TABLE 1

# **FACTS AND FIGURES**

Member State	Area Km2	Estimated Population (Mid 2000)	Population Density per Sq.Km	Population Annual Growth, % (1999)	Per Capita (GDP) \$US (1998)	Marine Fish Landings Tonnes (1999)	Per Capita Fish Consumption Kg/Annum
Bahrain	622	0.7	1125.4	3.6	9,684	10,290	14.7
Iran	1,648,000	67.4	40.9	2.0	2,850	226,550	3.3
Iraq	438,317	23.1	52.7	2.1	3,388	13,093	0.6
Kuwait	17,818	2.2	123.5	-	13,976	6,271	2.9
Oman	212,457	2.4	11.3	2.0	5,946	108,809	45.3
Qatar	22,014	0.6	27.2	3.4	18,065	4,207	7.0
Saudi Arabia	2,149,690	21.6	10.0	2.6	7,259	21,066	1.1
U.A.E.	83,600	2.8	33.4	3.3	19,506	117,607	42.0
Total	4,572,518	120.8	26.6	2.7	10,084	507,893	4.2

Source: Demographic and Economic data: 2000 World Population Data Sheet: Population Reference Bureau. Fisheries Data: FAO Yearbook of Fishery Statistics, Vol. 88/1,1999.

TABLE II

# PARTICIPATION OF MEMBER STATES IN REGULAR AND AD HOC SESSIONS

Member	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth	Seventh	Eighth	Ninth	Ad	Ad	Ad
States	6/75	9/79	9/80	4/82	10/92	10/86	11-	12/94	4/97	Нос	Нос	Нос
							12/92			12/97	5/98	4/00
Bahrain	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iran	X	X	-	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iraq	-	X	X	X	ı	X	X	1	1	ı	ı	-
Kuwait	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1	X	ı	ı	ı
Oman	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Qatar	X	X	X	X	X	1	X	X	X	X	X	ı
Saudi	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Arabia												
U.A.E.	X	X	X	X	ı	ı	X	X	X	X	X	X

Source: Reports of Regular and Ad Hoc Sessions

# **TABLE III**

# IOFC: GULFS COMMITTEE PARTICIPATION OF OBSERVERS IN REGULAR AND AD HOC SESSIONS

<u>ORGANIZATION</u>	SESSION ATTENDED
FAO:	All Sessions
GCC:	5 <sup>th</sup> , 9 <sup>th</sup> , Ad Hoc 4/00
INFOSAMAK:	9th
KISR:	4 <sup>th</sup> , 8 <sup>th</sup> , 9 <sup>th</sup> , Ad Hoc 4/00
ROPME:	9 <sup>th</sup>
UNDP:	$2^{th}$ , $3^{th}$ , $4^{th}$ , $5^{th}$
Sub-Regional Fisheries Training Center:	4 <sup>th</sup>
General Secretariat of the Conference Of Arab Ministers of Agriculture in the Gulf and Arabian Peninsula:	2 <sup>th</sup> ,3 <sup>rd</sup> ,4 <sup>th</sup>
Fishery survey and Development Project:	$2^{\mathrm{nd}}$
AOAD:	<i>Ad</i> Hoc 4/00
ICLARM:	<i>Ad</i> Hoc 4/00
AFFP:	<i>Ad</i> Hoc 4/00
Source: Reports or Regular and Ad Hoc Sessions	

#### APPENDIX A

## **IOFC: GULFS COMMITTEE**

#### REGULAR AND AD HOC SESSIONS

#### I. REGULAR SESSIONS

First Session: Kuwait, 18 June 1975,

Chairman: Mr. Ali Al-Ghanim

Secretary: Harry Winsor

Attendance: 6 Member Countries, 0 Observer Organizations

Second Session: Doha, Qatar 18-20 Sept. 1979

Chairman: Dr. Abdul Khalek Imam

Secretary: J.E. Carroz

Attendance: 8 member Countries and 4 Observer

Organizations

Third Session: Doha, Qatar, 28-30 Sept. 1980

Chairman: Dr. Rifaat Ali (U.A.E.)

Secretary: Salah El Zarka

Attendance: 5 members, 3 Observer Organizations

Fourth Session: Doha, Qatar 19-21 April 1982

Chairman: Mr. Mahmoud H. Al-Assoussi (Kuwait)

Secretary: Salah El Zarka

Attendance: 7 members, 4 Observer Organizations

Fifth Session: Manama, Bahrain, 22- 24 Oct. 1984

Chairman: Mr. Jassim Al-Qaseer (Bahrain)

Secretary: Habib Ben Alaya

Attendance: 6 Member Countries. 3 Observer Organizations

Sixth Session: Rome, Italy, 13-17 Oct. 1986

Chairman: Dr. Mohammad Saif Abdullah (Kuwait)

Secretary: Habib Ben Alaya

Attendance: 7 Members, 4 Observer Organizations

Seventh Session Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran 30 Nov. - 4 Dec. 1992

Chairman: Dr. Gholam Reza Amini Ranjbar (Iran)

Secretary: Izzat Feidi

Attendance: 8 Members, 2 Observer Organizations

Eighth Session: Muscat, Sultanate of Oman 17-21 Dec. 1994

Chairman: Sheikh Abdullah Bakathir (Oman)

Secretary: Izzat Feidi

Attendance: 6 Members, 2 Observer Organizations

Ninth Session: Sharjah, United Arab Emirates 6-9 April 1997:

Chairman: Mr. Hamad Abdullah Al- Mutawa (U.A.E.)

Secretary: Izzat Feidi

Attendance: 7 Members, 5 Observer organizations

#### II. AD HOC SESSION

#### **Technical Meeting on the Future of the IOFC: Gulfs Committee**

Cairo, Egypt, 1-2 December 1997

Chairman: Mr. Abdul Aziz Al-Yahya (Saudi Arabia)

Secretary: Izzat Feidi

Attendance: 6 Member States and 1 Observer Organization

#### **Technical Meeting on the Future of the IOFC: Gulfs Committee**

Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran. 3-5 May 1998

Chairman: Mr. Ebrahim Maygolinejad (Iran)

Secretary: Izzat Feidi

Attendance: 6 Member Countries, 0 Observer Organization

# Ad Hoc Session on the Establishment of the Regional Fisheries Commission (RECOFI)

Cairo, Egypt, 3-6 April 2000

Chairman: Mr. Abdul Aziz Al-Yahya (Saudi Arabia)

Secretary: Mohammad Saif Abdullah

Attendance: 5 Member Countries and 5 Observer Organizations

#### APPENDIX B

#### **IOFC: GULFS COMMITTEE**

#### **QUESTIONNAIRE**

- 1. As a member country, what in your opinion has been the main achievements/failures of the Gulfs Committee for the region in general and
- 2. What role did your country play in contributing to the achievements reached?
- 3. In your opinion, in what way did the Gulfs Committee help your country? In its fisheries development issues?
- 4. How did your Country help the Gulfs Committee in achieving its objectives? (e.g. level of participation, guidance, leadership, financial support, technical backing, etc.)
- 5. Did your country contribute to the setting up of the contents of the agendas of the various sessions?
- 6. Where the subjects discussed in the various sessions relevant to your country's particular fisheries development needs?
- 7. What in your opinion where the major constraints which prevented the Gulfs Committee in achieving all its objectives? Could these have been overcome?
- 8. How would you describe the role of FAO Secretariat in meeting its responsibilities towards the Gulfs Committee?
- 9. What was the level of your country's implementation of the recommendations reached at the various sessions?
- 10. How would you describe the level of FAO Secretariat in its follow-up to the implementation of the Recommendations reached?
- 11. Did the Gulfs Committee contribute in bringing about cooperation between the member countries in fisheries matters?
- 12. How much did the Gulfs Committee contribute to increase cooperation with other regional/sub-regional bodies concerned with fisheries? (GCC, ROPME, UNEP, etc.)
- 13. Did the Gulfs Committee contribute to the better understanding of global fisheries issues such as the Compliance Agreement, Code of Conduct for Responsible Fisheries and Agenda 21?
- 14. Where the Working Groups established by the Committee able to address the specific fisheries issues involved?
- 15. Did the Gulfs Committee Contribute in the advancement of national fisheries administrations in the member countries?
- 16. What suggestions can be made to identify procedures that could contribute in improving the role of the Regional Commission for Fisheries (RECOFI)?
- 17. Any other issues which should be discussed for the Post Evaluation?

#### APPENDIX C

#### **IOFC: GULFS COMMITTEE**

#### TRAVEL ITENIRARY AND OFFICIALS MET

#### Muscat. Oman: 4-6 January 2002

Dr. Younis Al Akhzami Director of Fisheries

Mr. Saoud Ai Habsi Assistant Director for Fisheries

Research and Extension

Mr. Yacoub Al-Busaidi Chief, Aquaculture Section

Mr. Mohamed Al Siyabi Research Assistant

#### Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran: 6-8 January 2002

Dr. Hassan Salehi Alternate Managing Director &

Head, Aquaculture Department

Mr. Mehdi chirazi Alternate Manager & Public &

**International Relations** 

Dr. Ali Nikouyan Head, Aquatic Zoology

Department (IFRO)

Dr. Hussein Negarestan Head, Fisheries Stock

Assessment Department (IFRO)

Dr. Farhad Kaymaran Head, Stock Management Group

(IFRO)

Mr. Abdul Rashid FAO Representative

#### **Dubai, United Arab Emirates: 8-10 January 2002**

H.E. Saeed M. Al Ruqbani Minister of Agriculture &

Fisheries

Mr. Obaid Jumaa Al-Matroushi Assistant Deputy Minister for

Fisheries

Mr. Mohamed Al-Zarouni Acting Director of Fisheries

Department

Ahmed AI-Janahi Chief, Extension Section

Mr. Muien El Musa Fisheries Advisor

Mr. Fayez Joudeh Translator, Information & Public

**Relations Office** 

**Kuwait: 10-13 .January 2002** 

Mr. Haidar Murad Director of Fisheries Department

Mr. Julalman Almatar Department Manager, (KISR)

Dr. Mohsen Al-Husaini Associate Researcher, (KISR)

Mr. Adil Lutfi Fisheries Researcher

Doha, Oatar:13-15 January 2002

Mr. Mohamed Fahd Al-Feihani Assistant Under-Secretary for

Agriculture Affairs

Mr. Naim Al-Baker Fisheries Advisor

Mr. Ali Al-Mulla Director of Fisheries

Mr. Jassim AI-Muhamadi Chief, Fisheries Development

Section

Mr. Abdul Aziz Al-Duhaimi Chief, Fisheries Statistics Section

Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Ayyari Aquaculture Expert

Manama, Bahrain: 15-18 January 2002

Mr. Jassim Al- Qaseer Director of Fisheries Directorate

Dr. Ebrahim Abdulqader Fisheries Consultant

Dr. Abdulredha Shams Senior Mariculture Officer

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia: 18-20 .January 2002

Mr. Saad Al Fayyad Under Secretary for Fisheries

Affairs

Mr. Abdul Aziz Al-Yahya Director of Marine Fisheries

Mr. Nabil Fita Technical Affairs Manager

Mr. Talal Abu Shusha Marine Biologist

Mr. Hussein Al-Nazry Fisheries Researcher

#### APPENDIX D

#### **IOFC: GULFS COMMITTEE**

#### MAJOR ITEMS ON AGENDAS

#### **First Session:** (Kuwait, 18 June 1975)

- 2. Terms of Reference and Proposed Activities of the Committee for the Development and Management of the Fisheries Resources of the Gulfs
- 3. Establishment of a Coordinating Sub-Committee for the Gulfs Project
- 4. Some Aspects of the Shrimp Fishery in the Gulfs

#### Second Session: (Doha, 18-20 September 1979)

- 3. Review of the State of Fishery Development and Management in the Gulfs.
- 4. Status of the Committee and Sources of Technical Support.
- 5. Future Programme of Work in Fishery Management and Development in the Gulfs.

#### Third Session: (Doha, 28-30 September 1980)

- 3. Shrimp Fisheries in the Gulfs: Resources and Management mea
- 4. Progress Report on the Establishment or the Technical Support Unit

#### Fourth Session: (Doha, 19-21 April 1982)

- 3. Report of the Follow-up Recommendations of the Third Session
- 6a. Fisheries Development Project Proposal for the Gulfs (Presented by FAO)
- 6b. Project Proposal for the Study of Shrimp Fisheries (Presented by Kuwait).
- 7. Fish Marketing Information and Technical Advisory Service for the Gulfs (INFOSAMAK).

#### Fifth Session: (Manama, 22-24 October 1984)

- 3. The FAO World Conference on Fisheries Management and Development
- 6. Development of Small-scale Fisheries
- 7. Collection and Evaluation of Statistics
- 8. Aquaculture Development

- 9. Fisheries Policies and Cooperation among Gulf Countries
- 10. Fisheries Development Project Proposals for the Gulfs

#### Sixth Session: (Rome, 13-17 October 1986)

- 4. Current Trends in Tuna Fisheries in the Arabian Sea and Gulfs Area
- 5. Centralization and Standardization of Fishery Data Collection and Analysis System.
- 6. Economic and Social Considerations in Shrimp Management
- 7. Status of Fisheries Development Planning in the Gulfs.
- 9. Technical Assistance in Fishery Resources Management and Small-scale Fisheries Development (Project Proposal)

#### Seventh Session: (Tehran, 30 Nov.- 4 Dec. 1992)

- 3. Fisheries Development Planning, in the Gulfs
- 4. Review of the Shrimp and Demersal Finfish Resources.
- 6. Review of the Large Pelagic Resources in the Arabian Sea and Gulfs Area.
- 7. Fish Marketing, Imports and Exports.
- 8. Fisheries Research: Follow-up to the International Fisheries Study.
- 9. Enlargement of the Committee

#### Eighth Session: (Muscat, 17-21 December 1994)

- 4. Status of Major Fishery Resources in the Gulfs and Management Needs
- Cooperation in the Management and Fishery Resources in the Gulfs and Prospects for Cooperative Development and Research Activities.
- 6. Centralization and Standardization of Fishery Data Collection and Analysis
- 7. Follow-up to the United Nations Conference for Environment and Development (UNCED)
- 8. Technical Advisory Service for Arab Countries (INFOSAMAK)
- 9. Future Structure of IOFC and its Implications for the Gulfs

#### Ninth Session: (Sharjah, 6-9 April 1997)

- 3. Follow-up on the Recommendations or the Eighth Session and Review of Intercessional Activities
- 5. Status of Fish Trade Activities in the Gulfs Following the Establishment of the World Trade Organization.

- 6. Review of Activities of Regional Bodies in Fisheries Matters in the Gulfs
- 7. Future Role of the IOFC Committee for the Development and Management of the Fisheries Resources as an FAO Regional Body.
- 8. Review of the Results and Recommendations of the World Food Summit.

#### *Ad-Hoc* Session (Cairo, 1-2 December 1997)

3. Future Role of the Gulfs Committee

#### Ad-Hoc Session (Tehran, 3-5 May 1998)

3. Draft Agreement on the Future of the IOFC: Committee for the Development and Management of the Fisheries of the Gulfs.

#### Ad-Hoc Session (Cairo, 3-6 April 2000)

- 6. Report of Aquaculture Working Group.
- 7. Governance in Regional Fisheries Body.
- 8. Summery Report on a Regional Workshop on Fisheries Monitoring, Control and Surveillance in the Northwest Indian Ocean.
- 9. Report of IFAD's Programme on Marine Resources Survey.
- 10. Possible National Activities in Preparation for the RECOFI Meeting
- 11. Presentations of Reports by Observer Research Institutions and Organizations.

#### APPENDIX E

#### **IOFC: GULFS COMMITTEE**

#### AD HOC WORKING GROUPS AND TECHNICAL CONSULTATIONS

#### 1. Technical Consultation for Management and Development of Fisheries

Bushehr, Islamic Republic of Iran, 17-21 October 1993

Chairman: Abdorahim Vosoughi (Iran) Technical Secretary: Ross Shotton

Attendance: 15 Scientists from five Member States, 2 from FAO

#### 2. Working Group on Fishery Statistics:

2.1 Manama, Bahrain: 22-24 October 1994

Chairman: Dr. Ebrahim Abdulqader (Bahrain)

Technical Secretary: Ross Shotton

Attendance: 5 Scientists from 3 Member States

#### 2.2 Bandar Abbas, Islamic Republic of Iran: 26-27 April 1995

Chairman: Dr. Gholam Amini Ranjbar (Iran)

Technical Secretary: Ross Shotton

Attendance: 12 Scientists from 3 Member States

#### 3. Expert Consultation on Myctophids Fishery Management

Muscat, Sultanate of Oman, 29-31 October 1994

Chairman: Dr. Thabit Zahran (Oman) Technical Secretary: Ross Shotton

Attendance: 31 Scientists from 3 Member States and 16 from Region

#### 4. Expert Consultation on Shrimp Fisheries Management

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, 6-8 November 1994

Chairman: Dr. Sulaiman Almatar (Kuwait)

Technical Secretary: Ross Shotton

Attendance: 34 Scientists from 4 Member States and 1 from Region

#### 5. Working Group on Pelagics:

Bandar Abbas, Islamic Republic of Iran, 26-27 April 1995

Chairman: (No Specific Chairman) Technical Secretary: Ross Shotton

Attendance: 10 Scientists from 2 Member States

#### 6. Working Group on Shrimps and Other Invertebrates;

#### **Working Group on Demersals and Benthos:**

Kuwait, 11-13 May 1996

Chairman: Dr. Sulaiman Almatar (Kuwait)

Technical Secretary: Ross Shotton

Attendance: 47 Regional Scientists and Experts

### 7. Working Group on Aquaculture:

7.1. 1-3 October 1996 Cairo; Egypt.

Chairman: Mr. Abdul Aziz Al-Yahya (Saudi Arabia)

FAO Technical Secretary: Ziad Shehadeh

Attendance: 8 Scientists from 5 Member States and 6 from Egypt

7.2. Kuwait, 18-21 May 1998

Chairman: Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Ameeri (Kuwait) FAO Technical Secretary: Ziad Shehadeh

Attendance: 25 Scientists from 7 Member States

#### **MAJOR REPORTS**

- 1- Cooperation with other Regional Bodies Concerned with Fisheries in the Region, January 1977.
- 2- Status of Fish Trade Activities in the Gulfs Following the Establishment of the World Trade Organization (WTO), January 1997.
- 3- Status of Major Resources, April, 1997.
- 4- A Proposal for a Regional Programme to Examine the Status of Resources and Shark and Ray Fisheries in the Gulfs, May 1996.
- 5- The Proposal for a Regional Trawl Survey Programme: Issues Raised and the Status of Regional Discussions, May 1996.
- 6- Regional Collaboration in Fisheries Management Research in the Gulfs Region, May 1996.
- 7- Future Structure of IOFC and its implications for the Gulls Committee December 1994.
- 8- Status of Major Fisheries Resources in the Gulfs- December 1994
- 9- Report of the Expert Consultation on Shrimp Fishery Management, November
- 10- Report of the Expert Consultation on Research Priorities Identification, November 1994
- 11- Report of the Working Group on Fishery Statistics, April, 1995
- 12- Report of the Third and Fourth Session of the United Nations Conference on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Stocks, October 1994.
- 13-Proposals for the improvement of Fishery Statistics in the Gulfs Area, December 1994.
- 14-Prospects for Cooperative Development of Research in the Gulfs Area, December 1994
- 15- Cooperative Research Mechanism in the Region Follow-up to the International Fisheries Research Study, September 1992.
- 16-Activities of INFOSAMAK in Developing International Fish Trade, September 1992.
- 17- Status of the Fisheries of the Gulfs, September 1992.
- 18- Fish Marketing, Imports and Exports, September 1992.
- 19- Review of the Pelagic Resources in the Region, September 1992.
- 20- Review of Shrimps and Demersal Fish Resources, November 1992.
- 21- Information Requirements for Planning, September 1992.
- 22-Fisheries Development Planning Requirements in the Countries of the Gulfs, November 1992.
- 23-Technical Assistance in Formulating Plans for the Community Fishing Centers in Support of Small-Scale Fishery Development in the Region Serviced by the IOFC: Gulfs Committee, April 1987.
- 24- Status of the Fishing Industries in the Gulfs, October 1986.
- 25- Status of Fisheries Development Planning in the Gulfs, October 1986.
- 26-Economic and Social Considerations in Shrimp Management, October 1986.
- 27-Current Trends in the Tuna Fisheries in the Arabian Sea and Gulfs Area, October 1986

- 28- Proposal for Joint Action on Collection and Analysis of the Biological and Fisheries Statistics Related to Fin fishes of the Gulfs, October 1986
- 29- The Application of Computer Based Techniques in Fishery Statistical Systems, October 1986.
- 30- Centralization and Standardization of Fishery Data Collection and Anal Systems, October 1986.
- 31- Status of the Shrimp Stocks of the (Persian) Gulf, August 1984.
- 32-Fisheries Policies and Cooperation Among Gulf Countries, September 19f
- 33- Aquaculture Development in the Gulfs States, April 1984.
- 34- Status of Fishery Resources Other than Shrimp, July 1984.
- 35- Development of Small-Scale Fisheries (Arabian Sea), August 1984.
- 36- Fisheries Research, Development and Management in the Gulfs (Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman Countries), March 1982.
- 37- Fish Marketing information and Technical Advisory Services of tile Gull! Region (INFOSAMAK) Project Proposal, February 1982
- 38- Perspective for Management and Development of Marine Resources Other than Shrimp in the Region of the Gulfs (Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman Countries), February 1982.
- 39- Shrimp Fisheries in the Gulfs, September 1980.
- 40- Management of Shrimp Fisheries Including Suggestions for Legislative Measures, July 1979.
- 41-Review of the Status of Fishery Development and Management in the Gulfs: June 1979.

#### OBSERVER ORGANISATIONS AND ATTENDANCE

1. General Secretariat for the Conference of Arab Ministers of Agriculture in the Gulf and Arabian Peninsula

Sessions Attended: Second, Third, Fourth.

2. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
Sessions Attended: Second, Third, Fourth.

3. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) Sessions Attended: All Sessions

4. Shrimp Resources Evaluation and Management Project Sessions Attended: Second

5. Fishery Survey and Development Project Sessions Attended: Second

6. Sub-Regional Fishery Training Center Sessions Attended: Fourth

- 7. Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC) Sessions Attended: Sixth, Ninth, *Ad* Hoc 4/2000.
- 8. Center for Marketing Information and Advisory Services for Fishery Products in the Arab Region (INFOSAMAK)
  Sessions Attended: Ninth
- 9. Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (KISR) Sessions Attended: Eighth, Ninth, *Ad Hoc* 4/2000.
- 10. Marine Science and Fisheries Science (Oman) Sessions Attended: Eighth
- 11. Regional Organization for the Protection of the Marine Environment (ROPME)  $\,$

Sessions Attended: Ninth

- 12. International Center for Living Aquatic Resources Management (ICLARM) Sessions Attended: 4/2000.
- 13. Arab Organization for Agriculture Development (AOAD) Session Attended: 4/2000.
- 14. Arab Federation for Fish Producers Sessions Attended: 4/2000.

#### APPENDIX H

#### **IOFC: GULFS COMMITTEE**

#### REFERENCES SITED

- 1. Reports of all Regular Nine Sessions and Three *Ad Hoc* Sessions.
- 2. Reports of all ten Ad Hoc Working Groups' Meetings
- 3. Report of the First Session of RECOFI.
- 4. Several Opening Speeches made by Officials at Sessions.
- 5. Number of National Reports presented by Delegations at various Sessions.
- 6. Number of Technical Papers presented at Sessions AND Working Groups Meetings.
- 7. Relevant Back-to Office Reports of Gulfs Committee's Technical Secretaries of Working Groups.
- 8. The Agreement establishing RECOFI.
- 9. Several Technical Reports and Papers presented by FAO Technical Officers at Sessions.
- 10. Al-Husaini, Mohsen, <u>Regional Resources And Environmental Surveys Programme: A Feasibility Assessment, Kuwait, 2000.</u>
- 11. Feidi, Izzat; <u>FAO Recent Activities on Stock Assessment in North</u>
  <u>Western Indian Ocean (Gulfs and Red Sea)</u>, Cairo, Egypt, September 1993
- 12. Marashi, S. H.; <u>The Role of FAO Regional Fishery Bodies in the Management of High Seas Fisheries</u>, FAO, Rome, 1996.
- 13. Shotton, Ross, and IFAD; <u>Proposal: Marine Resources and Environmental Surveys in the Red Sea, Northwest Arabian Sea and the Gulfs A Technical Assistance Programme</u>, Rome, 2000.

60