

Annex B

Report of the XI World Forestry Congress Technical Session No. 27

Better Addressing Conflicts in Natural Resource Use through the Promotion of Participatory Management from Community to Policy Levels

Topic 27

20 October Aspendos Auditorium

Chairman: Untung Iskandar

*Moderators: Abdoulaye Kane and
Marilyn Hoskins*

*Technical Secretaries: Sedat Ayanoglu and
Katherine Warner*

*Special Paper: Claude Desloges and
Michelle Gauthier*

*Panel: Silvano Aureoles Conejo,
Berken Feddersen, Abdoulaye Kane and
Diane Rocheleau*

Outcome of the Session

General

The session focused on various dimensions of forest resource conflicts in the context of community forestry, and the strategies and tools developed to address such conflicts. There is growing evidence that if forestry is to play a key role in sustainable development, forest-dependent communities must be fully involved in both the decision-making process and actions concerning the land and resources they inhabit and use. Sustainable forest development will not be achieved if it fails to (1) consider the needs and aspirations of rural and forest-dwelling communities and (2) acknowledge and address, in an appropriate and

timely way, the conflict situations created by competition for the use of forest resources. Participatory forest resource management is crucial in this context as it creates an environment in which all actors can harmonize diverging views and may collaboratively plan and act together. Participatory management embraces how forest and tree resources should be used for the benefits of all partners, including the environment and future generations.

Case studies presented at the session emphasized the need to clearly identify power relationships between forest-dependent communities and other actors such as government institutions, private enterprises and NGOs. These presentations led to a discussion that focused on the challenges of implementing truly participatory approaches in land use planning and sustainable forest management.

The results of the Satellite Meeting on “Integrating Conflict Considerations into National Policy Frameworks” were presented and discussed. The “Guiding Principles and Recommendations” that were prepared during the Satellite Meeting, were also presented. The session noted that participatory policy-making and planning is required but it can be a slow process. The session stressed the need to: develop links between the global and local level; build trust and confidence; develop partnership; strengthen communication and conflict resolution skills at all levels; empower local communities to address inequity and reduce power disparity; develop monitoring and evaluation procedures and follow-up.

The session highlighted the importance of addressing specific situations rather than generalities. It also emphasized the need to develop practical ways and means to implement the general “Guiding Principles and Recommendations.” Furthermore, the session reaffirmed the importance of conflict management training at all levels.

Annex C

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Annex D

Programme

Day 1, 10 October

- 08h00-08h30** Registration
- 08h30-09h00** Welcome, General Introduction (and logistical information)
by Chairperson: Mr. Muzaffer Dogru
- 09h00-09h30** Workshop Objectives, Agenda and Expected Output
by Katherine Warner, FAO
- 09h30-10h15** Self-presentation by each participant
- 10h15-10h45** Break
- 10h45-11h30** Community Forestry and Conflict Management
Background, *by Marilyn Hoskins (USA)*
Overview, *by Claude Desloges (Canada)*
- 11h30-11h50** "Integrating Gender & Equity Sensitive Conflict management in Community Forestry Policies"
by Madhu Sarin (India)
- 11h50-12h10** "General Considerations for the Prevention of Conflicts in Economic Development Projects of Indigenous Communities of the Amazon"
by Antonio Jacanamijoy (Ecuador)
- 12h10-12h30** "About Building Local Community Capabilities through Participatory Process: The Latin American Experience"
by Pablo Ortiz (Ecuador)
- 12h30-14h00** Lunch Break
- 14h00-14h20** "Conflict, Law and Community-Based Natural Resource Management: A Summary of Existing and Proposed Policies"
by Owen J. Lynch (USA)

- 14h20-14h40** "A Question of Governance: Legal and Institutional Barriers to Community Participation in the Management of Natural Resources in Africa: the Case of Kenya"
by Michael Ochieng Odhiambo (Kenya)
- 14h40-15h00** "National Forest Policy Frameworks and Conflict Management: An Overview. The Case of Nepal"
by A.L. Joshi (Nepal)
- 15h00-15h30** Break
- 15h30-15h50** "The Role of Positive Conflict Management in Fostering Social and Political Changes: the Case of Enda Graf Forum and RENAPOP, Senegal"
by Yara Abdul-Hamid (Senegal)
- 15h50-16h10** "Integrating Conflict Management into Community Forestry: Experience from West and Central Africa"
by Henri Mathieu Lo (Senegal)
- 16h10-16h30** "Forest Management in Edyou Astchee"
by Geoffrey Quaile on behalf of Embassy of the Cree Nation (Canada)
- 16h30-17h30** Organization of Working Groups

DAY 2, 11 October

- 08h30-09h00** Plenary - Introduction to the Working Groups Themes
- 09h00-10h30** Working Groups Session: Policy Framework
- 10h30-11h00** Break
- 11h00-12h30** Continuation of Working Groups Session: Policy Framework
- 12h30-14h00** Lunch Break
- 14h00-14h30** Plenary Session: Presentation of the Working Group Results
- 14h30-16h00** Working Groups Session: Policy Formulation Process
- 16h00-16h30** Break
- 16h30-17h30** Plenary: Presentation of the Working Group Results

DAY 3, 12 October:

- 08h30-09h00** Plenary
- 09h00-10h30** Working Groups Session: Policy Implementation
- 10h30-11h00** Break
- 11h00-12h00** Continuation of Working Groups Session: Policy Implementation
- 12h00-12h30** Plenary Session: Presentation of the Working Group Results
- 12h30-14h00** Lunch Break
- 14h00-17h00** Drafting Committees
 1) Guiding Principles
 2) Conclusions and Recommendations

DAY 4, 13 October:

- 08h30-09h00** Presentation and Discussion of Draft Guiding Principles
by Gabriel Campbell
- 09h00-09h30** Presentation and Discussion of Draft Conclusions and Recommendations
by Pablo Ortiz
- 09h30-10h00** Implementing the Guiding Principles and Recommendations:
 The Turkish Viewpoint
by Muzaffer Dogru
- 10h00-10h30** Community Involvement in Forest Management
 Report of the IUCN Workshop
by Simon Rietbergen
- 10h30-11h00** Break
- 11h00-12h00** Follow-up
- 12h00** Closing

Community Forestry Publications

Community Forestry Notes

- 1 Household food security and forestry: an analysis of socio-economic issues, 1989 (E/F/S/Ar)
- 2 Community forestry: participatory assessment, monitoring and evaluation, 1989 (E/F/S)
- 3 Community forestry: rapid appraisal, 1989 (E/F/S)
- 4 Community forestry: herders' decision-making in natural resources management in arid and semi-arid Africa, 1990 (E/F)
- 5 Community forestry: rapid appraisal of tree and land tenure, 1990 (E/F/S)
- 6 The major significance of 'minor' forest products: the local use and value of forests in the West African humid forest zone, 1990 (E)
- 7 Community forestry: ten years in review, 1991 (E/F/S)
- 8 Shifting cultivators: local technical knowledge and natural resource management in the humid tropics, 1991 (E/F/S)
- 9 Socioeconomic attributes of trees and tree planting practices, 1991 (E/F**/S)
- 10 A framework for analyzing institutional incentives in community forestry, 1992 (E/F/S**)
- 11 Common forest resource management: annotated bibliography of Asia, Africa and Latin America, 1993 (E/S**)
- 12 Introducing community forestry: annotated listing of topics and readings, 1994 (E)
- 13 What about the wild animals? Wild animal species in community forestry in the tropics, 1995 (E)

Community Forestry Field Manuals

- 1 Guidelines for planning, monitoring and evaluating cookstove programs, 1990 (E/F/S)
- 2 The community's toolbox: the idea, methods and tools for participatory assessment, monitoring and evaluation in community forestry, 1990 (E/F/S/Viet)
- 3 Guidelines for integrating nutrition concerns into forestry projects, 1991 (E/F/S)
- 4 Tree and land tenure: rapid appraisal tools, 1994 (E/F/S**)
- 5 Selecting tree species on the basis of community needs, 1995 (E/F**/S**)
- 6 Marketing information systems for non-timber forest products, 1996 (E)
- 7 Crafting institutional arrangements for community forestry, 1997 (E)

Community Forestry Case Studies

- 1 Case studies of farm forestry and wasteland development in Gujarat, India, 1988 (E)
- 2 Forestland for the people. A forest village project in Northeast Thailand, 1988 (E)
- 3 Women's role in dynamic forest-based small scale enterprises. Case studies on uppage and lacquerware from India, 1991 (E)
- 4 Case studies in forest-based small scale enterprises in Asia. Rattan, matchmaking and handicrafts, 1991 (E)
- 5 Social and economic incentives for smallholder tree growing. A case study from Murang'a District, Kenya, 1993 (E/Viet)
- 6 Shifting cultivators of Indonesia: Marauders or managers of the forest? Rice production and forest use among the Uma' Jalan of East Kalimantan, 1993 (E)
- 7 Peasant participation in community reforestation. Four communities in the Department of Cuzco, Peru, 1993 (E)
- 8 The impact of social and environmental change on forest management. A case study from West Kalimantan, Indonesia, 1993 (E/Viet)
- 9 Tree and land tenure in the Eastern Terai, Nepal. A case study from the Siraha and Saptari Districts, Nepal, 1993 (E)
- 10 Tree and land tenure: using rapid appraisal to study natural resource management. A case study from Anivorano, Madagascar, 1995 (E)

11 Shifting cultivation in Bhutan: A gradual approach to modifying land use patterns. A case study from Pema Gatsel District, Bhutan, 1995 (E)

12 Farmer experimentation and innovation. A case study of knowledge generation processes in agroforestry systems in Rwanda, 1996 (E)

Community Forestry Working Papers

1 The role of alternative conflict management in community forestry, 1994 (E)

2 Participatory approaches to planning for community forestry, 1995 (E)

Community Forestry Conflict Management Series

- Proceedings: electronic conference on “addressing natural resource conflicts through community forestry,” January-May 1996, (E)

Community Forestry Guidelines

1 Women in community forestry: a field guide for project design and implementation, 1989 (E/F/S)

2 Integrating gender considerations into FAO forestry projects, 1994 (E/F**/S)

Community Forestry Audio Visuals and Slide Booklets

- Forestry and food security, 1993 (E/F/S)
- What is a tree?, 1994 (E/F)
- Gender analysis for forestry development planning - why? & how?, 1996 (E)
- Fruits of our work: women in community forestry, Tanzania (slide booklet), 1991 (E)
- Women and community forestry in Sudan (slide booklet), 1991 (E)
- What is a tree? (slide booklet), 1995 (E)
- Gender analysis for forestry development planning - why? & how? (slide booklet), 1997 (E/F**)

Community Forestry Cartoon Booklets

- 1 Food for the future, 1990
(E/F/S/Ch/Viet/Hindi/Malaysian/Portuguese/Sinhala/Lao)
- 2 Our trees and forests, 1992 (E/F/S/Ch)
- 3 I am so hungry I could eat a tree, 1992 (E/F/S/Ch)
- 4 Fabulous forest factories, 1993 (E/F/S/Ch)

Other Community Forestry Publications

- Restoring the balance: women and forest resources, 1991 (E/F/S)
- Forests, trees and food, 1992 (E/S)
- The gender analysis and forestry training package, 1995 (E)
- Forestry and food security brochure, 1996 (E/F/S)
- Forestry and food security poster, 1996 (E/F/S)
- Community forestry posters, 1997 (E)
- People and forests: community forestry at FAO, 1997 (E/F/S)

FAO Forestry Papers

- 7 Forestry for local community development, (E/F/S/Ar)
- 64 Tree growing by rural people, (E/F/S/Ar)
- 79 Small-scale forest-based processing enterprises, (E/F/S)
- 90 Forestry and food security, (E/F/S/Ar/Viet)
- 136 Managing forests as common property, 1998 (E)

E - English

Ar - Arabic

** in preparation

F - French

Ch - Chinese

S - Spanish

Viet - Vietnamese

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