	1 704.1	2.0	1.6	30.9	7.9	24.6	806.2	47.3	0.8
Afghanistan	22.9	31.4	6.1	3.2	46.4	3.9	16.3	18.8	59.7	3.8
Bangladesh	129.6	148.7	2.1	1.4	31.1	7.3	23.5	67.4	45.4	-0.1
Bhutan	0.6	0.7	-0.1	2.4	29.4	7.5	23.7	0.7	92.8	1.3
India	1 053.9	1 224.6	1.9	1.5	30.4	8.2	25.3	592.3	48.4	0.8
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	65.3	74.0	1.8	1.2	22.7	8.4	26.9	15.9	21.5	-0.5
Maldives	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.5	26.5	6.9	23.6	0.1	18.4	-2.0
Nepal	24.4	30.0	2.5	2.1	36.0	6.7	21.2	27.8	93.0	2.3
Pakistan	144.5	173.6	2.6	1.8	35.2	7.0	21.5	74.2	42.7	1.2
Sri Lanka	18.7	20.9	0.8	1.1	24.5	13.6	30.9	9.0	43.3	0.3
West Asia	177.4	223.5	2.2	2.3	31.6	7.3	24.4	36.0	16.1	-0.2
Armenia	3.1	3.1	-1.5	0.1	19.7	16.8	32.4	0.3	9.4	
Azerbaijan	8.1	9.2	1.2	1.3	20.7	9.8	28.9	2.1	22.8	
Bahrain	0.6	1.3	2.7	7.1	20.0	3.7	30.2	0.0	0.6	-1.1
Cyprus	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.6	17.4	18.3	33.9	0.1	5.3	-2.8
Georgia	4.7	4.4	-1.4	-0.9	16.1	21.6	37.8	0.7	15.1	
Iraq	23.9	31.7	3.2	2.9	43.0	5.1	17.7	1.7	5.5	-2.1
Jordan	4.8	6.2	3.7	2.5	37.3	6.3	20.7	0.4	6.3	-0.9
Kuwait	1.9	2.7	-1.3	3.5	26.6	4.4	27.6	0.0	1.0	0.8
Lebanon	3.7	4.2	2.5	1.2	24.5	11.4	28.6	0.1	1.8	-4.9
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3.2	4.0	4.5	2.4	42.4	4.7	17.5	0.3	8.0	-0.9
Saudi Arabia	20.0	27.4	2.2	3.2	30.2	5.0	25.9	1.4	5.1	-3.9
Syrian Arab Republic	16.0	20.4	2.6	2.5	36.7	6.5	21.0	4.1	20.0	0.4
Turkey	63.6	72.8	1.6	1.3	26.1	9.8	27.8	14.5	19.9	-1.4
United Arab Emirates	3.0	7.5	5.4	9.5	17.0	1.1	30.1	0.2	3.1	2.5
Yemen	17.7	24.1	4.1	3.1	44.1	4.4	17.0	9.3	38.8	1.6
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN	521.4	590.1	1.7	1.2	27.5	11.2	27.4	93.2	15.8	-1.1
Argentina	36.9	40.4	1.3	0.9	24.3	16.7	30.9	3.1	7.7	-1.4
Bahamas	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.4	22.5	11.2	30.9	0.0	2.3	-2.4
Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	17.0	18.8	37.7	0.0	2.6	-4.3
Belize	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.2	35.0	6.4	21.5	0.1	23.7	0.8
Bolivia (Plur. State)	8.3	9.9	2.3	1.8	35.8	7.7	21.5	4.0	39.9	1.3
Brazil	174.4	194.9	1.6	1.1	25.1	11.6	28.6	21.1	10.8	-2.5
Chile	15.4	17.1	1.6	1.0	21.7	14.9	32.3	2.3	13.3	-0.4
Colombia	39.8	46.3	1.8	1.5	28.4	9.6	26.7	7.0	15.1	-1.2
Costa Rica	3.9	4.7	2.5	1.7	24.6	10.8	28.1	0.7	15.8	-0.5

TABLE 1: Population and structure (continued)

	Population				Age composition		Median age	Agricultural population		
	total		growth		between			total	share	growth
	millions	millions	% p.a.	% p.a.	0-14	65 +	years	millions	%	% p.a.
	2000	2010	1990-99	2000-10	% 2010	% 2010	2010	2010	2010	1990-2000
Cuba	11.1	11.3	0.5	0.1	16.8	19.2	38.4	1.5	12.9	-2.2
Dominica	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.3				0.0	20.6	-1.8
Dominican Republic	8.6	9.9	1.8	1.5	30.6	10.2	25.4	1.1	11.2	-2.7
Ecuador	12.3	14.5	1.9	1.6	29.9	10.1	25.7	2.9	19.8	-1.0
El Salvador	5.9	6.2	1.1	0.4	31.5	11.0	22.9	1.6	26.2	-0.9
French Guiana	0.2	0.2	3.5	3.4	33.2	7.3	23.6	0.0	13.0	0.7
Grenada	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	27.6	10.5	25.2	0.0	20.2	-1.2
Guatemala	11.2	14.4	2.3	2.5	41.2	7.1	18.2	6.1	42.1	1.0
Guyana	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	33.4	7.0	23.2	0.1	14.6	-1.8
Haiti	8.6	10.0	2.0	1.5	35.8	7.0	21.3	5.9	58.8	0.9
Honduras	6.2	7.6	2.5	2.0	36.5	7.0	20.9	2.0	26.5	-0.3
Jamaica	2.6	2.7	0.9	0.6	28.5	12.3	27.2	0.5	17.5	-1.0
Mexico	100.0	113.4	1.7	1.3	28.7	10.2	26.6	20.3	17.9	-1.1
Netherlands Antilles	0.2	0.2	-0.6	1.1	20.6	17.2	37.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Nicaragua	5.1	5.8	2.2	1.3	34.2	7.1	21.8	0.9	15.4	-1.5
Panama	3.0	3.5	2.0	1.8	28.6	10.8	27.2	0.6	17.8	-0.7
Paraguay	5.3	6.5	2.4	1.9	33.2	8.5	22.7	1.9	29.9	0.6
Peru	25.9	29.1	1.8	1.2	29.6	9.8	25.7	7.0	24.0	-0.2
St. Kitts & Nevis	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2				0.0	21.2	-0.4
St. Lucia	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.0	25.4	11.3	27.4	0.0	20.1	-0.4
St. Vincent & Grenadines	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	25.9	10.2	27.2	0.0	20.2	-1.5
Suriname	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	28.1	10.5	27.4	0.1	16.8	0.2
Trinidad & Tobago	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	20.3	11.7	30.9	0.1	6.6	-2.1
Uruguay	3.3	3.4	0.7	0.1	21.7	21.1	34.0	0.3	9.9	-0.7
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	24.3	29.0	2.2	1.8	29.2	9.5	26.1	1.8	6.2	-2.3
OCEANIA	8.1	10.0	2.3	2.1	37.0	5.9	21.5	6.1	61.4	1.6
Fiji	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	28.9	8.3	26.2	0.3	35.9	-0.3
French Polynesia	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.3	25.1	10.5	28.5	0.1	26.9	-0.6
New Caledonia	0.2	0.3	2.3	1.7	25.1	12.9	30.5	0.1	30.3	0.2
Papua New Guinea	5.4	6.9	2.6	2.5	38.9	4.9	20.4	5.0	72.7	1.9
Samoa	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	37.3	8.1	21.0	0.1	27.3	-1.6
Solomon Islands	0.4	0.5	2.8	2.8	39.6	5.4	19.0	0.4	67.7	2.2
Tonga	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	37.1	8.6	21.2	0.0	26.9	-1.9
Vanuatu	0.2	0.2	2.3	2.6	38.1	5.9	20.6	0.1	30.4	0.7
DEVELOPED REGIONS	1 194.8	1 243.3	0.4	0.4	15.9	24.9	40.6	53.3	4.3	-0.8
NORTH AMERICA	313.3	344.5	1.1	1.0	19.0	21.6	38.0	5.8	1.7	-2.0
Bermuda	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3				0.0	1.5	-3.4
Canada	30.7	34.0	1.0	1.0	15.8	23.0	41.0	0.6	1.9	-2.3
United States of America	282.5	310.4	1.1	0.9	19.3	21.4	37.6	5.1	1.7	-1.9
ASIA & OCEANIA	154.8	160.6	0.5	0.4	14.2	31.7	44.5	4.0	2.5	-4.5
Australia	19.2	22.3	1.1	1.5	18.3	21.9	37.6	0.9	3.9	-0.4
Israel	6.0	7.4	3.0	2.1	26.5	17.2	30.9	0.1	1.7	-1.8
Japan	125.7	126.5	0.3	0.1	12.6	34.6	46.7	2.7	2.1	-5.6
New Zealand	3.9	4.4	1.3	1.2	19.8	21.0	37.3	0.3	7.7	-0.1
EUROPE	726.8	738.2	0.1	0.2	14.8	24.9	40.9	43.5	5.9	-0.1
Albania	3.1	3.2	-0.8	0.4	22.3	14.6	30.5	1.3	41.8	-1.5
Belarus	10.1	9.6	-0.2	-0.5	14.5	20.9	38.5	0.9	8.9	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3.7	3.8	-2.0	0.2	14.7	21.3	40.2	0.1	2.4	
Croatia	4.5	4.4	0.1	-0.2	14.4	26.1	42.3	0.2	4.4	
European Union	481.6	500.6	0.2	0.4	14.8	26.7	42.0	21.7	4.3	-3.2
Iceland	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	20.3	19.7	35.7	0.0	6.2	-1.7
Macedonia, FYR	2.0	2.1	0.5	0.3	17.3	18.4	36.3	0.2	7.5	
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	0.5	-0.0	18.8	19.6	36.4	0.1	12.8	
Norway	4.5	4.9	0.6	0.8	17.9	24.6	40.2	0.2	3.7	-2.4
Republic of Moldova	4.1	3.6	-0.5	-1.4	16.3	17.7	35.8	0.5	14.9	
Russian Federation	146.8	143.0	-0.1	-0.3	14.6	20.1	38.1	11.5	8.1	
Serbia	10.1	9.9	0.7	-0.3	17.1	22.1	37.9	1.3	12.8	
Switzerland	7.2	7.7	0.7	0.7	14.5	26.3	42.3	0.4	5.0	-1.9
Ukraine	48.9	45.4	-0.5	-0.7	13.7	23.3	40.4	5.2	11.5	

TABLE 2: Demographic change and indicators

	Population					Mortality and fertility					Net migration
	rural		urban		density	life expectancy	mortality	infant mortality	fertility	contraceptive use	
	share	growth	share	growth			per	per			
	%	% p.a.	%	% p.a.	per km ²	years	1000 people	1000 live births	births per woman	women %	thousands
	2010	2000-10	2010	2000-10	2010	2010	2010	2010	2009	2009*	2010
WORLD	49.6	0.4	50.4	2.1	199.8	68.9	8	35	2.5	61.1	-79
DEVELOPING REGIONS	55.0	0.5	45.0	2.7	217.2	67.0	8	42	2.8		-13 658
AFRICA	60.0	1.7	40.0	3.4	78.9	56.2	12	73	4.7		-2 706
North Africa	45.9	1.0	54.1	2.2	60.8	72.3	5	27	2.6		-905
Algeria	33.5	-0.3	66.5	2.6	14.9	72.3	5	25	2.3	61.4	-140
Egypt	56.6	1.8	43.4	2.0	81.0	72.3	5	26	2.8	60.3	-340
Libya	22.1	1.4	77.9	2.2	3.6	74.0	4	15	2.6	45.2	20
Morocco	41.8	0.1	58.2	2.1	71.6	71.2	6	34	2.3	63.0	-425
Tunisia	32.7	-0.2	67.3	1.5	64.1	73.9	6	21	2.0	60.2	-20
Sub-Saharan Africa	62.7	1.8	37.3	3.8	82.4	53.1	13	82	5.1		-1 801
Angola	41.5	0.8	58.5	4.7	15.3	49.6	15	104	5.6	6.2	80
Benin	58.0	2.7	42.0	4.3	78.6	54.6	12	85	5.4	17.0	50
Botswana	38.9	-0.5	61.1	2.8	3.5	53.3	13	41	2.8	52.8	15
Burkina Faso	74.3	2.4	25.7	7.2	60.1	53.9	13	79	5.8	17.4	-65
Burundi	89.0	2.5	11.0	5.7	301.2	48.8	15	101	4.5	9.1	323
Cameroon	41.6	0.4	58.4	4.0	41.2	50.0	15	94	4.5	29.2	-19
Cape Verde	38.9	-0.2	61.1	2.9	123.0	73.5	5	21	2.7	61.3	-12
Central African Republic	61.1	1.6	38.9	2.2	7.1	45.9	18	105	4.7	19.0	5
Chad	72.4	2.6	27.6	4.9	8.7	48.5	17	131	6.1	2.8	-75
Comoros	71.8	2.3	28.2	2.3	394.8	59.6	9	72	3.9	25.7	-10
Congo	37.9	1.2	62.1	2.8	11.8	56.0	12	72	4.3	44.3	-50
Côte d'Ivoire	49.4	0.9	50.6	3.8	61.2	53.0	13	77	4.5	12.9	-145
Congo, Dem. Rep.	64.8	2.1	35.2	4.6	28.1	47.4	17	116	5.9	20.6	-100
Djibouti	23.8	1.8	76.2	1.9	38.3	56.6	10	82	3.8	22.5	0
Equatorial Guinea	60.3	2.6	39.7	3.0	25.0	50.1	15	102	5.3		10
Eritrea	78.4	3.1	21.6	5.7	44.7	60.0	8	54	4.5	8.0	55
Ethiopia	83.3	2.4	16.7	3.8	75.1	57.2	10	72	5.2	14.7	-300
Gabon	14.0	-1.5	86.0	2.7	5.6	61.3	9	51	3.2	32.7	5
Gambia	41.9	1.0	58.1	4.8	153.0	57.3	10	74	5.0	17.5	15
Ghana	48.5	0.8	51.5	3.8	102.3	62.7	8	50	3.9	23.5	-51
Guinea	64.6	1.4	35.4	3.4	40.6	52.4	14	93	5.3	9.1	-300
Guinea-Bissau	70.0	2.3	30.0	2.5	41.9	46.8	17	119	5.7	10.3	-12
Kenya	77.8	2.3	22.2	3.9	69.8	55.0	11	65	4.9	45.5	-189
Lesotho	73.1	0.1	26.9	4.0	71.5	46.0	17	77	3.3	47.0	-36
Liberia	52.2	3.1	47.8	4.6	35.9	54.4	12	89	5.8	11.4	248
Madagascar	69.8	2.4	30.2	3.9	35.3	65.8	7	45	4.6	39.9	-5
Malawi	80.2	2.3	19.8	5.6	125.8	51.5	14	95	5.5	41.0	-20
Mali	64.1	1.3	35.9	4.8	12.4	50.0	15	101	6.5	8.2	-202
Mauritania	58.6	2.3	41.4	3.0	3.4	57.5	10	77	4.4	9.3	10
Mauritius	58.2	1.0	41.8	0.6	636.8	72.8	7	13	1.5	75.9	0
Mozambique	61.6	1.3	38.4	4.9	29.2	48.8	15	88	5.0	16.2	-20
Namibia	62.0	1.1	38.0	3.6	2.8	61.1	9	38	3.3	55.1	-1
Niger	82.9	3.6	17.1	4.3	12.2	53.1	14	96	7.1	11.2	-28
Nigeria	50.2	1.0	49.8	4.0	171.5	50.3	15	96	5.6	14.6	-300
Rwanda	81.1	2.0	18.9	5.9	403.4	53.9	12	100	5.3	36.4	15
Senegal	57.6	2.3	42.4	3.2	63.2	58.2	10	55	4.7	11.8	-100
Seychelles	44.7	-0.5	55.3	1.4	190.1				2.3		
Sierra Leone	61.6	2.8	38.4	4.1	81.8	46.3	17	114	5.2	8.2	60
Somalia	62.5	1.7	37.5	3.6	14.6	50.2	15	107	6.3	14.6	-250
Sudan	59.9	1.1	40.1	4.0	17.4	60.3	9	64	4.1	7.6	135
South Africa	38.3	-0.0	61.7	2.0	41.1	51.2	15	55	2.5	59.9	700
Swaziland	78.6	1.2	21.4	0.5	68.3	47.4	15	76	3.5	50.6	-6
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	73.6	2.3	26.4	4.6	47.4	55.4	11	64	5.5	26.4	-300
Togo	56.6	1.4	43.4	4.4	106.2	55.7	11	74	4.2	16.8	-5
Uganda	86.7	3.2	13.3	4.3	138.7	52.2	13	79	6.2	23.7	-135
Zambia	64.3	2.2	35.7	2.7	17.4	46.9	17	95	5.7	40.8	-85
Zimbabwe	61.7	-0.6	38.3	1.4	32.2	46.6	15	59	3.4	64.9	-700

TABLE 2: Demographic change and indicators (continued)

	Population					Mortality and fertility					Net migration
	rural		urban		density	life expectancy	mortality	infant mortality	fertility	contra- ceptive use	
	share	growth	share	growth			per	per			
	%	% p.a.	%	% p.a.	per km ²	years	1000 people	1000 live births	births per woman	women %	thousands
	2010	2000-10	2010	2000-10	2010	2010	2010	2010	2009	2009*	2010
ASIA	58.8	0.3	41.2	2.7	276.7	68.8	7	37	2.3		-5 642
Central Asia	58.1	1.0	41.9	1.0	37.9	66.6	8	43	2.7		-800
Kazakhstan	41.5	-0.0	58.5	0.9	5.9	65.8	11	27	2.6	50.7	-100
Kyrgyzstan	65.4	1.2	34.6	1.0	26.7	66.7	8	36	2.8	47.8	-75
Tajikistan	73.7	1.4	26.3	1.3	48.1	66.4	6	56	3.4	37.1	-200
Turkmenistan	50.5	0.7	49.5	2.2	10.3	64.7	8	50	2.4	48.0	-25
Uzbekistan	63.8	1.3	36.2	0.8	61.3	67.4	7	49	2.6	64.9	-400
East Asia	53.6	-0.7	46.4	2.9	207.8	71.9	7	23	1.9		-3 084
Brunei Darussalam	24.3	0.3	75.7	2.7	69.2	77.5	3	5	2.0		4
Cambodia	79.9	1.3	20.1	3.4	78.1	61.5	8	62	2.9	40.0	-5
China	53.0	-1.2	47.0	3.4	188.8	72.9	7	22	1.8		-1 567
Indonesia	55.7	0.8	44.3	1.8	125.9	67.9	7	29	2.1	56.6	-730
Korea, DPR	39.8	0.3	60.2	0.6	202.0	68.4	10	27	1.9	68.6	0
Korea, Republic of	17.0	-1.3	83.0	0.9	484.1	80.0	5	4	1.3	79.6	-30
Lao, PDR	66.8	0.2	33.2	6.1	26.2	66.1	7	44	3.4	38.4	-75
Malaysia	27.8	-1.3	72.2	3.4	86.1	73.4	5	8	2.5	54.5	130
Mongolia	38.0	-0.0	62.0	2.1	1.8	67.3	7	36	2.0	55.2	-10
Myanmar	66.4	-0.0	33.6	2.7	70.9	63.5	9	55	2.3	41.0	-500
Philippines	51.1	1.7	48.9	2.1	310.9	67.8	6	23	3.0	50.7	-900
Singapore				1.9	7 447.2	80.6	5	2	1.2	62.0	500
Thailand	66.0	0.5	34.0	1.8	134.7	73.6	7	12	1.8	76.7	300
Viet Nam	69.6	0.4	30.4	3.5	264.9	74.3	5	20	2.0	79.5	-200
South Asia	68.3	1.2	31.7	2.5	390.5	64.8	8	54	2.8		-2 880
Afghanistan	77.4	3.2	22.6	4.7	48.2	47.3	17	136	6.5	15.0	1 000
Bangladesh	71.9	1.0	28.1	3.3	1 032.6	67.8	6	49	2.3	52.6	-570
Bhutan	65.3	1.0	34.7	5.6	15.4	65.8	7	44	2.6	35.4	10
India	70.0	1.2	30.0	2.4	372.5	64.2	8	53	2.7	54.0	-1 000
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	29.2	-0.9	70.8	2.1	44.9	72.1	5	27	1.8	78.9	-500
Maldives	59.9	-0.5	40.1	5.3	1 060.0	75.5	4	10	2.0	34.7	0
Nepal	81.4	1.4	18.6	5.4	203.6	67.4	6	39	2.8	48.0	-100
Pakistan	64.1	1.8	35.9	3.1	218.1	64.6	8	71	3.9	29.6	-1 420
Sri Lanka	85.7	1.0	14.3	-0.2	317.9	74.2	7	12	2.3	68.4	-300
West Asia	33.9	1.2	66.1	2.5	102.3	71.4	5	27	2.9		1 121
Armenia	35.8	0.2	64.2	-0.0	103.8	73.7	9	26	1.8	53.1	-75
Azerbaijan	48.1	0.8	51.9	1.1	106.1	70.1	7	41	2.3	51.1	-50
Bahrain	11.4	1.9	88.6	2.2	1 818.2	74.6	3	7	2.2	61.8	20
Cyprus	29.7	0.6	70.3	1.4	119.3	78.9	7	5	1.5		25
Georgia	47.3	-1.2	52.7	-1.2	62.4	73.0	11	29	1.6	47.3	-250
Iraq	33.8	3.0	66.2	2.2	72.3	67.3	6	35	3.9	49.8	-577
Jordan	21.5	2.8	78.5	3.0	69.3	72.9	4	21	3.4	59.3	250
Kuwait	1.6	2.1	98.4	3.2	153.6	74.2	3	8	2.1	50.2	120
Lebanon	12.8	0.3	87.2	1.4	406.5	72.0	7	23	1.8	58.0	-12
Occupied Palestinian Territory	25.9	2.6	74.1	3.7	671.0	72.2	4	22			
Saudi Arabia	17.9	1.2	82.1	2.6	12.8	73.1	4	19	3.0	23.8	150
Syrian Arab Republic	44.3	2.3	55.7	3.9	110.2	75.3	4	15	3.1	58.3	800
Turkey	30.4	-0.2	69.6	2.1	92.8	73.0	5	24	2.1	73.0	-44
United Arab Emirates	16.0	1.6	84.0	4.3	89.9	75.9	1	7	1.9	27.5	343
Yemen	68.2	2.1	31.8	4.9	45.6	63.9	7	53	5.1	27.7	-135
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN	20.4	-0.6	79.6	1.8	53.8	73.5	6	21	2.2		-5 246
Argentina	7.6	-1.6	92.4	1.2	14.5	75.3	8	13	2.2	78.3	30
Bahamas	15.9	0.0	84.1	1.5	24.7	74.8	5	16	2.0	44.6	2
Barbados	55.5	-0.9	44.5	1.6	635.7	76.2	9	14	1.5	55.0	-1
Belize	47.6	1.3	52.4	3.2	13.6	75.3	4	17	2.8	34.3	-1
Bolivia (Plur. State)	33.5	0.6	66.5	2.6	9.0	65.6	7	46	3.4	60.6	-100
Brazil	13.5	-2.2	86.5	1.8	22.9	72.2	6	23	1.8	80.6	-229
Chile	11.0	-1.4	89.0	1.4	22.6	78.7	5	7	1.9	58.4	30
Colombia	24.9	0.4	75.1	1.9	40.6	72.9	5	19	2.4	78.2	-120
Costa Rica	35.6	0.3	64.4	2.6	91.2	78.9	4	10	1.9	80.0	30

TABLE 2: Demographic change and indicators (continued)

	Population					Mortality and fertility					Net migration
	rural		urban		density	life expectancy	mortality	infant mortality	fertility	contra- ceptive use	
	share	growth	share	growth							
	%	% p.a.	%	% p.a.	per km ²	years	per 1000 people	per 1000 live births	births per woman	women %	thousands
	2010	2000-10	2010	2000-10	2010	2010	2010	2010	2009	2009*	2010
Cuba	24.8	0.3	75.2	0.1	101.6	78.5	7	5	1.5	77.8	-194
Dominica	32.8	0.0	67.2	-0.2	90.2					50.0	
Dominican Republic	30.8	-0.7	69.2	2.6	204.6	72.5	6	30	2.6	72.9	-140
Ecuador	33.1	-0.7	66.9	2.2	51.0	75.0	5	21	2.5	72.7	-350
El Salvador	35.7	-1.0	64.3	1.3	294.3	71.4	7	22	2.3	72.5	-280
French Guiana	23.7	3.0	76.3	3.6	2.6	75.9	4	14			
Grenada	60.6	-0.3	39.4	1.0	303.7	75.3	6	15	2.3	54.0	-5
Guatemala	50.5	1.7	49.5	3.4	132.1	70.3	6	30	4.0	54.1	-200
Guyana	71.4	0.1	28.6	0.0	3.5	68.7	6	42	2.3	42.5	-40
Haiti	47.9	-1.3	52.1	5.6	360.1	61.0	9	63	3.4	32.0	-140
Honduras	48.4	0.8	51.6	3.3	67.8	72.1	5	28	3.2	65.0	-100
Jamaica	48.0	0.6	52.0	0.7	249.4	72.2	7	24	2.4	69.1	-100
Mexico	22.2	-0.3	77.8	1.5	57.9	76.2	5	17	2.1	72.9	-2430
Netherlands Antilles	7.0	-2.5	93.0	1.4	250.9	76.1	7	13	2.0		8
Nicaragua	42.7	0.7	57.3	1.8	44.5	73.0	5	21	2.7	72.4	-200
Panama	25.2	-1.3	74.8	3.1	46.6	75.5	5	18	2.5	58.2	11
Paraguay	38.5	0.4	61.5	3.0	15.9	71.7	6	32	3.0	79.4	-40
Peru	23.1	-0.3	76.9	1.8	22.6	73.2	5	21	2.5	73.2	-625
St. Kitts & Nevis	67.3	1.2	32.7	1.3	200.8					54.0	
St. Lucia	71.8	1.0	28.2	1.1	323.3	73.9	6	13	2.0	47.0	-1
St. Vincent & Grenadines	50.5	-0.7	49.5	1.0	281.8	71.6	7	24	2.1	48.0	-5
Suriname	30.7	-0.2	69.3	1.9	3.2	69.7	7	22	2.4	45.6	-5
Trinidad & Tobago	86.2	0.0	13.8	2.9	261.5	69.4	8	27	1.6	42.5	-20
Uruguay	7.5	-1.2	92.5	0.3	19.2	76.4	9	13	2.0	78.0	-50
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	6.6	-2.4	93.4	2.1	31.8	73.7	5	17	2.5	76.8	40
OCEANIA	77.4	2.2	22.6	1.8	35.9	64.0	7	42	3.7		-64
Fiji	48.1	-0.2	51.9	1.4	47.1	68.8	7	18	2.7	43.1	-35
French Polynesia	48.5	1.7	51.5	1.2	67.7	74.5	5	8	2.2		0
New Caledonia	42.5	2.1	57.5	1.4	13.5	75.3	6	5	2.2		6
Papua New Guinea	87.5	2.6	12.5	2.0	14.8	61.5	8	50	4.0	32.4	0
Samoa	79.9	0.4	20.1	-0.8	64.7	71.5	5	22	3.9	42.6	-16
Solomon Islands	81.5	2.2	18.5	4.3	18.6	66.4	6	43	3.8	27.0	0
Tonga	76.9	0.5	23.1	0.4	160.1	71.8	6	22	3.9	23.9	-9
Vanuatu	74.4	2.1	25.6	4.4	19.7	70.0	5	29	3.9	38.4	0
DEVELOPED REGIONS	24.8	-0.6	75.2	0.7	120.5	77.4	10	6	1.7		13579
NORTH AMERICA	17.9	-0.6	82.1	1.4	29.6	78.2	8	7	2.0		6100
Bermuda				0.3	1225.3				1.8		
Canada	19.4	0.4	80.6	1.1	3.4	80.5	7	5	1.6	74.0	1050
United States of America	17.7	-0.7	82.3	1.4	32.2	78.0	8	7	2.0	72.9	5050
ASIA & OCEANIA	28.4	-0.4	71.6	0.6	280.2	82.4	9	3	1.5		785
Australia	10.9	-0.5	89.1	1.4	2.9	81.4	7	5	1.9	70.8	500
Israel	8.2	1.3	91.8	1.9	335.0	80.7	6	4	3.0	68.0	85
Japan	33.2	-0.5	66.8	0.3	334.9	82.7	9	3	1.4	54.3	150
New Zealand	13.8	0.7	86.2	1.1	16.1	80.1	7	5	2.1	74.9	50
EUROPE	27.2	-0.6	72.8	0.4	128.2	75.9	11	7	1.6		6694
Albania	48.1	-1.6	51.9	2.5	111.5	76.4	6	18	1.9	69.3	-75
Belarus	25.3	-2.2	74.7	0.2	46.2	69.4	14	7	1.5	72.6	0
Bosnia & Herzegovina	51.4	-0.8	48.6	1.4	73.4	75.1	9	13	1.2	35.7	-10
Croatia	42.3	-0.7	57.7	0.2	77.9	76.0	12	6	1.5	69.0	10
European Union	26.1	-0.6	73.9	0.7	168.8	79.1	10	5	1.6		6560
Iceland	6.7	0.5	93.3	1.7	3.1	81.3	6	2	2.2		20
Macedonia, FYR	40.7	0.2	59.3	0.1	80.1	74.2	9	15	1.4	13.5	-10
Montenegro	38.6	-1.3	61.4	-0.1	45.7	74.0	10	9	1.6	39.4	-5
Norway	20.6	-0.7	79.4	1.2	12.7	80.5	9	3	2.0	88.4	135
Republic of Moldova	53.0	-1.8	47.0	-0.8	105.5	68.2	13	16	1.5	67.8	-172
Russian Federation	26.8	-0.4	73.2	-0.5	8.4	67.7	14	11	1.6	79.5	250
Serbia	43.9	-1.0	56.1	0.3	111.5	74.0	12	12	1.4	41.2	0
Switzerland	26.4	0.4	73.6	0.6	185.6	81.8	8	4	1.5	82.0	100
Ukraine	31.2	-1.2	68.8	-0.5	75.3	67.5	17	13	1.5	66.7	-80

TABLE 3: Land availability

	Total land area		Share of land area			Arable land per person							
	thousand ha	agricultural %	permanent crops %	arable %	pasture %	ha	growth % p.a. 1970-2009						
								2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
								2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
WORLD	13 003 468	37.6	1.2	10.6	25.8	0.2	-1.5						
DEVELOPING REGIONS	8 096 847	43.5	1.6	10.4	31.5	0.2	-1.3						
AFRICA	2 964 679	39.2	1.0	7.6	30.6	0.2	-1.8						
North Africa	600 439	17.6	0.9	3.8	12.9	0.1	-1.9						
Algeria	238 174	17.4	0.4	3.1	13.8	0.2	-1.9						
Egypt	99 545	3.7	0.8	2.9		0.0	-1.9						
Libya	175 954	8.8	0.2	1.0	7.7	0.3	-2.9						
Morocco	44 630	67.3	2.2	18.0	47.1	0.3	-1.5						
Tunisia	15 536	63.0	14.3	17.4	31.2	0.3	-2.2						
Sub-Saharan Africa	2 364 240	44.7	1.0	8.5	35.1	0.2	-1.6						
Angola	124 670	46.8	0.2	3.2	43.3	0.2	-2.1						
Benin	11 062	29.8	2.7	22.1	5.0	0.3	-1.0						
Botswana	56 673	45.6	0.0	0.4	45.2	0.1	-3.8						
Burkina Faso	27 360	43.7	0.2	21.6	21.9	0.4	-0.1						
Burundi	2 568	83.7	13.6	35.0	35.0	0.1	-2.3						
Cameroon	47 271	19.8	3.0	12.6	4.2	0.3	-2.4						
Cape Verde	403	21.8	0.7	14.9	6.2	0.1	-0.3						
Central African Republic	62 298	8.4	0.1	3.1	5.1	0.5	-1.9						
Chad	125 920	39.2	0.0	3.4	35.7	0.4	-1.8						
Comoros	186	83.3	32.2	43.0	8.1	0.1	-2.6						
Congo	34 150	30.9	0.2	1.5	29.3	0.1	-2.8						
Côte d'Ivoire	31 800	63.8	13.5	8.8	41.5	0.1	-2.0						
Congo, Dem. Rep.	226 705	9.9	0.3	3.0	6.6	0.1	-2.8						
Djibouti	2 318	73.4		0.1	73.3	0.0	-2.5						
Equatorial Guinea	2 805	10.9	2.5	4.7	3.7	0.2	-2.0						
Eritrea	10 100	75.2	0.0	6.8	68.3	0.1							
Ethiopia	100 000	35.0	1.0	13.9	20.0	0.2							
Gabon	25 767	19.9	0.6	1.3	18.1	0.2	-1.1						
Gambia	1 000	66.5	0.5	40.0	26.0	0.2	-0.4						
Ghana	22 754	68.1	12.3	19.3	36.5	0.2	-0.1						
Guinea	24 572	58.0	2.8	11.6	43.5	0.3	-2.6						
Guinea-Bissau	2 812	58.0	8.9	10.7	38.4	0.2	-1.8						
Kenya	56 914	48.1	1.1	9.5	37.4	0.1	-2.1						
Lesotho	3 036	77.0	0.1	11.0	65.9	0.2	-2.1						
Liberia	9 632	27.1	2.2	4.2	20.8	0.1	-2.3						
Madagascar	58 154	70.2	1.0	5.1	64.1	0.1	-1.9						
Malawi	9 428	59.1	1.3	38.2	19.6	0.2	-1.2						
Mali	122 019	33.7	0.1	5.2	28.4	0.4	1.0						
Mauritania	103 070	38.5	0.0	0.4	38.1	0.1	-1.9						
Mauritius	203	48.3	2.0	42.9	3.4	0.1	-1.5						
Mozambique	78 638	62.7	0.3	6.4	56.0	0.2	-0.7						
Namibia	82 329	47.1	0.0	1.0	46.2	0.4	-2.2						
Niger	126 670	34.6	0.0	11.8	22.7	1.0	-2.4						
Nigeria	91 077	81.8	3.3	37.3	41.2	0.2	-2.0						
Rwanda	2 467	81.1	11.3	52.7	17.0	0.1	-0.3						
Senegal	19 253	49.4	0.3	20.0	29.1	0.3	-2.2						
Seychelles	46	6.5	4.3	2.2		0.0	-1.3						
Sierra Leone	7 162	47.7	1.8	15.1	30.7	0.2	0.5						
Somalia	62 734	70.2	0.0	1.6	68.5	0.1	-2.2						
Sudan	237 600	57.5	0.1	8.5	49.0	0.5	-1.3						
South Africa	121 447	81.7	0.8	11.8	69.1	0.3	-1.6						
Swaziland	1 720	71.0	0.9	10.2	60.0	0.1	-2.0						
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	88 580	40.1	1.7	11.3	27.1	0.2	-2.0						
Togo	5 439	62.1	3.3	40.4	18.4	0.4	-2.1						
Uganda	19 981	69.9	11.3	33.0	25.6	0.2	-1.7						
Zambia	74 339	31.5	0.0	4.5	26.9	0.3	-2.4						
Zimbabwe	38 685	42.4	0.3	10.8	31.3	0.3	-0.7						

TABLE 3: Land availability (continued)

	Total land area		Share of land area			Arable land per person								
	thousand ha	%	agricultural	permanent crops	arable	pasture	ha	growth % p.a. 1970-2009						
									2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
ASIA	3 054 019	53.5	2.5	15.3	35.7	0.1	-1.4							
Central Asia	392 679	72.1	0.2	8.0	63.9	0.5								
Kazakhstan	269 970	77.2	0.0	8.7	68.5	1.5								
Kyrgyzstan	19 180	55.4	0.4	6.7	48.3	0.2								
Tajikistan	13 996	33.9	1.0	5.3	27.7	0.1								
Turkmenistan	46 993	69.4	0.1	3.9	65.3	0.4								
Uzbekistan	42 540	62.6	0.8	10.1	51.7	0.2								
East Asia	1 543 949	49.8	3.4	11.9	34.5	0.1	-1.1							
Brunei Darussalam	527	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	-4.6							
Cambodia	17 652	31.5	0.9	22.1	8.5	0.3	-0.8							
China	932 749	56.2	1.5	11.8	42.9	0.1	-1.0							
Indonesia	181 157	29.6	10.5	13.0	6.1	0.1	-1.1							
Korea, DPR	12 041	24.1	1.7	22.0	0.4	0.1	-0.8							
Korea, Republic of	9 710	19.1	2.1	16.4	0.6	0.0	-1.8							
Lao, PDR	23 080	10.2	0.5	5.9	3.8	0.2	-0.3							
Malaysia	32 855	24.0	17.6	5.5	0.9	0.1	-0.7							
Mongolia	155 356	74.5	0.0	0.6	73.9	0.4	-1.3							
Myanmar	65 352	19.0	1.7	16.9	0.5	0.2	-1.3							
Philippines	29 817	40.1	16.9	18.1	5.0	0.1	-2.0							
Singapore	70	1.0	0.3	0.7		0.0	-7.3							
Thailand	51 089	38.7	7.2	29.9	1.6	0.2	-1.0							
Viet Nam	31 007	33.1	10.8	20.3	2.1	0.1	-1.4							
South Asia	639 977	48.3	2.6	33.5	12.2	0.1	-2.1							
Afghanistan	65 223	58.1	0.2	11.9	46.0	0.3	-2.4							
Bangladesh	13 017	70.3	7.5	58.1	4.6	0.1	-2.4							
Bhutan	3 839	13.2	0.7	2.0	10.6	0.1	-3.1							
India	297 319	60.5	3.9	53.1	3.5	0.1	-2.0							
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	162 855	29.8	1.1	10.6	18.1	0.2	-2.1							
Maldives	30	26.7	10.0	13.3	3.3	0.0	-0.8							
Nepal	14 335	29.6	0.8	16.7	12.1	0.1	-1.8							
Pakistan	77 088	34.1	1.1	26.5	6.5	0.1	-2.5							
Sri Lanka	6 271	41.6	15.5	19.1	7.0	0.1	-0.3							
West Asia	477 413	57.0	1.2	8.0	47.8	0.2	-2.5							
Armenia	2 848	61.6	1.9	16.1	43.6	0.1								
Azerbaijan	8 262	57.6	2.7	22.7	32.1	0.2								
Bahrain	76	10.3	3.3	1.7	5.3	0.0	-3.6							
Cyprus	924	13.5	3.7	9.4	0.5	0.1	-1.8							
Georgia	6 949	36.1	1.7	6.4	27.9	0.1								
Iraq	43 432	20.1	0.6	10.4	9.2	0.1	-3.0							
Jordan	8 878	11.5	0.9	2.3	8.4	0.0	-4.1							
Kuwait	1 782	8.5	0.2	0.6	7.6	0.0	3.0							
Lebanon	1 023	67.3	14.0	14.2	39.1	0.0	-2.6							
Occupied Palestinian Territory	602	61.0	19.4	16.6	24.9	0.0	-3.2							
Saudi Arabia	214 969	80.7	0.1	1.5	79.1	0.1	-1.7							
Syrian Arab Republic	18 363	75.7	5.4	25.4	44.9	0.2	-3.4							
Turkey	76 963	50.6	3.8	27.7	19.0	0.3	-2.2							
United Arab Emirates	8 360	6.8	2.4	0.8	3.6	0.0	-3.0							
Yemen	52 797	44.4	0.5	2.2	41.7	0.1	-3.7							
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN	2 024 065	35.7	1.0	7.4	27.3	0.3	-1.0							
Argentina	273 669	51.3	0.4	11.3	39.6	0.8	-0.9							
Bahamas	1 001	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	-1.4							
Barbados	43	44.2	2.3	37.2	4.7	0.1	-0.3							
Belize	2 281	6.7	1.4	3.1	2.2	0.2	-0.8							
Bolivia (Plur. State)	108 330	34.1	0.2	3.4	30.5	0.4	0.1							
Brazil	845 942	31.3	0.9	7.2	23.2	0.3	-0.4							
Chile	74 353	21.2	0.6	1.7	18.8	0.1	-4.2							
Colombia	110 950	38.3	1.4	1.6	35.3	0.0	-3.7							
Costa Rica	5 106	35.3	5.9	3.9	25.5	0.0	-3.2							

TABLE 3: Land availability (continued)

	Total land area		Share of land area			Arable land per person									
	thousand ha	%	agricultural	permanent crops	arable	pasture	ha	growth % p.a.							
									2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	1970-2009
Cuba	10 644	62.5	3.5	34.3	24.7	0.3	0.5								
Dominica	75	32.7	22.0	8.0	2.7	0.1	-0.3								
Dominican Republic	4 832	51.1	9.7	16.6	24.8	0.1	-2.0								
Ecuador	24 836	30.3	5.4	4.8	20.1	0.1	-3.1								
El Salvador	2 072	74.5	11.1	32.7	30.7	0.1	-0.2								
French Guiana	8 220	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4								
Grenada	34	36.8	26.5	7.4	2.9	0.0	-2.0								
Guatemala	10 716	41.0	8.8	14.0	18.2	0.1	-1.6								
Guyana	19 685	8.5	0.1	2.1	6.2	0.6	0.3								
Haiti	2 756	66.8	10.9	38.1	17.8	0.1	-1.5								
Honduras	11 189	28.5	3.7	9.1	15.7	0.1	-3.2								
Jamaica	1 083	41.5	9.2	11.1	21.1	0.0	-1.4								
Mexico	194 395	52.9	1.4	12.9	38.6	0.2	-1.6								
Netherlands Antilles	80	10.0		10.0		0.0	-0.6								
Nicaragua	12 034	42.8	1.9	15.8	25.1	0.3	-0.7								
Panama	7 434	30.0	2.0	7.4	20.6	0.2	-1.5								
Paraguay	39 730	52.6	0.3	9.6	42.8	0.6	1.6								
Peru	128 000	16.8	0.6	2.9	13.3	0.1	-1.1								
St. Kitts & Nevis	26	21.2	0.8	15.4	5.0	0.1	-2.1								
St. Lucia	61	18.0	11.5	4.9	1.6	0.0	-2.6								
St. Vincent & Grenadines	39	25.6	7.7	12.8	5.1	0.0	-1.0								
Suriname	15 600	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.8								
Trinidad & Tobago	513	10.5	4.3	4.9	1.4	0.0	-2.9								
Uruguay	17 502	84.6	0.2	10.7	73.7	0.6	0.3								
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	88 205	24.3	0.7	3.1	20.4	0.1	-2.6								
OCEANIA	54 085	4.3	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.1	-0.5								
Fiji	1 827	22.9	4.5	8.8	9.6	0.2	1.0								
French Polynesia	366	12.2	6.0	0.7	5.5	0.0	-1.7								
New Caledonia	1 828	13.7	0.3	0.4	13.1	0.0	-2.2								
Papua New Guinea	45 286	2.5	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	-0.2								
Samoa	283	23.7	13.8	8.8	1.1	0.1	-0.7								
Solomon Islands	2 799	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	-1.8								
Tonga	72	43.1	15.3	22.2	5.6	0.2	-0.7								
Vanuatu	1 219	15.3	10.3	1.6	3.4	0.1	-1.8								
DEVELOPED REGIONS	4 905 673	27.9	0.5	11.0	16.4	0.4	0.2								
NORTH AMERICA	1 865 166	25.3	0.5	11.1	13.6	0.6	-1.3								
Bermuda	5	14.8		14.8		0.0	-1.3								
Canada	909 351	7.4	0.8	5.0	1.7	1.3	-1.0								
United States of America	914 742	44.1	0.3	17.8	26.0	0.5	-1.4								
ASIA & OCEANIA	833 175	51.1	0.1	6.3	44.7	0.3	-0.6								
Australia	768 230	53.2	0.0	6.1	47.1	2.2	-1.1								
Israel	2 164	24.1	3.6	14.1	6.5	0.0	-2.5								
Japan	36 450	12.6	0.9	11.8		0.0	-1.0								
New Zealand	26 331	43.6	0.3	1.8	41.6	0.1	-5.6								
EUROPE	2 207 347	21.4	0.7	12.6	8.1	0.4	-1.0								
Albania	2 740	44.0	3.2	22.3	18.4	0.2	-0.6								
Belarus	20 282	44.0	0.6	27.3	16.1	0.6									
Bosnia & Herzegovina	5 100	41.7	2.0	19.5	20.2	0.3									
Croatia	5 596	23.2	1.6	15.5	6.1	0.2									
European Union	418 174	45.1	2.9	26.0	16.2	0.2	-0.5								
Iceland	10 025	22.8		0.1	22.7	0.0	-1.1								
Macedonia, FYR	2 522	40.2	1.4	16.7	22.1	0.2									
Montenegro	1 345	38.2	1.2	12.9	24.2	0.3									
Norway	30 547	3.3	0.0	2.7	0.6	0.2	-0.5								
Republic of Moldova	3 289	75.2	9.2	55.2	10.8	0.5									
Russian Federation	1 637 687	13.2	0.1	7.4	5.6	0.9									
Serbia	8 746	57.8	3.4	37.7	16.7	0.3									
Switzerland	4 000	38.1	0.6	10.2	27.4	0.1	-0.3								
Ukraine	57 932	71.2	1.6	56.1	13.6	0.7									

TABLE 4: Water resources and irrigation

	Water resources		Irrigation			
	per capita m ³ /yr 1992	per capita m ³ /yr 2009	irrigation potential	total area equipped for irrigation	% of equip. area irrigated by groundwater	% of equip. area actually irrigated
			thousand ha 2008*	thousand ha 2008*	% 2008*	% 2008*
WORLD	7 878	6 242		304 398	38	
DEVELOPING REGIONS						
AFRICA						
North Africa						
Algeria	439	334	510	569	64	80
Egypt	971	719	4 420	3 422	10	100
Libya	133	96	40	470	99	67
Morocco	1 129	917	1 664	1 485	46	98
Tunisia	539	443	560	394	59	100
Sub-Saharan Africa						
Angola	13 451	7 976	3 700	80	20	29
Benin	5 166	3 068	322	12	18	10
Botswana	8 355	6 176	13	1	46	100
Burkina Faso	1 270	782	165	25	12	100
Burundi	2 149	1 535	215	21	0	
Cameroon	22 161	14 889	290	26	4	
Cape Verde	822	610	3	3	14	66
Central African Republic	46 807	33 441	1 900	0	0	51
Chad	6 731	3 932	335	30	20	87
Comoros	2 609	1 676	0	0	4	65
Congo	330 159	211 114	340	2	0	11
Côte d'Ivoire	6 063	4 193	475	73	0	92
Congo, Dem. Rep.	32 527	19 983	7 000	11	0	76
Djibouti	505	344	2	1	100	38
Equatorial Guinea	65 000	38 179	30			
Eritrea		1 236	188	22	24	62
Ethiopia		1 503	2 700	290	1	
Gabon	165 489	110 961	440	4	0	
Gambia	7 737	4 756	80	2	1	65
Ghana	3 398	2 233	1 900	31	20	90
Guinea	34 952	23 153	520	95	0	100
Guinea-Bissau	29 273	20 889	281	23	22	100
Kenya	1 226	778	539	103	1	94
Lesotho	1 779	1 406	13	3	2	3
Liberia	112 950	60 480	600	2	1	
Madagascar	28 142	16 746	1 517	1 086	0	100
Malawi	1 785	1 197	162	56	0	96
Mali	11 018	6 707	566	236	0	75
Mauritania	5 408	3 375	250	45	11	51
Mauritius	2 526	2 129	33	21	25	98
Mozambique	15 163	9 497	3 072	118	1	34
Namibia	11 712	7 904	47	8	22	100
Niger	4 054	2 248	270	74	2	89
Nigeria	2 794	1 853	2 331	293	23	75
Rwanda	1 472	921	165	9	1	
Senegal	5 047	3 205	409	120	9	97
Seychelles			1	0	0	77
Sierra Leone	40 201	27 879	807	29	1	
Somalia	2 247	1 612	240	200	5	
Sudan	2 315	1 518	2 784	1 863	4	43
South Africa	1 294	1 005	1 500	1 498	9	100
Swaziland	4 967	3 861	93	50	2	90
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	3 535	2 212	2 132	184	9	
Togo	3 845	2 491	180	7	1	86
Uganda	3 485	2 039	90	9	1	64
Zambia	12 718	8 268	523	156	4	100
Zimbabwe	1 817	1 603	366	174	12	71

TABLE 4: Water resources and irrigation (continued)

	Water resources		Irrigation			
	per capita m ³ /yr 1992	per capita m ³ /yr 2009	irrigation potential	total area equipped for irrigation	% of equip. area irrigated by groundwater	% of equip. area actually irrigated
			thousand ha 2008*	thousand ha 2008*	% 2008*	% 2008*
ASIA						
Central Asia						
Kazakhstan	6 670	6 919	3 768	3 556	5	65
Kyrgyzstan	5 156	4 379	2 247	1 077	1	100
Tajikistan	2 895	2 356	755	719	9	100
Turkmenistan	6 368	4 964	2 353	1 744	3	100
Uzbekistan	2 345	1 858	4 915	4 223	6	100
East Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	31 835	21 684		1	0	100
Cambodia	46 649	34 061		354	0	90
China	2 362	2 080	70 000	62 938	30	86
Indonesia	10 598	8 504	10 886	6 722	1	
Korea, DPR	3 708	3 183		1 460	14	
Korea, Republic of	1 594	1 453	1 782	880	6	
Lao, PDR	75 197	54 565	600	310	0	87
Malaysia	30 202	20 752	414	363	8	100
Mongolia	15 453	12 832	518	84	43	75
Myanmar	28 893	24 537	10 500	2 110	5	100
Philippines	7 408	5 223	3 126	1 879	14	95
Singapore	188	121				
Thailand	7 533	6 384	12 245	6 415	9	79
Viet Nam	12 632	10 174	9 400	4 585	1	100
South Asia						
Afghanistan	4 201	2 126		3 199	18	
Bangladesh	11 132	8 345	6 933	5 050	74	88
Bhutan	173 993	133 053		28	0	100
India	2 100	1 582	139 500	66 334	64	94
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	2 409	1 880	15 000	8 132	62	100
Maldives	129	96		0	0	0
Nepal	10 487	7 142	2 178	1 168	20	
Pakistan	2 091	1 448	21 300	19 990	31	
Sri Lanka	2 976	2 555	570	570	1	84
West Asia						
Armenia	2 252	2 518	666	274	19	64
Azerbaijan	4 658	3 825	3 200	1 426	7	
Bahrain	223	99	4	4	90	100
Cyprus	974	716	37	46	58	68
Georgia	11 846	14 479	725	433	0	63
Iraq	4 105	2 461	5 554	3 525	6	55
Jordan	246	155	85	79	53	
Kuwait	10	8	25	9	61	82
Lebanon	1 438	1 073	178	90	52	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	370	213	80	20	100	
Saudi Arabia	140	90		1 731	97	69
Syrian Arab Republic	1 286	838		1 439	68	
Turkey	3 813	2 973	8 500	4 983	33	87
United Arab Emirates	74	22		227	100	82
Yemen	159	90		680	64	
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN						
Argentina	24 270	20 319	6 128	1 550	22	
Bahamas	75	59				
Barbados	307	293	4	5	90	
Belize	91 832	60 820		3	22	
Bolivia (Plur. State)	89 260	63 696	2 000	128	7	100
Brazil	53 260	42 604	29 350	2 878	19	100
Chile	67 408	54 376	2 500	1 900	3	
Colombia	61 802	46 699	6 589	900	5	
Costa Rica	34 853	24 483	430	103	17	100

TABLE 4: Water resources and irrigation (continued)

	Water resources		Irrigation			
	per capita m ³ /yr 1992	per capita m ³ /yr 2009	irrigation potential	total area equipped for irrigation	% of equip. area irrigated by groundwater	% of equip. area actually irrigated
			thousand ha 2008*	thousand ha 2008*	% 2008*	% 2008*
Cuba	3 554	3 385	2 700	870	45	85
Dominica						
Dominican Republic	2 805	2 144	710	270	22	100
Ecuador	39 571	29 757	3 136	863	12	71
El Salvador	4 589	4 096	200	45	7	
French Guiana	1 063 492	595 556		6	5	
Grenada				0	0	0
Guatemala	11 910	7 931	2 620	130	22	100
Guyana	332 873	320 053		150	0	
Haiti	1 890	1 422	143	92	15	72
Honduras	18 573	12 877	500	73	8	75
Jamaica	3 922	3 443	188	25	90	100
Mexico	5 224	4 081	9 766	6 320	39	88
Netherlands Antilles						
Nicaragua	45 478	34 431	700	61	70	83
Panama	58 800	42 750	187	35	4	81
Paraguay	75 252	52 980		67	10	
Peru	84 822	66 504	6 411	1 196	28	
St. Kitts & Nevis	585	462		0	50	
St. Lucia				3	0	
St. Vincent & Grenadines				1		
Suriname	291 169	234 615		51	0	100
Trinidad & Tobago	3 112	2 874	30	4	10	85
Uruguay	44 071	41 406	1 760	181	8	100
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	59 753	43 233	1 700	570	2	54
OCEANIA						
Fiji	38 374	33 509		3	10	
French Polynesia						
New Caledonia						
Papua New Guinea	183 337	119 499	36	0		
Samoa						
Solomon Islands	136 280	85 305				
Tonga						
Vanuatu						
DEVELOPED REGIONS						
NORTH AMERICA						
Bermuda						
Canada	102 233	86 177		784	7	
United States of America	11 883	9 974		24 722	59	87
ASIA & OCEANIA						
Australia	28 068	22 464		2 545	23	
Israel	370	245		225	49	
Japan	3 491	3 398		3 128	9	100
New Zealand	93 349	75 642		285	32	
EUROPE						
Albania	12 764	13 060		340	1	
Belarus	5 632	6 019		131	15	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	9 540	9 952		3	30	
Croatia	22 995	23 917		3	37	
European Union						
Iceland	653 846	537 975				
Macedonia, FYR	3 309	3 111		128	4	
Montenegro					100	
Norway	89 127	79 024		115	6	38
Republic of Moldova	2 660	3 233	1 500	312	0	
Russian Federation	30 276	31 510	29 000	4 346	20	79
Serbia					10	
Switzerland	7 850	7 020		25	22	
Ukraine	2 703	3 054	5 500	731	0	

TABLE 5: Labour force structure

	Labour force	Employment in	Share of employment in			Agricultural employment by gender			
			agriculture	agriculture	services	industry	female	male	female
	millions	millions	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2000*	2000*	2010*	2010*
WORLD	3 176.4								
DEVELOPING REGIONS									
AFRICA									
North Africa									
Algeria	14.8	1.6	20.7	26.0	53.1			22.3	20.4
Egypt	26.5	7.1	31.6	23.0	45.3	39.4	27.4	43.3	28.3
Libya	2.3	0.2	19.7	30.0	50.2				
Morocco	11.8	4.2	40.9	21.7	37.2	34.2	41.4	60.2	34.8
Tunisia	3.8	0.5	25.8	33.6	39.1				
Sub-Saharan Africa									
Angola	8.0	0.0	5.1	20.6	66.6				
Benin	3.5	1.1	42.7	9.5	46.2				
Botswana	1.0	0.2	29.9	15.2	54.9	17.0	21.9	24.3	35.1
Burkina Faso	7.4		84.8	3.1	12.2				
Burundi	4.5	2.4	92.2	2.2	5.6				
Cameroon	7.6	3.2	61.3	9.1	22.6			68.4	53.1
Cape Verde	0.2								
Central African Republic	2.0								
Chad	4.2	1.8	83.0	2.1	14.5	85.9	80.3		
Comoros	0.3								
Congo	1.7	0.4	35.4	20.6	42.2				
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6								
Congo, Dem. Rep.									
Djibouti	0.4								
Equatorial Guinea	0.3	0.1	76.3	4.8	17.6				
Eritrea	2.2								
Ethiopia	40.1	25.2	79.3	6.6	13.0			10.3	8.7
Gabon	0.7	0.1	24.2	11.8	64.0	60.8	25.6		
Gambia	0.7	0.3	64.7	6.1	27.8	76.5	53.7		
Ghana	10.9		57.2	13.6	29.1	50.3	59.8		
Guinea	4.7	2.6	76.0	5.9	18.1	78.8	72.9		
Guinea-Bissau	0.6								
Kenya	18.7	7.7	61.1	6.7	32.2				
Lesotho	1.0	0.4	72.3	9.3	18.3	64.9	78.2		
Liberia	1.5	0.5	48.9	9.2	41.9				
Madagascar	9.8	6.9	80.4	3.7	15.8			82.5	81.5
Malawi	6.0								
Mali	4.1	3.0	66.0	5.6	28.3			29.9	49.8
Mauritania	1.4								
Mauritius	0.6	0.0	8.7	28.2	63.1	10.6	12.9	7.6	9.9
Mozambique	10.9	6.4	80.5	3.4	16.1				
Namibia	0.8					29.1	32.8	8.2	22.7
Niger	4.8	1.9	56.9	11.1	31.1				
Nigeria	49.6	18.3	44.6	11.5	41.7				
Rwanda	5.1	3.4	78.8	3.8	16.6				
Senegal	5.2	1.1	33.7	14.8	36.1			33.0	34.1
Seychelles									
Sierra Leone	2.2	1.3	68.5	6.5	25.0			71.1	66.0
Somalia	3.5								
Sudan	13.2								
South Africa	18.9	0.7	5.1	25.0	69.8	16.1	15.3	3.4	5.4
Swaziland	0.5								
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	21.3	12.7	76.5	4.3	19.2			78.0	71.2
Togo	2.6	1.3	54.1	6.8	37.5				
Uganda	14.1	7.2	65.6	6.0	28.4			75.7	61.8
Zambia	4.7	3.0	72.2	7.1	20.6	78.6	65.2	78.6	65.2
Zimbabwe	5.1	3.3	64.8	9.3	15.3	69.5	50.9		

TABLE 5: Labour force structure (continued)

	Labour force	Employment in	Share of employment in			Agricultural employment by gender			
			agriculture	agriculture	services	industry	female	male	female
	millions	millions	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2000*	2000*	2010*	2010*
ASIA									
Central Asia									
Kazakhstan	8.5	2.3	29.4	18.9	51.7	17.6	33.3	32.0	34.9
Kyrgyzstan	2.5	0.7	34.0	20.6	45.3	54.8	51.7	35.4	36.9
Tajikistan	2.8	1.4	55.5	17.9	26.2			75.1	41.8
Turkmenistan	2.4								
Uzbekistan	12.6	3.4	38.5	19.4	35.2				
East Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	0.2	0.0	1.4	21.4	77.2	1.6	2.2	0.3	2.1
Cambodia	7.5	5.0	72.2	8.6	19.2	74.9	72.4	69.7	70.8
China	786.4	306.5	39.6	27.2	33.2				
Indonesia	118.8	41.5	38.3	19.3	42.3	46.7	44.4	41.4	41.1
Korea, DPR	12.3								
Korea, Republic of	24.7	1.6	6.6	17.0	76.4	12.2	9.5	8.3	6.7
Lao, PDR	3.1	1.8	85.4	3.5	11.1	89.3	81.2		
Malaysia	12.0	1.5	13.5	27.0	59.5	14.0	20.7	10.0	17.5
Mongolia	1.4	0.4	40.0	14.9	45.0	46.5	50.6	34.8	40.6
Myanmar	26.0	11.5	62.7	12.0	25.1				
Philippines	37.6	12.3	35.2	14.6	50.3	24.5	45.3	22.5	41.9
Singapore	2.6	0.0	1.1	21.8	77.1	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.6
Thailand	39.6	15.9	41.5	19.5	38.9	47.3	49.5	40.0	43.3
Viet Nam	46.9	24.4	51.7	20.2	28.2	66.3	64.2	60.0	55.9
South Asia									
Afghanistan	10.6								
Bangladesh	70.8	22.8	48.1	14.5	37.4	76.9	53.3	68.1	41.8
Bhutan	0.3	0.2	65.4	6.4	28.2			63.0	32.6
India	459.4	191.2	51.1	22.4	26.5				
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	29.6	4.3	21.2	32.2	46.5	16.7	23.9	33.1	20.5
Maldives	0.2	0.0	11.5	24.3	60.0	5.4	17.9	7.1	14.0
Nepal	13.3	6.5	65.7	13.4	20.7	85.2	67.1	72.8	60.2
Pakistan	59.4	21.9	44.7	20.1	35.2	72.9	44.4	72.4	36.4
Sri Lanka	8.4	2.5	32.6	25.1	39.6	48.8	37.7	36.8	28.4
West Asia									
Armenia	1.6	0.5	44.2	16.8	39.0			46.1	46.3
Azerbaijan	4.4	1.6	38.6	12.9	48.5	46.1	36.4	38.0	39.5
Bahrain	0.6	0.0	0.8	15.0	84.2	0.0	2.9	0.2	1.9
Cyprus	0.6	0.0	3.8	20.8	75.3	4.8	5.6	2.8	5.6
Georgia	2.3	0.9	53.4	10.4	36.2	57.5	47.0	56.6	50.5
Iraq	7.3	1.8	23.4	18.2	58.3			32.6	14.0
Jordan	1.8		2.0	18.7	79.2	3.6	5.1	2.0	3.8
Kuwait	1.3	0.0	2.7	20.6	76.0				
Lebanon	1.4								
Occupied Palestinian Territory									
Saudi Arabia	10.1	0.3	4.1	20.4	75.5	2.0	6.7	0.2	4.7
Syrian Arab Republic	6.3	0.8	14.9	32.2	52.8	61.7	26.2	49.1	22.6
Turkey	24.6	5.4	23.7	26.2	50.1	60.5	27.0	41.7	18.2
United Arab Emirates	4.5	0.1	4.2	24.3	71.2	0.1	9.0	0.1	5.6
Yemen	6.1	2.0	54.1	11.1	34.7	87.8	43.1		
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN									
Argentina	19.5	0.1	1.2	23.1	75.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.2
Bahamas	0.2	0.0	2.9	16.0	80.8	0.9	6.7	0.2	4.2
Barbados	0.2	0.0	3.3	17.3	69.7	3.3	4.1	2.5	4.2
Belize	0.1	0.0	19.5	17.9	61.9	6.4	36.9	3.3	28.0
Bolivia (Plur. State)	4.5	1.7	36.1	19.7	44.2	35.3	37.9	36.2	42.3
Brazil	101.2	15.7	17.0	22.1	60.7	10.6	23.2	15.0	22.5
Chile	7.5	0.7	11.2	23.2	65.6	4.6	19.3	5.6	16.1
Colombia	19.0	3.1	17.9	20.0	62.0			6.4	26.7
Costa Rica	2.1	0.2	12.3	21.6	62.2	5.4	27.3	5.1	17.9

TABLE 5: Labour force structure (continued)

	Labour force	Employment in	Share of employment in			Agricultural employment by gender													
			millions	agriculture	agriculture	services	industry	female	male	female	male								
												2010*	2010*	%	%	%	%	%	%
Cuba	5.0	0.9	18.6	18.1	63.3	14.2	34.3	8.6	25.0										
Dominica		0.0	21.0	19.8	58.8	16.1	34.3	8.3	29.4										
Dominican Republic	4.4	0.5	14.5	21.9	59.8	2.6	22.7	2.1	21.0										
Ecuador	6.2	1.8	28.7	18.8	52.5	4.4	11.1	4.3	11.0										
El Salvador	2.5	0.5	20.9	20.7	58.4	3.8	33.9	4.8	29.3										
French Guiana																			
Grenada		0.0	13.8	23.9	58.6	9.7	16.5												
Guatemala	5.5	1.8	33.2	22.8	44.0	15.3	48.1	16.0	43.8										
Guyana	0.3	0.1	21.4	24.5	50.5	16.3	33.5	7.2	27.2										
Haiti	4.4	1.4	50.5	10.8	38.7	37.3	62.5												
Honduras	2.8	1.0	34.6	22.2	43.2	8.9	49.8	13.1	51.3										
Jamaica	1.2	0.2	20.2	16.6	63.2	9.2	28.8	8.3	25.6										
Mexico	48.5	5.8	13.1	25.5	60.6	6.9	23.2	4.4	18.9										
Netherlands Antilles		0.0	1.1	17.6	81.3	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.0										
Nicaragua	2.3	0.6	29.5	20.2	49.8			8.4	41.7										
Panama	1.6	0.3	17.9	19.1	63.0	1.7	24.7	3.4	21.3										
Paraguay	3.0	0.7	26.5	18.9	54.5	19.8	37.7	23.5	33.3										
Peru	13.4	0.0	0.8	24.4	74.8	3.9	8.9	5.7	12.3										
St. Kitts & Nevis		0.0	0.2	48.9	42.1														
St. Lucia	0.1	0.0	14.8	16.1	59.4	14.3	26.1	9.8	18.8										
St. Vincent & Grenadines	0.1	0.0	15.4	19.6	60.6	13.9	30.6	7.6	20.2										
Suriname	0.2	0.0	8.0	23.0	64.3	1.8	8.4	4.5	9.9										
Trinidad & Tobago	0.7	0.0	3.8	32.2	63.8	2.9	9.8	1.7	6.1										
Uruguay	1.7	0.2	11.0	21.7	67.2			4.8	15.6										
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	13.2	1.0	8.5	23.0	68.3	1.5	15.1	1.8	13.1										
OCEANIA																			
Fiji	0.4																		
French Polynesia	0.1	0.0	9.4	17.9	72.7			5.3	12.0										
New Caledonia	0.1	0.0	2.7	22.4	43.0	4.1	9.2												
Papua New Guinea	3.0	1.7	72.3	3.6	22.7														
Samoa	0.1	0.0	39.9	19.7	38.7														
Solomon Islands	0.1																		
Tonga	0.0	0.0	31.8	30.6	37.5			4.6	50.6										
Vanuatu	0.1	0.1	60.5	7.0	31.1														
DEVELOPED REGIONS																			
NORTH AMERICA																			
Bermuda		0.0	1.7	12.1	86.2	0.2	2.4	0.2	2.4										
Canada	19.1	0.4	2.4	21.5	76.5	1.9	4.5	1.5	3.4										
United States of America	159.4	2.2	1.6	16.7	81.2	1.4	3.5	0.7	2.0										
ASIA & OCEANIA																			
Australia	11.6	0.4	3.3	21.1	75.5	3.5	6.1	2.4	4.3										
Israel	3.1	0.0	1.7	20.4	77.1	0.9	3.2	0.6	2.5										
Japan	65.7	2.3	3.7	25.3	69.7	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.2										
New Zealand	2.3	0.1	6.6	20.9	72.5	5.8	11.0	5.0	9.0										
EUROPE																			
Albania	1.5		44.1	19.9	36.0														
Belarus	4.9	1.0	21.2	34.9	40.0			8.6	15.3										
Bosnia & Herzegovina	2.0																		
Croatia	2.0	0.2	14.9	27.3	57.6	15.3	13.9	15.1	12.9										
European Union	242.0					7.3	8.2	3.9	5.3										
Iceland	0.2	0.0	5.5	17.9	75.2	4.4	11.7	2.5	8.8										
Macedonia, FYR	0.9	0.1	19.7	31.3	49.1			17.3	18.9										
Montenegro		0.0	8.6	19.2	72.1			1.0	2.0										
Norway	2.6	0.1	2.5	19.7	77.6	2.3	6.0	1.3	4.1										
Republic of Moldova	1.5	0.4	31.1	19.7	49.3	49.8	52.0	30.1	35.5										
Russian Federation	75.8	6.5	9.7	27.9	62.3	11.7	17.1	6.9	11.0										
Serbia		0.6	24.0	25.1	50.9			19.5	21.7										
Switzerland	4.4	0.1	3.3	21.1	70.9	3.7	5.2	2.8	4.8										
Ukraine	23.0	3.3	15.8	23.4	60.7														

TABLE 6: Employment

	Employment to population ratio			Labour participation rate		Children	Unemployment	
	age 15+ female	age 15+ male	age 15+ total	age 15+ population	age 15+	economically active	female	total
				female	male	age 7-14		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*
WORLD	48.6	72.5	60.4	51.8				6.6
DEVELOPING REGIONS								
AFRICA								
North Africa								
Algeria	32.1	66.6	49.4	37.2	79.6		10.1	11.3
Egypt	19.3	67.2	43.2	22.4	75.3	7.9	22.9	9.4
Libya	23.5	71.9	48.6	24.7	78.9			
Morocco	22.0	71.9	46.1	26.2	80.1	13.2	10.5	10.0
Tunisia	21.2	60.9	41.0	25.6	70.6		17.3	14.2
Sub-Saharan Africa								
Angola	70.3	82.8	76.4	74.5	88.4	30.1		
Benin	58.2	85.0	71.6	67.4	77.9	74.4	0.4	0.7
Botswana	38.5	53.6	46.0	72.3	80.9		19.9	17.6
Burkina Faso	76.7	87.3	81.9	78.2	90.8	42.1	2.6	2.4
Burundi	84.1	84.3	84.2	91.0	87.5	11.7	0.3	0.5
Cameroon	49.4	69.0	59.1	53.5	80.7	43.4	3.3	2.9
Cape Verde	43.9	69.4	55.7	53.5	81.3		22.6	23.0
Central African Republic	63.8	81.9	72.6	71.6	86.7	67.0		
Chad	67.1	72.3	69.7	62.7	78.2	60.4	0.3	0.7
Comoros	60.3	78.5	69.4	73.7	85.4		16.9	20.0
Congo	52.6	76.8	64.6	62.9	82.6	30.1		
Côte d'Ivoire	38.3	81.2	60.4	50.8	82.1	45.7		4.1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	50.8	83.3	66.7	56.5		39.8		
Djibouti				61.5	78.7		68.6	59.5
Equatorial Guinea	40.3	85.8	62.6	39.7	92.0		18.5	24.2
Eritrea	52.2	80.1	65.6	62.5	83.4		6.3	14.5
Ethiopia	73.1	88.3	80.6	80.7	90.3	56.0	29.9	20.5
Gabon	52.1	64.4	58.2	70.0	81.1		16.1	17.8
Gambia	66.5	78.0	72.1	70.6	85.2	43.5		
Ghana	64.2	66.1	65.2	73.8	75.2	48.9	10.7	10.4
Guinea	77.1	85.3	81.2	79.2	89.2	48.3	1.7	3.1
Guinea-Bissau	50.1	84.5	66.9	59.6	83.8	50.5		
Kenya	67.3	78.7	73.0	76.4	88.1	37.7		9.8
Lesotho	47.9	61.6	54.1	70.8	77.7	2.6	33.1	27.3
Liberia	53.0	79.4	65.9	66.6	75.8	37.4	4.2	5.5
Madagascar	79.8	86.9	83.3	84.2	88.7	26.0	3.5	2.6
Malawi	69.3	75.1	72.1	75.0	78.8	40.3	10.0	7.8
Mali	34.9	59.9	47.0	37.6	67.0	23.0	10.9	8.8
Mauritania	42.4	51.9	47.2	59.0	81.0		41.2	33.0
Mauritius	36.1	72.2	53.8	40.8	74.8		12.3	7.3
Mozambique	83.0	72.3	77.9	84.8	86.9	1.8	1.3	2.2
Namibia	37.7	48.5	42.9	51.8		15.4	43.0	37.6
Niger	37.8	82.6	59.8	38.9	87.5	47.1	0.9	1.5
Nigeria	37.4	66.5	51.8	39.2	73.4		4.4	3.9
Rwanda	81.1	79.5	80.3	86.7	85.1	7.5	0.4	0.6
Senegal	56.3	76.1	66.0	64.8	88.6	18.5	13.6	10.0
Seychelles							4.8	5.5
Sierra Leone	65.4	64.2	64.8	65.4	67.5	14.9	2.3	3.4
Somalia	51.2	82.4	66.5	56.5	84.7	43.5		
Sudan	28.1	66.5	47.3	30.8	73.9	19.1		
South Africa	34.6	48.1	41.1	47.0	63.4	27.7	25.9	23.8
Swaziland	46.4	54.8	50.4	53.1	74.9	11.2	26.0	22.5
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	75.8	80.3	78.0	86.3	90.6	31.1	5.8	4.3
Togo	48.7	81.1	64.6	63.6	85.7	38.7		
Uganda	78.1	87.8	83.0	78.3	90.6	38.2	3.9	3.2
Zambia	53.9	68.7	61.2	59.5	79.2	34.4	11.3	12.9
Zimbabwe	57.4	73.3	64.9	60.0	74.3	14.3	4.1	4.2

TABLE 6: Employment (continued)

	Employment to population ratio			Labour participation rate		Children	Unemployment	
	age 15+ female	age 15+ male	age 15+ total	age 15+ population	age 15+	economically active	female	total
				female	male	age 7-14		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*
ASIA								
Central Asia								
Kazakhstan	57.7	70.3	63.5	65.7	76.3	3.6	7.5	6.6
Kyrgyzstan	47.9	69.4	58.3	54.8	79.1	5.2	9.4	8.2
Tajikistan	50.7	60.4	55.4	57.0	77.7	8.9		
Turkmenistan	53.7	63.2	58.3	62.4	74.0			
Uzbekistan	52.5	62.7	57.5	58.4	71.0	5.1		
East Asia								
Brunei Darussalam	55.4	70.7	63.3	59.7	74.8		6.7	4.7
Cambodia	69.1	80.6	74.6	73.6	85.6	48.9	2.0	1.7
China				67.4	79.7			4.3
Indonesia	44.0	80.0	61.8	52.0	86.0	8.9	8.5	7.9
Korea, DPR	55.8	72.6	63.9	55.1	77.5			
Korea, Republic of	47.3	69.5	58.1	50.1	72.0		3.0	3.6
Lao, PDR	77.3	78.2	77.7	77.7	78.9		1.4	1.4
Malaysia	43.2	77.4	60.5	44.4	79.2		3.7	3.7
Mongolia	50.6	52.7	51.6	67.8	78.2	10.1	3.6	3.3
Myanmar	66.5	83.0	74.4	63.1	85.1		8.8	6.0
Philippines	46.0	74.2	60.1	49.2	78.5	13.3	7.4	7.5
Singapore	50.9	72.4	61.6	53.7	75.6		6.5	5.9
Thailand	64.5	78.8	71.5	65.5	80.7	15.1	1.1	1.2
Viet Nam	65.3	73.8	69.4	68.0	76.0	21.3	2.4	2.4
South Asia								
Afghanistan	25.1	83.0	55.2	33.1	84.5		9.4	8.5
Bangladesh	53.9	81.6	67.9	58.7	82.5	16.2	7.0	4.2
Bhutan	42.6	77.0	61.1	53.4	70.6		3.3	3.7
India	32.4	77.4	55.6	32.8	81.1	4.2	5.1	4.4
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	28.0	69.1	48.9	31.9	73.0		16.8	10.5
Maldives	42.9	71.4	57.3	57.1	77.0		23.8	14.4
Nepal	54.7	68.7	61.5	63.3	80.3	47.2	10.7	8.8
Pakistan	19.8	81.3	51.5	21.7	84.9		8.7	5.0
Sri Lanka	39.1	71.2	54.7	34.2	75.1	17.0	8.1	7.6
West Asia								
Armenia	32.1	45.6	38.1	59.6	74.6		35.0	28.6
Azerbaijan	55.9	64.5	60.0	59.5	66.8	5.2	5.0	6.0
Bahrain	31.6	80.8	61.0	32.4	85.0		10.5	5.5
Cyprus	49.7	66.1	57.5	54.3	70.8		5.5	5.2
Georgia	47.2	62.7	54.3	55.1	73.8	31.8	16.1	16.5
Iraq	12.5	61.9	37.1	13.8	68.9	14.7	22.5	17.5
Jordan	13.3	61.2	37.9	23.3	73.9		24.1	12.9
Kuwait	41.8	79.5	65.3	45.4	82.5		1.8	1.9
Lebanon	22.6	70.9	45.9	22.3	71.5		10.1	9.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory								
Saudi Arabia	18.0	75.6	47.2	17.4	79.8		15.9	5.4
Syrian Arab Republic	16.9	72.5	44.8	21.1	79.5	6.6	25.7	8.4
Turkey	21.7	63.0	42.3	24.0	69.6	2.6	14.3	14.0
United Arab Emirates	38.0	91.3	75.9	41.9	92.1		12.0	4.0
Yemen	20.4	57.5	39.0	19.9		18.3	40.9	15.0
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN								
Argentina	43.9	70.3	56.5	52.4	78.4	12.9	9.8	8.7
Bahamas	59.4	71.9	65.4	68.3	78.7		14.0	14.2
Barbados	57.1	72.6	64.4	65.8	78.0		9.4	8.1
Belize	38.8	74.8	56.9	47.4	80.6		13.0	8.2
Bolivia (Plur. State)	62.2	79.5	70.7	62.1	82.0	32.1	6.0	5.2
Brazil	52.8	75.8	63.9	60.1	81.9	5.2	11.0	8.3
Chile	34.9	65.2	49.6	41.8	73.4	4.1	10.7	9.7
Colombia	53.5	71.2	62.0	40.7	77.6	3.9	15.8	12.0
Costa Rica	39.1	74.9	57.2	45.1	79.9	5.7	6.2	4.9

TABLE 6: Employment (continued)

	Employment to population ratio			Labour participation rate		Children	Unemployment	
	age 15+ female	age 15+ male	age 15+ total	age 15+ population	age 15+	economically active	female	total
				female	male	age 7-14		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*	2010*
Cuba	42.7	66.2	54.4	40.9	66.9		2.0	1.6
Dominica							9.5	11.0
Dominican Republic	41.8	64.8	53.3	50.5	79.8	5.8	22.8	14.2
Ecuador	46.7	74.5	60.5	47.1	77.7	14.3	8.4	6.5
El Salvador	42.6	68.4	54.3	45.9	76.7	7.1	3.6	5.9
French Guiana								
Grenada							10.9	10.2
Guatemala	44.1	82.8	62.4	48.1	87.9	18.2	2.4	1.8
Guyana	41.5	73.4	57.8	44.7	81.2		15.3	11.8
Haiti	35.0	77.2	55.4	57.5	82.9	33.4	8.3	7.2
Honduras	34.4	78.8	56.3	40.1	80.2	8.7	2.9	2.9
Jamaica	45.1	68.4	56.2	56.1	74.0	9.8	14.8	11.4
Mexico	39.1	76.2	57.1	43.2	80.6	12.2	4.8	5.2
Netherlands Antilles	45.3	59.3	51.6	57.0			12.5	10.3
Nicaragua	36.0	82.0	58.3	47.1	78.4	10.1	5.1	5.0
Panama	42.6	74.7	58.7	48.4	80.7	8.9	7.9	5.8
Paraguay	65.1	80.5	72.8	57.0	86.6	15.3	7.5	5.6
Peru	60.5	77.1	68.8	58.2	76.0	42.2	8.3	6.8
St. Kitts & Nevis							5.9	5.1
St. Lucia				51.0	75.8		25.0	21.0
St. Vincent & Grenadines				56.0	78.8		21.4	20.2
Suriname	32.4	60.8	46.5	38.5	66.0		13.7	9.5
Trinidad & Tobago	49.3	73.1	60.7	55.1	78.1	3.9	6.2	5.2
Uruguay	45.1	69.3	56.4	53.8	75.5		9.7	7.3
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	47.2	75.6	61.3	51.7	80.3	5.1	8.1	7.6
OCEANIA								
Fiji	36.6	75.7	56.3	38.7	78.4		12.9	8.6
French Polynesia				48.0	66.1		13.4	11.7
New Caledonia				44.1	69.9		22.2	18.6
Papua New Guinea	68.5	72.0	70.2	71.6	74.2		1.3	7.7
Samoa				37.9	75.4		6.2	5.0
Solomon Islands	50.9	77.3	64.5	24.2	50.0		33.7	31.9
Tonga				54.6	74.7		7.4	1.1
Vanuatu				79.3	88.3			
DEVELOPED REGIONS								
NORTH AMERICA								
Bermuda							2.3	2.7
Canada	56.4	66.4	61.2	62.7	73.0		7.0	8.3
United States of America	52.9	66.0	59.2	58.4	71.9		8.1	9.3
ASIA & OCEANIA								
Australia	52.7	66.5	59.4	58.4	72.2		5.4	5.6
Israel	45.4	55.8	50.4	51.9	62.5		7.7	7.6
Japan	43.2	66.4	54.2	47.9	71.8		4.7	5.0
New Zealand	56.0	69.9	62.7	61.8	75.7		6.1	6.1
EUROPE								
Albania	34.4	59.0	46.2	49.3	70.4	22.0	28.4	12.7
Belarus	47.0	58.8	52.3	54.8	66.5	11.7		
Bosnia & Herzegovina	35.7	48.0	41.5	54.9	68.3	10.6	27.1	23.9
Croatia	38.1	54.8	43.3	46.3	60.3		10.2	9.1
European Union	43.1	58.5	50.4	49.7			8.8	8.9
Iceland	66.5	75.8	71.2	71.7	83.1		5.7	7.2
Macedonia, FYR	26.5	43.3	34.8	42.9	65.2	11.8	33.0	32.2
Montenegro							35.5	30.3
Norway	57.7	67.1	62.3	63.0	71.0		2.6	3.1
Republic of Moldova	43.7	45.8	44.7	46.5	53.1	33.5	4.9	6.4
Russian Federation	51.3	63.5	56.7	57.5	69.2		7.9	8.2
Serbia			44.4			6.9	18.4	16.6
Switzerland	53.6	69.4	61.2	60.6	73.7		4.5	4.1
Ukraine	48.3	60.0	53.5	52.0	65.4	17.3	6.1	8.8

TABLE 7: Capital and investment in agriculture: total

	Agricultural capital stock						
					change	growth	
	Constant 2005	Constant 2005	Constant 2005	Constant 2005			
	US\$ million 1980	US\$ million 1990	US\$ million 2000	US\$ million 2007	% of GDP 2006 - 2007	% p.a. 1990-09	% p.a. 2000-07
WORLD	3 740 211	4 166 338	4 889 201	5 077 178	0.0	1.7	0.5
DEVELOPING REGIONS	1 995 041	2 347 083	2 814 936	3 061 589	0.2	1.9	1.2
AFRICA	321 495	367 513	461 851	519 668	0.7	2.5	1.7
North Africa	69 452	80 046	91 659	97 509	0.1	1.3	0.9
Algeria	9 154	11 782	12 997	14 080	0.1	1.1	1.1
Egypt	22 483	25 714	32 377	35 991	0.3	2.6	1.5
Libya	4 612	7 005	6 944	7 308	0.1	0.1	0.7
Morocco	22 984	23 654	25 436	25 486	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Tunisia	6 813	7 932	9 429	9 962	0.3	1.8	0.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	252 043	287 467	370 192	422 159	1.0	2.8	1.9
Angola	4 171	4 290	5 055	5 351	0.1	1.5	0.8
Benin	2 838	3 001	3 295	3 629	0.8	1.1	1.4
Botswana	1 972	2 259	2 405	2 230	0.3	0.5	-1.1
Burkina Faso	3 294	5 103	7 451	9 931	6.0	3.8	4.2
Burundi	1 123	1 132	1 000	1 421	10.1	-1.5	5.1
Cameroon	4 600	5 570	6 260	6 413	0.0	0.7	0.3
Cape Verde	1 435	1 794	1 815	1 888	0.8	0.2	0.6
Central African Republic	1 220	1 639	2 108	2 409	1.8	2.6	1.9
Chad	4 261	4 299	5 585	6 912	5.0	2.7	3.1
Comoros	164	201	275	301	0.0	3.4	1.3
Congo	1 882	2 270	1 742	1 728	0.0	-2.9	-0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	1 546	1 983	2 323	2 261	-1.1	1.6	-0.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3 604	4 316	4 095	4 072	0.1	-0.5	-0.1
Djibouti	4 176	6 299	6 891	7 589	0.1	1.0	1.4
Equatorial Guinea	129	132	135	136	0.0	0.2	0.1
Eritrea			3 449	3 285	1.4		-0.7
Ethiopia			31 594	47 083	14.2		5.9
Gabon	2 420	2 430	2 724	3 131	2.0	1.3	2.0
Gambia	359	385	421	497	1.1	0.9	2.4
Ghana	2 266	2 950	3 687	4 323	0.9	2.3	2.3
Guinea	2 699	2 645	4 526	6 411	6.6	5.4	5.1
Guinea-Bissau	2 497	2 766	3 253	3 484	5.2	1.7	1.0
Kenya	11 819	16 468	15 134	17 304	1.7	-0.2	1.9
Lesotho	1 948	2 098	2 428	2 534	5.0	1.7	0.6
Liberia	278	294	313	345	1.8	0.6	1.4
Madagascar	9 993	10 104	10 095	9 807	0.5	0.1	-0.4
Malawi	5 484	7 785	8 663	9 243	7.2	1.0	0.9
Mali	6 650	6 114	8 045	10 650	8.2	2.7	4.1
Mauritania	2 693	3 156	5 190	5 576	1.1	4.9	1.0
Mauritius	436	455	432	431	0.1	-0.6	-0.0
Mozambique	2 342	2 865	3 630	4 056	3.3	2.6	1.6
Namibia	3 588	3 584	3 862	3 945	0.8	0.2	0.3
Niger	8 342	7 142	10 154	12 606	9.4	3.6	3.1
Nigeria	25 591	33 091	42 132	50 899	0.5	2.4	2.7
Rwanda	1 090	1 153	1 248	1 813	0.8	0.9	5.5
Senegal	6 697	7 994	9 296	9 963	0.9	1.4	1.0
Seychelles	564	858	978	1 108	0.2	0.9	1.8
Sierra Leone	651	852	971	1 725	0.1	1.4	8.6
Somalia	10 525	11 701	11 363	11 413		-0.5	0.1
Sudan	16 975	19 516	34 773	38 968	0.4	6.3	1.6
South Africa	42 867	42 810	43 349	42 667	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Swaziland	8 900	9 450	9 713	9 801	-0.2	0.3	0.1
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	12 571	14 019	16 720	17 905	0.5	2.1	1.0
Togo	2 382	3 021	3 358	3 778	2.7	0.8	1.7
Uganda	3 597	4 664	5 704	7 010	1.6	2.0	3.0
Zambia	3 577	4 669	4 518	4 997	0.4	0.4	1.4
Zimbabwe	7 689	9 529	9 037	8 789	0.5	-0.1	-0.4

TABLE 7: Capital and investment in agriculture: total (continued)

	Agricultural capital stock						
					change	growth	
	Constant 2005	Constant 2005	Constant 2005	Constant 2005			
	US\$ million 1980	US\$ million 1990	US\$ million 2000	US\$ million 2007	% of GDP 2006 - 2007	% p.a. 1990-09	% p.a. 2000-07
ASIA	1 051 243	1 299 492	1 634 679	1 777 559	0.2	2.4	1.2
Central Asia			95 066	103 149	0.1		1.2
Kazakhstan			43 093	46 002	0.3		0.9
Kyrgyzstan			6 260	6 216	1.1		-0.1
Tajikistan			5 700	6 295	2.5		1.4
Turkmenistan			16 496	18 639	-0.8		1.8
Uzbekistan			23 517	25 997	0.3		1.4
East Asia	470 423	587 118	699 660	761 139	0.1	1.7	1.2
Brunei Darussalam	19	16	37	55	0.0	8.0	5.8
Cambodia	1 610	3 595	4 150	4 600	-0.4	1.4	1.5
China	244 926	296 964	350 665	366 322	-0.0	1.5	0.6
Indonesia	83 923	98 265	112 546	128 256	0.5	1.5	1.9
Korea, DPR	28 025	40 331	44 071	50 181		0.9	1.9
Korea, Republic of	4 892	7 973	12 936	15 043	0.0	5.5	2.2
Lao, PDR	7 675	8 662	10 520	12 681	2.6	1.6	2.7
Malaysia	3 320	4 489	5 029	5 475	0.1	1.2	1.2
Mongolia	15 165	18 385	22 337	22 683	30.3	2.1	0.2
Myanmar	11 395	12 279	14 588	17 097	2.8	1.5	2.3
Philippines	10 338	10 879	12 784	14 941	0.4	1.7	2.3
Singapore							
Thailand	25 254	27 415	26 173	28 224	0.2	-0.1	1.1
Viet Nam	23 788	34 322	49 400	54 915	0.8	3.9	1.5
South Asia	440 534	528 054	613 677	674 902	0.7	1.4	1.4
Afghanistan	26 818	27 213	30 437	30 398	-2.7	1.5	-0.0
Bangladesh	42 025	48 478	52 044	58 888	1.6	0.7	1.8
Bhutan	3 116	4 237	5 447	7 197	20.7	2.7	4.1
India	174 930	198 450	216 355	238 479	0.5	0.8	1.4
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	46 136	67 143	74 309	82 642	0.4	1.0	1.5
Maldives	16 145	20 257	28 024	34 024	75.3	3.6	2.8
Nepal	7 275	9 579	12 529	14 586	2.9	2.7	2.2
Pakistan	40 970	51 886	62 547	75 581	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sri Lanka	83 119	100 811	131 985	133 107	1.4	2.2	0.1
West Asia	140 286	184 320	226 276	238 369	0.1	2.1	0.7
Armenia			2 656	2 879	0.5		1.2
Azerbaijan			12 418	12 984	1.4		0.6
Bahrain	24	40	57	57	0.0	4.4	0.0
Cyprus	814	954	1 091	1 141	-0.0	1.3	0.6
Georgia			6 056	5 410	0.5		-1.6
Iraq	18 143	30 847	30 642	31 127	0.5	-0.1	0.2
Jordan	793	1 155	1 387	1 491	-0.1	1.6	1.0
Kuwait	130	129	235	307	-0.0	6.2	3.9
Lebanon	2 487	2 600	2 748	2 774	-0.0	0.4	0.1
Occupied Palestinian Territory	363	421	640	675		4.2	0.8
Saudi Arabia	9 053	21 277	23 126	23 239	-0.0	0.9	0.1
Syrian Arab Republic	10 919	14 167	21 163	25 030	0.5	4.4	2.4
Turkey	94 817	108 747	117 001	123 247	0.1	0.5	0.7
United Arab Emirates	769	1 031	3 309	3 670	-0.0	13.6	1.5
Yemen	2 060	2 854	3 365	3 980	0.5	1.6	2.4
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN	583 788	637 968	669 899	712 608	0.1	0.5	0.9
Argentina	70 660	71 492	69 746	73 735	0.2	-0.2	0.8
Bahamas	29	23	27	29	0.0	1.8	1.0
Barbados	93	125	107	84	0.0	-1.1	-3.4
Belize	1 591	1 150	1 460	1 702	2.8	2.5	2.2
Bolivia (Plur. State)	8 207	8 732	8 909	10 446	1.5	0.0	2.3
Brazil	137 989	163 965	182 098	203 683	-0.1	1.0	1.6
Chile	17 883	18 619	21 986	21 946	-0.2	1.9	-0.0
Colombia	88 645	93 703	96 805	101 641	1.2	0.3	0.7
Costa Rica	2 088	2 825	2 548	2 608	0.2	-1.5	0.3

TABLE 7: Capital and investment in agriculture: total (continued)

	Agricultural capital stock						
					change	growth	
	Constant 2005	Constant 2005	Constant 2005	Constant 2005			
	US\$ million 1980	US\$ million 1990	US\$ million 2000	US\$ million 2007	% of GDP 2006 - 2007	% p.a. 1990-09	% p.a. 2000-07
Cuba	27 790	26 991	24 344	23 251		-0.6	-0.7
Dominica	51	69	73	81	0.0	0.3	1.5
Dominican Republic	7 401	8 780	9 036	10 266	1.9	0.5	1.8
Ecuador	14 057	18 501	19 139	18 362	-1.3	0.8	-0.6
El Salvador	2 517	2 586	2 575	2 768	0.2	-0.0	1.0
French Guiana	20	43	42	40		-0.8	-0.7
Grenada	40	33	32	36	0.0	-0.3	1.7
Guatemala	5 258	5 638	6 706	9 165	2.2	1.6	4.6
Guyana	973	1 001	1 027	1 023	0.6	0.4	-0.1
Haiti	3 918	3 666	4 786	4 860	1.6	2.3	0.2
Honduras	3 600	4 157	3 661	4 265	0.2	-0.8	2.2
Jamaica	1 736	2 044	2 144	2 241	-0.1	0.5	0.6
Mexico	98 776	110 154	116 094	117 184	0.1	0.5	0.1
Netherlands Antilles	13	10	10	10		-1.2	0.0
Nicaragua	4 231	4 206	5 738	5 994	-0.4	3.2	0.6
Panama	2 966	3 075	3 206	3 525	-0.1	0.5	1.4
Paraguay	4 676	6 599	7 536	8 318	1.8	1.4	1.4
Peru	19 148	19 548	22 070	23 349	0.2	1.2	0.8
St. Kitts & Nevis	42	25	21	16	0.0	-1.4	-3.8
St. Lucia	53	64	66	55	-0.2	0.5	-2.6
St. Vincent & Grenadines	32	34	28	27	0.0	-1.4	-0.5
Suriname	566	711	749	661	0.2	0.6	-1.8
Trinidad & Tobago	427	358	294	310	0.0	-1.9	0.8
Uruguay	24 426	21 435	22 124	24 971	-1.3	0.5	1.7
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	20 829	25 564	27 528	28 954	0.0	0.7	0.7
OCEANIA	38 515	42 110	48 507	51 754	6.0	1.5	0.9
Fiji	32 274	34 707	39 940	42 988	19.4	1.5	1.1
French Polynesia	799	886	966	960		0.9	-0.1
New Caledonia	536	595	595	624		0.0	0.7
Papua New Guinea	609	661	907	1 043	0.0	3.6	2.0
Samoa	2 742	3 094	3 475	3 386	0.2	1.1	-0.4
Solomon Islands	183	124	127	138	0.2	0.3	1.2
Tonga	240	265	282	301	1.2	0.7	0.9
Vanuatu	126	141	141	161	2.1	1.1	1.9
DEVELOPED REGIONS	1 745 170	1 819 255	2 074 265	2 015 589	-0.0	1.6	-0.4
NORTH AMERICA	671 068	649 751	660 355	673 244	0.0	0.2	0.3
Bermuda							
Canada	88 391	91 793	91 089	94 170	-0.0	-0.0	0.5
United States of America	582 672	557 953	569 261	579 069	0.0	0.2	0.2
ASIA & OCEANIA	411 261	477 868	446 450	435 964	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3
Australia	112 505	111 469	115 218	111 963	-0.4	0.0	-0.4
Israel	2 297	2 355	2 357	2 377	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Japan	236 526	307 544	274 751	265 379	-0.0	-0.8	-0.5
New Zealand	59 933	56 500	54 124	56 245	0.4	-0.4	0.6
EUROPE	662 841	691 636	967 460	906 381	-0.0	3.9	-0.9
Albania	5 072	5 743	5 018	5 033	-0.6	-1.5	0.0
Belarus			16 773	14 322	-0.3		-2.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina			1 891	1 931	-0.4		0.3
Croatia			1 713	2 015	-0.1		2.3
European Union	640 569	667 926	660 631	642 666	-0.0	-0.2	-0.4
Iceland	1 006	954	809	935	0.1	-1.6	2.1
Macedonia, FYR			1 297	1 447	-0.4		1.6
Montenegro							
Norway	8 226	9 076	8 467	8 269	-0.0	-0.6	-0.3
Republic of Moldova			5 392	4 705	-0.4		-1.9
Russian Federation			185 688	161 586	-0.0		-2.0
Serbia							
Switzerland	8 769	8 877	8 112	7 982	0.0	-0.9	-0.2
Ukraine			64 497	56 618	-0.3		-1.8

TABLE 8: Capital and investment in agriculture: components

	Share of components in capital stock					
	land		livestock			machinery & equipment
	development	plantation	fixed assets	inventories	structure	
	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007
WORLD	31.7	4.0	36.3	6.4	5.5	19.3
DEVELOPING REGIONS	35.5	3.8	40.2	7.1	5.4	14.7
AFRICA	31.4	3.2	45.9	8.1	6.0	4.4
North Africa	59.1	5.6	20.3	3.6	1.7	6.4
Algeria	42.5	6.8	29.7	5.2	1.4	14.3
Egypt	73.8	2.2	15.4	2.7	2.3	3.6
Libya	65.3	5.5	15.9	2.8	0.5	10.0
Morocco	63.2	4.8	23.4	4.1	1.2	3.3
Tunisia	41.0	25.2	19.8	3.5	0.9	9.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	25.0	2.8	50.8	9.0	6.8	4.0
Angola	26.3	0.0	52.9	9.3	7.1	4.3
Benin	43.7	9.2	34.8	6.1	4.7	1.4
Botswana	5.5	15.7	55.1	9.7	10.1	3.8
Burkina Faso	10.0	0.0	67.1	11.8	8.6	2.4
Burundi	19.8	3.1	55.4	9.8	3.8	8.0
Cameroon	26.7	6.3	47.9	8.5	8.7	1.9
Cape Verde	11.7	79.6	7.0	1.2	0.2	0.1
Central African Republic	16.4	0.1	57.9	10.2	13.7	1.6
Chad	17.1	1.2	59.1	10.4	10.7	1.3
Comoros	72.4	11.3	9.6	1.7	1.7	2.3
Congo	16.0	64.1	14.7	2.5	0.7	1.8
Côte d'Ivoire	37.2	2.6	39.5	6.9	5.4	8.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	44.8	1.4	33.9	6.0	2.4	11.4
Djibouti	8.4	86.7	3.7	0.6	0.4	0.1
Equatorial Guinea	83.8	0.0	8.8	1.5	0.0	4.4
Eritrea	10.7	5.0	65.5	11.5	5.7	1.6
Ethiopia	4.3	0.0	71.8	12.7	9.2	2.0
Gabon	59.2	35.9	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.9
Gambia	17.9	24.5	38.6	6.6	8.0	3.6
Ghana	23.5	0.1	57.3	10.1	3.7	5.3
Guinea	7.0	26.4	50.0	8.8	5.8	1.9
Guinea-Bissau	35.8	40.4	18.6	3.3	1.5	0.4
Kenya	12.5	2.1	63.2	11.1	7.4	3.6
Lesotho	35.8	27.3	27.6	4.9	2.9	1.5
Liberia	42.9	1.4	38.0	6.7	1.4	9.0
Madagascar	9.3	2.6	65.5	11.6	8.5	2.6
Malawi	73.5	6.4	14.5	2.6	1.1	2.0
Mali	17.9	1.2	61.1	10.8	7.7	1.4
Mauritania	27.3	2.5	55.1	9.7	4.9	0.5
Mauritius	74.0	2.8	15.5	2.6	0.5	3.9
Mozambique	30.8	0.1	47.4	8.4	3.9	9.3
Namibia	33.8	9.7	41.3	7.3	6.0	1.8
Niger	25.6	0.1	56.2	9.9	7.3	1.0
Nigeria	41.9	0.2	43.8	7.7	3.7	2.8
Rwanda	12.9	0.1	63.6	11.2	5.5	6.6
Senegal	7.0	0.4	74.6	13.2	3.6	1.3
Seychelles	92.2	7.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sierra Leone	40.9	0.2	44.5	7.8	4.1	2.3
Somalia	7.6	2.4	68.9	12.2	8.1	0.8
Sudan	14.0	0.1	62.8	11.1	10.6	1.4
South Africa	34.0	8.1	29.2	5.1	17.9	5.7
Swaziland	92.1	2.9	3.7	0.7	0.5	0.1
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	26.1	0.1	52.1	9.2	9.2	3.1
Togo	41.8	32.0	20.3	3.6	1.1	1.2
Uganda	15.5	1.8	57.1	10.1	9.8	5.6
Zambia	19.0	0.0	60.7	10.7	5.2	4.3
Zimbabwe	7.4	0.1	69.8	12.3	5.6	4.7

TABLE 8: Capital and investment in agriculture: components (continued)

	Share of components in capital stock					
	land		livestock			machinery & equipment
	development	plantation	fixed assets	inventories	structure	
	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007
ASIA	39.7	3.3	38.1	6.7	5.2	18.4
Central Asia	60.3	2.5	22.5	4.0	2.0	13.2
Kazakhstan	74.0	1.0	14.8	2.6	1.4	6.3
Kyrgyzstan	63.5	3.2	18.7	3.3	2.1	9.2
Tajikistan	55.9	6.2	26.8	4.7	2.2	4.1
Turkmenistan	48.5	1.3	20.0	3.5	1.0	25.7
Uzbekistan	44.9	2.6	27.2	4.8	2.5	18.0
East Asia	25.0	5.9	41.4	7.3	2.8	19.4
Brunei Darussalam	3.6	0.0	80.0	12.7	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	36.2	0.3	43.0	7.6	7.8	5.0
China	15.3	0.1	49.5	8.7	3.0	23.4
Indonesia	76.6	0.2	12.6	2.2	1.0	7.4
Korea, DPR	2.4	91.0	3.0	0.5	0.2	2.9
Korea, Republic of	5.3	4.5	36.9	6.5	1.5	45.2
Lao, PDR	75.1	4.4	15.4	2.7	1.7	0.6
Malaysia	49.4	4.6	29.8	5.3	1.5	9.4
Mongolia	3.6	49.5	37.5	6.6	2.5	0.3
Myanmar	29.4	0.0	46.4	8.2	8.0	8.0
Philippines	15.5	23.3	44.6	7.9	3.8	4.9
Singapore						
Thailand	20.7	43.2	23.2	4.1	2.5	6.3
Viet Nam	11.1	43.1	20.9	3.7	1.6	19.6
South Asia	44.7	0.2	37.2	6.6	8.8	18.3
Afghanistan	80.3	0.4	15.1	2.7	1.5	0.0
Bangladesh	7.5	0.0	73.1	12.9	4.6	1.9
Bhutan	65.2	32.3	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.1
India	28.1	0.0	31.9	5.6	10.4	24.0
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	64.1	1.7	18.5	3.3	1.1	11.3
Maldives	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepal	62.0	0.1	23.8	4.2	7.2	2.7
Pakistan	14.1	0.5	62.8	11.1	7.4	4.0
Sri Lanka	96.7	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
West Asia	63.7	3.8	19.4	3.4	1.3	11.7
Armenia	60.0	8.0	20.6	3.6	1.9	5.8
Azerbaijan	50.3	5.6	22.2	3.9	1.7	16.3
Bahrain	61.4	5.3	22.8	3.5	1.8	0.0
Cyprus	48.3	5.1	18.7	3.2	0.6	23.8
Georgia	41.0	7.8	26.7	4.7	1.8	17.9
Iraq	83.5	0.8	9.0	1.6	0.5	4.6
Jordan	51.4	7.2	27.8	4.9	0.8	7.8
Kuwait	26.1	1.3	58.6	10.1	1.3	2.0
Lebanon	73.5	16.5	6.6	1.2	0.4	1.8
Occupied Palestinian Territory	22.5	17.9	21.8	3.7	0.7	32.7
Saudi Arabia	87.5	1.6	8.1	1.4	0.3	1.1
Syrian Arab Republic	74.5	4.2	11.5	2.0	0.5	7.4
Turkey	56.3	4.0	13.0	2.3	0.8	23.6
United Arab Emirates	75.6	9.7	11.3	2.0	1.0	0.3
Yemen	13.1	0.0	64.3	11.4	5.5	5.6
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN	24.3	8.1	44.4	7.8	5.3	7.4
Argentina	16.0	1.5	52.2	9.2	6.4	14.7
Bahamas	27.6	27.6	27.6	3.4	0.0	6.9
Barbados	17.9	1.2	47.6	8.3	1.2	22.6
Belize	2.4	3.1	79.3	14.0	0.4	0.6
Bolivia (Plur. State)	17.8	3.3	59.4	10.5	7.0	1.9
Brazil	21.6	6.8	43.0	7.6	8.8	12.3
Chile	44.9	4.9	31.4	5.5	1.6	11.6
Colombia	7.7	5.2	71.1	12.5	2.5	1.0
Costa Rica	19.6	21.8	39.3	6.9	4.3	7.9

TABLE 8: Capital and investment in agriculture: components (continued)

	Share of components in capital stock					
	land		livestock			machinery & equipment
	development	plantation	fixed assets	inventories	structure	
	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007
Cuba	21.9	3.5	55.8	9.8	1.6	7.4
Dominica	2.5	40.7	43.2	7.4	1.2	2.5
Dominican Republic	23.8	15.6	48.9	8.6	2.5	0.5
Ecuador	37.1	21.9	31.0	5.5	2.4	2.1
El Salvador	26.8	24.9	32.0	5.6	4.6	6.1
French Guiana	30.0	17.5	35.0	5.0	0.0	5.0
Grenada	13.9	58.3	19.4	2.8	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	25.2	30.0	32.8	5.8	3.2	3.0
Guyana	71.2	4.3	14.1	2.4	1.0	6.7
Haiti	17.2	11.4	56.2	9.9	3.8	1.4
Honduras	25.7	25.4	31.7	5.6	5.6	5.9
Jamaica	9.6	13.0	60.5	10.7	1.8	4.4
Mexico	48.1	7.0	32.3	5.7	2.9	4.0
Netherlands Antilles	30.0	0.0	50.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
Nicaragua	41.9	16.5	29.4	5.2	5.5	1.4
Panama	12.8	8.6	57.1	10.1	4.2	7.2
Paraguay	20.6	1.8	52.1	9.2	11.2	5.1
Peru	34.0	7.9	45.9	8.1	2.3	1.8
St. Kitts & Nevis	12.5	0.0	68.8	6.2	0.0	0.0
St. Lucia	23.6	23.6	41.8	7.3	1.8	0.0
St. Vincent & Grenadines	22.2	18.5	40.7	7.4	0.0	3.7
Suriname	80.0	4.8	9.7	1.7	0.6	3.0
Trinidad & Tobago	14.5	15.8	45.5	7.7	1.0	14.5
Uruguay	5.9	0.2	74.2	13.1	4.4	2.2
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	20.1	7.7	51.7	9.1	5.2	6.3
OCEANIA	86.6	11.8	53.1	9.3	0.8	7.2
Fiji	98.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
French Polynesia	76.6	19.4	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.5
New Caledonia	0.3	6.1	73.4	12.8	1.6	5.3
Papua New Guinea	7.7	0.4	69.1	12.2	0.8	9.7
Samoa	1.5	95.3	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.0
Solomon Islands	3.6	66.7	21.0	3.6	0.7	2.9
Tonga	2.7	74.4	18.6	3.0	0.7	0.3
Vanuatu	6.8	30.4	44.1	7.5	8.1	1.2
DEVELOPED REGIONS	26.0	4.6	18.1	3.2	6.2	40.4
NORTH AMERICA	29.2	3.6	15.1	2.7	9.4	39.8
Bermuda						
Canada	24.5	22.9	9.4	1.7	8.0	33.5
United States of America	30.0	1.5	15.7	2.8	9.5	40.5
ASIA & OCEANIA	10.5	0.9	24.5	4.3	3.2	57.9
Australia	27.4	1.0	40.3	7.1	13.2	11.0
Israel	42.2	9.9	17.1	3.0	8.8	18.9
Japan	4.2	0.4	20.7	3.6	0.9	70.3
New Zealand	5.4	0.5	67.5	11.9	8.9	5.8
EUROPE	31.1	6.0	18.2	3.2	5.4	36.8
Albania	67.6	15.2	11.9	2.1	1.2	2.0
Belarus	22.0	2.8	38.2	6.7	2.5	27.8
Bosnia & Herzegovina	22.4	14.1	27.7	4.9	2.3	28.5
Croatia	31.2	16.0	37.8	6.7	2.1	6.2
European Union	23.5	6.2	17.2	3.0	7.1	44.7
Iceland	0.3	0.0	22.0	3.9	8.1	65.5
Macedonia, FYR	48.1	7.9	14.1	2.5	1.7	25.6
Montenegro						
Norway	12.3	0.2	14.5	2.6	5.9	64.6
Republic of Moldova	45.7	25.5	11.5	2.0	0.7	14.6
Russian Federation	55.2	4.3	19.6	3.5	1.2	16.1
Serbia						
Switzerland	3.5	0.9	32.1	5.7	10.5	47.3
Ukraine	52.1	6.4	15.7	2.8	1.0	22.0

TABLE 9: Additional investment indicators

	Gross capital formation		Foreign direct investment		Research and development		Net ODA received	
	share of GDP		net inflows		expenditure	number of persons	share of GNI	current per capita
	%	%	current US\$ million	current US\$ million				
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2009*	2008*	2009*	2009*
WORLD	22.3	19.0	1 610 000.0	1 160 000.0	2.1	1 280.0	0.2	18.8
DEVELOPING REGIONS			229 226.1	390 017.9				15.3
AFRICA			9 613.4	45 667.8				42.0
North Africa			2 792.0	14 840.0				16.0
Algeria	25.0	41.2	438.0	2 850.0	0.1	170.0	0.2	9.2
Egypt	19.6	19.3	1 240.0	6 710.0	0.2	617.0	0.5	11.1
Libya	13.4		141.0	1 710.0			0.1	6.1
Morocco	25.5	36.0	221.0	1 970.0	0.6	647.0	1.0	28.5
Tunisia	27.3	26.8	752.0	1 600.0	1.0	1 590.0	1.3	45.4
Sub-Saharan Africa			6 821.4	30 827.8				47.1
Angola	15.1	14.8	879.0	2 210.0			0.4	12.9
Benin	18.9	25.0	59.7	92.5			10.3	76.4
Botswana	31.8	24.0	57.2	252.0	0.5		2.5	143.0
Burkina Faso	16.8		23.1	171.0	0.1		13.5	68.8
Burundi	6.1		11.7	0.3			41.2	66.1
Cameroon	16.7		159.0	340.0			2.9	33.3
Cape Verde	19.7	53.8	33.4	120.0		132.0	13.1	388.0
Central African Republic	9.5	10.6	0.8	42.3			11.9	53.6
Chad	23.3	33.9	115.0	462.0			9.2	50.1
Comoros	10.1	12.4	0.1	9.1			9.5	76.8
Congo	22.6	24.6	166.0	2 080.0		33.5	4.1	76.8
Côte d'Ivoire	10.8	11.2	235.0	381.0		65.9	10.6	112.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.5	29.8	72.0	951.0	0.5		23.9	35.6
Djibouti	8.8		3.3	96.9			14.5	188.0
Equatorial Guinea	61.3	39.7	154.0	1 640.0			0.5	46.7
Eritrea	23.8		27.9	0.0			7.8	28.5
Ethiopia	20.3	22.4	135.0	221.0	0.2	20.5	13.4	46.1
Gabon	21.9	28.4	-42.6	32.8			0.8	52.6
Gambia	17.4	25.9		39.4			18.5	75.1
Ghana	24.0	19.6	166.0	1 680.0			6.1	66.4
Guinea	19.7	21.6	9.9	49.8			5.8	21.3
Guinea-Bissau	11.3		0.7	14.0			17.6	90.3
Kenya	17.4	20.9	111.0	141.0			6.1	44.7
Lesotho	44.2	31.4	118.0	62.9	0.1	10.1	6.4	59.5
Liberia			20.8	218.0			78.3	128.0
Madagascar	15.0	32.6	83.0	543.0	0.1	50.4	5.2	22.7
Malawi	13.6	24.9	26.0	60.4			16.6	50.6
Mali	24.6		82.4	109.0		42.3	11.0	75.7
Mauritania	19.4	25.2	40.1	-38.3			9.4	87.1
Mauritius	26.1	21.4	266.0	257.0	0.4		1.8	122.0
Mozambique	31.0	21.0	139.0	881.0	0.5	15.8	20.8	87.9
Namibia	17.1	27.1	119.0	490.0			3.6	150.0
Niger	11.4		8.4	739.0		7.7	8.9	30.7
Nigeria			1 140.0	5 790.0			1.0	10.7
Rwanda	18.3	21.8	8.3	119.0			18.0	93.5
Senegal	20.5	27.9	62.9	208.0	0.1	276.0	8.0	81.2
Seychelles	25.2	24.2	24.3	249.0	0.3	157.0	3.5	264.0
Sierra Leone	6.9	15.1	39.0	74.3			23.0	76.8
Somalia			0.3	108.0			58.9	72.4
Sudan	18.3	25.2	392.0	2 680.0	0.3		4.7	54.1
South Africa	15.9	19.4	969.0	5 350.0	0.9	393.0	0.4	21.8
Swaziland	17.4	16.9	90.7	65.7			2.0	48.9
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	16.8	29.8	463.0	415.0			13.7	67.1
Togo	17.8		41.9	50.1		34.3	17.5	75.4
Uganda	19.5	23.8	161.0	604.0	0.4		11.4	54.6
Zambia	17.4	22.1	122.0	699.0	0.0	52.5	11.1	98.1
Zimbabwe	13.6	2.2	23.2	60.0			14.1	58.8

TABLE 9: Additional investment indicators (continued)

	Gross capital formation		Foreign direct investment		Research and development		Net ODA received	
	share of GDP		net inflows		expenditure	number of persons	share of GNI	current per capita
	%	%	current US\$ million	current US\$ million				
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2009*	2008*	2009*	2009*
ASIA				264 065.4				8.3
Central Asia			1 506.8	15 914.8				20.5
Kazakhstan	18.5	30.4	1 280.0	13 600.0	0.2		0.3	18.7
Kyrgyzstan	20.0	22.1	-2.4	189.0	0.2		7.1	59.1
Tajikistan	9.4	21.7	23.5	15.8	0.1		8.3	58.8
Turkmenistan	34.7	11.4	131.0	1 360.0			0.2	7.8
Uzbekistan	16.3	26.1	74.7	750.0			0.6	6.8
East Asia				173 462.0				4.2
Brunei Darussalam	13.1			326.0	0.0	281.0	0.1	
Cambodia	17.5	21.3	149.0	530.0	0.0	16.9	7.3	48.8
China	35.1	47.7	100 299.2	132 230.0	1.4	1 070.0		0.8
Indonesia	22.2	31.0	-4 550.0	4 880.0	0.0	205.0	0.2	4.6
Korea, DPR								2.8
Korea, Republic of	30.6	25.9	9 280.0	1 510.0	3.2	4 630.0	-0.0	
Lao, PDR	28.3		33.9	319.0	0.0	15.5	7.2	66.5
Malaysia	26.9	14.5	3 790.0	1 390.0	0.6	372.0	0.1	5.2
Mongolia	29.0	50.2	53.7	624.0	0.2		9.4	139.0
Myanmar	12.4		258.0	323.0	0.2	17.7		7.1
Philippines	21.2	14.6	2 240.0	1 950.0	0.1	80.7	0.2	3.4
Singapore	33.3		16 500.0	16 800.0	2.5	6 090.0	0.0	
Thailand	22.8	21.8	3 370.0	4 980.0	0.2	311.0	-0.0	-1.1
Viet Nam	29.6	38.1	1 300.0	7 600.0	0.2	115.0	4.1	42.9
South Asia			4 392.7	41 459.6				8.7
Afghanistan			0.2	185.0			45.7	204.0
Bangladesh	23.0	24.4	280.0	674.0			1.3	7.6
Bhutan	48.2	53.9		36.4			9.5	180.0
India	24.2	36.5	3 580.0	34 600.0	0.8	137.0	0.2	2.1
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	33.0		39.0	3 020.0	0.7	706.0	0.0	1.3
Maldives	26.3		13.0	112.0			2.4	107.0
Nepal	24.3	29.7	-0.5	38.2		58.7	6.7	29.1
Pakistan	17.2	19.0	308.0	2 390.0	0.7	152.0	1.7	16.4
Sri Lanka	28.0	24.5	173.0	404.0	0.2	93.0	1.7	34.7
West Asia								46.0
Armenia	18.6	31.3	104.0	777.0	0.2		5.9	171.0
Azerbaijan	20.7	21.9	130.0	473.0	0.2		0.6	26.5
Bahrain	10.3		364.0	257.0			0.5	
Cyprus	18.3		855.0	5 910.0	0.5	1 030.0	0.2	
Georgia	26.6	12.1	131.0	658.0	0.2		8.6	213.0
Iraq			-3.1	1 070.0			4.5	88.6
Jordan	22.4	14.8	913.0	2 380.0	0.3	1 950.0	3.0	128.0
Kuwait	10.7		16.3	145.0	0.1	166.0	0.0	
Lebanon	20.4	30.2		4 800.0			1.8	152.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory								
Saudi Arabia	18.7	26.1	-1 880.0	10 500.0	0.0		-0.0	
Syrian Arab Republic	17.3	16.3	270.0	1 430.0			0.5	11.6
Turkey	20.8	14.9	982.0	8 400.0	0.7	680.0	0.2	18.2
United Arab Emirates	23.2						0.0	
Yemen	19.5		6.4	129.0			2.0	21.2
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN			79 763.8	78 473.1				13.0
Argentina	16.2	20.9	10 400.0	3 900.0	0.5	980.0	0.0	3.2
Bahamas	35.5		250.0	655.0			0.1	
Barbados	18.5	22.4	19.4	298.0			-0.1	47.7
Belize	28.7		23.3	95.4			2.0	83.6
Bolivia (Plur. State)	18.1	17.0	736.0	423.0	0.3	120.0	4.4	73.6
Brazil	18.3	16.5	32 800.0	25 900.0	1.1	694.0	0.0	1.8
Chile	21.9	19.0	4 860.0	12 700.0	0.7	833.0	0.1	4.7
Colombia	15.0	22.5	2 440.0	7 210.0	0.2	126.0	0.5	23.2
Costa Rica	16.9	19.7	409.0	1 350.0	0.3	122.0	0.4	23.9

TABLE 9: Additional investment indicators (continued)

	Gross capital formation		Foreign direct investment		Research and development		Net ODA received	
	share of GDP		net inflows		expenditure	number of persons	share of GNI	current per capita
	%	%	current US\$ million	current US\$ million				
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2009*	2008*	2009*	2009*
Cuba	12.5				0.5		0.2	10.4
Dominica	28.1	29.5	17.6	50.3			10.1	492.0
Dominican Republic	23.3	14.8	953.0	2 070.0			0.3	11.9
Ecuador	20.1	32.2	-23.4	316.0	0.1	69.3	0.4	15.3
El Salvador	16.9	13.1	173.0	431.0	0.1	49.3	1.4	44.9
French Guiana								
Grenada	41.8	23.2	37.4	90.9			8.3	463.0
Guatemala	17.8	13.1	230.0	600.0	0.1	29.1	1.0	26.8
Guyana	23.8	26.6	67.1	144.0			8.5	228.0
Haiti	27.3	27.4	13.3	38.0				112.0
Honduras	28.3	19.6	382.0	500.0	0.0		3.3	61.2
Jamaica		21.3	468.0	541.0	0.1		1.3	55.4
Mexico	23.9	22.4	18 100.0	14 500.0	0.4	353.0	0.0	1.7
Netherlands Antilles			-0.6	117.0			5.8	
Nicaragua	30.2	23.5	267.0	434.0	0.0	70.1	13.1	135.0
Panama	24.1	24.8	624.0	1 770.0	0.2	144.0	0.3	19.0
Paraguay	18.9	15.5	104.0	205.0	0.1	71.0	1.1	23.4
Peru	20.2	22.5	810.0	4 760.0	0.1		0.4	15.2
St. Kitts & Nevis	50.1	39.6	96.2	134.0			1.1	111.0
St. Lucia	25.7	23.7	53.7	156.0	0.4		4.7	239.0
St. Vincent & Grenadines	27.0	34.8	37.7	110.0	0.1		5.5	285.0
Suriname	12.4		-148.0	-93.4			3.7	302.0
Trinidad & Tobago	20.0		680.0	709.0	0.1		0.0	5.2
Uruguay	14.5	17.9	269.0	1 260.0	0.6	346.0	0.2	15.1
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	24.2	24.8	4 700.0	-3 110.0		187.0	0.0	2.4
OCEANIA			110.1	1 811.6				128.2
Fiji	17.3		0.6	56.0			2.5	83.7
French Polynesia				10.2			9.3	
New Caledonia			-40.6	1 150.0			10.3	
Papua New Guinea	21.9	19.9	95.9	423.0			5.3	61.4
Samoa			-1.5	3.0			16.1	433.0
Solomon Islands	6.6		13.0	118.0			42.9	394.0
Tonga	21.7	26.1	4.8	14.6			12.4	380.0
Vanuatu	19.3		20.3	34.6			16.5	431.0
DEVELOPED REGIONS			1 375 918.9	7 652 399.0				36.8
NORTH AMERICA								
Bermuda					0.1		-0.1	
Canada	20.2	21.0	66 100.0	19 900.0	1.8	4 260.0		
United States of America	20.6	14.2	321 000.0	135 000.0	2.8	4 660.0		
ASIA & OCEANIA								
Australia	24.4		13 600.0	22 600.0	2.1	4 220.0		
Israel	21.0	16.4	8 050.0	3 890.0	4.9		2.3	
Japan	25.4	20.4	8 230.0	11 800.0	3.4	5 570.0		
New Zealand	21.3	18.1	1 480.0	-1 260.0	1.2	4 360.0		
EUROPE			957 458.9	5 733 099.0				36.8
Albania	24.7	29.0	143.0	978.0			3.0	113.0
Belarus	25.4	38.3	119.0	1 880.0	1.0		0.2	10.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	20.6	22.1	146.0	235.0	0.0	197.0	2.4	110.0
Croatia	19.1	26.7	1 110.0	2 950.0	0.9	1 510.0	0.3	38.2
European Union	21.3	17.9	926 000.0	4 890 000.0	1.8	2 880.0		
Iceland	23.2	13.8	155.0	60.8	2.7	7 320.0		
Macedonia, FYR	22.3	24.3	215.0	248.0	0.2	521.0	2.1	94.7
Montenegro	22.4	27.1		1 320.0	1.1		1.8	121.0
Norway	20.4	20.0	6 960.0	11 300.0	1.6	5 470.0		
Republic of Moldova	23.9	27.1	128.0	128.0	0.5	726.0	4.3	68.0
Russian Federation	18.7	18.7	2 710.0	36 800.0	1.0	3 190.0		
Serbia	8.8	23.9	51.9	1 920.0	0.4	1 200.0	1.4	83.1
Switzerland	23.2	19.7	19 800.0	27 600.0	2.9	3 440.0		
Ukraine	19.6	17.1	595.0	4 820.0	0.9	1 460.0	0.6	14.5

TABLE 10: Inputs and infrastructure

	Fertilizer consumption		Pesticide consumption		Quality of infrastructure	Agricultural machinery		Lead time to trade		Roads paved
	per ha of arable land		per ha of arable land			Score	tractors per 100 km ² of arable land		export	import
	kg	kg	kg	kg	1 = lowest to 5 = highest 2010		number	number	days	days
	2002	2008	2000	2009		1990	2008	2009*	2009*	2009*
WORLD	106.0	119.0	3.1					3.8	4.6	49.0
DEVELOPING REGIONS			3.6							
AFRICA										
North Africa										
Algeria	9.6	6.8			2.1	129.1	139.6	4.6	7.1	73.5
Egypt	433.0	724.0			2.2	249.6	372.1	1.3	3.1	86.9
Libya	66.3	27.3			2.2	184.3		3.2	10.0	57.2
Morocco	65.6	53.8				45.0		2.0	3.2	67.8
Tunisia	25.2	32.1		0.4	2.6	82.4	142.6	1.7	7.0	75.2
Sub-Saharan Africa			0.3							
Angola	1.7	8.3			1.7			6.0	8.0	10.4
Benin	16.4	0.0			2.5	1.0		3.0	7.0	9.5
Botswana					2.1	140.5	134.8			32.6
Burkina Faso	0.4	3.9		0.2	1.9	2.4		4.0	14.0	4.2
Burundi	1.3	2.2	0.2			1.8				10.4
Cameroon	5.9	8.6	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.9		3.4	8.9	8.4
Cape Verde			0.3			7.1				69.0
Central African Republic										2.7
Chad					2.0			74.0	35.0	0.8
Comoros					1.8					76.5
Congo	0.0	1.1			1.6					7.1
Côte d'Ivoire	31.0	18.9			2.4	19.9		1.0	1.0	7.9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	0.9			2.3			2.0	3.0	1.8
Djibouti					2.3	80.0				45.0
Equatorial Guinea										
Eritrea	6.2	0.0			1.4			3.0	3.0	21.8
Ethiopia	16.9	7.7	0.1		1.8			5.0	6.0	13.7
Gabon	5.6	14.1			2.1			4.3	13.0	10.2
Gambia	0.0	2.6	1.0		2.2			4.6	3.5	19.3
Ghana	3.8	6.4	0.0	2.0	2.5	7.1		2.9	6.8	14.9
Guinea	1.6	1.5		0.3	2.1	45.0		3.5	3.9	9.8
Guinea-Bissau					1.6	0.8				27.9
Kenya	27.1	33.3	0.7		2.1	20.0		3.0	5.9	14.1
Lesotho						57.7				18.3
Liberia					2.0			4.0	5.0	6.2
Madagascar	2.1	4.3	0.1		2.6	4.9				11.6
Malawi	29.7	1.7	0.4					4.2	3.7	45.0
Mali	0.0	9.0			2.0	10.2		5.0	4.0	19.0
Mauritania						8.4		2.0	3.0	26.8
Mauritius	298.0	210.0	15.7	26.8	2.3			3.0	2.4	98.0
Mozambique	6.0	0.0			2.0					20.8
Namibia	3.9	0.3			1.7			3.0	3.0	12.8
Niger	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2				20.7
Nigeria	5.2	13.3			2.4	4.7		2.5	4.1	15.0
Rwanda	0.0	8.3	0.3		1.6	1.0				19.0
Senegal	11.6	2.4	0.3		2.6	1.6		1.4	2.6	29.3
Seychelles	0.0	29.0								96.5
Sierra Leone					1.6	4.1		2.0	32.0	8.0
Somalia					1.5	15.9				11.8
Sudan	3.5	3.6	0.0		1.8	7.2	12.4	39.0	5.0	36.3
South Africa	56.8	49.7	3.4		3.4	107.9		2.3	3.2	17.3
Swaziland						228.9				30.0
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	3.5	6.0			2.0	8.2		3.2	7.1	7.4
Togo	4.9	4.9			1.8	0.5	0.5			21.0
Uganda	1.5	3.4			2.4			5.5	14.0	23.0
Zambia	33.8	50.1			1.8			9.2	4.0	22.0
Zimbabwe	39.7	27.9				60.1		25.0	18.0	19.0

TABLE 10: Inputs and infrastructure (continued)

	Fertilizer consumption		Pesticide consumption		Quality of infrastructure	Agricultural machinery		Lead time to trade		Roads paved
	per ha of arable land		per ha of arable land			Score	tractors per 100 km ² of arable land		export	import
	kg	kg	kg	kg	1 = lowest to 5 = highest 2010		number	number	days	days
	2002	2008	2000	2009		1990	2008	2009*	2009*	2009*
ASIA			5.2							
Central Asia			0.2							
Kazakhstan	5.4	3.1	0.2		2.7			2.8	11.5	89.9
Kyrgyzstan	7.0	19.0	0.5	0.2	2.1		191.1	2.0		91.1
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0			2.0		216.1	7.0		82.7
Turkmenistan					2.2			3.0		81.2
Uzbekistan					2.5			1.4	2.0	87.3
East Asia			11.4							
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	98.3								77.2
Cambodia	15.4	22.7			2.1	3.2	11.8	1.3	4.0	6.3
China	371.0	468.0	19.4	27.6	3.5	66.6	277.1	2.8	2.6	53.5
Indonesia	124.0	189.0			2.5	2.2		2.1	5.3	59.1
Korea, DPR										2.8
Korea, Republic of	412.0	480.0	13.4		3.6	211.0	1632.5	1.6	2.0	78.5
Lao, PDR			0.0	0.0	1.9					13.5
Malaysia	661.0	930.0			3.5	152.9		2.6	2.8	82.8
Mongolia	4.9	8.2			1.9	80.3	38.0	14.0	12.0	3.5
Myanmar	1.6	3.3		0.5	1.9	13.6	10.9	4.6	8.4	11.9
Philippines	146.0	131.0			2.6	65.2		1.8	5.0	9.9
Singapore					4.2			2.2	1.8	100.0
Thailand	111.0	131.0	2.1		3.2	33.0		1.6	2.6	98.5
Viet Nam	305.0	287.0	2.0		2.6	47.0		1.4	1.7	47.6
South Asia			0.4							
Afghanistan	3.8	3.2			1.9	0.2	1.2	2.0	4.0	29.3
Bangladesh	195.0	165.0	0.7	9.8	2.5	2.4		1.4	1.4	9.5
Bhutan	8.7	9.1	0.1		1.8	3.8	10.6			62.0
India	101.0	153.0			2.9	60.7		2.3	5.3	49.3
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	78.7	90.9	2.0		2.4	141.5		2.6	28.3	73.3
Maldives	4.2	5.2			2.2			2.0	2.0	100.0
Nepal	23.6	7.7			1.8	21.9	122.9	1.8	6.3	55.9
Pakistan	141.0	163.0	2.5		2.1	129.7		2.3	1.6	65.4
Sri Lanka	305.0	284.0			1.9			1.3	2.5	81.0
West Asia			1.7							
Armenia	34.5	18.1			2.3		327.8			90.5
Azerbaijan	10.4	20.9		0.6	2.2		116.1	7.0	3.0	50.6
Bahrain			3.3		3.4	45.0		1.0	2.0	81.5
Cyprus	200.0	116.0	20.0	18.7	2.9	1377.4		1.0	2.0	64.6
Georgia	33.0	37.1			2.2					94.1
Iraq	0.0	43.8	0.2		1.7	65.8				84.3
Jordan			4.0	4.5	2.7	340.4	366.8	3.2	4.6	100.0
Kuwait					3.3	220.0	95.6	2.0	3.0	85.0
Lebanon	358.0	56.2			3.0	174.9		3.4	2.1	84.9
Occupied Palestinian Territory										
Saudi Arabia	56.5	75.2			3.3	19.2		2.3	6.3	21.5
Syrian Arab Republic	68.4	88.0	1.2		2.5	128.1	233.9	2.5	3.2	91.0
Turkey	70.5	88.7	2.5		3.1	279.8	488.5	2.2	3.8	34.0
United Arab Emirates	672.0	336.0			3.8	51.4		2.5	2.0	100.0
Yemen	8.2	14.2	1.5	0.6	2.4	39.0		3.1	3.6	8.7
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN			2.9							
Argentina	29.9	38.8			2.8	100.2		3.7	3.8	30.0
Bahamas			111.6		2.4	141.2				57.4
Barbados	40.1	110.0								100.0
Belize	60.0	49.8	13.1							17.0
Bolivia (Plur. State)	4.3	5.5	0.0		2.2	24.8		15.0	28.3	7.0
Brazil	126.0	166.0	1.9		3.1	143.8		2.8	3.9	5.5
Chile	308.0	589.0		20.0	2.9	127.6		3.5	3.0	20.2
Colombia	309.0	492.0	33.4	15.3	2.6	96.8		7.0	7.0	14.4
Costa Rica	537.0	707.0	105.6		2.6			2.0	2.0	25.3

TABLE 10: Inputs and infrastructure (continued)

	Fertilizer consumption		Pesticide consumption		Quality of infrastructure	Agricultural machinery		Lead time to trade		Roads paved
	per ha of arable land		per ha of arable land			Score	tractors per 100 km ² of arable land		export	import
	kg	kg	kg	kg	1 = lowest to 5 = highest		number	number	days	days
	2002	2008	2000	2009		2010	1990	2008	2009*	2009*
Cuba	38.1	39.7			1.9	226.2				49.0
Dominica	86.6	44.4								50.4
Dominican Republic			7.7		2.3	25.9		2.2	3.5	49.4
Ecuador	168.0	214.0	12.0	7.6	2.4	54.2		2.1	3.4	14.8
El Salvador	74.9	118.0		7.2	2.4			2.0	2.0	19.8
French Guiana										
Grenada	0.0	0.0				80.0				61.0
Guatemala	99.8	92.0			2.4			2.6	3.4	34.5
Guyana	33.1	56.8			2.0					7.4
Haiti			0.0		2.2	2.6		4.2	5.3	24.3
Honduras	0.6	108.0	3.6		2.3	30.9		2.4	3.2	20.4
Jamaica	94.7	51.3			2.1			10.0	10.0	73.3
Mexico	60.3	44.7	2.3	4.5	3.0	123.5		2.1	2.5	35.3
Netherlands Antilles										
Nicaragua	28.4	32.3	3.8	8.8	2.2	20.0		3.2	3.2	12.0
Panama	40.4	35.3	2.8		2.6	102.0		1.4	1.4	38.1
Paraguay	47.7	66.8	2.3		2.4	71.6	61.5	1.0	4.0	50.8
Peru	84.0	81.6	1.2	2.8	2.7	36.3		2.0	3.8	13.9
St. Kitts & Nevis	0.0	13.3	2.9	7.2		131.2	55.0			42.5
St. Lucia						240.0				
St. Vincent & Grenadines						222.5				70.0
Suriname	92.2	526.0	5.3	30.4		194.2	206.7			26.3
Trinidad & Tobago	797.0	2 340.0				1 238.9				51.1
Uruguay	64.8	118.0	5.2		2.6	260.3	222.3	3.0	3.0	
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	144.0	233.0			2.4			9.4	12.1	33.6
OCEANIA										
Fiji	71.5	46.6			2.0	418.8	351.9			49.2
French Polynesia	334.0	307.0		3.7		975.0				
New Caledonia	354.0	169.0		2.7		1 477.8				
Papua New Guinea	159.0	78.6			1.9	59.4				3.5
Samoa	0.4	1.8	0.2			25.3				14.2
Solomon Islands					2.2	7.3		9.0	11.0	2.4
Tonga	12.9	67.4				81.2				27.0
Vanuatu										23.9
DEVELOPED REGIONS			2.3	1.0						
NORTH AMERICA			2.3							
Bermuda						470.0				
Canada	57.6	56.9			4.0	164.8		2.8	3.7	39.9
United States of America	111.0	103.0	3.0		4.2	238.4		2.8	4.0	67.4
ASIA & OCEANIA			3.1							
Australia	47.4	33.9			3.8			2.6	2.8	38.7
Israel	252.0	253.0			3.6	798.8	705.3	2.0	2.0	100.0
Japan	334.0	278.0	33.1	26.5	4.2	4 492.9		1.0	1.0	79.6
New Zealand	1 840.0	1 720.0	4.7		3.5			1.3	1.6	65.9
EUROPE			2.2	1.4						
Albania	85.3	38.4			2.1	212.4	121.9	1.7	2.0	39.0
Belarus	150.0	237.0					89.8			88.6
Bosnia & Herzegovina	32.7	11.9			2.2			2.0	2.0	52.3
Croatia	257.0	388.0			2.4			1.0	1.0	86.9
European Union	165.0	143.0	5.2	3.2		791.9		2.1	2.9	89.1
Iceland			0.9		3.3					36.6
Macedonia, FYR	30.9	56.2	0.5	0.2	2.5					56.5
Montenegro				0.0	2.5					
Norway	206.0	219.0	0.8	1.3	4.2	1 779.1		1.0	2.0	80.5
Republic of Moldova	8.1	12.5	1.3	1.1	2.0		197.5			85.8
Russian Federation	13.6	15.9			2.4		30.0	4.0	2.9	80.1
Serbia		115.0			2.3		17.7	2.0	3.0	47.7
Switzerland	196.0	226.0	7.2	10.1	4.2	2 783.1		2.6	2.6	100.0
Ukraine	15.9	32.8		0.8	2.4		103.3	1.7	7.0	97.8

TABLE 11: Macroeconomic environment

	Gross domestic product				Agriculture value added			
	total	per capita	real growth		share of GDP	annual change	constant US\$ per worker	
	current billion US\$	current US\$	%	%	%	%	US\$	US\$
	2010	2010	2008-09	2009-10	2009*	2008-2009	2008	2009
WORLD	62 859.1	9 237.9			2.9		1 070.0	998.0
DEVELOPING REGIONS	20 566.3	3 721.6						
AFRICA	1 730.1	1 720.8						
North Africa	600.7	3 647.9						
Algeria	160.3	4 435.4	2.4	3.3	11.7	69.1	2 160.0	2 180.0
Egypt	218.5	2 788.8	4.7	5.1	13.7	3.8	2 930.0	3 020.0
Libya	74.2	11 314.1	-2.3	4.2	1.9			
Morocco	103.5	3 248.9	4.9	3.1	16.4	12.3	2 520.0	3 310.0
Tunisia	44.3	4 200.5	3.1	3.7	7.8	-20.4	3 500.0	3 600.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	1 129.3	1 344.0						
Angola	85.3	4 477.6	2.4	1.6	10.2	53.6	249.0	313.0
Benin	6.6	689.5	2.7	2.5	32.2			
Botswana	14.0	7 627.5	-3.7	8.6	3.1	66.7	467.0	597.0
Burkina Faso	8.8	597.5	3.2	5.8	33.3			
Burundi	1.5	180.1	3.5	3.9	34.8			
Cameroon	22.5	1 100.6	1.9	3.0	19.5			
Cape Verde	1.7	3 156.6	3.6	5.4	9.2	0.5	2 130.0	2 220.0
Central African Republic	2.0	436.0	1.7	3.3	55.5	4.9		
Chad	7.8	767.7	0.3	5.1	13.6			
Comoros	0.5	802.5	1.8	2.1	46.3	1.1	443.0	453.0
Congo	11.5	2 983.5	7.5	9.1	4.5	21.9		
Côte d'Ivoire	22.8	1 036.2	3.8	2.6	24.4	-2.4	892.0	926.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	13.1	186.3	2.8	7.2	42.9	6.7	166.0	168.0
Djibouti	1.1	1 383.0	5.0	4.5	3.9			
Equatorial Guinea	14.5	11 033.3	5.7	-0.8	3.5	73.9	993.0	1 000.0
Eritrea	2.1	397.7	3.9	2.2	14.4	0.0	65.4	66.1
Ethiopia	29.7	350.4	10.0	8.0	50.7	15.8	208.0	215.0
Gabon	13.1	8 724.2	-1.4	5.7	5.1	24.6	1 860.0	1 870.0
Gambia	1.1	616.6	6.7	5.7	27.5	-3.5	271.0	275.0
Ghana	31.1	1 311.6	4.7	5.7	31.7	2.3		
Guinea	4.6	448.5	-0.3	1.9	17.2	-30.9	321.0	225.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	508.7	3.0	3.5	57.3			
Kenya	32.2	809.3	2.6	5.0	22.6	7.6	349.0	334.0
Lesotho	2.1	836.9	3.0	2.4	8.4	7.3	199.0	207.0
Liberia	1.0	226.0	4.6	5.1	61.3			
Madagascar	8.3	391.8	-3.7	-2.0	29.1	17.3	183.0	192.0
Malawi	5.1	321.9	7.6	6.6	30.5	1.3	145.0	162.0
Mali	9.3	691.6	4.5	4.5	36.5			
Mauritania	3.8	1 194.8	-1.2	4.7	20.6	9.0	411.0	408.0
Mauritius	9.7	7 593.3	3.0	4.0	4.3	-3.4	4 920.0	5 560.0
Mozambique	9.9	458.3	6.3	7.0	31.5	3.3	202.0	220.0
Namibia	11.9	5 651.7	-0.8	4.4	9.3	0.2	1 700.0	1 640.0
Niger	5.6	381.2	-0.9	7.5	39.6			
Nigeria	216.8	1 389.3	7.0	8.4	32.7			
Rwanda	5.6	562.3	4.1	6.5	34.2	5.2		
Senegal	12.9	980.9	2.2	4.2	16.6	7.1	235.0	245.0
Seychelles	0.9	10 681.9	0.7	6.2	2.0	-4.3	691.0	725.0
Sierra Leone	1.9	325.8	3.2	5.0	51.4	2.4		
Somalia					65.5			
Sudan	68.4	1 705.3	6.0	5.1	29.7	13.4	891.0	922.0
South Africa	357.3	7 157.8	-1.7	2.8	3.0	-5.0	3 660.0	3 640.0
Swaziland	3.6	3 061.1	1.2	2.0	7.3	0.0	1 150.0	1 180.0
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	22.7	548.3	6.7	6.5	28.8	-3.0	281.0	283.0
Togo	3.2	458.8	3.2	3.4	43.7			
Uganda	17.0	500.6	7.2	5.2	24.7	8.8	202.0	203.0
Zambia	16.2	1 221.4	6.4	7.6	21.6	14.3	220.0	216.0
Zimbabwe	7.5	594.3	6.0	9.0	17.9	-11.4	116.0	141.0

TABLE 11: Macroeconomic environment (continued)

	Gross domestic product				Agriculture value added			
	total	per capita	real growth		share of GDP	annual change	constant US\$ per worker	
	current billion US\$	current US\$	%	%	%	%	US\$	US\$
	2010	2010	2008-09	2009-10	2009*	2008-2009	2008	2009
ASIA	13 988.7	3 545.5						
Central Asia	187.7	3 454.9						
Kazakhstan	138.4	8 883.0	1.2	7.0	6.4	12.6	1 770.0	2 030.0
Kyrgyzstan	4.6	863.7	2.9	-1.4	29.2		1 040.0	
Tajikistan	5.6	740.5	3.9	6.5	22.4	-9.3	525.0	542.0
Turkmenistan		3 939.2	6.1	9.2	12.3	0.0	2 680.0	2 930.0
Uzbekistan	39.0	1 380.2	8.1	8.5	19.5	-8.9	2 440.0	2 580.0
East Asia	9 400.2	4 667.3						
Brunei Darussalam	13.0	31 238.6	-1.8	4.1	0.7			
Cambodia	11.6	813.8	-2.0	6.0	35.3	1.1	388.0	401.0
China	6 533.8	4 760.3	9.2	10.3	10.3		504.0	525.0
Indonesia	706.7	3 015.4	4.6	6.1	15.8	7.5	706.0	734.0
Korea, DPR								
Korea, Republic of	1 007.1	20 591.0	0.2	6.1	2.6	-3.0	17 700.0	19 100.0
Lao, PDR	6.3	984.2	7.6	7.7	34.7		516.0	
Malaysia	238.0	8 423.2	-1.7	7.2	9.5	-6.7	6 400.0	6 530.0
Mongolia	6.1	2 227.0	-1.3	6.1	23.5	11.4	1 820.0	1 890.0
Myanmar	43.0	702.0	5.1	5.3	48.4			
Philippines	188.7	2 007.4	1.1	7.3	14.8	-0.7	1 210.0	1 200.0
Singapore	222.7	43 116.7	-0.8	14.5			49 900.0	
Thailand	318.9	4 991.5	-2.3	7.8	11.6	0.0	705.0	708.0
Viet Nam	103.6	1 173.5	5.3	6.8	20.9	-5.9	354.0	356.0
South Asia	2 259.4	1 328.5						
Afghanistan	15.6	517.2	20.9	8.2	32.5	14.0		
Bangladesh	104.9	637.9	5.8	6.0	18.7	-1.6	418.0	435.0
Bhutan	1.4	1 978.3	8.7	6.7	17.6	-5.9	495.0	486.0
India	1 538.0	1 264.8	6.8	10.4	17.8	1.1	471.0	468.0
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	357.2	4 740.9	0.1	1.0	10.2			
Maldives	1.9	5 841.3	-4.8	8.0	5.0	-15.0	2 710.0	2 230.0
Nepal	15.8	561.9	4.9	4.6	33.8	0.3	240.0	238.0
Pakistan	174.9	1 049.8	3.4	4.8	21.6	6.4	892.0	903.0
Sri Lanka	49.7	2 435.1	3.8	9.1	12.6	-6.0	903.0	926.0
West Asia	2 141.5	10 479.8						
Armenia	9.4	2 845.8	-14.2	2.6	20.7	16.3	5 000.0	5 050.0
Azerbaijan	54.4	6 008.2	9.3	5.0	8.2	30.8	1 270.0	1 340.0
Bahrain	22.7	20 474.8	3.1	4.1	0.9			
Cyprus	23.2	28 237.0	-1.7	1.0	2.1		10 100.0	
Georgia	11.7	2 658.0	-3.8	6.4	9.6	2.2	1 920.0	1 870.0
Iraq	82.2	2 563.5	4.2	0.8	8.6			
Jordan	27.5	4 499.8	2.3	3.1	2.9	12.0	2 560.0	3 030.0
Kuwait	131.3	36 412.0	-5.2	2.0	0.5			
Lebanon	39.2	10 044.2	8.5	7.5	5.3	-21.5	37 200.0	41 000.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory								
Saudi Arabia	443.7	16 995.8	0.6	3.7	2.9	27.8	19 400.0	20 400.0
Syrian Arab Republic	59.3	2 877.3	6.0	3.2	21.0	5.0	4 540.0	4 720.0
Turkey	741.9	10 398.7	-4.7	8.2	9.3	8.5	3 330.0	3 490.0
United Arab Emirates	301.9	59 716.8	-3.1	3.2	1.8			
Yemen	31.3	1 281.8	3.9	8.0	14.3			
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN	4 832.3	8 521.0						
Argentina	370.3	9 138.2	0.8	9.2	7.5	-23.8	11 800.0	9 990.0
Bahamas	7.5	21 878.6	-4.3	0.5	1.6			
Barbados	4.0	14 326.5	-4.7	-0.5	3.8			
Belize	1.4	4 158.7	-0.0	2.0	12.2		4 730.0	4 480.0
Bolivia (Plur. State)	19.4	1 858.1	3.4	4.2	13.8	2.2	723.0	733.0
Brazil	2 090.3	10 816.5	-0.6	7.5	6.1	3.1	3 840.0	3 760.0
Chile	203.3	11 828.0	-1.7	5.3	3.3	-5.7	6 570.0	6 620.0
Colombia	285.5	6 273.4	1.5	4.3	7.5	-2.9	2 860.0	2 860.0
Costa Rica	35.8	7 842.9	-1.3	4.2	7.1	-2.9	5 460.0	5 230.0

TABLE 11: Macroeconomic environment (continued)

	Gross domestic product				Agriculture value added			
	total	per capita	real growth		share of GDP	annual change	constant US\$ per worker	
	current billion US\$	current US\$	%	%	%	%	US\$	US\$
	2010	2010	2008-09	2009-10	2009*	2008-2009	2008	2009
Cuba					5.0		3 650.0	
Dominica	0.4	5 167.4	-0.3	1.0	19.5	7.1	6 850.0	7 240.0
Dominican Republic	51.6	5 228.2	3.5	7.8	6.2	-1.6	3 990.0	4 580.0
Ecuador	58.9	3 983.8	0.4	3.2	6.2	-6.7	2 090.0	1 770.0
El Salvador	21.7	3 700.8	-3.5	0.7	12.5	-0.8	2 810.0	2 780.0
French Guiana								
Grenada	0.7	6 542.6	-7.6	-1.4	6.5	18.2	2 710.0	2 990.0
Guatemala	41.5	2 887.6	0.5	2.6	12.4	3.3	2 780.0	2 780.0
Guyana	2.2	2 868.1	3.3	3.6	20.6	-8.0	3 430.0	3 540.0
Haiti	6.6	672.9	2.9	-5.1				
Honduras	15.3	2 015.6	-2.1	2.8	12.5	-7.4	1 980.0	1 960.0
Jamaica	13.7	5 039.4	-3.0	-1.1	6.2	14.7	2 370.0	2 720.0
Mexico	1 039.1	9 566.0	-6.1	5.5	4.3	16.7	3 250.0	3 360.0
Netherlands Antilles								
Nicaragua	6.6	1 126.5	-1.5	4.5	19.0	-10.8	2 460.0	2 500.0
Panama	26.8	7 592.5	3.2	7.5	5.8	-9.2	4 460.0	4 190.0
Paraguay	18.5	2 885.8	-3.8	15.3	19.3	-18.2	2 500.0	1 340.0
Peru	152.8	5 171.6	0.9	8.8	7.3	1.2	1 530.0	1 550.0
St. Kitts & Nevis	0.5	9 636.0	-9.6	-1.5	2.8	0.4	1 860.0	1 730.0
St. Lucia	1.0	5 668.0	-3.6	0.8	4.9	1.5	1 640.0	1 500.0
St. Vincent & Grenadines	0.6	5 228.6	-1.1	-2.3	7.5	1.6	2 780.0	2 820.0
Suriname	3.7	6 975.4	3.1	4.4	4.7		3 180.0	
Trinidad & Tobago	20.6		-3.5	0.0	0.4	18.6	1 550.0	1 500.0
Uruguay	40.3	11 997.9	2.6	8.5	9.8	-11.8	8 840.0	9 060.0
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	290.7	9 960.5	-3.3	-1.9	4.0		8 040.0	7 940.0
OCEANIA	15.3	1 742.8						
Fiji	3.1	3 517.8	-3.0	0.1	13.2	-9.6	2 110.0	1 860.0
French Polynesia					4.7			
New Caledonia					3.7			
Papua New Guinea	9.7	1 488.0	5.5	7.0	35.9	6.8	663.0	672.0
Samoa	0.6		-5.1	-0.0	11.9	1.7	2 120.0	1 940.0
Solomon Islands	0.7	1 340.4	-1.3	5.6	38.9	-5.6	1 980.0	1 780.0
Tonga	0.4	3 518.3	-0.3	0.3	19.6	1.6	3 560.0	3 510.0
Vanuatu	0.7	2 896.3	3.5	2.2	21.6		1 930.0	
DEVELOPED REGIONS	42 292.8	34 075.2						
NORTH AMERICA	16 231.9	47 178.1						
Bermuda					0.8	0.2	36 600.0	33 600.0
Canada	1 574.0	46 214.9	-2.5	3.1	1.6		48 700.0	44 800.0
United States of America	14 657.8	47 283.6	-2.6	2.8	1.2		46 100.0	49 500.0
ASIA & OCEANIA	7 048.0	43 647.7						
Australia	1 235.5	55 589.6	1.3	2.7	2.5		29 300.0	
Israel	213.1	28 685.6	0.8	4.6				
Japan	5 458.9	42 820.4	-6.3	3.9	1.5		52 100.0	
New Zealand	140.4	32 145.2	-2.1	1.5	5.6		25 400.0	
EUROPE	19 012.9	25 867.1						
Albania	11.8	3 676.9	3.3	3.5	20.8	2.5		
Belarus	54.7	5 800.4	0.2	7.6	9.6	-1.9	4 910.0	5 180.0
Bosnia & Herzegovina	16.8	4 318.7	-3.1	0.8	8.0	-12.0	13 300.0	14 300.0
Croatia	60.6	13 720.2	-5.8	-1.4	6.7	4.5	13 900.0	15 100.0
European Union	16 282.2	32 606.4			1.5	-9.3	16 200.0	17 900.0
Iceland	12.6	39 025.7	-6.9	-3.5	6.4		55 400.0	
Macedonia, FYR	9.1	4 431.1	-0.9	0.7	11.3	3.7	5 170.0	5 810.0
Montenegro	4.0		-5.7	1.1	10.0	7.2	2 500.0	2 660.0
Norway	414.5	84 443.6	-1.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	41 900.0	40 700.0
Republic of Moldova	5.8	1 630.4	-6.0	6.9	10.0	-6.5	1 630.0	1 530.0
Russian Federation	1 465.1	10 437.5	-7.8	4.0	4.7	6.8	2 950.0	3 030.0
Serbia	38.7	5 233.2	-3.1	1.8	12.9	-0.8		
Switzerland	523.8	67 246.0	-1.9	2.6	1.2	-7.1	25 600.0	26 700.0
Ukraine	136.4	2 999.6	-14.8	4.2	8.2	-1.3	2 390.0	2 460.0

TABLE 12: Prices, trade and debt

	Inflation	USD Exchange rate	Real exchange rate change	Real interest rate	Government debt	Merchandise trade	Trade performance		
							exports	imports	terms of trade
	%	per LCU	%	%	% of GDP	% of GDP	%	%	%
	2010	2010	2009 - 2010	2009*	2010	2010	2008 - 2009	2008 - 2009	2008 - 2009
WORLD						42.8			3.9
DEVELOPING REGIONS									-1.3
AFRICA									-11.9
North Africa									-16.2
Algeria	4.3	74.4	2.5	19.2		60.1	-43.1	-0.5	-32.1
Egypt	11.7	5.6	1.3	1.1	73.8	36.1	-12.1	-7.7	-11.7
Libya	2.4	1.3	1.6	57.8	0.0	73.4	-47.6	7.0	-31.0
Morocco	1.0	8.4	4.5		49.9	51.2	-26.1	-19.3	3.0
Tunisia	4.4	1.4	5.9		40.4	84.8	-25.2	-22.3	-0.8
Sub-Saharan Africa									-9.6
Angola	14.5	91.9	15.9	22.8	31.4	75.6	-43.2	-24.9	-32.1
Benin	2.1	495.3	4.9		30.6	45.7	-12.6	1.9	-3.6
Botswana	7.0	6.8	-5.2	20.6	13.2	69.2	-29.1	-9.6	-12.1
Burkina Faso	0.4	495.3	4.9		27.7	36.0	7.7	0.3	-2.4
Burundi	6.4	1 230.7	0.0	0.4	47.5	35.2	20.4	0.0	3.8
Cameroon	1.3	495.3	4.9		12.9	32.7	-17.3	-2.4	-12.2
Cape Verde	2.1	83.3	4.9	6.9	80.3	48.1	4.5	-14.2	23.6
Central African Republic	1.5	495.3	4.9		32.8	20.9	-21.4	-13.6	4.1
Chad	1.0	495.3	4.9		36.1	69.5	-38.8	16.0	-23.2
Comoros	2.7	371.5	4.8	5.7	51.9	30.4	27.8	-11.5	9.0
Congo	5.0	495.3	4.9		17.4	88.7	-22.0	-5.0	-31.0
Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	495.3	4.9		67.2	64.2	-12.5	-10.4	1.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	23.5			27.0	29.5	63.4	-19.0	-19.6	-22.8
Djibouti	4.0	177.7	0.0		58.3	46.2	8.7	-28.5	-9.4
Equatorial Guinea	7.5	495.3	4.9		7.5	137.0	-40.7	38.4	-33.2
Eritrea	12.7	15.4	0.0		144.8	29.6	0.0	-6.0	-4.3
Ethiopia	2.8	14.4	11.0		36.7	33.5	0.9	-8.1	8.0
Gabon	0.6	495.3	4.9		21.3	66.0	-37.4	-20.5	-30.2
Gambia	5.0	28.0	2.3	24.1	57.4	43.5	7.8	-7.4	2.5
Ghana	10.7	1.4	1.4		41.2	52.1	3.3	-22.6	7.9
Guinea	15.5	0.0			88.7	58.7	-29.2	-29.5	-16.4
Guinea-Bissau	1.1	495.3	4.9		47.7	41.2	-7.5	3.3	0.2
Kenya	3.9	79.2	2.3	7.6	50.5	49.8	-10.5	-7.8	13.8
Lesotho	3.8	7.3	-13.6	9.2	37.7	171.0	-27.7	-6.4	10.1
Liberia	7.3	71.5	4.7	6.3	118.7	80.1	-38.9	-30.7	-7.5
Madagascar	9.0	2 089.9	6.6	33.8	35.0	51.1	-34.2	-17.9	6.0
Malawi	6.9	150.5	6.4	15.6	42.9	55.4	3.9	8.8	23.6
Mali	1.2	495.3	4.9		28.3	52.7	-5.7	-8.2	17.9
Mauritania	6.1	275.9	0.4		85.6	92.6	-21.9	-17.1	1.3
Mauritius	2.9	30.8	-3.8	17.5	50.5	66.0	-19.5	-20.4	6.7
Mozambique	12.7	34.0	23.6	12.0	32.0	60.4	-19.1	-6.1	-9.9
Namibia	4.5	7.3	-13.6	4.4	18.5	93.6	9.6	15.1	-5.8
Niger	0.9	495.3	4.9		17.6	44.6	0.9	4.5	-5.6
Nigeria	13.7	150.3	0.0	19.1	16.4	52.9	-38.0	-20.0	-31.0
Rwanda	2.3	583.1	2.5		23.9	27.2	-25.2	2.4	-6.1
Senegal	1.2	495.3	4.9		38.0	53.8	0.5	-27.6	5.5
Seychelles	-2.4	12.1	-11.0	-10.3	83.0	163.0	-13.0	-27.5	14.7
Sierra Leone	17.8	3 978.1	15.0		57.3	38.7	-4.8	-5.3	21.7
Somalia		0.0					-3.8	-17.9	-1.0
Sudan	13.0	2.3	-3.0		68.0	32.1	-36.5	-11.1	-33.0
South Africa	4.3	7.3	-13.6	4.1	35.7	47.6	-23.0	-22.3	3.8
Swaziland	4.5	7.3	-13.6	5.5	18.5	103.0	-18.9	-12.0	13.5
Tanzania, Utd. Rep.	10.5	1 409.3	6.8	7.1	43.8	44.2	-13.8	-11.2	12.0
Togo	3.2	495.3	4.9		28.2	80.6	-4.4	1.8	-5.9
Uganda	9.4	2 177.6	0.0	3.8	25.4	42.3	-0.2	-4.8	13.2
Zambia	8.5	4 797.1	-5.0	8.3	26.9	63.3	-15.4	-25.1	-8.8
Zimbabwe	3.0	0.0			56.3	91.9	34.1	24.3	8.1

TABLE 12: Prices, trade and debt (continued)

	Inflation	USD Exchange rate	Real exchange rate change	Real interest rate	Government debt	Merchandise trade	Trade performance		
							exports	imports	terms of trade
	%	per LCU	%	%	% of GDP	% of GDP	%	%	%
	2010	2010	2009 - 2010	2009*	2010	2010	2008 - 2009	2008 - 2009	2008 - 2009
ASIA									1.3
Central Asia									
Kazakhstan	7.4	147.4	0.0		11.4	62.1			
Kyrgyzstan	7.8	46.0	7.2	20.5	63.0	97.8			
Tajikistan	6.5	4.4	5.8	8.5	36.7	71.9			
Turkmenistan	4.4	0.0			7.4	66.9			
Uzbekistan	9.4	0.0			10.0	61.5			
East Asia									6.2
Brunei Darussalam	0.5	1.4	-6.2		0.0	81.2	-33.7	-24.8	-31.3
Cambodia	4.0	4 184.9	1.4		30.3	99.5	-12.4	-17.6	5.3
China	3.3			6.0	17.7	44.3	-15.9	-11.3	7.6
Indonesia	5.1	9 090.4	-12.5	5.6	26.9	39.1	-19.0	-28.3	-2.8
Korea, DPR							-24.7	-42.5	9.7
Korea, Republic of	3.0	1 156.1	-9.4	2.2	30.9	82.5	-14.3	-25.8	10.1
Lao, PDR	5.4	8 258.8	-1.8		60.5	37.0	-4.9	-5.3	-6.3
Malaysia	1.7	3.2	-8.5	12.6	54.2	146.0	-24.9	-24.9	-4.1
Mongolia	10.2	1 357.1	-5.6	21.3		96.0	-25.1	-41.0	-7.1
Myanmar	7.3	5.6	1.3		43.0		-3.1	2.2	-2.5
Philippines	3.8	45.1	-5.5	5.9	47.3	52.3	-22.3	-23.9	6.4
Singapore	2.8	1.4	-6.2	7.4	97.2	283.0	-20.0	-23.1	-0.6
Thailand	3.3	31.7	-7.6	3.9	44.1	109.0	-12.0	-24.6	3.0
Viet Nam	9.2	18 612.9	8.2	3.8	52.8	131.0	-10.9	-16.3	3.0
South Asia									-3.5
Afghanistan	8.0	46.5	-7.2	36.1		31.3	-25.2	10.5	-7.7
Bangladesh	8.2	69.6	0.9	7.6		41.3	-2.1	-8.2	8.4
Bhutan	7.1	45.7	-5.6			80.3	-4.6	-1.9	-8.4
India	13.2	45.7	-5.6	4.3	69.2	29.9	-16.3	-22.3	-0.6
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	12.5	10 254.2	4.5	11.3	12.0	38.8	-29.9	-16.6	-29.0
Maldives	5.0	12.8	0.0	-6.2	65.3	77.1	-50.8	-30.3	31.7
Nepal	9.3	73.2	-5.5	-3.6	35.5	41.5	-5.9	5.1	5.8
Pakistan	11.7	85.2	4.3	-4.6	56.8	30.5	-13.8	-25.4	10.1
Sri Lanka	5.9	113.1	-1.7	9.5		41.8	-13.5	-30.2	13.6
West Asia									-15.8
Armenia	8.2	373.7	3.0	17.1	39.4	45.9			
Azerbaijan	5.7	0.8	-0.1	44.2	10.8	64.2			
Bahrain	2.0	0.4	0.0		32.0	93.1	-31.4	-32.6	-14.9
Cyprus	2.6	0.0			61.7	36.1			
Georgia	7.1	1.8	6.6	28.1	39.1	51.3			
Iraq	5.1	1 170.0	0.0	61.5	112.3	116.0	-30.4	-4.1	-30.5
Jordan	5.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	60.5	81.5	-16.1	-13.4	1.7
Kuwait	4.1	0.3	-0.3		10.5	75.9	-42.2	-27.9	-33.0
Lebanon	4.5	1 507.5	0.0	3.5	136.7	60.1	-5.9	-1.1	7.9
Occupied Palestinian Territory									
Saudi Arabia	5.4	3.8	0.0		10.8	76.6	-44.0	-24.1	-34.1
Syrian Arab Republic	4.4	11.2	0.0	19.0	27.5	51.2	-17.2	-14.4	2.1
Turkey	8.6	1.5	-3.2		41.7	39.5	-22.5	-30.2	4.2
United Arab Emirates	0.9	3.7	0.0		21.0	137.0	-26.9	-18.0	-22.9
Yemen	12.1	219.6	8.9	23.1	40.6	53.5	-34.5	-27.8	-24.0
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN									-4.2
Argentina	10.5	3.9	5.1	5.2	47.8	30.7	-20.5	-32.0	-5.3
Bahamas	1.7	1.0	0.0		47.1	52.0	-30.1	-20.1	-1.0
Barbados	5.1	2.0	0.0		113.7	50.8	-16.3	-22.1	5.2
Belize	0.5	2.0	0.0	14.5	81.7	67.8	-14.6	-20.6	4.7
Bolivia (Plur. State)	2.5	7.0	0.0	15.1	37.4	53.4	-25.2	-12.1	-4.9
Brazil	5.0	1.8	-12.0	36.8	66.1	18.0	-22.6	-26.7	-1.8
Chile	1.5	510.2	-9.1	2.9	8.8	58.8	-22.0	-32.9	1.2
Colombia	2.3	1 898.6	-12.4	7.7	36.5	28.1	-14.3	-16.4	-17.4
Costa Rica	5.7	525.8	-7.9	9.9	39.4	69.0	-9.1	-25.7	6.7

TABLE 12: Prices, trade and debt (continued)

	Inflation	USD Exchange rate	Real exchange rate change	Real interest rate	Government debt	Merchandise trade	Trade performance		
							exports	imports	terms of trade
	%	per LCU	%	%	% of GDP	% of GDP	%	%	%
	2010	2010	2009 - 2010	2009*	2010	2010	2008 - 2009	2008 - 2009	2008 - 2009
Cuba						30.9	-21.5	-37.4	
Dominica	2.9	2.7	0.0	8.2	85.5	66.0	-14.5	-5.4	6.6
Dominican Republic	6.3	36.9	2.5	14.7	29.0	37.9	-21.3	-23.1	3.4
Ecuador	3.5	0.0			20.4	50.5	-25.5	-19.1	-11.3
El Salvador	1.2	8.8	0.0		50.8	52.4	-16.8	-25.4	7.8
French Guiana									
Grenada	5.0	2.7	0.0	12.0	114.6	49.6	-5.5	-22.4	6.5
Guatemala	3.9	8.1	-1.2	11.2	24.0	50.2	-6.3	-20.6	6.8
Guyana	3.7	203.6	0.0	13.1	61.3	95.0	-3.8	-11.5	18.1
Haiti	4.1	39.8	-3.6	13.3	15.7	40.5	20.7	-8.1	13.7
Honduras	4.7	18.9	0.0	14.4	26.3	90.7	-37.8	-45.5	6.8
Jamaica	12.6	87.2	-0.7	9.3	139.7	52.9	-45.7	-40.2	-8.2
Mexico	4.2	12.6	-6.7	2.7	42.7	53.9	-21.1	-24.2	-1.9
Netherlands Antilles		1.8	0.0			336.0	-25.6	-15.0	-6.4
Nicaragua	5.5	21.4	5.4	-2.0	82.3	79.3	-6.5	-20.8	11.6
Panama	3.5	1.0	0.0	4.0	40.9	35.4	-24.1	-13.8	7.6
Paraguay	4.7	4 735.5	-4.4	28.4	15.0	71.0	-29.0	-23.2	-1.9
Peru	1.5	2.8	-6.0	17.5	24.3	37.3	-14.7	-30.0	-5.8
St. Kitts & Nevis	2.5	2.7	0.0	4.6	200.4	58.7	9.7	6.2	3.5
St. Lucia	1.8	2.7	0.0	10.9	77.2	73.1	-0.8	-17.8	-6.5
St. Vincent & Grenadines	1.5	2.7	0.0	6.0	82.2	65.7	-5.8	-10.8	0.0
Suriname	6.9	2.7	0.0		21.6	100.0	-16.9	-10.9	-1.9
Trinidad & Tobago	10.7	6.4	0.6	32.8	39.8	75.8	-50.9	-27.6	-16.6
Uruguay	6.7	20.1	-11.1	8.9	55.3	39.0	-15.7	-30.6	4.7
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	28.2	2.6	20.5	10.6	38.7	30.1	-39.4	-22.2	-24.9
OCEANIA									3.0
Fiji	5.4	1.9	-2.0	7.5	55.9	75.0	-32.0	-36.4	22.0
French Polynesia		0.0				34.6	-24.4	-21.1	8.3
New Caledonia		0.0				57.0	-31.1	-21.6	3.2
Papua New Guinea	6.6	2.7	-1.4	14.2		95.4	-31.8	-1.9	-4.7
Samoa	-0.2	2.5	-8.8	10.3		43.5	-36.2	-19.7	10.3
Solomon Islands	1.0	8.1	0.0	6.6	25.8	66.0	-22.3	-27.4	-1.0
Tonga	4.0	1.9	-5.9	13.8		51.1	4.9	5.1	19.0
Vanuatu	2.8	96.9	-7.5	1.4		54.3	2.3	-6.9	14.3
DEVELOPED REGIONS									6.6
NORTH AMERICA									6.2
Bermuda		0.0				19.0			
Canada	1.8	1.0	-9.6	4.6	84.0	48.4	-29.9	-22.4	-9.4
United States of America	1.6	1.0	0.0	2.3	91.6	18.8	-18.7	-26.2	7.8
ASIA & OCEANIA									14.5
Australia	2.8	1.1	-14.8	1.0	22.3	34.6	-23.4	-17.0	-6.9
Israel	2.7	3.7	-4.8	-1.4	77.9	49.8	-19.4	-27.3	10.9
Japan	-0.7	87.8	-6.2	2.7	220.3	22.3	-27.5	-29.4	20.0
New Zealand	2.3	1.4	-13.1	8.6	31.6	39.8	-18.4	-25.7	-8.3
EUROPE									3.2
Albania	3.6	103.9	9.5	10.1	59.7	46.9			
Belarus	7.7	2 978.5	6.8	7.5	22.4	102.0	-34.7	-27.5	-11.0
Bosnia & Herzegovina	2.1	1.5	5.0	8.0	36.9	74.5			
Croatia	1.0	5.5	4.2	8.0	40.0	50.3			
European Union						56.3			3.7
Iceland	5.4	122.2	-1.6	9.6	96.6	62.8	-22.1	-38.5	-11.1
Macedonia, FYR	1.5	46.5	5.4	7.1	24.8	83.9			
Montenegro	0.5		4.9	6.8	44.1	59.3			
Norway	2.4	6.0	-4.0	8.7	54.3	49.8	-29.6	-21.6	-17.8
Republic of Moldova	7.4	12.4	11.7	18.1	29.8	84.5			
Russian Federation	6.9	30.4	-4.1	12.5	9.9	40.2			
Serbia	6.2		14.9	1.6	44.0	55.7			
Switzerland	0.7	1.0	-4.6	2.5	55.0	66.8	-12.3	-13.8	7.6
Ukraine	9.4	7.9	1.9	6.6	40.5	75.0			

Definitions and sources

Agricultural population

P1.DEM.FAO.POP.AGR 

Page: table 1 (p. 38).

Agricultural population is defined as all persons depending for their livelihood on agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry. It comprises all persons economically active in agriculture as well as their non-working dependents. It is not necessary that this referred population exclusively come from rural population.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)

P1.DEM.UN.WPP.FER.CON 

Page: table 2 (p. 41).

Contraceptive prevalence rate is the percentage of women who are practicing, or whose sexual partners are practicing, any form of contraception. It is usually measured for married women ages 15-49 only.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNICEF

Fertility rate

P1.DEM.UN.WPP.FER.TOT 

Page: table 2 (p. 41), chart 1 (p. 9).

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNPD World Population Prospects 2010

Net migration

P1.DEM.UN.WPP.MIG.NET 

Page: table 2 (p. 41).

Net migration is the net total of migrants during the period, that is, the total number of immigrants less the annual number of emigrants, including both citizens and noncitizens. Data are five-year estimates. To derive estimates of net migration, the United Nations Population Division takes into account the past migration history of a country or area, the migration policy of a country, and the influx of refugees in recent periods. The data to calculate these official estimates come from a variety of sources, including border statistics, administrative records, surveys, and censuses. When no official estimates can be made because of insufficient data, net migration is derived through the balance equation, which is the difference between overall population growth and the natural increase during the 1990-2000 intercensal period.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNPD World Population Prospects 2010

Death rate, crude (per 1000 people)

P1.DEM.UN.WPP.MOR.CDR 

Page: table 2 (p. 41).

Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1000 population estimated at midyear. Subtracting the crude death rate from the crude birth rate provides the rate of natural increase, which is equal to the rate of population change in the absence of migration.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNPD World Population Prospects 2010

Life expectancy at birth, total (years)

P1.DEM.UN.WPP.MOR.EXP 

Page: table 2 (p. 41).

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNPD World Population Prospects 2010

Infant mortality rate

P1.DEM.UN.WPP.MOR.IMR 

Page: table 2 (p. 41).

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1000 live births in a given year.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNICEF, WHO, World Bank and UNPD

Population age structure

P1.DEM.UN.WPP.POP.AGE 

Page: table 1 (p. 38), chart 5 (p. 11).

Population is based on the de facto definition of population. Young population refers to people between 0 and 14, while old population refers to people 65 and above.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Population density

P1.DEM.UN.WPP.POP.DEN 

Page: table 2 (p. 41), map 2 (p. 11).

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometres. Population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship—except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. Land area is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: FAO and World Bank

Population, totalP1.DEM.UN.WPP.POP.TOT *Page:* table 1 (p. 38), chart 2 (p. 10), map 1 (p. 8).

Total population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship—except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. The values shown are midyear estimates.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* UNPD World Population Prospects 2010**Population of Urban Agglomerations with 750 000 or more Inhabitants**

P1.DEM.UN.WUP.POP.750

Page: chart 96 (p. 215).

Population in urban agglomerations of more than one million is the country's population living in metropolitan areas that in 2009 had a population of more than one million people.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* UNPD World Urbanization Prospects 2009**Rural population**P1.DEM.UN.WUP.POP.RUR *Page:* table 2 (p. 41), chart 4 (p. 11).

Rural population refers to people living in rural areas as defined by national statistical offices. It is calculated as the difference between total population and urban population.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* UNPD World Population Prospects 2010**Urban population**P1.DEM.UN.WUP.POP.URB *Page:* table 2 (p. 41), chart 3, 4 (p. 10, 11), map 52 (p. 214).

Urban population refers to people living in urban areas as defined by national statistical offices. It is calculated using World Bank population estimates and urban ratios from the United Nations World Urbanization Prospects.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* UNPD World Population Prospects 2010**US\$ Exchange rate**P1.MAC.IMF.IFS.EXR.AVE *Page:* table 12 (p. 71).

Official exchange rate refers to the exchange rate determined by national authorities or to the rate determined in the legally sanctioned exchange market. It is calculated as an annual average based on monthly averages (local currency units relative to the US dollar).

Source: International Financial Statistics*Owner:* IMF**Real effective exchange rate index**P1.MAC.IMF.IFS.EXR.REEXR *Page:* table 12 (p. 71).

Real effective exchange rate is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Source: International Financial Statistics*Owner:* IMF**GDP (current US\$)**P1.MAC.IMF.WEO.GDP.NOM *Page:* table 11 (p. 68).

GDP at purchaser's prices is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in current US dollars. Dollar figures for GDP are converted from domestic currencies using single year official exchange rates. For a few countries where the official exchange rate does not reflect the rate effectively applied to actual foreign exchange transactions, an alternative conversion factor is used.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* IMF, World Bank and OECD**GDP per capita (current US\$)**P1.MAC.IMF.WEO.GDP.NPC *Page:* table 11 (p. 68).

GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in current US dollars.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* IMF, World Bank and OECD**Real growth rate in GDP**P1.MAC.IMF.WEO.GDP.RGR *Page:* table 11 (p. 68), map 14 (p. 35).

Annual percentages of constant price GDP are year-on-year changes; the base year is country-specific. Expenditure-based GDP is total final expenditures at purchasers' prices (including the f.o.b. value of exports of goods and services), less the f.o.b. value of imports of goods and services.

Source: World Economic Outlook*Owner:* IMF

Central government debt, total (% of GDP)P1 . MAC . IMF . WEO . GOV . DBT *Page:* table 12 (p. 71).

Debt is the entire stock of direct government fixed-term contractual obligations to others outstanding on a particular date. It includes domestic and foreign liabilities such as currency and money deposits, securities other than shares, and loans. It is the gross amount of government liabilities reduced by the amount of equity and financial derivatives held by the government. Because debt is a stock rather than a flow, it is measured as of a given date, usually the last day of the fiscal year.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* IMF, World Bank and OECD**Inflation, consumer prices (annual %)**P1 . MAC . IMF . WEO . INF . PER *Page:* table 12 (p. 71), map 15 (p. 35).

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly. The Laspeyres formula is generally used.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* IMF**Price-adjusted major currencies US Dollar Index**

P1 . MAC . USA . FR . EXR . MAJ

Page: chart 27 (p. 34).

The major currencies index is a trade-weighted average of the foreign exchange values of the US dollar against currencies that circulate widely outside the country of issue. These are the euro, Canadian dollar, Japanese yen, British pound, Swiss franc, Australian dollar, and Swedish kroner. The base year for the index is 2003.

Source: United States Federal Reserve*Owner:* Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System**Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)**P1 . MAC . WBK . WDI . AGV . GDP *Page:* table 11 (p. 68), map 13 (p. 32).

Agriculture corresponds to ISIC divisions 1-5 and includes forestry, hunting, and fishing, as well as cultivation of crops and livestock production. Value added is the net output of a sector after adding up all outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. The origin of value added is determined by the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), revision 3. Note: For VAB countries, gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* World Bank and OECD**Agriculture value added per worker (constant 2000 US\$)**P1 . MAC . WBK . WDI . AGV . PWK *Page:* table 11 (p. 68), chart 26 (p. 33).

Agriculture value added per worker is a measure of agricultural productivity. Value added in agriculture measures the output of the agricultural sector (ISIC divisions 1-5) less the value of intermediate inputs. Agriculture comprises value added from forestry, hunting, and fishing as well as cultivation of crops and livestock production. Data are in constant 2000 US dollars.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* World Bank and FAO**Real interest rate (%)**P1 . MAC . WBK . WDI . INT . RL *Page:* table 12 (p. 71).

Real interest rate is the lending interest rate adjusted for inflation as measured by the GDP deflator.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* IMF and World Bank**Merchandise trade (% of GDP)**P1 . MAC . WBK . WDI . MCH . GDP *Page:* table 12 (p. 71), chart 28 (p. 34).

Merchandise trade as a share of GDP is the sum of merchandise exports and imports divided by the value of GDP, all in current US dollars.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* WTO and World Bank**Import value index (2000 = 100)**P1 . MAC . WBK . WDI . MVAL . IX *Page:* table 12 (p. 71).

Import value indexes are the current value of imports (c.i.f.) converted to US dollars and expressed as a percentage of the average for the base period (2000). UNCTAD's import value indexes are reported for most economies. For selected economies for which UNCTAD does not publish data, the import value indexes are derived from import volume indexes (line 73) and corresponding unit value indexes of imports (line 75) in the IMF's International Financial Statistics.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* UNCTAD and IMF**Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)**P1 . MAC . WBK . WDI . TOT . IX *Page:* table 12 (p. 71).

Net barter terms of trade index is calculated as the percentage ratio of the export unit value indexes to the import unit value indexes, measured relative to the base year 2000. Unit value indexes are based on data reported by countries that demonstrate consistency under UNCTAD quality controls, supplemented by UNCTAD's estimates using the previous year's trade values at the Standard International Trade Classification three-digit level as weights. To improve data coverage, especially for the

latest periods, UNCTAD constructs a set of average prices indexes at the three-digit product classification of the Standard International Trade Classification revision 3 using UNCTAD's Commodity Price Statistics, international and national sources, and UNCTAD secretariat estimates and calculates unit value indexes at the country level using the current year's trade values as weights.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNCTAD and IMF

Export value index (2000 = 100)

P1.RES.WBK.WDI.XVAL.IX 

Page: table 12 (p. 71).

Export values are the current value of exports (f.o.b.) converted to US dollars and expressed as a percentage of the average for the base period (2000). UNCTAD's export value indexes are reported for most economies. For selected economies for which UNCTAD does not publish data, the export value indexes are derived from export volume indexes (line 72) and corresponding unit value indexes of exports (line 74) in the IMF's International Financial Statistics.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNCTAD and IMF

Share of components in capital stock

P1.RES.FAO.ESS.CAP.STK 

Page: table 7, 8 (p. 56, 59), chart 17, 20 (p. 23, 25), map 8 (p. 22).

The estimate of capital stock in agriculture refers to a value that is attached to the total physical capital capacity available for repeated use in the production of other goods, in existence at specific point in time in the economy of agriculture sector. The estimates of investment in agriculture have indirectly been derived by the FAO Statistics Division using physical data on livestock, tractors, irrigated land and land under permanent crops etc., and the average prices for the year 1995. These data enabled the derivation of the capital stock in agriculture which is the gross, and the annual change in the latter is taken to reflect investment in agriculture.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Arable land

P1.RES.FAO.ESS.LDAQ.ARL 

Page: table 3 (p. 44), chart 7 (p. 15), map 4 (p. 14).

Arable land is the land under temporary agricultural crops (multiple-cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing or pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens and land temporarily fallow (less than five years). The abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is not included in this category. Data for "Arable land" are not meant to indicate the amount of land that is potentially cultivable. Data are expressed in 1000 hectares.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Arable and permanent cropland

P1.RES.FAO.ESS.LDAQ.ARPCL 

Page: chart 8 (p. 16).

See arable land and cropland definitions.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Total land area

P1.RES.FAO.ESS.LDAQ.LAND 

Page: table 3 (p. 44).

Land area is the total area of the country excluding area under inland water bodies. Possible variations in the data may be due to updating and revisions of the country data and not necessarily to any change of area. Data are expressed in 1000 hectares.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Agricultural area

P1.RES.FAO.ESS.LDAQ.LDAG 

Page: table 3 (p. 44).

Agricultural area, this category is the sum of areas under a) arable land - land under temporary agricultural crops (multiple-cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing or pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens and land temporarily fallow (less than five years). The abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is not included in this category. Data for "Arable land" are not meant to indicate the amount of land that is potentially cultivable; (b) permanent crops - land cultivated with long-term crops which do not have to be replanted for several years (such as cocoa and coffee); land under trees and shrubs producing flowers, such as roses and jasmine; and nurseries (except those for forest trees, which should be classified under "forest"); and (c) permanent meadows and pastures - land used permanently (five years or more) to grow herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (wild prairie or grazing land). Data are expressed in 1000 hectares.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Permanent cropland

P1.RES.FAO.ESS.LDAQ.PCL 

Page: table 3 (p. 44).

Permanent crops is the land cultivated with long-term crops which do not have to be replanted for several years (such as cocoa and coffee); land under trees and shrubs producing flowers, such as roses and jasmine; and nurseries (except those for forest trees, which should be classified under "forest"). Permanent meadows and pastures are excluded from land under permanent crops. Data are expressed in 1000 hectares.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Pasture landP1.RES.FAO.ESS.LDAQ.PSTL *Page:* table 3 (p. 44), chart 8 (p. 16).

Permanent meadows and pastures is the land used permanently (five years or more) to grow herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (wild prairie or grazing land). Data are expressed in 1000 hectares.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)*Owner:* FAO**Pesticide consumption**P1.RES.FAO.ESS.PES.TON *Page:* table 10 (p. 65).

Data refer to quantities of pesticides applied to crops and seeds in the agriculture sector. Figures are generally expressed in terms of active ingredients. Data are expressed in tonnes (t). However, due to some country reporting practices, the data may be reported by: consumption in formulated product (including diluents and adjuvants); sales; distribution or imports for use in the agricultural sector. In these cases it is specified in the country notes.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)*Owner:* FAO**Arable land potential**

P1.RES.FAO.LAN.ALP

Page: chart 9 (p. 16).

Calculations based on Bruinsma (2011).

Source: Agricultural Development Economics Division*Owner:* FAO**Area equipped for irrigation, actually irrigated**P1.RES.FAO.NRL.EAAI *Page:* table 4 (p. 47).

Percent of area equipped for irrigation that is actually irrigated in any given year, expressed in percentage. Irrigated land that is cultivated more than once a year is counted only once.

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)*Owner:* FAO**Area equipped for irrigation, irrigated by groundwater**P1.RES.FAO.NRL.EAIG *Page:* table 4 (p. 47).

Area equipped to provide water (via irrigation) to crops that is irrigated from wells (shallow wells and deep tube wells) or springs.

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)*Owner:* FAO**Irrigation potential**P1.RES.FAO.NRL.IP *Page:* table 4 (p. 47).

Area of land which is potentially irrigable. Country/regional studies assess this value according to different methods. For example, some consider only land resources, others consider land resources plus water availability, others include economical aspects in their assessments (such as distance and/or difference in elevation between the suitable land and the available water) or environmental aspects, etc. If available, this information is given in the individual country profiles. The figure includes the area already under agricultural water management.

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)*Owner:* FAO**Total area equipped for irrigation**P1.RES.FAO.NRL.TAEI *Page:* table 4 (p. 47), chart 11 (p. 17).

Area equipped to provide water (via irrigation) to crops. It includes areas equipped for full/partial control irrigation, equipped lowland areas, and areas equipped for spate irrigation.

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)*Owner:* FAO**Water resources, renewable per capita**P1.RES.FAO.NRL.WTRpc *Page:* table 4 (p. 47), chart 10 (p. 17), map 5 (p. 17).

Total annual internal renewable water resources per inhabitant.

Source: Land and Water Division (AQUASTAT)*Owner:* FAO**Electricity access**

P1.RES.IEA.WEO.ELEC.AC

Page: chart 23 (p. 30).

There is no single internationally-accepted definition for electricity access. The definition used covers electricity access at the household level, that is, the number of people who have electricity in their home. It comprises electricity sold commercially, both on-grid and off-grid. It also includes self-generated electricity for those countries where access to electricity has been assessed through surveys by government or government agencies. The data does not capture unauthorised connections. The national, urban and rural electrification rates shown indicate the number of people with electricity access as a percentage of the total population.

Source: World Energy Outlook 2010*Owner:* IEA

Share of male and female agricultural holders in developing regions

P1.RES.ILO.GEND.HLD

Page: chart 6 (p. 13).

Number of women land holders in relation to the total number of holdings.

Source: Gender and Land Rights Database*Owner:* FAO**Female share of the agricultural labour force**P1.RES.ILO.LAB.GEND *Page:* map 3 (p. 12).

The female share of the agricultural labour force is calculated as the total number of women economically active in agriculture divided by the total population economically active in agriculture. Regional averages are weighted by population.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)*Owner:* FAO**Lead time to export, median case (days)**P1.RES.WBK.WDI.EXP.DAY *Page:* table 10 (p. 65), chart 25 (p. 31).

Lead time to export is the median time (the value for 50 percent of shipments) from shipment point to port of loading. Data are from the Logistics Performance Index survey. Respondents provided separate values for the best case (10 percent of shipments) and the median case (50 percent of shipments). The data are exponentiated averages of the logarithm of single value responses and of midpoint values of range responses for the median case.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* World Bank**Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US\$)**P1.RES.WBK.WDI.FDI.INF *Page:* table 9 (p. 62), chart 19 (p. 24).

Foreign direct investment are the net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments. This series shows net inflows (new investment inflows less disinvestment) in the reporting economy from foreign investors. Data are in current US dollars.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* IMF and UNCTAD**Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)**P1.RES.WBK.WDI.FER.HA *Page:* table 10 (p. 65), map 10 (p. 26).

Fertilizer consumption (100 grams per hectare of arable land) measures the quantity of plant nutrients used

per unit of arable land. Fertilizer products cover nitrogenous, potash, and phosphate fertilizers (including ground rock phosphate). Traditional nutrients—animal and plant manures—are not included. For the purpose of data dissemination, FAO has adopted the concept of a calendar year (January to December). Some countries compile fertilizer data on a calendar year basis, while others are on a split-year basis. Arable land includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)*Owner:* FAO**Gross capital formation (% of GDP)**P1.RES.WBK.WDI.GCF.GDP *Page:* table 9 (p. 62), chart 18 (p. 24).

Gross capital formation (formerly gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and "work in progress." According to the 1993 UN System of National Accounts (SNA), net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* World Bank and OECD**Lead time to import, median case (days)**P1.RES.WBK.WDI.IMP.DAY *Page:* table 10 (p. 65), chart 25 (p. 31).

Lead time to import is the median time (the value for 50 percent of shipments) from port of discharge to arrival at the consignee. Data are from the Logistics Performance Index survey. Respondents provided separate values for the best case (10 percent of shipments) and the median case (50 percent of shipments). The data are exponentiated averages of the logarithm of single value responses and of midpoint values of range responses for the median case.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* World Bank**Quality of infrastructure score**P1.RES.WBK.WDI.INF.IX *Page:* table 10 (p. 65), chart 22 (p. 29), map 11 (p. 28).

Quality of infrastructure refers to the World bank's Logistics Performance Index. The overall score reflects perceptions of a country's logistics based on efficiency of customs clearance process, quality of trade- and

transport-related infrastructure, ease of arranging competitively priced shipments, quality of logistics services, ability to track and trace consignments, and frequency with which shipments reach the consignee within the scheduled time. The index ranges from 1 to 5, with a higher score representing better performance. Data are from Logistics .

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: World Bank

Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . AGRF 

Page: table 5 (p. 50).

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO

Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . AGRM 

Page: table 5 (p. 50).

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO

Economically active children, total (% of children ages 7-14)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . CHLD 

Page: table 6 (p. 53).

Economically active children refer to children involved in economic activity for at least one hour in the reference week of the survey. A child is defined as any person under 18 years of age. Child labour is defined based on a child's age, hours and conditions of work, activities performed and the hazards involved. Child labour is work that interferes with compulsory schooling and damages health and personal development.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO, UNICEF and World Bank

Employment in agriculture (% of total employment)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . EAT 

Page: map 6 (p. 18).

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation

categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO

Regional employment in agriculture (% of total employment)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . EATx

Page: chart 12, 15 (p. 19, 21).

Regional employment in agriculture. Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) 7th edition

Owner: ILO

Employment in industry (% of total employment)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . EITx

Page: chart 15 (p. 21).

Regional employment in industry. Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Industry corresponds to divisions 2-5 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories C-F (ISIC revision 3) and includes mining and quarrying (including oil production), manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water).

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO

Share of employment in industry

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . EMP 


Page: table 5 (p. 50).

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Industry corresponds to divisions 2-5 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories C-F (ISIC revision 3) and includes mining and quarrying (including oil production), manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water).

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) 7th edition

Owner: ILO

Employment to population ratio, 15+, female (%)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . EPRF 

Page: table 6 (p. 53), chart 14 (p. 20).

Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: ILO

Employment to population ratio, 15+, male (%)P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . EPRM *Page:* table 6 (p. 53), chart 14 (p. 20).

Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* ILO**Employment to population ratio, 15+, total (%)**P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . EPRT *Page:* table 6 (p. 53).

Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* ILO**Employment in services (% of total employment)**

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . ESTx

Page: chart 15 (p. 21).

Regional employment in services. Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Services correspond to divisions 6-9 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories G-P (ISIC revision 3) and include wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services.

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) 7th edition*Owner:* ILO**Employees, agriculture, gender (% of gender employment)**

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . GENDAG

Page: chart 13 (p. 20).

Share of agriculture employment in total employment by gender.

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) 7th edition*Owner:* ILO**Labour participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15+)**P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . PTRF *Page:* table 6 (p. 53), chart 16 (p. 21).

Labour force participation rate is the proportion of the population ages 15 and older that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* ILO**Labour participation rate (% of population ages 15+)**P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . PTRM *Page:* table 6 (p. 53), chart 16 (p. 21).

Labour force participation rate is the proportion of the population ages 15 and older that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* ILO**Labour force, total**P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . TOT *Page:* table 5 (p. 50).

Total labour force comprises people ages 15 and older who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, in general the labour force includes the armed forces, the unemployed, and first-time job-seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* ILO**Unemployment, female (% of female labour force)**P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . UNF *Page:* table 6 (p. 53).

Unemployment refers to the share of the labour force that is without work but available for and seeking employment. Definitions of labour force and unemployment differ by country.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* ILO**Unemployment, total (% of total labour force)**P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . LAB . UNFT *Page:* table 6 (p. 53), map 7 (p. 21).

Unemployment refers to the share of the labour force that is without work but available for and seeking employment. Definitions of labour force and unemployment differ by country.

Source: World Bank (WDI)*Owner:* ILO**Net ODA received (% of GNI)**P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . ODA . GNI *Page:* table 9 (p. 62).

Net official development assistance (ODA) consists of disbursements of loans made on concessional terms (net of repayments of principal) and grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC), by multilateral institutions, and by non-DAC countries to promote economic development

and welfare in countries and territories in the DAC list of ODA recipients. It includes loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent (calculated at a rate of discount of 10 percent).

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: OECD

Net ODA received per capita (current US\$)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . ODA . PCP 

Page: table 9 (p. 62), map 9 (p. 25).

Net official development assistance (ODA) per capita consists of disbursements of loans made on concessional terms (net of repayments of principal) and grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC), by multilateral institutions, and by non-DAC countries to promote economic development and welfare in countries and territories in the DAC list of ODA recipients; and is calculated by dividing net ODA received by the midyear population estimate. It includes loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent (calculated at a rate of discount of 10 percent).

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: OECD

Research and development expenditure (% of GDP)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . RD . GDP 

Page: table 9 (p. 62).

Expenditures for research and development are current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture, and society, and the use of knowledge for new applications. R&D covers basic research, applied research, and experimental development.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNESCO

Researchers in R&D (per million people)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . RD . NUM 

Page: table 9 (p. 62).

Researchers in R&D are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods, or systems and in the management of the projects concerned. Postgraduate PhD students (ISCED97 level 6) engaged in R&D are included.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: UNESCO

Roads, paved (% of total roads)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . RD . PV 

Page: table 10 (p. 65), map 12 (p. 31).

Paved roads are those surfaced with crushed stone (macadam) and hydrocarbon binder or bituminized agents, with concrete, or with cobblestones, as a percentage of all the country's roads, measured in length.

Source: World Bank (WDI)

Owner: International Road Federation

Agricultural machinery, tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . TRA . SKM 

Page: table 10 (p. 65).

Agricultural machinery refers to the number of wheel and crawler tractors (excluding garden tractors) in use in agriculture at the end of the calendar year specified or during the first quarter of the following year. Arable land includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

Agricultural machinery, tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land (regional)

P1 . RES . WBK . WDI . TRA . SKMr

Page: chart 24 (p. 30).

Agricultural machinery refers to the number of wheel and crawler tractors (excluding garden tractors) in use in agriculture at the end of the calendar year specified or during the first quarter of the following year. Arable land includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

Source: Statistics Division (FAOSTAT)

Owner: FAO

World pesticide usage

P1 . RES . FAO . ESS . PES . TYPE

Page: chart 21 (p. 27).

Global utilization of pesticides by category

Source: United States Environmental Protection Agency

Owner: Pesticides Industry Sales and Usage