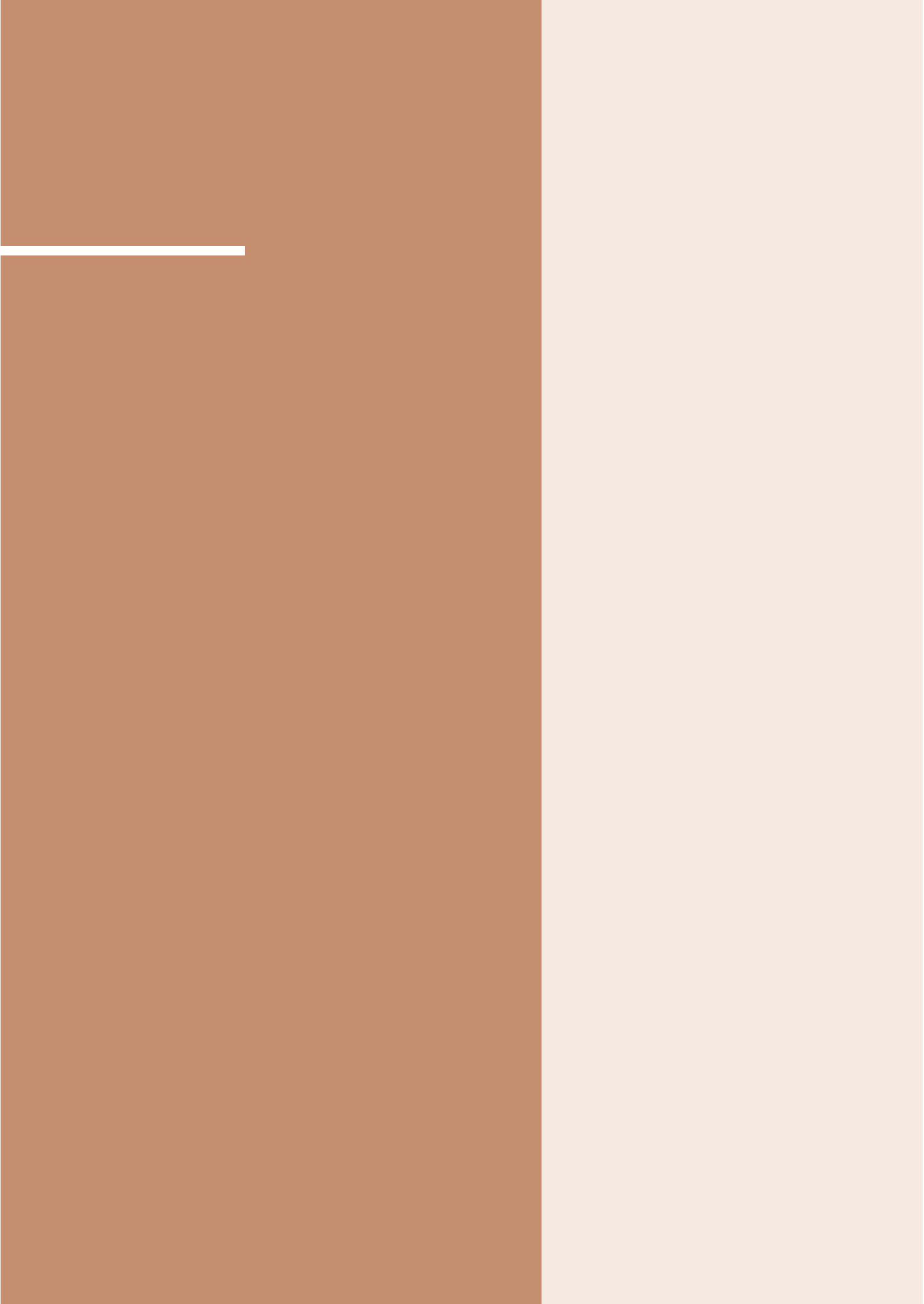


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- 《粮食及农业状况》
特别章节



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《粮食及农业状况》特别章节

除了对最近的世界粮食及农业状况作例行的回顾以外，自1957年以来，本报告还在每期中涵盖了一项或一项以上令人长期关注的特别主题研究。以前各期中特别章节的主题如下：

- | | |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1957 | 影响粮食消费趋势的各种因素
影响农业的某些体制因素的战后变化情况 |
| 1958 | 非洲撒哈拉以南地区的粮食和农业发展情况
森林工业的发展及其对世界森林的影响 |
| 1959 | 各国在各种不同经济发展阶段的农业收入和生活水平
从战后的经验看欠发达国家在农业发展方面的某些普遍问题 |
| 1960 | 农业发展规划 |
| 1961 | 土地改革和体制变化
非洲、亚洲和拉丁美洲的农业推广、教育和研究 |
| 1962 | 森林工业在解决经济欠发达问题中的作用
欠发达国家的畜牧业 |
| 1963 | 影响提高农业生产率的各种基本因素
肥料使用：农业发展的先锋 |
| 1964 | 蛋白质营养：需要和前景
化学合成物及其对农产品贸易的影响 |
| 1966 | 农业和工业化
世界粮食经济中的大米 |
| 1967 | 对发展中国家农民的鼓励因素和抑制因素
渔业资源的管理 |
| 1968 | 发展中国家通过技术改良提高农业生产率
改善储存及其对世界粮食供应的贡献 |
| 1969 | 农业销售改进计划：从最近的经验中取得的一些教训
为促进林业发展而使机构体制现代化 |
| 1970 | 第二个发展十年开始时的农业 |
| 1971 | 水污染及其对水生资源和渔业的影响 |
| 1972 | 促进发展的教育和培训
加快发展中国家的农业研究 |
| 1973 | 发展中国家农业方面的就业情况 |
| 1974 | 人口、粮食供应和农业发展 |
| 1975 | 联合国第二个发展十年：中期回顾和评价 |
| 1976 | 能源和农业 |
| 1977 | 自然资源状况和人类粮食及农业环境 |

- 1978 发展中地区的问题和战略
- 1979 林业和乡村发展
- 1980 实行管辖后新时代的海洋渔业
- 1981 发展中国家的乡村贫困和减轻贫困的方法
- 1982 畜牧生产：世界前景
- 1983 妇女在农业发展中的作用
- 1984 城市化、农业和粮食系统
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粮食和农业中的环境趋势
农产品销售和农业发展
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粮食及 农业状况

2013

各种类型的营养不良，包括营养不足、微量元素缺乏、超重及肥胖，会给收入水平各异的国家带来令人难以接受的巨大经济、社会代价。要想改善营养，减少此类代价，就需要采取多部门综合措施，首先从粮食和农业入手，同时在公共卫生和教育领域开展互补性干预措施。农业传统上在粮食生产和创收方面发挥着根本性作用，而整个粮食体系，从投入和生产，到加工、储存、运输及零售，再到消费等各个环节，都能够在消除营养不良方面做出更大贡献。农业政策和研究必须继续支持主粮生产率的提高，同时更加侧重富含养分的食物以及更可持续的生产体系。传统和现代化供应链能够加强各类营养食品的供应，减少养分浪费和损失。各国政府、国际组织、私营部门以及民间社会能够通过提供清晰、准确的信息同时确保人们能够获得多样化营养食品，从而帮助消费者做出更健康的膳食选择，减少浪费，为资源的更可持续利用做出贡献。

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