

- **Литература**
- **Специальные главы доклада**  
«Положение дел в области  
продовольствия и сельского  
хозяйства»



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## Специальные главы доклада «Положение дел в области продовольствия и сельского хозяйства»

В дополнение к обычному обзору текущей ситуации в области продовольствия и сельского хозяйства в мире каждый выпуск настоящего доклада с 1957 года включал одно или несколько исследований проблем, представляющих интерес в долгосрочной перспективе. Ниже приводятся названия специальных глав предыдущих выпусков на английском языке. На русском языке доклад «Положение дел в области продовольствия и сельского хозяйства» был издан впервые в 2009 году.

- 1957** Factors influencing the trend of food consumption  
Postwar changes in some institutional factors affecting agriculture
- 1958** Food and agricultural developments in Africa south of the Sahara  
The growth of forest industries and their impact on the world's forests
- 1959** Agricultural incomes and levels of living in countries at different stages of economic development  
Some general problems of agricultural development in less-developed countries in the light of postwar experience
- 1960** Programming for agricultural development
- 1961** Land reform and institutional change  
Agricultural extension, education and research in Africa, Asia and Latin America
- 1962** The role of forest industries in the attack on economic underdevelopment  
The livestock industry in less-developed countries
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Fertilizer use: spearhead of agricultural development
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- 2009** Животноводство: в поисках баланса
- 2010–11** Женщины в сельском хозяйстве: устранение гендерного разрыва в интересах  
развития

# ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ ДЕЛ В ОБЛАСТИ ПРОДОВОЛЬСТВИЯ И СЕЛЬСКОГО ХОЗЯЙСТВА

# 2012

Инвестиции в сельское хозяйство крайне необходимы для уменьшения масштабов голода и содействия устойчивому сельскохозяйственному производству. Те части мира, в которых объемы фондов в сельском хозяйстве на каждого работника и государственных инвестиций в сельское хозяйство остались на прежнем уровне, являются сегодня эпицентрами нищеты и голода. Рост спроса в ближайшие десятилетия повлечет за собой увеличение нагрузок на природные ресурсы. Устойчивое искоренение голода потребует существенного увеличения объема инвестиций в сельское хозяйство и также повышения их эффективности. Фермеры являются самыми крупными инвесторами сельского хозяйства развивающихся стран и должны находиться в центре любой стратегии, направленной на увеличение инвестиций в этот сектор, но для того, чтобы они инвестировали в сельское хозяйство больше средств, для их инвестиций в сельское хозяйство необходимо создать соответствующие условия, основанные на экономических стимулах и благоприятном климате. Правительства несут также особую ответственность в деле оказания помощи мелким землевладельцам в преодолении тех ограничительных факторов, с которыми последние сталкиваются при расширении своих производственных активов, и в деле обеспечения того, чтобы крупномасштабные инвестиции в сельское хозяйство были социально направленными и экологически устойчивыми. Государственные инвестиции в сельское хозяйство являются решающим компонентом обеспечения благоприятного климата для частных инвестиций в этот сектор. Правительствам следует направлять скудные государственные ресурсы на создание основных общественных товаров, имеющих высокую экономическую и социальную отдачу.

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