

Anexo 19
Tasa de crecimiento del PIBG
(Porcentaje)

País	1970-80	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1990-97	1997-03
América Latina y el Caribe	5.6	0.0	0.1	-0.8	-2.1	3.7	2.8	4.1	3.0	0.4	1.0	-0.7	3.3	2.8	3.3	5.1	1.1	3.7	5.0	2.2	0.5	3.7	0.3	-0.6	1.6	3.4	3.4	1.3
América Latina	0.0	0.1	-0.9	-2.1	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.0	0.4	0.9	-0.7	3.2	2.8	3.3	5.1	1.1	3.7	5.0	2.2	0.5	3.7	0.3	-0.6	1.6	3.4	3.4	1.2	
Brasil	8.8	-4.3	0.7	-2.9	5.3	7.5	7.2	3.5	-0.1	3.1	-4.7	1.0	-0.3	4.4	6.0	4.1	2.5	3.0	1.0	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.3	1.7		
México	7.9	8.4	-0.6	-4.3	3.5	2.6	-3.8	1.8	1.2	3.3	5.0	4.1	3.7	1.8	4.4	-6.4	5.3	6.6	4.9	3.6	6.6	-0.4	0.8	1.5	3.5	2.2	2.8	
Cono Sur	4.0	-3.7	-5.2	2.1	2.2	-5.0	6.6	3.4	-0.4	-3.1	-0.7	8.9	9.1	5.7	5.5	-0.3	5.5	7.2	3.6	-2.8	0.3	-2.6	-7.9	4.4	4.0	5.4	-1.5	
Argentina	3.0	-6.1	-3.1	3.7	1.8	-6.9	7.3	2.6	-2.1	-6.4	-2.0	10.1	9.2	5.7	5.6	-2.9	5.3	7.7	3.8	-3.4	-0.8	-4.5	-10.9	5.5	4.0	5.1	-2.9	
Chile	7.2	5.6	-13.5	-2.5	5.5	2.1	5.3	5.9	6.8	9.2	3.2	7.1	10.3	6.7	4.9	8.6	6.7	6.5	3.3	-0.7	4.3	2.8	2.1	3.5	4.5	7.2	2.5	
Paraguay	10.7	8.4	-0.8	-3.0	3.2	4.0	-0.3	4.4	6.5	5.7	3.0	2.5	1.7	4.0	3.0	4.4	1.1	2.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.7	2.4	-2.3	1.5	1.0	2.9	0.0	
Uruguay	5.5	1.9	-9.9	-6.0	-1.1	1.5	8.5	7.6	0.0	1.3	0.4	3.6	8.0	3.5	6.7	-2.3	4.9	5.2	4.3	-3.4	-1.9	-3.5	-10.7	-2.5	4.5	4.1	-3.6	
Andinos	-0.7	1.5	-0.2	-4.4	1.5	2.0	6.3	4.6	1.3	-4.2	1.8	4.8	3.7	2.7	4.0	5.7	1.5	5.2	0.6	-3.6	2.8	1.9	-0.5	-1.5	4.6	3.8	0.2	
Bolivia	-1.4	0.9	-4.5	-4.6	-0.6	-1.0	-2.5	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.3	5.3	1.7	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	0.3	2.3	1.3	2.7	2.0	4.3	4.2	2.0	
Colombia	4.2	2.2	1.0	1.9	3.7	3.7	6.7	5.5	4.1	3.5	3.2	1.8	3.6	4.3	5.7	4.8	1.9	3.3	0.7	-3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.9	0.7	
Ecuador	4.1	4.3	1.2	-2.6	3.3	3.8	2.8	4.9	8.4	0.2	1.4	4.9	3.0	2.1	4.3	2.9	2.3	3.8	1.0	-8.3	2.2	5.8	3.8	1.5	5.0	3.2	1.2	
Perú	4.3	4.2	0.3	-12.8	4.7	2.2	8.4	7.7	-8.8	-12.2	-5.6	2.7	-0.4	4.7	12.0	8.2	2.5	6.6	-0.5	0.9	3.0	0.2	5.3	3.5	4.0	5.7	2.1	
Venezuela	-5.5	-2.0	-1.6	-3.2	-3.4	0.0	6.4	3.7	5.7	-8.1	5.3	10.0	6.8	-0.4	-3.8	5.8	-0.4	7.2	0.7	-6.0	3.7	2.9	-9.0	-13.0	7.7	2.6	-2.8	
América Central	2.3	-1.4	-3.2	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.7	3.1	-1.4	2.6	3.8	3.5	6.5	5.3	3.8	4.2	2.3	4.6	5.2	4.3	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.0	4.4	3.0	
Costa Rica	0.7	-2.4	-7.5	2.6	7.6	0.7	5.2	4.4	3.2	5.3	3.9	1.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.8	0.8	5.3	7.9	7.7	2.2	1.0	2.6	4.5	2.5	4.7	3.8	
El Salvador	-10.3	-10.8	-6.5	1.7	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.5	1.4	0.2	4.7	2.7	7.1	6.2	5.8	6.1	1.8	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0	3.0	5.1	2.4	
Guatemala	3.8	1.0	-3.5	-2.8	0.0	-0.6	0.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.9	2.9	4.3	5.0	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.5	4.1	3.0	
Honduras	1.3	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	3.5	2.8	2.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	-0.1	2.6	5.7	6.9	-1.9	3.6	3.6	4.8	3.2	-1.5	4.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.5	2.4		
Nicaragua	4.5	5.2	-0.8	4.5	-1.6	-4.2	-1.0	-0.7	-13.3	-1.7	0.0	-0.4	0.8	-0.4	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.3	4.1	7.1	6.2	3.0	0.7	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.0	
Panamá	13.9	3.8	4.8	0.2	-0.4	4.7	3.3	2.2	-17.3	-0.2	7.6	8.6	7.9	5.2	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.6	4.5	3.5	2.6	0.4	0.8	2.0	3.0	4.5	2.1	
Caribe latino	0.0	11.2	2.9	4.4	5.6	3.3	1.4	-2.1	2.1	1.4	-3.2	-9.9	-10.2	-12.5	1.2	3.9	7.8	4.4	2.8	6.6	5.5	2.3	1.8	-0.3	0.2	-2.1	3.5	
Cuba	0.0	14.9	3.8	4.7	7.0	4.5	1.2	-3.9	2.2	0.8	-3.0	-12.9	-14.9	-17.4	2.0	3.3	8.3	3.3	1.2	6.6	5.2	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	-3.9	3.1	
Haití	6.8	-2.8	-3.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	-5.6	-8.3	-19.3	9.0	5.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	1.9	-0.7	-0.5	0.0	1.0	-3.3	1.0	
República Dominicana	5.5	4.1	1.3	5.0	1.5	-1.7	3.3	9.2	2.3	4.7	-5.6	0.9	7.7	2.9	4.6	4.2	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.0	2.7	4.3	-1.0	0.5	5.0	4.8	
Caricom	0.0	1.4	0.0	-4.5	1.3	-2.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.5	1.6	0.6	0.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.6	4.0	4.6	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	
Antigua y Barbuda	0.0	4.8	0.4	6.7	7.2	8.4	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.1	3.7	2.7	0.9	4.8	6.0	-4.9	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.7	2.5	4.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.2	
Bahamas	7.1	-2.9	6.3	6.8	2.4	4.1	2.6	3.7	2.3	2.3	1.2	-2.7	-2.0	1.7	0.9	0.3	4.2	3.3	3.0	5.9	4.9	-2.0	0.7	0.9	2.5	n.d.		
Barbados	4.7	-2.0	-5.3	0.4	3.6	0.9	5.0	2.6	3.5	3.6	-3.1	-3.8	-7.0	1.1	4.3	1.9	2.5	2.6	4.0	2.9	3.1	-2.2	-0.4	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.2	
Belice	0.0	2.1	-0.6	-1.5	1.7	0.4	3.0	11.2	6.1	12.4	9.5	3.1	8.6	4.2	1.5	3.7	1.3	4.3	2.0	5.8	9.9	4.6	3.7	4.5	4.4	3.7	5.5	
Dominica	0.0	6.2	2.3	2.1	5.2	1.7	6.6	6.6	7.1	-1.1	5.8	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.8	2.2	3.0	1.2	0.7	-5.4	-6.0	-1.0	0.5	2.0	-1.7	
Granada	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.6	5.2	6.0	9.4	8.9	2.4	5.6	5.0	3.7	1.0	-1.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	7.3	7.3	6.3	-3.4	-1.5	2.5	4.5	2.2	2.7	
Guyana	1.8	-0.7	-11.5	-10.5	2.2	1.1	0.2	3.7	-2.3	-4.9	-3.8	8.5	8.7	10.8	9.0	3.8	7.1	6.5	-2.3	4.9	-2.3	2.2	1.5	-0.2	2.0	7.8	0.9	
Jamaica	-5.4	2.3	0.0	1.2	4.7	-4.9	2.9	6.9	2.3	6.1	5.9	0.5	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.1	-0.1	-1.8	-0.8	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	
San Kitts y Nevis	0.0	5.0	6.2	-1.2	8.7	5.5	5.8	7.2	9.3	6.5	3.0	2.4	3.1	5.1	5.4	3.1	5.7	7.0	1.1	3.4	4.9	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.4	4.5	2.4	
San Vicente y las Granadinas	0.0	7.1	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.3	7.0	6.2	8.2	6.9	6.2	1.5	6.7	2.0	-2.3	7.5	1.2	3.5	5.6	3.5	1.8	0.3	1.0	2.2	2.8	2.0		
Santa Lucía	0.0	4.7	2.1	4.2	6.4	8.6	13.9	1.7	11.9	8.1	7.8	-0.4	7.2	-1.3	4.5	2.0	0.8	-0.3	3.0	2.8	0.3	-5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	0.2	
Surinam	0.0	6.9	-4.3	-4.0	-1.9	2.0	0.8	-6.4	7.5	4.1	-2.1	3.4	-2.0	-4.2	-0.1	0.0	5.2	3.3	2.9	-3.6	-1.2	4.8	1.2	3.8	4.3	0.2	1.0	
Trinidad y Tabago	5.4	0.9	2.0	-9.6	-2.1	-3.5	-3.2	-5.1	-3.2	-0.4	0.8	3.4	-1.0	-1.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.9	5.2	7.5	8.8	4.2	3.0	3.8	4.0	2.4	5.6	

Fuente: CEPAL, Departamento de estadística_2003. WEO Septiembre 2003.

Nota: Para el año 2002, 2003 las tasas de crecimiento se obtienen de CEPAL en "Situación y Perspectiva 2002- 03".

Para Cuba, Haití y todo el Caribe las proyecciones 2003 se basan en tasas de crecimiento de WEO 2003.

Para el año 2004 según tasa de crecimiento de WEO 2003.

Para Bahamas se utiliza para todo el período tasas de crecimiento de WEO Septiembre 2003.

Anexo 20
Tasa de crecimiento PIBG per cápita
(Porcentaje)

País	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1990-02	1990-03
América Latina y el Caribe	-2.0	-2.9	-4.1	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.0	-1.5	-0.9	-2.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	3.4	-0.5	2.1	3.5	0.6	-1.0	2.2	-1.1	-2.1	0.2	2.0	2.8	1.0
América Latina	-2.1	-3.0	-4.1	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.0	-1.5	-0.9	-2.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	3.4	-0.5	2.1	3.5	0.6	-1.1	2.2	-1.2	-2.1	0.1	2.0	2.8	1.0
Brasil	-6.4	-1.4	-5.0	3.2	5.4	5.2	1.6	-1.9	1.3	-6.2	-0.6	-1.8	3.0	4.7	2.7	1.1	1.7	-1.2	-0.3	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.8	2.6	1.2
México	5.9	-2.9	-6.4	1.4	0.4	-5.8	-0.2	-0.7	1.3	3.1	2.3	1.8	-0.1	2.6	-7.8	3.6	5.1	3.3	2.1	5.2	-1.9	-0.7	0.1	2.1	3.1	1.3
Cono Sur	-5.1	-6.6	0.5	0.6	-6.4	5.2	1.8	-1.9	-4.5	-2.2	7.7	7.9	4.3	4.1	-1.8	4.2	6.0	2.2	-4.0	-1.1	-3.8	-8.7	3.2	2.8	3.0	1.2
Argentina	-7.5	-4.6	2.2	0.3	-8.2	5.7	1.2	-3.5	-7.7	-3.3	9.1	8.2	4.5	4.4	-4.1	4.1	6.6	2.5	-4.6	-2.0	-5.6	-12.0	4.2	2.8	2.5	0.7
Chile	4.0	-14.8	-4.0	3.9	0.5	3.5	4.2	5.0	7.4	1.6	5.5	9.0	5.2	3.3	7.3	5.4	5.3	2.0	-2.0	3.1	1.6	0.9	2.3	3.3	5.3	3.6
Paraguay	5.2	-3.6	-5.7	0.2	0.8	-3.3	1.1	3.1	2.5	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	1.3	0.4	1.8	-1.6	-0.2	-3.2	-2.6	-3.1	-0.1	-4.7	-1.0	-1.4	1.6	-1.1
Uruguay	1.3	-10.5	-6.6	-1.7	0.8	7.8	7.0	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	3.0	7.5	2.8	6.2	-3.0	4.2	4.6	3.6	-4.1	-2.6	-4.1	-11.3	-3.2	3.8	1.9	0.5
Andinos	-0.9	-2.5	-6.4	-0.7	-0.2	4.1	2.4	-0.9	-6.2	-0.3	2.8	1.7	0.7	2.0	3.8	-0.5	3.4	-1.3	-5.3	1.0	0.1	-2.2	-3.2	2.9	2.4	0.3
Bolivia	-1.1	-6.3	-6.3	-2.4	-2.9	-4.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.9	-0.7	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	-1.9	0.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.3	2.0	3.6	1.1
Colombia	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.6	1.6	4.5	3.4	2.1	1.5	1.2	-0.2	1.6	2.4	3.8	3.0	0.1	1.5	-1.0	-5.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	1.6	2.3	0.4
Ecuador	1.4	-1.5	-5.1	0.7	1.2	0.2	-7.2	5.8	-2.2	-0.9	2.7	0.7	-0.1	2.1	0.8	0.2	1.8	-0.9	-9.7	0.4	4.1	2.0	-0.3	3.2	1.9	-0.1
Perú	1.7	-2.1	-14.8	2.3	0.0	6.1	5.5	-10.6	-13.9	-7.2	0.9	-2.1	3.0	10.8	6.7	6.7	4.9	-2.2	-0.8	1.3	-1.5	3.7	2.0	2.5	4.0	2.2
Venezuela	-4.7	-4.1	-5.5	-5.7	-2.5	3.7	1.0	2.9	-10.5	2.9	7.9	4.6	-2.7	-5.8	3.7	-2.5	5.2	-1.3	-7.7	1.8	1.0	-10.7	-14.6	5.8	1.4	-1.4
América Central	-3.8	-5.5	-2.1	-0.4	-1.7	-0.6	0.8	-3.7	0.2	1.3	1.0	3.9	2.7	1.2	1.7	-0.2	2.2	2.8	1.9	0.6	-0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.7	4.0	1.4
Costa Rica	-5.2	-10.2	-0.3	4.5	-2.1	2.2	1.5	0.3	2.3	0.9	-1.5	5.4	3.8	1.5	0.9	-1.9	2.7	5.6	5.5	-0.1	-1.2	0.6	2.5	0.6	4.7	1.9
El Salvador	-11.8	-7.2	1.1	1.2	-1.5	-1.6	1.2	0.0	-1.4	3.0	0.9	5.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	-0.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	4.0	1.8
Guatemala	-1.6	-5.9	-5.2	-2.4	-3.0	-2.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.2	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	3.9	1.2
Honduras	-0.7	-4.5	-3.9	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	-3.1	-0.3	2.8	4.1	-4.7	0.8	0.9	2.1	0.6	-4.0	2.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.3
Nicaragua	1.9	-3.9	1.3	-4.5	-6.7	-3.4	-2.9	-15.2	-4.0	-2.5	-3.0	-2.1	-3.4	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.6	1.4	4.6	3.6	0.3	-1.9	-1.1	1.1	3.9	1.1
Panamá	1.5	2.6	-1.9	-2.4	2.5	1.2	0.1	-18.9	-2.2	5.8	6.9	6.2	3.4	1.2	0.1	0.9	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.0	-1.1	0.2	1.2	3.6	1.7	
Caribe latino	10.0	1.2	2.8	4.0	1.7	-0.3	-3.7	0.5	-0.2	-4.6	-10.7	-10.9	-12.8	0.0	2.7	6.9	3.3	1.7	5.6	4.5	1.3	0.7	-1.4	-1.0	1.6	0.6
Cuba	14.0	3.0	3.9	6.1	3.5	0.2	-4.9	1.1	-0.2	-3.8	-12.8	-14.4	-16.5	1.4	2.8	8.1	2.9	0.8	6.4	4.9	2.1	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.4
Haití	-5.0	-5.7	-1.7	-2.0	-2.0	-2.4	-3.1	-1.6	-1.3	-1.8	-1.7	-7.1	-9.5	-18.9	7.7	3.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.3	-2.2	-2.3	-1.8	-0.8	-0.3	-1.7
República Dominicana	1.5	-1.2	2.4	-1.0	-3.9	1.2	7.2	0.5	2.9	-7.1	-0.8	6.1	1.2	2.9	2.5	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.5	1.1	2.6	-2.6	-1.1	5.8	3.9
Caricom	0.2	-1.3	-5.6	0.1	-3.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.1	1.0	-0.1	0.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.0	3.4	4.0	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.9
Antigua y Barbuda	4.8	0.4	6.7	7.2	6.7	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.1	2.1	2.7	0.9	5.0	4.5	-4.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	3.2	2.6	4.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.4	3.0
Bahamas	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.										
Barbados	-2.4	-5.3	0.0	3.1	0.5	4.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	-3.4	-4.1	-7.1	0.7	3.6	1.5	2.2	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	-2.6	-0.8	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.2
Belice	0.0	-2.6	-4.1	-1.5	-2.1	-0.1	8.6	3.1	9.3	7.6	1.6	6.8	2.7	0.0	1.7	-0.6	1.9	-0.3	3.6	8.5	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.3
Dominica	6.2	3.7	2.1	5.2	3.1	6.6	6.6	7.1	-1.1	7.4	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.3	0.7	-5.2	-4.7	-1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
Granada	1.0	3.0	1.6	4.0	6.0	9.4	8.9	2.4	4.5	5.2	3.7	1.0	-2.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	7.6	7.5	5.4	-3.3	-1.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.9
Guyana	-0.8	-11.5	-10.3	2.5	1.6	0.9	4.4	-1.5	-4.4	-3.3	8.9	8.8	11.1	8.8	3.3	7.0	6.2	-2.8	4.6	-2.8	2.0	1.2	-0.5	1.9	4.8	4.0
Jamaica	0.8	-1.6	-0.5	3.2	-6.0	2.0	6.2	1.8	5.6	5.5	-0.2	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.2	-0.9	-2.5	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	-0.1
Saint Kitts y Nevis	5.0	6.2	-1.2	8.7	5.5	5.8	9.7	9.3	9.0	3.1	5.0	3.2	5.2	8.1	3.2	5.8	10.0	1.1	3.5	7.8	2.0	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.9
San Vincente y las Granadinas	6.2	3.1	4.7	3.7	2.6	5.3	4.5	6.5	5.3	4.8	0.0	5.3	0.5	-3.0	6.3	0.4	2.1	5.1	2.2	0.5	30.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	2.9	3.6
Santa Lucia	3.6	1.1	4.2	5.4	7.6	12.8	1.7	10.9	7.1	7.1	-1.3	7.5	-2.2	3.7	1.1	0.8	-1.2	2.1	1.9	0.3	-28.0	-0.3	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.6
Suriname	5.7	-5.6	-5.8	-3.7	0.4	-0.5	-7.4	6.7	3.4	-2.8	3.0	-2.2	-4.6	-0.4	-0.3	5.0	2.8	2.4	-3.8	-1.7	4.4	0.7	3.3	3.8	0.8	0.6
Trinidad y Tobago	-0.8	0.1	-11.3	-3.7	-4.7	-4.1	-5.7	-3.6	-0.9	0.3	2.7	-1.8	-2.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.8	7.3	8.8	3.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.6

Fuente: FAO sobre cifras CEPAL, WEO septiembre 2003.

		Anexo 21 Entradas IED por \$1 000 PIB (Porcentaje)																															
		1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Mundo		4.8	4.8	4.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.5	5.6	4.7	5.3	4.9	6.2	8.8	9.2	10.3	9.7	7.3	6.8	9.3	9.9	11.3	12.9	16.1	23.6	35.6	47.7	
Países desarrollados		4.4	4.4	4.1	4.6	5.7	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.9	5.7	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	6.2	8.9	9.1	10.7	9.7	6.3	5.6	7.1	7.0	8.9	9.6	11.9	21.3	35.1	50.9	
Países en desarrollo		7.3	6.8	5.6	7.5	4.2	9.6	4.2	5.1	6.1	5.1	3.5	9.2	11.0	7.4	7.5	6.1	6.5	8.5	10.1	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.2	18.8	22.1	20.2	25.1	30.1	31.4	37.5	36.7	
Africa		9.1	8.8	7.7	6.4	9.5	4.3	4.5	3.4	3.0	4.7	1.0	5.2	4.8	3.6	5.5	7.0	4.8	5.9	7.2	11.1	5.3	7.2	8.2	9.7	13.6	11.5	10.9	19.4	16.7	23.6	15.6	
América Latina y el Caribe		8.5	9.1	5.6	11.3	11.7	11.7	6.2	6.2	8.5	10.3	9.7	9.0	10.0	8.1	7.2	10.0	7.7	9.6	10.4	7.1	9.1	14.1	17.1	14.1	21.0	18.1	28.6	36.8	40.6	60.7	48.1	
Argentina		2.8	3.8	2.1	1.9	0.3	1.1	4.8	2.5	4.3	3.0	8.8	10.6	2.7	1.8	3.4	10.4	5.2	-0.2	9.1	13.4	13.0	12.9	19.4	11.8	14.1	21.7	25.5	31.3	22.9	85.2	39.1	
Bolivia		-69.9	1.6	-6.9	4.0	20.4	37.1	-4.9	-0.6	5.1	25.1	16.9	26.3	10.4	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.4	8.8	6.9	7.6	13.8	17.9	22.2	21.6	21.8	56.0	57.8	111.2	113.1	119.2	83.7	
Brasil		9.3	9.1	7.9	14.9	11.5	9.7	9.1	10.4	10.9	10.7	8.1	9.6	11.1	6.5	7.2	6.4	1.2	4.0	8.5	2.5	2.1	5.3	2.9	3.9	6.3	13.9	23.5	36.7	54.0	55.0		
Chile		-8.8	-6.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	5.2	4.5	2.1	14.6	12.8	10.4	13.1	19.6	10.5	10.2	10.0	14.6	26.2	35.0	35.2	21.8	23.7	22.3	23.3	50.7	45.3	67.6	69.3	63.6	136.2	52.1	
Colombia		6.0	5.5	2.1	2.3	3.3	2.8	1.6	3.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	7.3	9.4	16.0	15.3	29.3	19.3	8.8	5.2	14.6	12.4	11.0	14.8	17.2	17.7	10.5	32.0	52.1	28.6	17.3	29.2	
Ecuador		52.9	101.2	43.1	21.0	20.7	22.1	-3.7	5.2	6.4	6.8	6.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	3.9	7.2	11.7	15.4	16.3	11.8	13.8	14.9	33.1	34.7	25.2	26.2	36.6	44.1	34.1	52.9		
Guyana		33.6	-197.8	8.8	26.7	3.0	1.6	-57.4	-3.9	-17.8	1.1	1.0	-3.1	9.2	9.7	10.3	4.0	-17.8	12.3	5.1	-5.4	19.9	36.6	397.8	153.0	197.3	119.7	131.7	70.2	65.0	70.9	94.2	
Paraguay		6.4	10.7	3.8	9.2	15.5	13.2	13.0	10.4	9.6	14.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	0.9	0.2	2.5	0.2	1.4	2.1	2.9	13.5	13.0	18.2	10.1	15.6	10.9	15.0	23.9	39.1	8.5	12.7	
Peru		-9.7	-7.2	6.7	6.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.0	1.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	4.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.6	-0.3	4.2	19.7	69.2	38.2	58.1	28.7	32.4	43.9	12.7		
Suriname		-19.1	-23.7	-5.6	41.5	-1.0	2.2	1.9	-31.5	-16.4	-31.2	20.3	61.9	-10.8	82.3	-73.2	21.8	-60.5	-118.0	-131.5	-543.6	-242.2	50.9	-159.6	-147.7	-107.2	-59.1	29.2	-11.7	8.6	-70.2	-174.9	
Uruguay		1.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.0	6.4	0.9	16.2	26.4	30.1	28.6	4.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.1	6.3	6.8	5.7	4.4	4.5	2.9	0.9	7.2	9.4	8.5	6.8	5.9	7.4	11.6	14.5	
Venezuela		-1.7	14.3	-22.9	-4.2	-14.3	12.9	-23.7	-0.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.1	3.2	2.5	-13.0	1.6	-3.8	9.9	12.0	13.1	9.3	35.8	10.4	6.2	13.9	12.7	30.9	62.4	46.9	31.8	37.1	
Antigua y Barbuda		n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	44.1	55.8	48.2
Aruba		n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	48.4	218.8	-122.1
Bahamas		149.2	95.3	153.0	152.4	226.8	29.5	22.7	44.0	-1.3	8.4	3.1	24.1	1.8	-3.5	-2.4	-13.0	-5.3	4.0	13.0	8.5	-5.6	-0.4	0.1	8.2	6.9	30.9	23.5	53.3	35.2	33.0	51.8	
Barbados		47.7	78.9	74.0	19.7	7.0	57.0	15.8	9.9	16.3	8.0	3.3	8.9	4.7	3.5	0.0	4.0	5.9	4.9	7.5	4.9	6.5	4.4	9.1	5.7	7.5	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.5		
Belize		133.2	56.4	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	33.7									
Costa Rica		26.8	20.5	20.8	24.7	27.8	35.2	25.7	20.3	13.8	10.8	10.9	26.5	11.1	19.3	15.3	17.8	13.8	17.7	26.5	19.3	28.4	24.9	26.4	25.6	28.2	28.8	36.0	31.7	43.3	39.5	25.8	
Cuba		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.6	0.4		
Dominica		n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	40.0			
República Dominicana		48.2	39.0	21.9	14.7	18.3	17.8	15.2	15.6	13.3	3.1	14.0	11.0	-0.2	5.6	6.6	7.2	8.2	15.3	19.7	16.5	18.8	19.1	20.4	19.7	19.8	34.7	7.2	27.9	44.1	77.1	48.4	
El Salvador		3.3	5.9	5.2	4.2	12.1	7.0	5.6	6.3	7.5	-2.9	1.7	-1.1	-0.3	8.0	3.4	3.3	6.4	4.6	4.0	3.3	0.4	4.7	2.6	2.4	0.3	4.0	-0.5	5.3	92.1	17.3	13.1	
Grenada		n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	87.0			
Guatemala		15.4	14.4	7.6	13.6	15.0	21.9	2.9	17.8	21.0	17.0	14.1	14.8	8.9	5.0	4.0	6.4	9.5	21.2	42.0	9.1	7.8	9.6	9.0	12.5	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	34.9	8.5	12.1	
Haití		7.1	7.6	8.5	12.3	11.4	3.7	8.9	8.1	10.0	10.7	8.9	5.7	4.8	5.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	4.5	3.7	2.7	3.8	-0.9	-1.2	-1.5	-0.8	1.4	1.2	2.8	7.3	3.3	
Honduras		11.6	10.0	3.7	7.2	-1.1	6.2	3.9	5.3	6.8	12.5	2.3	-1.3	4.8	6.8	6.2	7.6	7.9	9.3	12.2	14.3	14.3	17.0	13.9	15.0	12.1	19.2	22.1	27.0	18.9	43.8	47.5	
Jamaica		110.8	109.3	54.2	38.4	12.7	21.3	-0.2	-3.0	-10.0	-11.1	10.5	-4.1	-5.4	-5.9	5.1	-4.3	-1.8	17.7	-3.4	13.9	41.3	42.3	52.6	29.8	27.5	30.3	39.2	28.3	50.7	73.0	63.6	
México		9.1	7.8	6.7	8.3	9.4	6.9	7.1	6.8	8.0	9.9	9.4	10.1	9.7	14.7	8.8	10.8	15.7	8.4	11.0	12.5	12.8	18.1	22.3	16.7	35.7	33.4	29.9	35.0	28.7	26.1	25.6	
Nicaragua		19.3	16.1	11.4	12.1	9.1	6.9	7.0	4.5	3.3	1.8	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	110.6			
Panamá		165.4	171.9	5.2	150.8	42.1	184.6	67.3	5.3	-1.0	17.7	57.3	70.3	76.9	16.2	-26.5	12.5	3.6	-98.7	-122.1	10.5	25.5	18.6	21.8	23.4	51.9	28.2	51.0	150.1	138.7	68.3	61.0	
Saint Kitts y Nevis		n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	306.3			
San Lucia		n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	69.2			
San Vicente y las Granadinas		n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	84.7			
Trinidad y Tabago		101.2	115.2	79.5	50.1	58.8	38.1	52.9	26.6	36.2	20.4	29.6	36.9	25.0	15.2	15.9	0.2	-3.0	6.9	14.0	34.4	21.6	27.7	32.2	81.3	105.3	55.5	61.9	171.5	119.5	95.7	90.5	
Asia y el Pacífico		5.3	3.6	4.7	4.4	-4.2	10.1	2.5	4.9	5.5																							

Anexo 22
Entradas IED por \$1 000 PIB
(PIB de FAO)

AL y el Caribe (UNCTAD)	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	10	9	10	8	7	10	8	10	10	7	9	14	17	14	21	18	29	37	41	61	48	n.d.
AL y el Caribe (FAO)	8	9	9	8	5	8	6	5	9	8	8	12	15	12	20	18	24	33	35	49	38	37
América Latina	7	9	9	8	5	9	6	5	10	8	8	12	15	11	20	18	24	33	35	50	39	37
Brasil	8	10	11	7	8	7	1	4	9	3	2	3	5	3	4	6	14	24	37	53	54	44
México	11	12	11	15	9	11	16	8	11	12	13	18	22	17	36	33	30	35	28	26	25	40
Cono Sur	5	6	6	3	3	10	6	4	12	17	14	14	19	13	19	25	31	36	29	87	39	25
Argentina	3	5	3	2	2	10	5	0	9	13	13	13	19	12	14	22	26	31	23	85	39	12
Chile	10	13	20	11	10	10	15	26	35	35	22	24	22	23	51	45	61	63	58	126	49	83
Paraguay	7	7	6	1	0	2	0	1	1	3	14	13	18	10	16	11	15	24	40	9	12	22
Uruguay	29	4	0	3	0	0	6	7	6	4	4	3	1	7	9	8	7	6	7	11	14	17
Andinos	3	4	5	7	-1	9	4	7	7	10	8	18	11	16	30	19	38	51	39	33	32	30
Bolivia	9	12	5	1	1	2	3	8	7	8	14	18	22	22	22	56	58	111	112	119	83	81
Colombia	5	7	9	16	15	29	19	9	5	15	12	11	17	19	18	10	32	52	29	17	29	24
Ecuador	6	4	3	4	4	4	7	12	15	16	12	14	15	33	35	25	26	37	44	47	53	74
Perú	3	3	2	4	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	4	20	69	38	58	29	32	44	13	21	
Venezuela	1	2	4	3	-13	2	-4	10	12	13	9	36	10	6	14	13	31	62	47	32	37	27
América Central	17	22	21	9	0	8	7	-10	-3	11	15	15	16	16	19	17	21	38	64	35	29	29
Costa Rica	11	27	11	19	15	18	14	18	27	19	28	25	26	26	28	29	36	32	43	39	26	28
El Salvador	2	-2	0	7	3	2	7	4	3	3	0	5	3	2	0	4	0	5	92	18	13	20
Guatemala	14	15	9	5	4	6	8	21	42	9	8	10	9	12	5	5	5	35	8	12	22	
Honduras	2	-1	5	7	6	8	8	9	12	15	14	17	14	15	12	19	22	27	19	44	48	30
Nicaragua	n.d.	0	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	2	0	6	1	25	23	21	22	41	51	88	89	136	109	52
Panamá	57	70	77	16	-27	12	4	-99	-122	11	26	19	22	23	52	28	51	150	139	68	60	51
Caribe Latino	13	10	1	5	5	2	2	4	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	11	3	10	17	29	19	22
Cuba	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Haití	9	6	5	5	2	2	2	4	3	3	5	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	3	7	4	1	
República Dominicana	14	11	0	5	6	7	8	15	20	16	19	19	20	20	20	35	7	28	44	77	49	56
Caricom	25	32	17	15	6	3	-2	7	3	8	28	35	39	36	64	50	51	88	80	80	70	101
Antigua y Barbuda	2485	2762	2588	603	282	748	447	784	658	698	843	712	236	167	184	220	122	138	155	202	184	n.d.
Bahamas	n.d.																					
Barbados	3	9	5	3	0	4	6	5	7	5	7	4	9	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	n.d.
Belice	n.d.	-10	n.d.	n.d.	-18	18	20	25	44	51	47	35	37	26	22	35	27	19	30	82	36	43
Dominica	n.d.	72	3	3	26	30	46	107	81	110	75	84	106	66	105	247	75	86	25	67	40	n.d.
Grenada	0	n.d.	20	25	25	32	31	88	81	50	58	63	90	81	74	72	58	106	139	110	87	78
Guyana	1	-3	9	10	10	4	-17	13	5	-5	17	35	333	129	179	111	124	65	58	65	81	67
Jamaica	10	-4	-5	-5	5	-4	-2	16	-3	13	38	41	51	29	27	26	29	28	49	70	61	93
San Kitts y Nevis	21	16	37	226	86	103	98	154	104	285	307	130	69	70	69	89	143	72	111	189	293	243
Santa Lucía	521	526	315	106	117	151	117	106	102	145	246	272	175	143	134	124	66	163	263	252	146	146
San Vicente y las Granadinas	8	3	9	12	7	8	28	17	28	29	19	17	28	63	91	55	75	161	144	83	40	n.d.
Suriname	20	62	-11	82	-73	22	-60	-118	-131	-197	-43	9	-19	-8	-63	-40	25	-11	9	-77	-176	n.d.
Trinidad y Tabago	30	37	25	15	15	0	-3	7	14	34	22	27	31	81	105	55	62	171	121	99	82	93

Fuente: PIB FAO, IED UNCTAD.

n.d.: No disponible

Anexo 23
Entradas IED por \$1 000 PIB

AL y el Caribe (UNCTAD)	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	8	9	6	11	12	12	6	6	9	10	10	9	10	8	7	10	8	10	10	7	9	14	17	14	21	18	29	37	41	61	48	
Brasil	9	9	8	15	11	10	9	10	11	11	8	10	11	7	7	6	1	4	9	3	2	3	5	3	4	6	14	24	37	54	55	
México	9	8	7	8	9	7	7	7	8	10	9	10	10	15	9	11	16	8	11	12	13	18	22	17	36	33	30	35	29	26	26	
Cono Sur																																
Argentina	3	4	2	2	0	1	5	3	4	3	9	11	3	2	3	10	5	0	9	13	13	13	19	12	14	22	26	31	23	85	39	
Chile	-9	-6	0	0	0	5	5	2	15	13	10	13	20	11	10	10	15	26	35	35	22	24	22	23	51	45	68	69	64	136	52	
Paraguay	6	11	4	9	16	13	13	10	10	15	7	7	1	0	2	0	1	2	3	14	13	18	10	16	11	15	24	39	9	13		
Uruguay	1	0	-1	0	0	6	1	16	26	30	29	4	0	3	0	0	6	7	6	4	4	3	1	7	9	9	7	6	7	12	14	
Andinos																																
Bolivia	-70	2	-7	4	20	37	-5	-1	5	25	17	26	10	3	3	3	3	9	7	8	14	18	22	22	22	56	58	111	113	119	84	
Colombia	6	6	2	2	3	3	2	3	5	5	5	5	7	9	16	15	29	19	9	5	15	12	11	15	17	18	10	32	52	29	17	29
Ecuador	53	101	43	21	21	22	-4	5	6	7	6	4	3	4	4	4	7	12	15	16	12	14	15	13	35	25	26	37	44	34	53	
Perú	-10	-7	7	7	5	5	5	3	1	2	3	3	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	4	20	69	38	58	29	32	44	13		
Venezuela	-2	14	-23	-4	-14	13	-24	0	1	1	1	2	3	3	-13	2	-4	10	12	13	9	36	10	6	14	13	31	62	47	32	37	
América Central																																
Costa Rica	27	21	21	25	28	35	26	20	14	11	11	27	11	19	15	18	14	18	27	19	28	25	26	26	28	29	36	32	43	40	26	
El Salvador	3	6	5	4	12	7	6	6	7	-3	2	-2	0	8	3	3	6	5	4	3	0	5	3	2	0	4	0	5	92	17	13	
Guatemala	15	14	8	14	15	22	3	18	21	17	14	15	9	5	4	6	10	21	42	9	8	10	9	12	5	5	5	35	8	12		
Honduras	12	10	4	7	-1	6	4	5	7	13	2	-1	5	7	6	8	8	9	12	14	14	17	14	15	12	19	22	27	19	44	48	
Nicaragua	19	16	11	12	9	7	7	4	3	2	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	3	1	28	23	23	22	41	50	88	89	136	111	
Panamá	165	172	5	151	42	185	67	5	-1	18	57	70	77	16	-27	12	4	-99	-122	11	26	19	22	23	52	28	51	150	139	68	61	
Caribe Latino																																
Cuba	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Haití	7	8	9	12	11	4	9	8	10	11	9	6	5	5	2	2	2	2	5	4	3	4	-1	-1	-1	1	1	3	7	3		
Dominicana República	48	39	22	15	18	18	15	16	13	3	14	11	0	6	7	7	8	15	20	16	19	19	20	20	20	35	7	28	44	77	48	
Caricom																																
Antigua y Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-92	92	178	180	167	33	25	77	92	135	97	115	155	134	46	33	50	64	36	39	44	56	48	
Bahamas	149	95	153	152	227	29	23	44	-1	8	3	24	2	-3	-2	-13	-5	4	13	9	-6	0	0	8	7	31	23	53	35	33	52	
Barbados	48	79	74	20	7	57	16	10	16	8	3	9	5	3	0	4	6	5	8	5	7	4	9	6	7	6	7	7	7	7		
Belice	133	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	0	-	-10	-	-	-18	18	20	25	44	51	47	35	37	26	22	35	26	18	28	77	34	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	72	3	3	26	30	46	107	83	112	78	84	106	66	105	241	75	86	25	68	40		
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	21	-	0	-	20	25	25	32	31	88	81	49	58	63	90	81	74	72	58	106	143	110	87	
Guyana	34	-198	9	27	3	2	-57	-4	-18	1	1	-3	9	10	10	4	-18	12	5	-5	20	37	398	153	197	120	132	70	65	71	94	
Jamaica	111	109	54	38	13	21	0	-3	-10	-11	10	-4	-5	-6	5	-4	-2	18	-3	14	41	42	53	30	28	30	39	28	51	73	64	
San Kitts y Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	16	37	226	86	103	98	154	104	285	307	130	69	70	69	89	143	72	111	192	306		
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	146	192	251	232	251	185	65	61	90	64	62	60	85	123	134	86	70	63	58	32	82	133	125	69
Saint Vicente y las Granadinas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-11	11	18	7	18	22	14	16	58	35	55	60	39	37	60	132	194	116	153	315	281	171	85	
Suriname	-19	-24	-6	42	-1	2	2	-31	-16	-31	20	62	-11	82	-73	22	-61	-118	-131	-544	-242	51	-160	-148	-107	-59	29	-12	9	-70	-175	
Trinidad y Tobago	101	115	79	50	59	38	53	27	36	20	30	37	25	15	16	0	-3	7	14	34	22	28	32	81	105	55	62	171	120	96	90	

Fuente : UNCTAD.

- No disponible

Anexo 24
Transferencia neta de recursos
(Miles de millones de dólares)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
América Latina y Caribe.	12.0	11.1	-18.4	-26.5	-24.2	-31.2	-22.9	-18.2	-31.3	-28.5	-17.6	4.1	26.5	31.6	11.0	20.3	21.8	32.4	27.9	-4.0	-0.9	-4.4	-40.4

Fuente: "Situación y Perspectiva", CEPAL.

Anexo 25
Transferencia neta de recursos sobre PIB
(Millones de dólares)

País	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
América Latina y el Caribe	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
América Latina	3.6	21.1	23.1	7.0	12.2	12.1	16.4	14.1	-2.3	-0.5	-2.4	-25.1
Brasil	-21.0	1.5	-3.7	-1.3	28.3	25.0	7.3	9.2	-2.5	6.8	13.3	-23.0
México	47.0	45.1	44.4	-2.4	-5.1	-29.1	13.4	11.7	3.5	10.6	18.4	13.9
Cono Sur	-7.7	25.5	35.2	33.0	0.9	20.1	36.3	28.0	8.4	0.0	-46.9	-142.8
Argentina	-8.3	28.0	39.9	31.6	1.8	19.3	32.1	35.6	20.3	3.7	-58.6	-221.2
Chile	-20.4	30.7	21.7	35.6	-8.7	23.1	53.0	-2.1	-42.1	-22.6	-31.6	-26.9
Paraguay	98.6	-52.0	12.2	92.9	29.2	44.1	50.0	22.3	38.6	-3.8	27.2	-61.6
Uruguay	-14.4	0.6	15.3	16.8	10.5	9.0	22.5	35.4	12.2	33.5	38.6	-213.2
Andinos	-13.2	0.4	17.9	5.3	1.2	13.2	13.1	7.2	-37.9	-46.5	-28.4	-62.2
Bolivia	4.5	66.8	66.5	-11.0	36.3	68.6	56.4	75.3	39.3	21.9	3.7	-20.6
Colombia	-62.9	-33.5	14.0	29.3	32.3	45.5	35.7	21.0	-28.9	-26.2	-2.1	-14.3
Ecuador	-44.7	-77.7	28.4	29.9	-5.4	-36.7	-14.8	16.0	-160.5	-127.0	-39.2	-6.2
Perú	27.3	32.6	38.6	84.9	56.5	63.7	52.2	17.6	-12.8	-1.4	6.3	8.6
Venezuela	5.8	19.2	2.2	-95.8	-75.8	-61.7	-36.7	-21.5	-43.5	-73.5	-60.6	-158.7
América Central	46.7	41.6	36.2	28.1	30.2	31.3	56.5	41.4	39.9	27.4	33.6	40.2
Costa Rica	47.6	38.5	34.8	4.7	26.6	0.2	34.9	-6.9	-41.8	-43.7	-2.6	50.1
El Salvador	4.4	36.1	20.2	5.2	41.5	27.1	30.8	22.2	15.2	11.6	-21.3	-2.2
Guatemala	67.1	49.3	61.7	41.8	17.4	26.8	36.7	57.7	38.1	78.6	85.3	46.0
Honduras	11.6	32.2	3.0	59.2	16.5	22.5	53.8	28.5	101.6	35.6	45.8	44.3
Nicaragua	295.8	331.0	205.1	289.6	212.8	317.2	423.8	291.4	473.8	289.7	229.2	289.6
Panamá	-7.2	-37.6	-13.4	-17.1	10.4	27.2	73.8	52.3	65.8	-0.6	7.3	5.4
Caribe latino	33.4	43.4	0.8	-60.7	-14.9	-27.3	-27.4	-20.1	-12.6	-2.8	10.3	-31.2
Cuba	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Haití	5.1	16.7	10.8	-0.3	82.0	27.5	25.2	14.9	19.2	4.9	25.0	-3.8
República Dominicana	42.2	50.2	-1.1	-73.0	-37.6	-38.9	-39.1	-28.3	-20.2	-4.3	7.8	-35.7
Caricom	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Antigua y Barbuda	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Bahamas	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Barbados	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Belice	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Dominica	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Granada	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Guyana	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Jamaica	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
San Kitts y Nevis	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
San Vicente y las Granadinas	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Santa Lucía	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Suriname	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Trinidad y Tabago	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

Fuente: FAO sobre cifras CEPAL y FMI.

Anexo 26
Países en desarrollo: Datos WEO septiembre 2003 (1980-2004)
(Miles de millones de dólares)

Deuda Externa	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Países en desarrollo	525	618	696	743	787	849	942	1,058	1,085	1,119	1,318	1,379	1,462	1,591	1,719	1,865	1,948	2,030	2,201	2,235	2,202	2,170	2,192	2,219	2,212
África	105	117	131	140	146	159	183	205	212	214	238	252	252	259	279	295	294	283	281	280	273	262	265	268	262
Asia en desarrollo	112	129	140	155	169	195	223	255	275	291	336	371	400	465	519	578	613	666	703	701	674	682	676	684	700
Medio Oriente y Turquía	76	84	94	101	110	126	147	168	179	195	295	292	327	341	353	370	391	406	456	473	494	483	508	509	515
América Latina y Caribe	232	288	331	346	361	369	388	430	419	418	448	464	482	525	565	621	648	673	759	779	759	742	742	756	733
Servicio de la Deuda	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Países en Desarrollo	78	101	106	98	104	111	123	126	144	166	160	160	173	173	232	231	265	301	309	336	343	342	325	327	315
África	17	17	17	18	21	22	20	19	24	24	27	27	31	26	24	27	27	27	27	26	26	27	34	27	25
Asia en desarrollo	10	13	17	16	19	22	25	29	31	36	36	42	52	54	65	74	71	85	99	95	98	99	107	108	95
Medio Oriente y Turquía	7	11	10	11	11	13	14	16	21	23	32	25	18	21	25	32	43	38	35	36	37	44	40	43	45
América Latina y Caribe	44	60	63	53	53	54	64	61	68	83	65	67	73	72	118	97	124	152	149	179	182	172	144	149	150
Amortizaciones	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Países en Desarrollo	40	49	48	39	42	48	62	67	78	98	93	91	104	101	155	140	167	204	204	226	231	235	229	237	221
África	10	9	9	10	12	13	11	11	13	14	18	17	19	17	14	15	14	15	15	15	16	17	20	17	17
Asia en desarrollo	6	7	9	8	9	11	14	16	17	20	19	23	31	33	41	46	40	57	67	63	67	72	83	82	65
Medio Oriente y Turquía	3	6	4	5	6	7	7	9	11	12	23	15	11	12	16	23	33	27	24	24	31	28	30	31	
América Latina y Caribe	21	27	26	16	16	17	30	31	37	52	32	37	43	39	84	55	80	105	99	125	125	115	99	107	109
Intereses	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Países en Desarrollo	38	52	59	58	62	63	61	59	66	68	67	69	69	72	77	91	98	98	105	109	112	107	95	90	94
África	7	8	7	8	9	9	9	9	10	11	9	11	12	9	10	12	13	12	12	11	11	10	14	10	9
Asia en desarrollo	4	6	8	8	10	11	11	13	15	15	17	18	21	21	24	28	30	28	32	32	31	27	25	26	30
Medio Oriente y Turquía	4	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	10	10	9	10	7	9	8	10	10	11	11	12	13	12	13	14	
América Latina y Caribe	23	33	38	37	38	37	34	30	31	32	32	30	29	33	35	42	44	46	51	54	57	56	45	41	41
(Porcentaje)																									
Deuda/PIB	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Países en Desarrollo	21.7	24.7	29.9	32.3	33.5	37.2	40.5	41.6	39.3	37.0	41.5	42.2	41.3	41.7	43.1	41.5	39.4	38.7	43.5	44.7	40.6	40.1	40.9	37.7	35.0
África	29.7	32.6	38.1	43.1	49.4	55.4	60.0	61.0	61.1	59.6	60.2	61.5	63.5	67.4	76.1	72.1	67.7	63.5	65.9	65.5	63.0	61.0	59.3	49.2	46.5
Asia en desarrollo	15.0	17.2	18.4	19.3	20.0	24.1	26.6	27.8	26.5	26.1	30.4	32.8	31.8	32.8	35.3	32.6	31.1	32.5	37.0	34.1	30.7	29.9	27.4	25.3	23.8
Medio Oriente y Turquía	14.5	15.3	17.3	18.6	19.9	26.8	32.3	31.6	35.1	34.5	51.7	52.5	54.4	55.0	64.0	58.5	55.5	54.8	63.0	62.5	59.2	61.2	62.7	54.8	52.2
América Latina y Caribe	29.4	33.9	48.6	55.1	55.3	51.7	53.7	56.8	48.3	42.7	40.6	39.5	37.7	37.8	35.5	36.9	35.5	33.7	37.8	44.2	38.7	38.9	45.3	44.1	40.0
SS/PIB	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Países en Desarrollo	3.2	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.0
África	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.5	6.9	7.6	6.6	5.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.5	5.0	4.5
Asia en desarrollo	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.1	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.2
Medio Oriente y Turquía	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.0	5.7	4.5	3.0	3.4	4.5	5.1	6.1	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5
América Latina y Caribe	5.5	7.1	9.3	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.9	8.1	7.9	8.5	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	7.4	5.8	6.8	7.6	7.5	10.2	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.1

Fuente: WEO Septiembre 2003.

Nota: Los datos para ALyC son obtenidos según clasificación FAO, es decir excluyendo las Antillas Netherlandesas de la clasificación de WEO.

Para ALyC el año 2004 se proyecta según WEO/RLC.

Anexo 27
Países en desarrollo: Datos deuda externa (1980-2004)
(Porcentaje)

Exportaciones/ PIBN FMI

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
Mundo	20.3	20.0	19.2	18.2	18.5	18.1	17.0	17.6	17.8	18.2	18.9	18.5	19.7	19.3	20.1	21.5	22.1	23.1	22.9	22.9	24.8	24.2	24.5	25.1	25.5		
Economías desarrolladas	20.3	20.1	19.4	18.4	18.6	18.3	17.6	18.1	18.4	18.9	19.5	19.0	19.1	18.7	19.4	20.9	21.5	22.5	22.4	21.9	23.4	22.9	22.7	23.4	23.9		
Euro área	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	26.1	26.3	27.7	29.4	29.7	32.2	33.0	33.3	37.4	37.7	36.8	36.5	37.2
Nuevas economías asiáticas industrializadas	63.9	65.1	63.6	62.4	64.4	62.6	64.5	67.3	67.4	62.0	60.2	59.6	59.9	60.9	61.5	64.5	63.3	66.8	75.5	70.9	76.5	74.0	74.0	78.7	81.8		
Unión Europea	27.5	29.2	29.1	29.0	30.7	31.2	28.1	27.7	27.4	28.3	27.7	26.3	26.1	26.6	27.9	29.7	30.1	32.0	32.3	32.5	36.0	36.1	35.2	34.9	35.5		
Economías más Avanzadas (G7)	16.7	16.5	15.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.0	14.1	14.4	15.0	15.6	15.0	15.0	14.4	14.8	15.8	16.4	17.1	17.0	16.5	17.3	16.9	16.7	17.2	17.6		
Otras economías Avanzadas	n.d.																										
Paises en Desarrollo	23.2	22.3	21.2	19.8	19.8	19.4	16.3	17.6	17.4	18.1	20.6	20.5	20.7	19.9	21.8	23.1	23.5	24.1	23.0	25.0	28.4	27.6	30.0	30.4	n.d.		
Africa	37.2	30.1	27.7	27.9	30.6	31.1	25.4	25.8	25.6	27.2	29.7	27.4	28.2	27.7	29.9	31.1	32.5	32.6	29.5	31.6	39.0	36.6	36.1	34.5	n.d.		
Asia en desarrollo	12.2	12.9	12.2	11.8	12.5	13.0	12.5	14.2	14.7	15.6	18.6	20.5	21.2	21.0	25.3	25.8	25.7	27.6	28.4	28.2	32.0	30.6	32.1	33.0	n.d.		
Medio Oriente y Turquía	42.8	42.6	36.4	30.1	27.4	28.5	21.7	21.7	21.0	22.4	29.3	29.2	29.8	28.3	33.4	33.7	34.8	34.4	29.1	31.3	38.0	37.7	38.4	38.1	n.d.		
América Latina y Caribe	14.3	14.2	15.9	17.2	18.1	15.9	13.7	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.0	13.5	12.9	12.8	14.4	14.8	14.9	14.4	17.0	18.1	17.9	20.9	21.0	n.d.		

Servicio/Deuda

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Paises en Desarrollo	14.8	16.4	15.3	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.1	11.9	13.3	14.8	12.1	11.6	11.8	10.9	13.5	12.4	13.6	14.8	14.1	15.0	15.6	15.7	14.8	14.7	14.2	
Africa	15.8	14.2	12.6	12.7	14.0	13.8	11.1	9.4	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.8	12.1	10.1	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.6	10.3	12.7	10.2	9.7	
Asia en desarrollo	9.1	10.2	11.8	10.2	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.4	12.2	10.7	11.2	13.0	11.6	12.5	12.8	11.5	12.8	14.0	13.5	14.5	14.6	15.9	15.8	13.6	
Medio Oriente y Turquía	9.3	12.9	10.7	10.9	10.3	10.4	9.4	9.7	11.6	11.5	11.0	8.5	5.5	6.2	7.0	8.8	11.0	9.3	7.6	7.5	7.5	9.1	7.9	8.4	8.7	
América Latina y Caribe	18.8	21.0	19.1	15.3	14.8	14.6	16.6	14.2	16.3	19.9	14.4	14.4	15.1	13.7	21.0	15.7	19.2	22.5	19.7	23.0	23.9	23.1	19.4	19.6	20.3	

Interés/Deuda

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Paises en Desarrollo	7.1	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.5	5.6	6.1	6.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.2	
Africa	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.9	5.0	3.7	4.2	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.2	3.7	3.4	
Asia en desarrollo	3.9	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.3	
Medio Oriente y Turquía	4.9	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.4	5.3	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	
América Latina y Caribe	9.8	11.6	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	8.7	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.6	6.1	5.5	5.5	

Deuda/Exportaciones

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	
Paises en Desarrollo	93.8	110.6	140.9	162.6	169.2	192.2	248.2	236.8	225.4	204.9	201.2	206.0	200.2	209.6	197.5	179.3	167.3	160.6	188.8	178.9	142.8	145.4	136.5	123.8	
Africa	79.7	108.2	137.8	154.5	161.5	178.2	236.5	236.8	238.7	219.1	202.6	224.5	225.1	243.7	254.4	231.7	208.6	194.9	223.4	207.5	161.7	166.6	164.1	142.8	
Asia en desarrollo	123.4	132.7	150.4	164.0	160.4	184.5	213.6	196.6	180.4	167.5	162.9	160.4	149.8	156.0	139.7	126.3	120.9	117.4	130.2	121.0	95.9	97.7	85.3	76.6	
Medio Oriente y Turquía	33.8	36.0	47.4	61.7	72.8	94.0	148.9	145.7	167.0	154.0	176.7	179.9	182.6	194.3	191.5	173.6	159.4	159.1	216.3	199.8	155.7	162.5	163.1	144.1	
América Latina y Caribe	206.2	239.2	305.7	322.2	306.3	325.5	393.2	371.9	314.8	282.6	272.9	283.0	279.4	292.8	277.1	256.2	239.7	227.0	262.7	261.2	214.8	217.7	217.1	210.4	

Servicio/Exportaciones

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	
Paises en Desarrollo	6.7	9.3	11.9	12.8	13.4	14.2	16.1	13.3	13.6	12.5	10.2	10.3	9.4	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.4	7.7	9.0	8.7	7.2	7.1	5.9	5.0	
Africa	5.1	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.9	10.2	11.4	9.9	11.6	10.9	7.6	9.5	10.4	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.3	9.3	8.3	6.3	6.5	8.6	5.2	
Asia en desarrollo	4.8	6.5	8.4	8.5	9.1	9.9	10.7	10.0	9.5	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.9		
Medio Oriente y Turquía	1.6	2.0	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.6	7.3	6.5	9.1	8.2	5.4	6.1	4.0	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	
América Latina y Caribe	20.2	27.8	34.7	34.3	32.1	32.4	34.3	26.1	23.4	21.4	19.8	18.4	16.9	18.4	17.0	17.3	16.3	15.6	17.5	18.2	16.1	16.5	13.2	11.5	

Fuente : FAORLC en base a datos entregados por WEO septiembre 2003.

Para AlyC según clasificación FAO.

Anexo 28
Países en desarrollo: Deuda externa y servicios de la deuda e indicadores (promedio 1999-2003)
(Miles de millones de dólares y porcentajes)

Región	Deuda Externa	Servicio Deuda	Intereses	PIB	Exportaciones	Exp / PIB	Servicio / Deuda	Interés / deuda	Deuda / PIB	Servicio/PIB	Deuda / Exp	Servicio / Exp	Intereses / Exp
(Miles MMUS\$)												(Porcentaje)	
Países en desarrollo	2,203.6	334.3	102.5	5,419.1	1,536.5	28.3	15.2	4.7	40.8	6.2	145.5	22.1	6.8
Africa	269.4	28.1	11.1	455.9	161.9	35.6	10.4	4.1	59.6	6.2	168.6	17.5	7.0
Asia en desarrollo	683.2	101.4	28.2	2,339.0	732.7	31.2	14.9	4.1	29.5	4.4	95.3	14.0	4.0
Medio Oriente, Malta y Turquía	493.2	39.9	12.4	823.6	303.1	36.7	8.1	2.5	60.1	4.8	165.0	13.3	4.2
América Latina y Caribe	755.8	164.9	50.8	1,797.9	338.8	19.0	21.8	6.7	42.2	9.2	224.2	49.0	15.1

Fuente: World Economics Outlook Data Base, Septiembre 2003.

Anexo 29
América Latina y el Caribe
(1995=100)

Descriptor	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Deuda	37.3	46.3	53.3	55.7	58.2	59.5	62.5	69.3	67.4	67.3	72.2	74.7	77.7	84.5	91.0	100.0	104.4	108.5	122.2	125.5	122.3	119.6	119.5	121.8	0.0
PIBN	46.9	50.4	40.4	37.3	38.8	42.5	42.9	45.0	51.5	58.1	65.6	69.8	75.9	82.6	94.7	100.0	108.7	118.9	119.2	104.7	116.7	113.6	97.4	102.0	109.0
Exportaciones	46.4	49.6	44.7	44.3	48.7	46.8	40.7	47.7	54.9	61.0	67.8	67.6	71.2	74.0	84.2	100.0	111.6	122.4	119.2	123.1	145.9	140.7	141.0	148.4	0.0
Servicio de la Deuda	44.8	62.1	64.9	54.3	54.9	55.5	66.0	62.9	70.1	85.7	66.4	68.7	74.6	73.8	121.7	100.0	127.8	155.9	153.6	183.9	186.9	176.3	147.8	152.7	0.0

Fuente: WEO, Septiembre 2003.

Anexo 30
Indice de la deuda
(1990=100)

País	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
América Latina y el Caribe	51.7	64.2	73.8	77.2	80.6	82.4	86.5	96.0	93.4	93.2	100.0	103.4	107.5	117.1	126.1	138.5	144.6	150.2	169.2	173.8	169.4	165.6	165.5	168.7
América Latina	52.1	64.7	74.4	77.7	81.0	82.6	86.7	96.1	93.4	93.1	100.0	103.6	107.9	117.7	127.0	139.8	146.2	152.0	171.5	176.1	171.3	167.2	167.1	170.4
Brasil	52.3	59.9	67.0	73.6	79.5	81.4	90.1	98.2	92.0	93.6	100.0	100.4	110.1	118.1	120.1	129.0	145.8	162.0	195.7	195.0	189.3	170.1	170.7	177.2
México	48.7	71.2	84.8	87.0	87.0	87.1	88.7	102.0	95.8	90.2	100.0	109.0	108.1	125.0	134.9	160.1	156.6	146.5	157.3	168.6	156.1	161.7	168.7	177.3
Cono Sur	47.9	63.6	75.5	78.5	82.2	85.2	86.8	95.2	94.1	98.7	100.0	102.8	105.6	118.1	138.0	155.8	172.1	194.5	221.6	228.8	234.6	228.0	221.4	222.4
Argentina	46.4	60.9	73.9	77.0	79.6	82.1	83.1	93.1	93.4	102.0	100.0	106.5	107.1	123.4	146.3	169.4	189.0	213.6	242.5	248.2	250.4	239.6	229.3	227.2
Chile	64.3	89.2	97.3	98.3	105.6	109.7	111.9	114.7	108.5	101.3	100.0	93.9	104.7	110.1	123.3	124.7	131.9	153.2	181.9	195.8	209.3	218.3	231.8	241.7
Paraguay	43.4	46.8	59.5	70.8	75.6	91.1	106.4	125.5	118.0	118.0	100.0	98.2	76.6	74.8	76.1	85.7	85.2	87.7	96.4	124.7	131.7	127.8	132.2	134.6
Uruguay	22.2	29.1	41.5	46.5	50.0	50.7	52.2	58.8	60.1	62.2	100.0	95.8	102.9	105.8	122.1	138.6	155.0	166.8	181.5	178.8	195.2	184.0	156.3	161.0
Andinos	64.2	71.0	77.8	76.6	79.1	79.3	82.7	91.0	92.8	89.8	100.0	104.1	109.5	114.3	124.8	129.2	131.9	128.6	137.3	138.7	132.5	136.4	134.1	130.6
Bolivia	59.1	64.6	68.4	77.1	77.1	78.8	89.5	104.5	99.9	92.4	100.0	96.2	94.1	100.1	109.3	111.7	108.4	104.6	108.7	106.8	103.8	90.9	95.3	100.4
Colombia	36.7	47.7	57.1	63.3	67.4	79.1	87.1	97.3	99.7	97.7	100.0	96.3	96.0	105.3	126.4	146.4	172.9	191.2	203.8	204.1	200.2	216.6	205.4	204.0
Ecuador	38.1	48.1	50.6	59.4	61.4	66.3	72.8	84.9	86.9	87.1	100.0	104.7	104.7	111.5	119.4	114.0	119.4	124.4	132.7	133.7	112.1	118.7	122.2	118.6
Perú	43.3	43.7	51.2	56.5	60.7	65.7	69.9	75.2	82.1	84.1	100.0	110.7	120.8	124.7	137.5	151.5	153.4	131.1	136.9	129.8	127.1	123.5	126.4	131.5
Venezuela	101.6	109.2	116.0	102.2	103.3	92.8	91.2	98.2	97.4	89.9	100.0	104.8	112.9	115.0	119.7	113.6	104.4	99.1	108.4	116.1	111.6	114.8	110.9	100.0
América Central	37.9	45.5	54.5	62.0	67.6	74.7	78.5	85.5	91.5	96.2	100.0	98.5	100.7	102.0	106.6	104.6	85.1	84.7	89.8	95.5	96.4	101.6	97.6	96.4
Costa Rica	67.1	84.0	90.3	106.5	107.4	114.7	118.8	123.6	121.0	118.6	100.0	96.2	94.5	90.7	93.5	93.6	82.1	75.8	82.5	87.8	90.5	93.1	95.9	102.9
El Salvador	44.0	52.9	64.1	74.6	78.5	83.9	83.9	86.2	86.9	99.5	100.0	100.5	107.3	89.4	97.2	105.5	118.1	125.7	123.5	131.9	136.1	151.0	178.4	187.7
Guatemala	41.1	53.4	69.3	81.8	87.4	87.2	85.3	85.4	93.9	96.9	100.0	97.6	95.0	93.6	100.2	97.8	99.1	109.1	121.1	137.4	134.0	148.5	133.8	161.1
Honduras	37.5	41.1	52.7	58.6	66.0	73.6	73.8	80.3	81.6	86.9	100.0	78.8	83.2	94.5	95.5	103.1	99.0	95.6	102.3	111.6	111.1	114.5	115.5	
Nicaragua	22.2	30.2	37.3	43.1	51.8	60.3	65.7	77.2	91.3	96.2	100.0	104.6	112.5	114.6	121.9	106.9	63.5	62.6	65.6	68.3	69.4	52.5	52.5	35.8
Panamá	43.5	44.8	53.1	55.6	57.8	66.1	70.3	79.5	80.7	86.8	100.0	103.6	96.7	101.3	102.7	111.3	95.7	94.8	101.1	103.9	104.5	116.8	118.4	121.0
Caribe latino	47.7	54.2	62.5	71.9	78.1	76.2	79.6	87.2	87.6	91.5	100.0	101.9	98.3	101.4	91.4	89.4	88.1	86.0	86.6	89.7	90.0	99.5	99.4	99.1
Cuba	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.										
Haití	42.8	57.2	65.0	80.1	91.1	93.9	86.7	89.9	94.4	97.6	100.0	98.5	99.5	101.5	110.6	91.9	106.5	121.0	127.7	134.4	134.2	135.7	137.7	134.4
República Dominicana	48.7	53.7	62.0	70.3	75.6	72.8	78.2	86.7	86.4	90.4	100.0	102.5	98.1	101.4	87.7	88.9	84.6	79.4	78.8	81.3	81.7	92.7	92.2	92.4
Caricom	33.8	42.0	49.9	56.2	62.3	71.1	77.0	90.3	92.2	96.7	100.0	94.4	92.2	89.3	89.7	86.2	80.7	77.5	78.3	82.7	90.1	96.6	98.5	99.9
Antigua y Barbuda	10.6	14.8	17.9	19.1	17.5	18.8	55.9	75.9	80.7	90.1	100.0	108.8	110.4	111.8	123.4	134.3	138.0	137.0	123.0	140.9	155.8	171.9	187.4	202.3
Bahamas	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.										
Barbados	21.7	33.4	49.4	61.0	72.2	85.2	96.6	108.4	106.1	102.1	100.0	103.7	105.7	97.5	94.6	96.8	115.1	116.0	129.3	152.2	190.1	221.8	236.6	247.5
Belice	46.7	44.4	51.9	75.1	72.8	73.1	80.1	88.6	92.6	98.1	100.0	113.2	112.7	126.3	135.7	134.8	165.5	181.5	194.4	266.6	410.8	491.2	527.6	550.5
Dominica	21.5	29.7	42.1	49.4	51.2	56.6	62.8	75.4	74.1	86.6	100.0	112.0	115.8	113.2	118.5	123.1	122.7	118.5	116.0	110.1	107.9	106.4	104.6	103.0
Granada	17.3	26.4	33.9	48.4	48.7	51.8	60.0	81.5	88.0	86.4	100.0	105.7	94.4	91.0	95.4	86.0	89.4	98.0	115.8	127.8	106.8	167.0	268.4	286.0
Guyana	37.9	42.8	48.2	54.0	60.5	71.6	79.5	86.8	91.8	104.8	100.0	95.8	99.4	101.1	102.2	99.6	78.0	70.7	65.2	60.2	59.3	59.4	61.6	56.8
Jamaica	35.3	46.5	55.7	61.7	68.2	74.7	75.1	90.7	91.3	94.6	100.0	87.6	83.9	79.4	79.7	74.6	69.4	70.2	69.0	67.9	73.2	77.8	74.1	74.6
San Kits y Nevis	26.3	27.6	28.3	29.1	39.3	44.4	48.3	60.9	81.0	93.7	100.0	113.5	143.9	156.4	170.9	198.0	205.0	274.7	312.3	460.2	421.3	503.0	601.5	607.3
San Vicente y las Granadinas	29.3	35.6	39.0	42.4	42.6	44.7	57.7	68.0	80.8	91.2	100.0	117.7	126.7	138.0	156.6	157.4	156.5	166.6	189.2	191.6	195.9	219.3	230.1	256.9
Santa Lucía	24.8	32.4	37.5	39.9	40.3	42.0	64.2	72.9	76.7	85.0	100.0	119.3	143.7	140.4	147.9	161.1	161.1	177.6	182.2	202.1	237.5	252.0	320.8	349.2
Suriname	36.7	19.1	16.7	20.5	59.4	84.9	111.2	123.4	79.0	93.8	100.0	125.1	164.9	165.6	140.3	157.1	121.2	126.2	168.9	205.5	194.0	255.5	225.8	214.0
Trinidad y Tabago	34.3	41.0	48.4	54.3	58.3	70.4	77.8	91.0	95.0	95.3	100.0	96.7	87.9	83.2	81.8	75.6	74.5	62.1	66.6	74.8	80.3	78.6	78.4	79.8

Fuente: WEO, Septiembre 2003.

Anexo 31
AL/C: Indicadores de la deuda externa
(Promedio 1999-2003)

País	Deuda	Servicio de la deuda	Deuda per cápita.	Deuda/PIBN	Deuda/Exportaciones	Servicio/Exportaciones	Intereses/Exportaciones
	Miles de millones U.S. Dollars		U.S. Dollars		Razón		
América Latina y el Caribe	755.8	164.9	1484.4	42.2	224.2	49.0	15.1
América Latina	745.8	163.4	1482.6	42.4	229.9	50.5	15.5
Brasil	222.7	59.3	1292.1	43.3	338.5	91.0	25.1
México	175.5	45.4	1748.5	30.2	157.1	40.6	10.8
Cono Sur	193.5	33.0	3129.4	70.3	329.3	56.2	19.7
Argentina	139.9	25.2	3734.6	80.8	465.7	83.7	30.0
Chile	38.2	6.2	2480.1	54.5	167.9	27.3	7.5
Paraguay	2.3	0.2	415.2	35.8	83.4	8.8	4.7
Uruguay	13.1	1.4	3900.8	83.1	415.3	45.0	22.8
Andinos	122.7	21.9	1068.7	46.3	213.9	38.1	14.8
Bolivia	4.3	0.2	500.8	51.5	280.8	16.3	5.9
Colombia	37.1	8.4	866.2	48.3	255.3	58.2	19.4
Ecuador	14.8	2.1	1150.4	73.7	250.3	35.6	23.1
Perú	28.1	3.8	1078.7	51.2	320.9	43.9	18.2
Venezuela	38.5	7.3	1564.4	37.7	145.8	27.8	10.1
América Central	26.3	2.5	712.5	38.5	124.9	11.9	5.8
Costa Rica	3.3	0.6	796.4	19.8	43.9	7.9	3.1
El Salvador	3.3	0.3	521.4	27.8	111.7	11.1	4.5
Guatemala	3.4	0.7	293.5	18.0	91.5	18.2	6.0
Honduras	4.5	0.4	682.6	72.2	182.1	16.1	5.3
Nicaragua	5.7	0.2	1097.2	230.7	605.1	18.9	8.0
Panamá	6.1	0.9	2082.1	50.1	182.1	27.6	12.7
Caribe latino	5.1	0.7	304.2	20.4	56.7	7.5	2.9
Haití	1.1	0.04	138.9	30.0	242.6	7.9	3.0
República Dominicana	4.0	0.6	465.2	18.7	46.4	7.5	2.9
Caricom	10.0	1.5	1633.1	34.7	78.4	11.5	5.2
Antigua y Barbuda	0.6	0.05	8728.4	81.0	108.6	9.0	6.4
Barbados	1.1	0.16	4218.4	45.8	84.2	11.7	9.3
Belice	0.6	0.09	2571.4	74.0	125.7	18.3	5.3
Dominica	0.1	0.01	1240.3	33.6	65.5	9.5	4.1
Granada	0.2	0.02	1961.6	45.3	88.8	11.9	5.1
Guyana	1.2	0.06	1567.2	169.2	177.6	9.5	4.6
Jamaica	3.4	0.69	1317.9	45.2	97.5	19.6	7.8
Saint Kitts y Nevis	0.2	0.02	5529.6	60.5	123.8	14.8	7.0
San Vicente y las Granadinas	0.1	0.01	975.5	34.6	69.1	6.9	3.4
Santa Lucia	0.2	0.03	1586.3	32.3	57.1	7.6	2.6
Suriname	0.3	0.06	655.7	32.8	48.5	10.0	1.9
Trinidad y Tobago	2.0	0.25	1519.4	23.0	44.0	5.6	2.6

Fuente: WEO, septiembre 2003.

Anexo 32
Deuda/PIBN FMI
(Razón)

País	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		
América Latina y el Caribe	29.4	33.9	48.6	55.1	55.3	51.7	53.7	56.8	48.3	42.7	40.6	39.5	37.7	37.8	35.5	36.9	35.5	33.7	37.8	44.2	38.7	38.9	45.3	44.1		
América Latina	29.4	34.0	49.0	55.6	55.6	51.7	53.6	56.5	48.0	42.3	40.3	25.7	26.5	30.4	34.8	33.2	27.1	22.6	23.2	24.8	30.8	45.9	38.9	41.2	47.5	44.2
Brasil	43.3	43.2	45.2	62.0	67.2	43.4	41.4	41.4	34.7	25.7	26.5	30.4	34.8	33.2	27.1	22.6	23.2	24.8	30.8	45.9	38.9	41.2	47.5	43.1		
México	25.4	29.3	52.9	62.1	52.6	50.3	72.9	77.4	55.6	43.0	40.1	36.5	31.3	32.7	33.8	59.0	49.7	38.5	39.4	36.9	28.3	27.3	27.9	30.4		
Cono Sur	16.0	24.3	50.8	48.5	47.1	62.8	54.1	56.6	47.7	67.2	45.0	35.7	30.6	32.7	34.7	37.1	38.8	40.8	46.2	50.6	51.7	53.6	106.6	88.8		
Argentina	13.0	21.0	51.3	43.3	39.9	54.5	45.9	50.1	42.9	73.1	41.4	32.9	27.4	30.5	33.3	38.4	40.6	42.7	47.5	51.2	51.6	52.2	144.4	104.6		
Chile	35.7	41.9	61.2	76.2	84.3	105.1	99.6	87.5	70.9	58.0	52.0	42.7	39.4	39.0	38.2	30.2	30.3	32.3	40.0	46.8	48.7	55.7	60.8	60.4		
Paraguay	17.5	14.9	18.3	19.6	25.5	36.0	35.4	49.7	35.1	48.6	34.1	28.2	21.3	19.6	17.5	17.1	15.9	16.5	20.4	28.9	30.6	33.5	42.8	43.1		
Uruguay	17.3	20.3	35.4	68.7	77.6	80.6	66.9	60.1	54.9	53.8	80.5	64.0	59.8	52.8	53.7	56.5	57.6	60.7	64.0	72.7	73.6	96.4	108.8			
Andinos	42.9	43.1	46.8	48.4	56.6	55.2	55.6	62.8	60.5	63.1	69.2	64.6	60.7	60.9	54.4	47.1	47.7	41.1	44.3	48.7	43.7	42.7	48.1	48.3		
Bolivia	69.0	73.7	79.4	91.5	88.1	83.2	96.5	104.9	93.1	84.0	88.0	77.2	71.4	74.8	78.5	71.4	63.0	56.6	54.9	55.4	53.2	48.3	49.8	50.9		
Colombia	23.5	30.4	36.1	39.5	40.1	44.7	44.9	45.7	44.5	44.7	40.8	35.1	33.9	27.8	28.5	32.0	32.3	37.2	45.4	45.9	47.5	52.4	50.6			
Ecuador	32.2	39.7	41.9	55.9	54.3	50.1	75.0	93.6	100.8	103.0	116.3	108.6	99.3	90.5	78.5	69.0	68.6	64.3	69.8	98.0	86.0	69.0	61.4	54.0		
Perú	46.2	38.5	45.7	64.6	67.4	84.4	63.1	50.9	70.8	60.6	79.0	71.5	73.2	79.2	67.5	62.3	60.6	48.9	53.0	56.4	52.9	50.3	49.0	47.3		
Venezuela	50.5	48.4	50.4	44.6	60.0	52.0	52.3	71.1	56.2	69.9	71.8	68.2	64.9	66.8	71.3	51.0	51.2	38.8	39.3	39.0	32.0	31.6	40.9	44.9		
América Central	41.9	51.5	59.5	64.5	64.4	65.1	69.3	82.3	90.3	89.7	96.5	82.5	75.2	69.4	66.0	58.2	44.4	40.3	38.9	40.2	39.0	40.1	37.2	35.7		
Costa Rica	48.4	111.5	120.6	117.9	102.2	101.8	93.9	94.9	91.3	79.0	61.0	46.8	38.4	32.8	30.8	27.8	24.1	20.6	20.4	19.3	19.7	19.8	19.7	20.1		
El Salvador	24.1	29.8	36.1	45.3	45.7	47.1	47.5	46.3	44.2	48.7	44.4	42.9	43.4	31.2	29.4	27.2	28.0	27.7	25.3	26.0	25.4	27.0	30.2	30.4		
Guatemala	12.5	14.9	19.1	21.7	22.2	18.7	24.3	28.9	28.8	28.0	31.6	24.9	21.9	19.7	18.6	16.0	15.2	14.7	15.0	18.0	17.1	18.8	16.4	19.9		
Honduras	58.1	58.0	72.2	75.7	79.1	80.4	81.5	76.9	70.2	66.9	136.4	103.7	98.6	108.1	110.6	103.6	96.5	80.6	77.4	81.9	74.5	69.1	69.3	66.3		
Nicaragua	151.2	174.4	185.9	185.1	162.6	194.7	140.9	281.9	758.5	985.4	613.3	576.2	584.6	625.3	646.5	542.8	316.8	304.3	303.4	295.1	276.1	258.2	193.0	131.1		
Panamá	61.3	55.7	59.7	61.0	60.7	65.6	67.1	75.6	88.7	95.2	100.9	95.0	78.0	74.9	71.2	75.5	56.0	52.3	49.6	48.9	46.9	51.9	51.6	51.1		
Caribe latino	31.3	32.3	39.0	43.0	31.3	58.5	51.3	54.8	56.6	54.8	63.1	54.4	46.7	46.7	37.9	32.0	28.7	24.8	23.5	22.2	20.3	21.1	20.8	17.4		
Cuba	n.d.																									
Haití	25.8	34.6	38.3	43.2	43.9	41.9	34.5	37.6	34.0	37.2	37.9	35.2	37.2	45.7	43.3	27.6	31.4	30.6	29.2	27.6	28.9	31.2	32.9	29.5		
República Dominicana	32.4	31.9	39.1	42.9	29.4	64.7	57.2	60.2	65.5	60.7	72.2	60.4	49.1	46.9	36.7	33.0	28.1	23.6	22.1	21.0	18.6	19.4	18.8	15.7		
Caricom	26.3	30.0	31.9	37.0	43.1	50.0	61.4	69.3	67.5	66.3	60.3	56.9	57.1	53.5	44.6	45.5	38.7	35.1	33.8	34.4	34.3	35.2	35.3	34.3		
Antigua y Barbuda	31.3	39.2	43.4	41.7	33.3	30.7	75.2	87.7	78.7	79.8	84.3	87.5	85.7	81.1	81.4	89.8	84.3	78.1	65.6	71.4	77.4	81.4	85.9	88.8		
Bahamas	n.d.																									
Barbados	13.6	19.0	26.9	31.3	33.9	38.3	39.5	40.3	37.1	32.2	31.5	33.1	36.0	31.9	30.0	28.7	32.0	29.0	30.1	34.1	40.9	48.8	52.3	52.8		
Belice	33.5	30.6	38.5	52.8	45.8	46.5	46.7	42.5	39.1	35.9	33.0	35.0	31.0	31.9	32.7	30.5	36.4	39.2	41.0	51.5	70.6	81.1	83.7	83.2		
Dominica	30.0	37.0	48.2	50.8	46.8	47.0	46.1	49.3	42.3	46.6	49.6	51.2	49.6	46.6	45.4	46.3	42.8	39.8	36.9	33.8	33.1	33.3	33.9	33.6		
Granada	24.1	34.3	36.6	49.6	45.5	43.0	44.5	52.3	51.0	44.5	43.2	41.7	37.0	35.0	35.1	30.0	29.2	30.0	32.7	32.6	25.3	40.4	62.4	65.7		
Guyana	93.1	109.5	145.4	162.2	198.6	215.0	211.9	353.9	512.5	630.6	575.9	629.1	545.6	462.0	391.2	317.1	222.1	189.7	182.5	174.0	167.4	167.8	174.6	162.3		
Jamaica	57.8	69.4	72.3	90.0	135.2	157.4	133.0	142.5	120.4	107.6	90.0	84.0	96.4	66.3	52.4	66.1	46.7	45.4	44.0	44.1	46.3	46.7	44.8	44.0		
San Kitts y Nevis	21.9	20.0	18.2	22.3	26.1	26.4	24.4	27.0	30.2	26.2	25.1	27.5	31.5	30.7	34.2	33.3	39.9	43.4	60.2	51.1	58.3	67.4	65.5			
San Vicente y las Granadinas	27.6	27.1	25.8	25.1	23.0	22.0	25.3	26.6	27.9	28.6	28.1	30.8	30.2	32.1	35.8	33.1	31.3	31.4	33.1	32.2	32.4	34.9	35.4	38.3		
Santa Lucía	14.8	16.9	20.7	20.4	16.2	15.3	19.5	20.1	18.6	18.1	19.9	22.0	23.9	22.7	22.8	22.6	24.3	22.6	24.2	27.6	30.9	38.6	40.5			
Suriname	5.2	2.4	2.0	3.1	12.8	22.9	41.2	68.2	28.0	33.9	40.0	43.7	60.9	83.8	13.9	18.3	25.6	20.1	20.1	38.1	27.5	38.4	32.7	27.2		
Trinidad y Tabago	13.9	15.1	15.3	17.6	18.9	23.9	40.9	47.8	53.2	55.5	49.7	45.9	40.7	49.7	41.7	36.0	33.7	26.8	27.7	27.6	24.7	21.7	21.1	20.0		

Fuente: WEO, septiembre 2003.

Anexo 33
Deuda/Exportaciones FMI
Razón

País	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
América Latina y el Caribe	206	239	306	322	306	326	393	372	315	283	273	283	279	293	277	256	240	227	263	261	215	218	217	210
América Latina	216	249	318	334	316	336	407	382	323	289	279	286	301	284	264	246	233	270	268	220	223	222	216	216
Brasil	295	290	377	391	344	368	468	437	318	311	356	361	348	350	317	321	341	334	409	436	362	311	301	283
México	248	289	344	338	305	335	428	338	295	245	230	248	239	294	280	268	216	181	192	182	139	150	156	159
Cono Sur	210	283	405	427	444	443	464	481	361	335	285	289	278	295	288	252	258	272	317	353	328	328	334	303
Argentina	240	300	459	485	485	479	576	668	490	500	390	425	414	439	442	397	390	404	456	521	471	453	469	414
Chile	186	307	365	370	426	425	373	315	232	184	170	148	148	164	149	112	114	123	156	162	157	168	181	171
Paraguay	138	151	207	274	237	265	252	293	182	135	71	73	58	41	36	32	35	40	42	78	81	92	83	83
Uruguay	108	130	235	268	290	304	261	276	257	229	345	326	304	297	281	296	301	297	334	385	399	420	440	432
Andinos	170	189	232	253	245	256	326	331	336	271	253	277	296	299	288	255	228	212	270	251	184	212	210	213
Bolivia	247	277	324	388	401	447	542	683	700	443	428	432	495	475	408	386	352	317	343	349	302	249	257	247
Colombia	124	183	215	281	266	306	239	273	265	240	207	190	187	190	212	213	236	242	273	263	230	260	261	262
Ecuador	162	202	230	273	259	246	339	425	402	372	375	376	353	368	328	265	254	250	324	310	232	255	243	212
Perú	198	227	265	320	336	364	436	429	469	382	535	576	592	650	552	504	463	345	400	372	327	319	303	283
Venezuela	173	177	225	219	209	206	325	292	299	218	183	219	253	248	235	190	144	137	198	182	113	142	142	150
América Central	137	178	233	263	282	312	313	347	353	362	340	309	286	256	239	200	155	135	130	129	124	134	122	115
Costa Rica	192	243	280	326	292	326	292	294	237	223	167	126	108	92	87	74	61	50	43	37	41	48	47	47
El Salvador	67	109	151	162	178	193	179	204	208	270	281	276	273	171	157	142	155	128	124	130	118	116	98	96
Guatemala	57	87	130	168	171	172	177	180	175	161	150	139	121	111	106	84	86	83	84	96	83	91	87	100
Honduras	158	185	273	290	306	329	313	337	320	333	394	312	321	319	284	238	207	174	167	197	178	179	183	174
Nicaragua	431	524	800	832	1077	1638	2192	2293	3717	3179	2901	3683	4837	4115	4019	1525	936	753	757	781	671	698	527	348
Panamá	142	139	161	168	184	193	199	228	242	268	251	254	209	200	179	204	162	148	175	176	164	183	191	197
Caribe latino	150	148	214	228	237	236	234	236	207	195	220	226	213	109	90	80	72	61	58	56	50	60	61	56
Cuba	n.d.																							
Haití	136	196	189	239	244	263	231	240	258	314	267	322	735	465	655	324	295	279	227	216	227	261	275	234
República Dominicana	153	141	220	226	235	230	235	236	198	181	213	214	187	95	74	69	61	50	47	45	41	50	50	46
Caricom	54	68	89	107	113	132	155	173	154	149	141	135	128	120	111	87	83	77	79	78	73	81	83	76
Antigua y Barbuda	26	38	45	46	36	32	81	93	81	79	102	100	89	82	86	49	110	100	89	97	102	108	115	121
Bahamas	n.d.																							
Barbados	20	32	42	47	48	60	70	85	72	63	61	67	70	60	51	50	51	50	55	65	75	88	96	97
Belice	57	57	78	107	85	67	75	73	61	61	53	62	53	59	63	61	71	71	76	83	121	146	144	135
Dominica	133	104	109	113	112	105	87	94	77	100	92	98	96	96	97	94	83	71	63	59	61	73	69	65
Granada	42	64	89	123	118	94	85	92	90	90	86	87	75	71	73	67	65	67	52	44	77	132	139	
Guyana	181	226	363	451	467	546	603	576	643	769	777	567	485	392	364	321	217	192	190	182	174	180	184	167
Jamaica	112	154	202	213	235	279	240	255	221	214	209	183	171	147	135	101	96	96	94	95	108	97	93	
San Kitts y Nevis	31	28	33	37	40	39	33	37	43	47	48	44	48	51	54	67	67	75	84	128	112	126	138	115
San Vicente y las Granadinas	43	41	45	39	32	29	34	45	38	45	44	59	59	73	77	64	61	63	67	61	69	74	80	
Santa Lucía	22	30	35	31	29	27	31	32	25	27	28	31	35	34	35	34	36	39	37	42	46	56	70	72
Suriname	7	4	4	6	17	28	38	41	20	18	21	30	37	43	39	36	29	25	38	46	40	62	54	40
Trinidad y Tabago	27	33	44	58	60	74	119	141	138	131	108	110	104	90	66	63	52	57	55	42	41	44	38	

Fuente: WEO, septiembre 2003.

Anexo 34
Servicio/Exportaciones FMI
Razón

País	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
América Latina y el Caribe	38.8	50.2	58.4	49.2	45.3	47.6	65.1	52.9	51.3	56.3	39.3	40.8	42.1	40.0	58.1	40.1	46.0	51.1	51.7	60.0	51.4	50.3	42.1	41.3
América Latina	40.7	52.3	61.0	51.1	46.6	48.9	67.4	54.2	52.8	58.3	40.1	41.8	43.1	41.0	59.8	41.3	47.3	52.6	53.2	61.9	53.0	51.9	43.1	42.6
Brasil	64.5	70.0	94.8	55.0	44.3	50.0	100.7	86.8	81.0	126.1	59.4	52.0	44.3	47.0	124.9	45.4	51.1	68.8	89.0	135.3	94.1	79.5	73.9	72.2
México	54.7	64.6	67.0	56.8	58.7	59.6	66.4	47.3	45.0	36.9	34.4	46.3	61.6	45.9	52.9	54.6	68.2	66.5	51.3	46.6	45.0	44.8	32.1	34.4
Cono Sur	32.8	56.4	58.9	68.2	52.6	58.6	73.5	45.6	42.9	35.3	41.9	42.5	30.7	39.7	32.9	37.6	44.1	44.2	48.2	62.3	66.5	69.8	45.9	36.6
Argentina	31.1	61.8	54.6	82.9	51.9	65.1	103.8	60.8	54.3	44.9	54.1	55.2	37.6	59.1	48.7	53.5	61.3	68.9	76.1	100.3	105.2	108.4	58.4	46.5
Chile	40.4	60.0	75.1	52.3	59.9	51.1	43.0	31.2	30.0	27.1	25.4	23.8	20.5	20.1	18.0	25.3	30.1	20.2	19.1	24.0	26.8	27.1	33.3	25.3
Paraguay	21.9	23.4	20.5	21.7	23.7	25.5	29.2	29.2	25.6	8.9	7.5	10.5	17.4	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.6	10.4	10.5	10.1	8.7
Uruguay	19.5	17.9	47.4	36.2	46.4	49.7	31.6	33.7	41.9	37.6	75.4	86.5	51.7	47.8	36.9	37.5	35.5	24.9	25.0	37.3	36.1	43.4	55.7	52.2
Andinos	26.6	35.2	41.9	39.0	38.6	37.2	44.4	41.0	42.4	34.0	32.2	29.6	32.9	37.5	35.9	33.9	30.4	38.9	41.8	39.2	33.9	34.6	40.0	42.7
Bolivia	29.0	30.3	33.8	41.2	44.1	41.3	42.2	39.7	52.8	28.7	34.9	30.9	30.6	32.7	25.1	42.2	25.5	25.2	28.8	19.1	18.1	16.7	14.1	13.7
Colombia	16.8	31.9	32.9	40.7	43.4	46.1	38.6	42.5	46.2	51.1	43.9	40.1	44.9	37.2	46.8	38.8	41.3	49.2	53.1	54.0	53.5	53.2	67.1	63.2
Ecuador	49.6	74.9	105.6	111.2	41.2	33.1	44.1	39.2	52.6	37.4	38.4	36.0	33.8	43.2	35.6	34.8	29.5	34.3	38.1	33.6	37.1	42.6	31.3	33.3
Perú	32.5	51.8	46.3	30.6	24.0	27.9	23.5	18.4	11.9	10.9	14.8	17.3	21.5	29.4	27.5	26.4	30.7	31.1	41.6	48.5	49.8	39.1	47.9	34.0
Venezuela	24.3	27.5	34.0	28.6	39.9	37.7	56.1	48.1	47.7	32.7	29.5	25.5	29.0	38.7	32.7	32.6	25.2	37.5	29.1	21.1	22.7	26.7	39.3	
América Central	14.5	18.6	21.9	19.7	17.5	18.1	18.5	17.3	16.7	12.7	18.6	26.6	26.3	19.6	24.5	16.7	13.8	18.1	12.0	11.3	11.1	13.6	12.9	10.6
Costa Rica	38.4	22.8	16.3	53.1	40.1	53.7	37.8	47.4	24.1	16.9	15.2	12.2	13.3	10.6	10.6	9.6	8.1	8.3	6.7	6.4	7.2	8.5	8.7	9.0
El Salvador	7.6	8.2	16.3	20.6	23.1	34.3	37.0	37.9	33.4	25.8	28.7	52.3	42.6	26.1	26.3	16.9	17.5	12.7	19.4	14.9	12.7	11.4	6.5	10.2
Guatemala	6.1	8.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	5.1	5.6	2.2	37.8	20.3	19.2	15.3	16.7	14.5	15.8	15.3	12.0	17.2	15.4	17.1	18.5	22.5	15.3	17.6
Honduras	26.3	35.3	45.6	38.3	28.9	27.4	26.6	31.8	30.4	35.5	26.8	22.3	33.3	26.9	33.4	26.8	27.1	20.8	16.7	18.0	14.6	14.7	16.5	16.7
Nicaragua	30.7	47.7	49.2	52.7	23.8	30.6	37.7	25.0	18.2	12.4	144.0	413.4	557.1	364.8	535.4	133.2	38.1	36.0	27.6	20.3	19.0	26.9	16.2	12.0
Panamá	28.3	28.8	36.9	26.5	32.2	23.6	23.1	21.3	1.8	0.4	9.4	12.2	9.5	8.4	7.9	10.3	20.9	44.1	21.5	24.4	22.0	27.9	41.6	22.0
Caribe latino	26.8	22.7	25.1	28.4	32.9	39.5	38.9	36.1	29.9	26.0	23.6	17.0	16.0	18.7	9.8	8.1	6.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.3	7.2	9.2	10.6
Cuba	n.d.																							
Haití	10.8	10.9	10.8	9.6	9.4	17.3	20.5	20.5	18.6	27.8	20.9	4.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	15.7	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.5	6.7	6.0	1.9	16.6
República Dominicana	29.8	24.4	28.4	32.2	38.0	44.2	42.9	39.1	31.7	25.8	24.0	18.5	16.8	19.4	9.8	7.8	6.6	5.4	5.0	5.2	7.3	9.5	10.3	
Caricom	9.7	13.9	13.8	14.8	21.2	22.8	24.4	27.4	21.5	16.5	22.9	19.3	20.6	19.9	18.4	15.0	13.4	13.1	12.5	11.5	11.0	10.0	15.4	9.5
Antigua y Barbuda	5.2	4.3	7.2	4.6	2.3	1.3	1.2	4.5	5.3	0.9	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.3	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.4	9.4	9.5
Bahamas	n.d.																							
Barbados	5.6	5.5	4.6	5.9	8.3	9.9	11.9	15.4	11.9	8.9	16.9	18.7	18.5	12.4	14.2	27.6	15.0	14.4	10.8	13.6	9.4	10.9	12.2	12.4
Belice	4.4	4.5	3.3	6.2	3.7	10.6	9.9	8.7	7.3	6.8	7.2	7.1	5.3	6.2	8.5	10.0	9.6	8.9	9.9	7.9	11.4	14.8	43.9	13.5
Dominica	3.1	1.1	1.8	7.1	19.0	15.1	11.5	13.2	12.6	8.0	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.6	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.7	8.2	10.5	10.6	
Granada	9.6	6.6	6.2	5.0	10.2	12.3	8.4	10.2	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.3	5.6	5.1	4.2	19.5	17.6	17.6	15.6	12.5	5.3	6.4	25.6	9.6
Guyana	27.7	29.8	26.8	21.9	15.1	13.6	15.1	10.9	14.4	17.5	22.4	28.3	25.0	19.3	17.5	17.3	14.3	16.7	19.0	10.5	11.2	9.1	8.8	7.7
Jamaica	15.5	37.8	35.0	23.7	42.6	55.8	50.6	52.7	37.8	27.9	43.8	28.1	26.5	25.8	22.8	16.7	16.2	14.9	18.3	17.9	15.8	18.7	29.9	16.0
San Kitts y Nevis	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.8	2.8	4.9	3.6	3.3	6.4	3.0	3.4	5.6	5.8	5.4	8.0	11.6	14.9	14.8	16.7	15.8
San Vicente y las Granadinas	7.9	9.9	8.1	5.7	2.4	3.8	3.9	7.3	6.3	7.4	7.8	10.3	10.7	13.7	15.2	13.0	15.7	6.3	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.3	6.5	8.3
Santa Lucía	4.0	7.3	7.0	1.7	2.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.6	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.6	9.3	12.0	8.3	
Suriname	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	5.2	9.2	6.7	6.4	3.1	3.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.0	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.3	20.1	11.3	10.3	6.2
Trinidad y Tabago	7.8	6.4	8.8	16.5	21.2	17.8	21.8	26.7	24.9	20.2	19.6	21.7	29.2	31.1	26.3	17.1	14.5	15.8	9.8	8.0	7.8	3.8	4.4	4.2

Fuente: WEO, septiembre 2003.

Anexo 35
Intereses/Exportaciones FMI
Razón

País	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
América Latina y el Caribe	20.2	27.8	34.7	34.3	32.1	32.4	34.3	26.1	23.4	21.4	19.8	18.4	16.9	18.4	17.0	17.3	16.3	15.6	17.5	18.2	16.1	16.5	13.2	11.5
América Latina	21.3	28.9	36.3	35.8	33.2	33.6	35.6	26.9	24.1	22.0	20.2	18.9	17.4	19.0	17.5	17.8	16.8	16.1	17.9	18.7	16.6	16.9	13.5	11.7
Brasil	34.2	40.4	57.2	42.7	36.8	37.3	43.1	33.6	29.7	29.4	31.4	27.6	21.2	22.4	17.4	21.0	23.5	22.5	26.0	31.0	26.5	26.1	21.8	20.1
México	26.0	32.3	43.5	37.2	38.9	37.0	37.9	25.4	25.2	23.9	20.2	19.9	20.1	24.4	23.3	21.5	17.5	14.6	14.5	13.3	11.4	11.2	9.3	8.7
Cono Sur	18.0	31.5	32.8	53.4	44.1	47.5	47.8	35.2	22.3	14.8	17.1	15.8	13.3	15.5	16.0	16.2	16.6	18.2	21.2	25.1	25.2	25.2	15.9	7.1
Argentina	19.2	32.6	27.0	66.9	45.1	53.9	63.1	47.5	23.8	12.1	17.7	18.1	15.9	21.8	24.6	25.5	25.9	28.5	33.2	40.7	39.7	39.1	22.8	8.0
Chile	19.0	38.1	49.2	38.0	48.6	42.1	34.8	26.3	22.1	18.6	17.9	14.7	11.4	10.3	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.1	8.1	8.9	8.3	7.3	4.8
Paraguay	2.6	6.4	12.0	12.2	12.9	9.0	13.3	1.6	6.0	-4.4	2.1	2.6	3.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.1	5.3	6.1	4.8	4.2	
Uruguay	11.1	11.7	25.3	26.9	34.8	34.3	24.5	24.1	24.0	27.2	26.7	21.2	16.3	16.6	16.2	18.0	16.9	17.6	18.5	22.3	21.7	24.6	25.1	20.3
Andinos	14.9	20.8	22.5	24.6	23.4	24.0	25.7	20.8	21.6	20.6	16.0	14.5	15.1	16.4	15.9	15.7	13.4	13.8	17.8	16.8	13.8	14.7	13.5	15.3
Bolivia	16.1	19.3	20.8	28.0	25.2	14.9	20.1	22.8	27.9	14.3	15.4	16.0	12.9	14.6	11.6	17.9	11.8	11.1	10.5	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.0	5.0
Colombia	11.8	20.0	24.0	25.0	25.8	28.1	20.5	20.9	20.7	21.7	18.9	16.4	14.6	12.3	14.9	15.1	15.7	17.2	20.5	18.7	17.8	18.2	20.4	21.8
Ecuador	18.2	23.0	30.4	27.0	33.7	25.6	29.4	13.6	13.3	15.7	15.9	13.7	9.7	28.5	24.3	21.9	19.9	21.5	26.1	23.9	24.2	27.4	20.3	19.6
Perú	15.3	22.9	24.2	23.4	19.1	13.3	12.5	11.1	8.3	6.8	6.2	7.5	9.9	13.7	11.6	13.0	13.6	20.4	22.4	20.8	18.4	14.6	14.8	
Venezuela	15.0	20.3	20.6	24.2	21.9	25.6	33.4	25.3	28.3	26.0	16.8	15.2	18.3	17.0	16.0	15.2	10.7	13.2	12.5	8.8	9.6	8.5	11.2	
América Central	10.1	12.7	14.4	15.0	13.3	14.9	12.2	11.7	8.6	7.8	7.6	11.4	12.1	9.5	10.2	8.1	7.8	6.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	6.3	6.2	5.9
Costa Rica	14.9	13.7	10.3	30.0	17.6	23.2	14.2	12.5	10.8	9.0	6.8	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.6
El Salvador	5.2	7.4	11.6	11.9	12.8	11.5	10.6	11.2	11.1	12.4	14.6	14.5	11.6	9.6	7.0	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.6	6.4	0.0
Guatemala	2.2	3.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	7.1	9.2	8.0	7.3	7.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.7	6.4	8.8
Honduras	10.7	14.4	22.6	17.6	16.0	16.3	15.6	18.9	18.6	14.3	10.6	9.7	14.2	11.7	15.8	11.3	10.0	7.9	6.8	6.4	5.4	4.5	5.0	5.4
Nicaragua	21.0	31.1	34.6	13.4	11.2	21.4	10.2	5.1	8.5	4.5	9.1	136.9	219.6	154.3	184.9	50.0	13.4	16.1	11.4	7.9	7.8	13.6	4.3	6.5
Panamá	15.3	16.4	19.8	15.9	18.4	18.2	17.1	15.8	0.7	0.1	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.2	3.3	4.9	13.6	8.2	9.8	11.5	10.6	12.2	13.5	15.8
Caribe latino	12.5	9.4	14.8	14.2	17.1	16.0	14.6	13.9	13.4	12.9	4.0	5.0	6.5	5.4	4.2	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.9
Cuba	n.d.																							
Haití	2.9	4.5	5.9	4.0	3.4	1.8	6.9	6.9	8.3	10.9	7.9	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	8.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	4.2
República Dominicana	14.3	10.1	16.8	16.2	20.1	19.1	16.3	15.2	14.2	13.2	3.5	5.2	6.8	5.6	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.9
Caricom	4.1	7.6	7.8	7.8	11.8	11.1	11.2	10.9	8.8	8.1	10.6	8.2	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.9	5.5	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.0	5.5	
Antigua y Barbuda	2.2	3.1	6.8	3.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.5	3.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	7.4	7.0	6.0	5.7	6.6	6.9
Bahamas	n.d.																							
Barbados	1.6	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.0	4.9	4.0	6.4	8.2	5.3	4.1	5.7	16.2	9.7	9.1	7.6	9.6	7.7	8.9	10.1	10.2
Belice	4.4	2.6	2.1	4.1	2.8	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.4	4.1	6.6	6.5	5.9	
Dominica	0.6	1.1	1.8	5.0	7.8	6.5	4.5	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
Granada	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	13.2	11.6	11.0	12.4	10.4	2.5	2.6	5.1	5.2
Guyana	7.9	12.6	14.7	15.9	10.9	8.6	8.1	7.0	7.1	8.7	10.1	13.6	13.1	8.1	7.1	5.9	4.4	7.3	12.4	4.7	4.0	5.7	5.0	3.7
Jamaica	10.5	20.2	19.7	12.5	31.3	30.1	23.5	20.6	13.2	12.9	21.3	11.2	9.9	9.1	8.2	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.3	9.3	9.3	8.6
San Kitts y Nevis	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.5	5.6	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.3
San Vicente y las Granadinas	4.5	4.3	6.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.4	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.7
Santa Lucía	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.0	3.1	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.9	
Suriname	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.8	0.1	0.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.4	3.1	1.8
Trinidad y Tabago	2.0	4.3	4.9	7.9	7.5	7.5	10.4	10.5	12.5	11.5	9.2	9.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	7.8	6.0	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.6

Fuente: WEO, septiembre 2003.

Anexo 36
Balanza comercial

Categoría		Agrícola	Pecuario	Pesca	Forestal	Total
América Latina y el Caribe	1990	20,428,450	125,310	2,770,218	323,048	23647026
	2000	23,145,309	-424,307	5,520,366	-997,748	27243620
América Latina	1990	20,348,362	448,999	2,727,015	497,065	24021441
	2000	23,276,172	18,923	5,450,747	-749,610	27996232
Antigua y Barbuda	1990	-11,177	-12,996	-1,775	-7,631	-33579
	2000	-12,222	-8,942	-537	-4,446	-26147
Argentina	1990	5,558,998	1,160,292	309,779	99,920	7128989
	2000	11,374,389	965,941	661,714	-485,732	12516312
Bahamas	1990	-83,463	-72,540	39,534	-27,850	-144319
	2000	-137,355	-129,738	74,466	-29,789	-222416
Barbados	1990	-20,805	-28,506	-6,153	-14,963	-70427
	2000	-39,890	-24,621	-9,680	-34,721	-108912
Belice	1990	61,849	-12,207	510	-3,900	46252
	2000	88,332	-23,241	-1,319	-6,940	56832
Bolivia	1990	65,891	56,464	-323	35,558	157590
	2000	337,240	-15,981	-9,169	-15,174	296916
Brasil	1990	6,358,972	53,404	-54,117	1,234,710	7592969
	2000	8,528,385	1,373,898	-86,097	2,008,289	11824475
Chile	1990	705,526	25,376	871,794	617,782	2220478
	2000	874,255	-103,147	1,790,664	1,450,826	4012598
Colombia	1990	1,829,481	-15,083	74,218	-169,003	1719613
	2000	1,060,726	-22,025	115,281	-254,227	899755
Costa Rica	1990	599,115	37,339	46,237	-64,363	618328
	2000	1,045,715	30,993	98,159	-223,651	951216
Cuba	1990	3,979,620	-291,670	64,615	-190,385	3562180
	2000	-18,414	-187,938	44,098	-51,564	-213818
Dominica	1990	24,784	-10,204	-1,361	-4,784	8435
	2000	8,057	-12,447	-1,626	-9,650	-15666
Ecuador	1990	616,795	-8,536	465,488	-133,335	940412
	2000	818,804	-879	581,248	-55,570	1343603
El Salvador	1990	196,144	-37,678	9,248	-19,537	148177
	2000	37,184	-137,037	17,767	-112,424	-194510
Granada	1990	4,946	-10,600	-1,566	n.d.	-7220
	2000	5,630	-14,544	1,227	-5,155	-12842
Guatemala	1990	602,545	-1,860	9,832	-55,971	554546
	2000	1,032,005	-101,545	26,905	-135,095	822270
Guyana	1990	67,688	-4,710	26,674	-207	89445
	2000	131,892	-24,264	53,776	35,332	196736
Haití	1990	-128,343	-36,970	-3,777	-10,190	-179280
	2000	-209,986	-50,665	-1,980	-11,026	-273657
Honduras	1990	557,896	14,897	29,318	-14,744	587367
	2000	341,125	-82,038	29,188	-26,792	261483
Jamaica	1990	15,882	-70,380	-28,450	-57,887	-140835
	2000	-117,542	-76,138	-41,610	-85,530	-320820
México	1990	-1,040,073	-1,078,534	300,782	-381,313	-2199138
	2000	-842,117	-2,042,903	560,635	-2,241,864	-4566249
Nicaragua	1990	117,308	34,681	10,124	-4,412	157701
	2000	109,359	65,435	120,566	-6,151	289209
Panamá	1990	165,664	-8,184	57,256	-74,422	140314
	2000	-55,299	-11,953	247,329	-59,511	120566
Paraguay	1990	648,515	131,572	-612	10,569	790044
	2000	477,603	66,911	-1,615	10,584	553483
Perú	1990	-293,295	-78,913	398,392	-101,529	-75345
	2000	-244,366	-50,043	1,113,191	-103,078	715704
República Dominicana	1990	124,959	-22,951	-23,435	-71,340	7233
	2000	-232,543	-75,470	-52,081	-192,284	-552378
San Kitts y Nevis	1990	2,428	-7,485	-820	-16	-5893
	2000	-5,015	-9,408	-2,580	-1,764	-18767
San Vicente y las Granadinas	1990	46,136	-8,650	18,816	-1,869	54433
	2000	20,225	-8,511	-198	-18,545	-7029
Santa Lucia	1990	55,391	-19,365	-2,523	-33	33470
	2000	-12,757	-29,193	-4,387	-11,659	-57996
Suriname	1990	4,041	-7,997	1,932	-1,819	-3843
	2000	8,732	-16,242	-1,384	779	-8115
Trinidad y Tabago	1990	-87,612	-58,049	-1,615	-53,058	-200334
	2000	-68,950	-65,941	3,471	-76,050	-207470
Uruguay	1990	140,407	534,320	67,809	-17,585	724951
	2000	-7,563	596,191	98,528	-14,771	672385
Venezuela	1990	-457,763	-18,967	94,387	-193,345	-575688
	2000	-1,150,330	-198,822	96,416	-230,395	-1483131

Fuente: FAOSTAT.

Anexo 37
América Latina: Balance de pagos
(Millones de dólares)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	
I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE																									
Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b	-29882	-42644	-40009	-6293	-530	-2717	-16726	-9217	-10099	-8062	-1563	-17396	-34097	-45380	-51578	-37991	-38939	-64944	-87335	-53839	-45344	-51319	-13753	5.969	
Importaciones de bienes f.o.b.	91591	99724	90643	91520	102966	97500	83644	96103	111533	123738	136995	137957	147455	162393	188492	229493	257346	286445	283153	299064	358330	343467	345910	371.929	
Balance de bienes	-92462	-100699	-80737	-59148	-62693	-63237	-64880	-73648	-85741	-93139	-105261	-123915	-151464	-169886	-201211	-226203	-252093	-298390	-316569	-304765	-353893	-345077	-321843	330.785	
Servicios (Crédito)	15275	15864	14535	13857	14562	15256	15590	17258	19053	22040	25032	26299	29552	31170	34085	36323	37368	40533	43704	43380	49266	47668	46127	-13.472	
Transportes	4254	4839	4595	4801	4774	5280	4864	5389	5823	6035	6808	7228	8289	7917	8586	9435	8832	9089	9062	8635	9445	9150	7407	0	
Viajes	6042	6254	5562	5172	6072	5925	6561	7095	7886	10163	11484	11906	14511	15647	16355	18316	20235	21458	21256	23359	23102	21246	0		
Otros servicios	4979	4771	4378	3883	3716	4051	4165	4773	5343	5841	6739	7164	8152	8742	9853	10533	10219	11209	13183	13489	16462	15417	17475	0	
Servicios (Débito)	-27136	-30497	-27287	-20446	-20750	-22236	-22883	-25790	-27697	-33228	-35868	-40944	-45328	-49642	-51891	-52907	-60377	-64419	-69267	-66185	-66968	-60292	n.d.		
Transportes	-10887	-11717	-9649	-7778	-8345	-7819	-8270	-9014	-9978	-10159	-11439	-13451	-15255	-17073	-19015	-20971	-19734	-22742	-23034	-21563	-23800	-23780	-19039	n.d.	
Viajes	-8942	-10063	-8394	-5279	-5653	-5539	-6122	-6130	-7548	-8914	-11459	-12267	-14153	-15488	-15965	-15045	-17437	-20162	-21159	-17852	-19995	-19172	-15994	n.d.	
Otros servicios	-7308	-8717	-9244	-7388	-6752	-7251	-7844	-7740	-8265	-8624	-10329	-10150	-11537	-12767	-14662	-15876	-15736	-17473	-20226	-19852	-22390	-24016	-25259	n.d.	
Balance de bienes y servicios	-12732	-15608	-2847	25783	34085	28909	12118	16829	19055	24942	23538	4473	-15402	-21451	-28277	-12278	-10286	-31790	-54130	-21582	-12483	-20911	9902	n.d.	
Renta (Crédito)	12384	15188	13867	9764	10877	10059	8543	7756	7574	8685	11832	11357	10985	11435	14438	18411	20553	23334	24345	22570	27288	22997	16319	n.d.	
Remuneración de empleados	646	666	605	597	637	631	675	705	712	774	799	875	954	1098	1062	1091	1402	1391	1470	1736	1805	2022	0		
Renta de la Inversión	11738	14522	13262	9167	10241	9428	7868	7052	6862	7911	11033	10482	10031	10337	13376	17320	19151	21943	22697	21099	25553	21192	14297	0	
Directa (utilidades y dividendos)	290	267	310	45	31	13	89	65	104	188	294	205	637	1089	1307	1691	2382	2399	2136	2543	2807	2412	2114	0	
De cartera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	51	343	589	885	732	911	984	1408	1780	2453	3418	1895	2031	1622	1931	0	
Otra inversión (intereses recibidos)	11448	14256	12952	9123	10210	9315	7779	6926	6707	7380	10151	9392	8662	8337	11085	14221	14988	17151	17143	16661	20714	16618	10251	0	
Renta (Débito)	-31280	-44249	-52746	-44287	-48394	-45563	-41210	-38715	-42193	-47675	-46019	-42785	-41035	-46319	-50542	-59197	-63747	-71617	-74233	-74061	-80516	-77579	-67061	n.d.	
Remuneración de empleados	-248	-266	-286	-188	-258	-263	-250	-237	-237	-227	-80	-130	-117	-266	-240	-284	-350	-309	-294	-294	-324	-351	-346	0	
Renta de la inversión	-31033	-43984	-52460	-44099	-48136	-45300	-40960	-38478	-41956	-47447	-45939	-42655	-40919	-46053	-50302	-58912	-63397	-71307	-73939	-73767	-80192	-77228	-66715	0	
Directa (utilidades y dividendos)	-4620	-5837	-5807	-3965	-4081	-4509	-5036	-4390	-5749	-7741	-7068	-7155	-7847	-10489	-12661	-13196	-15743	-19775	-19675	-17386	-21058	-19883	-16551	0	
De cartera	0	-5	-6	-6	-5	-3	-63	-100	-115	-396	-461	-1823	-2176	-4753	-5663	-11759	-13445	-18009	-19766	-19269	-19969	-14327	-12980	0	
Otra inversión (intereses pagados)	-26412	-38141	-46647	-40129	-44051	-40787	-35861	-33988	-36091	-39310	-38410	-33677	-30896	-30810	-31978	-33958	-34209	-33523	-34498	-37112	-39165	-42918	-37183	0	
Balance de renta	-18896	-29061	-38879	-34523	-37517	-35504	-32667	-30958	-34619	-38990	-34187	-31428	-30050	-34884	-36104	-40786	-43194	-48283	-49889	-51491	-53228	-54582	-50742	-54.811	
Transferencias corrientes (Crédito)	2726	2991	2822	2967	3396	4393	4279	5475	5974	6787	10158	10704	13004	12785	14497	16517	16154	16955	18670	21030	22484	26373	29380		
Transferencias corrientes (Débito)	-980	-966	-1105	-520	-494	-515	-455	-562	-509	-802	-1073	-1145	-1649	-1830	-1694	-1444	-1613	-1827	-1986	-1791	-2117	-2199	-2293		
Balance de transferencias corrientes	1745	2025	1717	2447	2902	3877	3823	4913	5465	5985	9559	11355	10955	12803	15073	14541	15129	16683	19238	20367	24174	27086	33.108		
II. BALANCE EN CUENTA CAPITAL a)	22	16	6	0	13	18	24	47	8	10	225	607	503	329	408	789	1041	976	842	1011	1009	734	1086	n.d.	
III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA a)	30936	50121	16650	-17705	-7677	-9945	-10718	-14897	-17479	-23320	-4797	23023	48492	71147	46495	33948	70182	86651	75103	50721	57398	43077	-6735		
Inversión extranjera directa neta	5745	8120	6344	4929	4030	5829	3735	3461	7181	6894	6724	11066	12321	10440	24383	25789	40279	56969	60576	79577	67792	68654	38999	n.d.	
Activos financieros totales	-6813	-18848	-9730	1124	-2292	-2029	528	1962	9470	-5388	-17328	-14714	2962	-13569	-29587	-23982	-23061	-10600	-20070	-29776	-11105	-26866	-6750	n.d.	
Pasivos Financieros totales	32005	60849	20036	-23758	-9414	-13745	-14981	-20320	-34129	-24826	5808	26671	33210	74276	51699	32141	52964	40283	34597	920	711	1290	-38984	n.d.	
IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES	-1728	-11770	-13383	-4395	-2931	-6098	-1426	2047	-1986	4756	-397	723	-99	-2964	-5251	-4941	-3535	-3983	-7073	-3886	1637	-10893	-8269	n.d.	
V. BALANCE GLOBAL	-652	-4278	-36733	28392	-11125	-18743	28845	22020	29555	26617	-6532	-6958	14799	23132	-9926	-8196	28749	18700	18463	5993	-14699	18401	27670	9.460	
VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS	1046.9	2495.5	19535.1	-1743.1	-12806.3	-1554.8	6988.3	-3580.7	6788.1	-2396.6	-14992.4	-18145.0	-22492.8	-2112.1	4474.7	-23117.2	-26099.6	-15768.3	9573.0	6339.8	-6987.6	1180.4	3168.4	n.d.	
Activos de reserva	-1046.9	2495.5	19535.1	-1743.1	-12806.3	-1554.8	6988.3	-3580.7	6788.1	-2396.6	-14992.4	-18145.0	-22492.8	-2112.1	4474.7	-23117.2	-26099.6	-15768.3	9573.0	6339.8	-6987.6	1180.4	3168.4	n.d.	
Uso del crédito del FMI y préstamos del FMI	-129.8	151.3	1317.7	6064.8	3391.0	1491.8	240.2	-679.0	-824.3	-267.7	1165.1	-1111.2	-1554.2	-760.0	-1152.8	12894.9	-3324.4	-3912.9	2642.6	-1037.7	-1080.1	15934.1	12252.5	n.d.	
Financiamiento excepcional	1828.8	1631.1	15883.3	24070.8	20540.2	18805.6	21616.1	26280.0	23591.5	29280.8	20359.5	12298.4	9248.0	-1251.2	18417.9	675.0	981.4	6247.8	691.1	3090.1	1286.5	12249.6	n.d.		

Fuente : CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras proporcionadas por el FMI, desde 1996 por instituciones nacionales.

a) Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

Anexo 38
Tasa de inflación

País	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
América Latina y el Caribe	65.0	55.3	66.4	100.8	124.6	135.1	82.4	117.4	222.3	372.2	482.0	136.4	148.3	194.8	201.4	36.1	20.9	12.4	9.2	7.4	6.8	6.4	8.7	10.9	7.0
América Latina	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Brasil	132.6	101.7	100.5	135.0	192.1	226.0	147.1	228.3	629.1	1430.7	2947.7	477.4	1022.5	1927.4	2075.8	66.0	16.0	6.9	3.2	4.9	7.1	6.8	8.4	15.0	6.2
México	26.5	28.0	58.9	101.9	65.5	57.7	86.2	131.8	114.2	20.0	26.7	22.7	15.5	9.8	7.0	35.0	34.4	20.6	15.9	16.6	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.6	3.4
Cono Sur	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Argentina	100.8	104.5	164.8	343.8	626.7	672.2	90.1	131.3	343.0	3079.5	2314.0	171.7	24.9	10.6	4.2	3.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	25.9	14.3	7.7
Chile	35.1	19.7	9.9	27.3	19.9	30.7	19.5	19.9	14.7	17.0	26.0	21.8	15.4	12.7	11.4	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.0
Paraguay	22.4	14.0	6.8	13.4	20.3	25.2	31.7	21.8	22.6	26.4	38.2	24.3	15.1	18.3	20.6	13.4	9.8	7.0	11.6	6.8	9.0	7.3	10.5	17.4	12.1
Uruguay	63.5	34.0	19.0	49.2	55.3	72.2	76.4	63.6	62.2	80.4	112.5	102.0	68.5	54.1	44.7	42.2	28.3	19.8	10.8	5.7	4.8	4.4	14.0	21.6	18.9
Andinos	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Bolivia	47.1	32.1	123.5	275.6	1281.3	11749.6	276.3	14.6	16.0	15.2	17.1	22.4	11.2	8.5	7.9	10.2	12.4	4.7	7.7	2.2	4.6	1.6	0.9	2.6	3.1
Colombia	25.9	27.4	24.5	19.8	16.1	24.0	18.9	23.3	28.1	25.9	32.1	29.7	26.8	22.4	22.8	20.8	20.8	18.3	18.6	10.2	9.3	7.8	6.3	6.9	5.3
Ecuador	10.2	14.7	-3.1	1.0	-7.4	15.1	-30.3	-6.7	-10.6	0.7	1.7	9.2	5.4	15.9	11.2	5.3	0.0	4.1	-0.6	-29.2	-7.7	37.7	12.6	8.2	4.4
Perú	59.1	75.4	64.4	111.1	266.2	165.0	78.6	86.3	667.1	2125.2	7488.5	229.8	71.8	73.5	48.4	23.8	11.5	8.5	7.3	3.5	3.8	2.0	0.2	2.5	2.5
Venezuela	21.4	16.2	9.6	6.2	12.2	11.3	11.6	28.2	29.4	84.5	40.7	34.2	31.4	38.1	60.8	59.9	99.9	50.0	35.8	23.6	16.2	12.5	22.4	34.0	40.8
América Central	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Costa Rica	6.0	37.1	90.1	32.6	12.0	15.1	11.8	16.8	20.8	16.5	19.0	28.7	21.8	9.8	13.5	23.2	26.3	13.2	11.7	10.0	11.0	11.3	9.1	10.5	10.0
El Salvador	17.4	14.7	11.7	13.1	11.7	22.3	31.9	25.3	19.9	17.6	24.0	14.4	11.2	18.5	10.6	10.1	9.8	4.5	2.5	0.5	2.3	3.7	1.9	2.9	2.7
Guatemala	10.7	11.4	4.9	6.4	3.5	18.6	36.9	-9.8	9.8	12.8	41.6	35.1	10.2	13.4	12.5	8.4	11.0	9.2	6.6	4.9	5.1	8.9	6.3	5.0	4.0
Honduras	18.2	9.4	8.9	8.3	4.7	3.4	3.9	2.8	6.6	9.8	23.3	34.0	8.8	10.7	21.7	29.5	23.8	20.2	13.7	11.6	11.0	9.7	7.7	8.4	7.9
Nicaragua	35.1	23.8	24.9	31.1	35.4	219.5	681.6	911.9	14315.8	4709.3	3127.5	7755.3	40.5	20.4	7.7	11.2	11.6	9.2	13.0	11.2	11.5	7.4	4.0	5.2	5.2
Panamá	13.8	7.3	4.3	2.1	1.6	1.0	-0.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.4
Caribe latino	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Cuba	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Haití	18.0	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.5	8.5	-5.0	2.9	10.9	20.4	19.0	21.3	18.8	37.4	30.2	21.9	16.2	12.7	8.1	11.5	16.8	8.7	32.3	20.0
República Dominicana	21.7	7.5	7.6	5.6	20.2	45.3	7.6	13.6	43.9	40.7	50.5	47.1	4.3	5.3	8.3	12.5	5.4	8.3	4.8	6.5	7.7	8.9	5.2	26.1	20.1
Caricom	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Antigua y Barbuda	19.0	11.5	4.2	2.3	3.8	1.0	0.5	3.6	6.8	4.4	6.6	4.5	3.0	3.1	6.5	2.7	3.0	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.5
Bahamas	12.2	11.0	6.1	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.0	4.1	5.4	4.6	7.1	5.7	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5
Barbados	18.5	14.6	10.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	0.2	3.6	4.7	6.3	3.0	6.3	6.0	1.2	-0.1	1.9	2.4	7.7	-1.3	1.6	2.6	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.4
Belice	7.1	11.0	6.8	5.4	3.9	3.3	0.8	2.0	3.2	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.4	1.4	-38.6	2.6	2.9	6.4	1.0	-0.8	-1.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.5
Dominica	32.7	13.3	4.4	4.2	2.1	2.1	3.0	4.8	2.3	7.7	3.1	5.6	5.3	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.8	-0.3	0.5	1.5
Granada	21.0	18.9	7.8	6.1	5.7	1.9	0.5	-0.9	4.0	5.6	2.8	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5
Guyana	14.1	22.2	20.6	15.3	25.1	15.0	7.9	28.7	39.9	89.7	63.6	101.5	28.2	12.0	12.4	12.2	7.1	3.6	4.6	7.5	6.1	2.7	5.3	5.8	4.6
Jamaica	18.0	9.2	6.8	16.7	31.3	29.7	24.4	11.2	8.2	16.1	24.8	68.6	57.5	24.3	33.2	21.7	21.5	9.1	8.1	6.3	7.7	8.0	6.5	7.0	7.0
Saint Kitts y Nevis	19.3	8.6	6.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	5.1	4.2	4.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.0	8.7	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5
San Vicente y las Granadinas	17.2	12.7	7.2	5.5	2.7	2.1	1.0	3.3	0.2	2.8	7.6	5.5	3.5	4.3	1.0	1.7	4.4	0.5	2.1	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	2.0
Santa Lucía	19.4	15.0	4.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	7.0	0.8	4.4	3.8	6.2	4.6	0.8	2.7	5.9	1.2	0.3	2.8	3.5	3.6	1.9	0.9	2.0	2.0
Suriname	14.2	8.7	7.1	4.4	3.7	10.9	18.7	53.4	7.3	0.8	21.8	26.0	43.7	143.4	368.5	235.5	-0.8	7.3	19.0	112.8	80.4	4.9	28.3	20.0	18.0
Trinidad y Tobago	17.5	14.5	11.4	16.8	13.3	7.7	7.7	13.4	12.1	4.6	11.0	3.8	6.5	13.1	3.7	5.3	3.3	3.6	-0.5	3.4	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.5	2.8

Fuente: WEO, Septiembre 2003.

Anexo 39 **Distribución del Ingreso**

Región	Ingreso que recibe el 5% más rico 30% más pobre	
	% del Ingreso total	
América Latina y Caribe	25	8
Africa	24	10
Sudeste Asiático	16	12
P. Desarrollados	13	14

Fuente: Cálculos del BID a partir de Deininger y Squire (1996a).
BID 1998 "América Latina frente a la Desigualdad".

Anexo 40
Confianza en instituciones en Latinoamérica

	1996	1997	1998	1999-2000	2001	2002	2003
Iglesia	76	74	78	77	72	71	62
TV	50	46	45	42	49	45	36
Fuerzas Armadas	41	42	38	43	38	38	30
Presidente	n.d.	39	38	39	30	n.d.	31
Policía	30	36	32	29	30	33	29
Poder Judicial	33	36	32	34	27	25	20
Congreso	27	36	27	28	24	23	17
Partidos Políticos	20	28	21	20	19	14	11

Fuente: Latinbarómetro 2003.

Anexo 41
AL: Magnitud de Pobreza e Indigencia ^a
(1980-2001)

Año	Población Pobre ^b			Población Indigente		
	Total	Urbana ¹	Rural	Total	Urbana	Rural
(Miles de personas)						
1970	112,800	41,600	71,200	60,000	18,700	41,300
1980	135,900	62,900	73,000	62,400	22,500	39,900
1986	170,200	94,400	75,800	81,400	35,800	45,600
1990	200,200	121,700	78,500	93,400	45,000	48,400
1994	201,500	125,900	75,600	91,600	44,300	47,400
1997	203,800	125,700	78,200	88,800	42,200	46,600
1999	211,400	134,200	77,200	89,400	43,000	46,400
2000	206,700	130,354	76,837	87,500		
2001	212,000	135,056	80,186	91,000		
2002 c	220,000			95,000		
2003	225,000			100,000		
(Porcentaje)						
1970	42.0	27.0	63.0	22.0	12.0	37.0
1980	40.5	29.8	59.9	18.6	10.6	32.7
1986	43.0	36.0	60.0	21.0	14.0	36.0
1990	48.3	41.4	65.4	22.5	15.3	40.4
1994	45.7	38.7	65.1	20.8	13.6	40.8
1997	43.5	36.5	63.0	19.0	12.3	37.6
1999	43.8	37.1	63.7	18.5	11.9	38.3
2000	42.1	35.4	62.6	17.9		
2001	42.5	36.1	64.3	18.2		
2002 c	43.4			18.8		
2003	43.9			19.4		

Fuente: RLCP a partir de cifras de la Cepal 2003.

a: Estimación correspondiente a 18 países de la región.

b: Incluye a la población en situación de indigencia.

c: Para el año 2002 y 2003 las cifras corresponden a proyecciones.

¹ Según CELADE, para los años 2000 y 2001 se considera el 75% como % urbano del total.

d: Para 1970 los datos provienen de Panorama social de la CEPAL 1994.

Anexo 42
Magnitudes de pobreza e indigencia para América Latina
(1990-2001)

	1990		1999		2000		2001	
	pobreza	indigencia	pobreza	indigencia	pobreza	indigencia	pobreza	indigencia
(porcentajes personas)								
Argentina a/	28.5	8.2	19.7	4.8	24.7	7.2	30.3	10.2
Bolivia	64.2	39.5	60.6	36.4	60.6	36.5	61.2	37.3
Brasil	48	23.4	37.5	12.9	36.5	12.3	36.9	13
Chile b/	38.6	12.9	21.7	5.6	20.6	5.7	20	5.4
Colombia	56.1	26.1	54.9	26.8	54.8	27.1	54.9	27.6
Costa Rica	26.2	9.8	20.3	7.8	20.6	7.9	21.7	8.3
Ecuador a/	62.1	26.2	63.6	31.3	61.3	31.3	60.2	28.1
Salvador	60.2	27.7	49.8	21.9	49.9	22.2	49.9	22.5
Guatemala c/	69.1	41.8	60.5	34.1	60.1	33.7	60.4	34.4
Honduras	80.5	60.6	79.7	56.8	79.1	56	79.1	56
México b/	47.8	18.8	46.9	18.5	41.1	15.2	42.3	16.4
Nicaragua	77.6	51.4	69.9	44.6	67.5	41.4	67.4	41.5
Panamá	45.7	22.9	30.2	10.7	30	10.7	30.8	11.6
Paraguay /e	63	35	60.6	33.8	61.7	35.7	61.8	36.1
Perú	56	25	48.6	22.4	48	22.2	49	23.2
Rep. Dominicana	41.3	21.4	37.2	14.4	29.5	10.9	29.2	10.9
Uruguay a/	17.8	3.4	9.4	1.8	10.2	2	11.4	2.4
Venezuela	40	14.6	49.4	21.7	48.8	21.2	48.5	21.2
América Latina	48.3	22.5	43.8	18.5	42.1	17.8	43	18.6
(Miles de personas)								
Argentina a/	9,270	2,667	7,206	1,756	9,147	2,666	11,359	3,824
Bolivia	4,220	2,596	4,934	2,964	5,047	3,040	5,212	3,176
Brasil	71,019	34,622	63,092	21,704	62,198	20,960	63,674	22,433
Chile b/	5,057	1,690	3,259	841	3,133	867	3,080	832
Colombia	19,618	9,127	22,729	11,095	23,074	11,410	23,499	11,814
Costa Rica	799	299	798	307	829	318	892	341
Ecuador a/	6,374	2,689	7,893	3,885	7,752	3,958	7,754	3,619
Salvador	3,077	1,416	3,066	1,348	3,133	1,394	3,194	1,440
Guatemala c/	6,046	3,657	6,709	3,782	6,842	3,837	7,059	4,020
Honduras	3,920	2,951	4,988	3,555	5,076	3,594	5,201	3,682
México b/	39,781	15,646	45,660	18,011	40,636	15,029	42,456	16,460
Nicaragua	2,967	1,966	3,452	2,202	3,423	2,099	3,510	2,161
Panamá	1,096	549	849	301	857	306	893	336
Paraguay /e	2,658	1,477	3,247	1,811	3,391	1,962	3,483	2,035
Perú	12,079	5,392	12,262	5,652	12,318	5,697	12,786	6,054
Rep. Dominicana	2,916	1,511	3,064	1,186	2,470	913	2,484	927
Uruguay a/	553	106	311	60	340	67	383	81
Venezuela	7,801	2,847	11,711	5,144	11,795	5,124	11,947	5,222
(Millones de personas)								
América Latina	200.2	93.4	211.4	89.4	206.7	87.5	214.3	92.8

Fuente: FAORLC en base a datos entregados por CEPAL, a partir de 2000 se proyectan de micro simulaciones sobre las encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países.

a/ Únicamente área urbana.

b/ La cifra de 1999 corresponde a la medición de 1998. La cifra de 2000 corresponde a la medición basada en encuestas de hogares.

c/ La cifra de 1999 corresponde a la medición de 1998.

d/ La cifra de 1999 corresponde a la medición de 1997.

e/ La cifra de 1994 corresponde a área urbana

Anexo 43
Prevalencia de la subnutrición en los países en desarrollo y países en transición

Países en desarrollo Región/subregión/país [categoría de subnutrición]	Población total			Número de personas subnutridas				Proporción de personas subnutridas en el total de							
	1979-81	1990-1992	1995-1997	1979-81	1990-1992	1995-1997	1998-2000	1999-2001	1979-81	1990-1992	1995-1997	1998-2000	1999-2001		
													millones	millones	porcentaje
Países en desarrollo	3 240,2	4050,0	4418,6	920,0	816,6	779,7	798,8	797,9	28	20	18	17	17		
ASIA Y EL PACÍFICO	2 303,5	2812,1	3033,0	727,3	566,8	496,4	508,1	505,2	32	20	16	16	16		
ASIA ORIENTAL	1 060,9	1 241,1	1 306,7	307,7	198,3	153,3	128,4	144,5	29	16	12	10	11		
OCEANÍA	3,0	3,9	4,4	0,7	0,9	1,2	1,3	1,3	24	25	27	27	27		
ASIA SUDORIENTAL	354,8	444,8	486,0	88,4	76,4	65,4	63,5	66,3	25	17	13	12	13		
ASIA MERIDIONAL	884,9	1 122,4	1 236,0	330,5	291,1	276,5	314,9	293,1	37	26	22	24	22		
AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE	355,9	442,2	481,2	45,9	59,0	55,3	54,8	53,4	13	13	11	11	10		
AMÉRICA DEL NORTE	67,6	84,8	92,7	3,0	4,6	5,1	5,2	5,2	4	5	5	5	5		
AMÉRICA CENTRAL	22,1	28,7	32,7	4,5	5,0	6,5	7,1	7,5	20	17	20	20	21		
CARIBE	24,1	28,5	30,3	4,7	7,9	9,8	7,9	7,8	20	28	32	25	25		
AMÉRICA DEL SUR	242,2	300,1	325,5	33,8	41,5	34,0	34,6	32,9	14	14	10	10	10		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CERCANO ORIENTE Y ÁFRICA DEL NORTE	237,0	321,3	361,3	21,5	25,3	35,2	40,0	40,9	9	8	10	10	10		
CERCANO ORIENTE	145,6	200,6	228,3	14,1	19,6	29,4	33,8	34,8	10	10	13	14	14		
ÁFRICA DEL NORTE	91,4	120,7	133,0	7,4	5,7	5,8	6,2	6,1	8	5	4	4	4		
ÁFRICA SUBSAHARIANA	343,8	474,5	543,1	125,4	165,5	192,7	195,9	198,4	36	35	35	33	33		
ÁFRICA CENTRAL	44,8	62,8	73,8	15,1	22,0	39,5	45,1	47,6	34	35	53	57	58		
ÁFRICA ORIENTAL	120,4	166,1	188,2	42,5	73,2	84,8	83,0	81,3	35	44	45	41	39		
ÁFRICA MERIDIONAL	51,9	71,0	81,0	17,0	34,2	37,1	37,1	36,8	33	48	46	43	41		
ÁFRICA OCCIDENTAL	126,7	174,7	200,1	50,7	36,2	31,3	30,7	32,7	40	21	16	14	15		

NOTAS

Las cifras que siguen al nombre del país se refieren a las categorías de prevalencia (proporción de la población subnutrida en 1999-2001):

[1] <2,5% de personas subnutridas

[2] 2,5-4% de personas subnutridas

[3] 5-19% de personas subnutridas

[4] 20-34% de personas subnutridas

[5] ≥35% de personas subnutridas

En el cuadro no se incluyen los países sobre los que no se dispone de datos suficientes.

* Con inclusión de Taiwan, Provincia de China.

** No se dispone de estimaciones de la proporción de personas subnutridas en 1999-2001; se han utilizado en su lugar las estimaciones relativas a 1998-2000 publicadas en El estado de la inseguridad alimentaria en el mundo 2002.

— Proporción de personas subnutridas inferior al 2,5%.

n.d. No disponible.

Fuentes:

Población total: Naciones Unidas, Population Prospects, revisión de 2000.

Subnutrición: Estimaciones de la FAO.

FAO/SOFI 2003.

Anexo 44
Prevalencia de la subnutrición

Paises en desarrollo	Número de personas subnutridas:										Cambio número de personas subnutridas					Proporción de personas subnutridas en el total de población					Cambio en la Proporción de personas subnutridas en el total de población					Objetivo de la cumbre de la alimentación 2015	Objetivo 1 del milenio 2015	Tasa de crecimiento necesario para alcanzar el 2015 el objetivo de la cumbre del milenio y de la alimentación 1990-2015			Tasa de crecimiento necesario para alcanzar el 2000 el objetivo de la cumbre del milenio y de la alimentación 1990-2000
	1979-81	1990-1992	1995-1997	1980-1991	1991-1996	1996-00	1980-96	1991-00	1979-81	1990-1992	1995-1997	1998-2000	1999-2001	1980-1991	1991-1996	1996-00	1980-96	1991-00	Reducir a la mitad el número de	Reducir a la mitad la	6.5	-2.7	-6.7								
Región/subregión/pais [categoría de subnutrición]																															
América Latina y Caribe	45.9	59.0	55.3	2.3	-1.3	-0.9	1.2	-1.1	13.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	0.00	-3.29	-2.35	-1.04	-2.87	29.5	6.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Brasil [3]	18.1	18.6	16.7	0.2	-2.1	-1.7	-0.5	-1.9	15.0	12.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	-2.01	-3.58	-2.60	-2.50	-3.15	9.3	6.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Méjico [3]	3.0	4.6	5.1	4.0	2.1	0.5	3.4	1.4	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	2.05	0.00	1.40	0.00	2.3	2.5	2.7	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Coron Sur	1.5	2.8	1.9	5.8	-7.5	-1.3	1.5	-4.8	3.3	5.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	4.19	-8.81	-2.66	-0.06	-6.13	1.4	2.6	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Argentina [1]	0.3	0.7	0.4	8.0	-10.6	0.0	1.8	-6.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.44	-11.74	-1.24	0.39	7.22	0.4	1.1	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Chile [2]	0.7	1.1	0.7	4.2	-8.6	-3.8	0.0	-6.5	7.0	8.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	1.22	-8.97	-5.43	-2.08	7.41	0.6	4.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Paraguay [3]	0.4	0.8	0.7	6.5	-2.6	0.0	3.6	-1.5	13.0	18.0	13.0	14.0	13.0	3.00	-6.30	0.00	0.00	-3.55	0.4	9.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Uruguay [2]	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.5	-12.9	0.0	0.0	-7.4	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	6.60	-7.79	-6.94	1.81	7.41	0.1	3.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Andinos	13.9	20.0	15.2	3.4	-5.3	0.3	0.6	-2.9	18.7	21.1	14.5	14.4	13.6	1.08	-7.20	-1.52	-1.59	-4.72	10.0	10.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Bolivia [4]	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.1	-1.3	1.9	0.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	23.0	22.0	0.00	-0.78	-3.15	-0.24	1.84	0.9	13.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Colombia [3]	6.1	6.1	5.0	0.0	-3.9	3.3	-1.2	-0.8	22.0	17.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	2.32	-5.22	0.00	-3.23	-2.94	3.1	8.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Ecuador [2]	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	-7.8	0.0	-2.5	-4.4	11.0	8.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	2.85	-8.97	-5.43	-4.81	7.41	0.5	4.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Perú [3]	4.9	8.9	4.2	5.6	-13.9	-8.8	-1.0	-11.7	28.0	40.0	18.0	11.0	11.0	3.30	-14.76	-11.58	-2.72	-13.36	4.5	20.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
Venezuela [3]	0.6	2.3	3.5	13.0	8.8	5.9	11.7	7.5	4.0	11.0	16.0	21.0	18.0	6.63	7.78	2.99	9.05	6.62	1.2	5.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7					
América Central	4.5	5.0	6.5	1.0	5.4	3.3	2.3	4.5	20.4	17.5	19.8	20.2	20.5	-1.38	2.54	0.85	-0.17	1.78	2.5	8.7	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Costa Rica [3]	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	-1.21	-3.04	0.00	-1.78	1.70	0.1	3.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
El Salvador [3]	0.8	0.6	0.8	-2.6	5.9	0.0	0.0	3.2	17.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	-3.12	3.13	0.00	-1.21	1.73	0.3	6.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Guatemala [4]	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	9.5	7.2	3.9	8.4	18.0	16.0	21.0	25.0	25.0	-1.07	5.59	4.46	0.97	5.08	0.7	8.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Honduras [4]	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.8	-2.0	0.5	1.9	31.0	23.0	20.0	21.0	20.0	-2.68	-2.76	0.00	-2.70	-1.54	0.6	11.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Nicaragua [4]	0.8	1.2	1.5	3.8	4.6	0.0	4.0	2.5	26.0	30.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	-1.31	1.92	-3.18	1.50	-0.38	0.6	15.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Panamá [4]	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.0	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.8	21.0	20.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	-0.44	1.92	4.26	0.29	2.96	0.3	10.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Caribe Latino	4.4	7.4	9.4	4.8	4.9	-5.8	4.9	0.0	21.1	29.7	35.6	27.7	26.7	3.18	3.68	-6.93	3.34	-1.18	3.7	14.9	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Cuba [3]	0.4	0.9	2.7	7.7	24.6	-16.7	12.7	4.2	4.0	8.0	24.0	13.0	11.0	6.50	24.57	-17.72	11.85	3.60	0.5	4.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Haití [5]	2.6	4.6	4.6	5.3	0.0	-3.4	3.6	-1.5	48.0	60.0	50.0	49.0	49.0	-2.79	-1.89	-4.94	1.40	3.09	2.3	32.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
República Dominicana [4]	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	25.0	27.0	28.0	26.0	25.0	0.70	-0.75	-0.98	0.25	-0.85	1.0	13.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Caricom	0.5	0.8	0.6	4.4	-5.6	-4.5	1.1	-5.1	11.4	17.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	3.74	-6.37	-5.41	0.47	-5.95	0.4	8.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Guyana [3]	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.5	-12.9	0.0	0.0	-7.4	13.0	21.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	-4.46	-10.59	3.93	-0.50	-4.41	0.1	10.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Jamaica [3]	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.8	0.0	-9.6	2.6	-4.4	10.0	14.0	11.0	9.0	9.0	3.11	-4.71	-4.89	0.60	-4.79	0.2	7.0	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Suriname [3]	0.1	0.1	n.d.	0.0	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	18.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	-2.92	-3.29	0.00	-3.03	-1.84	0.1	6.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				
Trinidad y Tabago [3]	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.5	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	6.0	13.0	14.0	12.0	12.0	7.28	1.49	-3.78	5.44	-0.89	0.1	6.5	-2.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7				

NOTAS

Las cifras que siguen al nombre del país se refieren a las categorías de prevalencia (proporción de la población subnutrida en 1999-2001):

[1] >2.5% de personas subnutridas

[2] 2.5-4% de personas subnutridas

[3] 5-19% de personas subnutridas

[4] 20-34% de personas subnutridas

[5] >35% de personas subnutridas

En el cuadro no se incluyen los países sobre los que no se dispone de datos suficientes.

* No se dispone de estimaciones de la proporción de personas subnutridas en 1999-2001; se han utilizado en su lugar las estimaciones relativas a 1998-2000 publicadas en El Estado de la inseguridad alimentaria en el mundo 2002.

— Proporción de personas subnutridas inferior al 2.5%.

n.d. No disponible.

Fuentes:

Población total: Naciones Unidas.

Subnutrición: Estimaciones de la FAO.

Anexo 45
Disponibilidad de alimentos, diversificación de la dieta, pobreza, salud, estado nutricional

CATEGORÍA DE PREVALENCIA de la subnutrición en el total de la población, 1998-2000 de los países de Latino América y el Caribe	SALUD		ESTADO DE NUTRICIÓN		POBREZA
	Esperanza de vida al nacer 2000 Años	Tasa de mortalidad antes de los cinco años 2000 Por 1 000 nacimiento	Proporción de personas subnutridas en el total de población 1998-00 Porcentaje	Niños con peso insuficiente de menos de cinco años de edad 1990-2000 (última encuesta) Porcentaje	Magnitud de Pobreza 2000 porcentaje
MENOS DEL 2,5% DE PERSONAS SUBNUTRIDAS					
Argentina	74	21	-	n.d.	24.7
2,5 A 4% DE PERSONAS SUBNUTRIDAS					
Chile	76	12	4	1	20.6
Uruguay	74	17	3	5	10.2
5 A 19% DE PERSONAS SUBNUTRIDAS					
Brasil	68	38	10	6	36.5
Colombia	72	30	13	7	54.8
Costa Rica	77	12	5	5	20.6
Cuba	76	9	13	4	n.d.
Ecuador	70	32	5	15	61.3
El Salvador	70	40	14	12	49.9
Guyana	63	74	14	12	n.d.
Jamaica	75	20	9	4	n.d.
México	73	30	5	8	41.1
Panamá	75	26	18	7	30.0
Paraguay	70	31	14	5	61.7
Perú	69	50	11	8	48.0
Suriname	70	33	11	n.d.	n.d.
Trinidad y Tabago	73	20	12	n.d.	n.d.
20 A 34% DE PERSONAS SUBNUTRIDAS					
Bolivia	63	80	23	10	60.6
República Dominicana	67	48	26	5	29.5
Guatemala	65	59	25	24	60.1
Honduras	66	40	21	25	79.1
Nicaragua	69	45	29	12	67.5
Venezuela	73	23	21	5	48.8
35% O MÁS DE PERSONAS SUBNUTRIDAS					
Haití	53	125	50	28	n.d.
Claves:					
* con inclusión de Taiwán, Provincia de China para las estimaciones de la FAO;					
** Serbia y Montenegro;					
n.d. = no disponible;					
- proporción inferior al 2%.					
Notas:					
La insuficiencia ponderal se refiere a los niños de menos de cinco años de edad (0-59 meses) con la excepción de 0-71 meses Chile y Costa Rica. 3-35 meses Bolivia, 12-71 Honduras, 3-59 el Salvador y Guatemala y finalmente 0-48 meses Guyana.					
Fuentes: Suministro de energía alimentaria (SEA) y parte de los alimentos no amiláceos: estimaciones de la FAO; pobreza: <i>World Development Indicators 2002</i> , Banco Mundial; esperanza de vida al nacer: base de datos en línea de <i>World Development Indicators</i> ,					

Anexo 46
Concentración del ingreso
(Gini k/)

	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ^o	2000
1 Brasil		0.627					0.638			0.64	
2 México	0.536				0.539					n.d.	0.542
3 Argentina		0.501						0.53		0.542	
4 Chile		0.554					0.553			n.d.	0.559
5 Paraguay		0.447 f/								0.565	
6 Uruguay								0.43 g/		0.44	
7 Bolivia	0.538/h							0.595		0.586	
8 Colombia					0.601			0.569		0.572	
9 Ecuador		0.461						0.469		0.521	
10 Perú								0.532		0.545	
11 Venezuela		0.471						0.507		0.498	
12 Costa Rica		0.438						0.45		0.473	
13 El Salvador						0.507		0.51		0.518	
14 Guatemala	0.582								0.582	n.d.	
15 Honduras		0.615						0.558		0.564	
16 Nicaragua				0.582					0.584	n.d.	
17 Panamá		0.56						0.57		0.557	
18 Cuba										n.d.	
19 Haití										n.d.	
20 República Dominicana		0.492						0.517		n.d.	
21 Antigua y Barbuda										n.d.	
22 Bahamas										n.d.	
23 Barbados										n.d.	
24 Belice										n.d.	
25 Dominica										n.d.	
26 Granada										n.d.	
27 Guyana										0.402d	
28 Jamaica										0.379c	
29 San Kitts y Nevis										n.d.	
30 Santa Lucía										0.426b	
31 San Vicente y las Granadinas										n.d.	
32 Suriname										n.d.	
33 Trinidad y Tabago										0.403a	
Países en desarrollo										n.d	
América Latina y el Caribe										n.d	
Países menos adelantados										n.d	
Estados Árabes										n.d	
Asia oriental y el Pacífico										n.d	
Asia meridional										n.d	
África subsahariana										n.d	
Europa central y oriental y la CEI										n.d	
OCDE										n.d	
Países de la OCDE de ingreso alto										n.d	
Desarrollo humano alto										n.d	
Desarrollo humano medio										n.d	
Desarrollo humano bajo										n.d	
Ingreso alto										n.d	
Ingreso medio										n.d	
Ingreso bajo										n.d	
Total mundial										n.d	

Fuente: Panorama social, CEPAL. Informe desarrollo humano, PNUD.

^a Encuesta de 1992, Según datos de Informe sobre desarrollo humano (IDH) 2002

b Encuesta de 1995, Según datos de Informe sobre desarrollo humano (IDH) 2002

c Encuesta de 2000, Según datos de Informe sobre desarrollo humano (IDH) 2002.

d Encuesta de 1997-99, Según datos de Informe sobre desarrollo humano (IDH) 2002.

e Encuesta de 2000, Según datos de Informe sobre desarrollo humano (IDH) 2002.

f/ Área metropolitana de Asunción.

g/ Total urbano.

h/ Ocho ciudades principales y El Alto.

I UNICEF 2002

j Los datos se refieren a un año o período distinto del especificado, difiere de la definición o se refiere sólo a parte del país.

k/ Ingreso p/c de las personas del país. Incluye a las personas con cero ingresos.

n Los datos provienen de la secretaría de la organización de estados del Caribe oriental, basados en fuentes nacionales.

Anexo 47
AL : Ingreso medio de la población económicamente activa ocupada

Según inserción laboral, zonas urbanas, 1990 – 2000
(En múltiplos de las respectivas líneas de pobreza per cápita)

País	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Paraguay (Asunción)					3.6		3.6			3.6	
Paraguay (Urbano)					3.3		3.3			3.3	
Argentina (Gran Buenos Aires)		6.4			8.6			7.2		6.4	
Bolivia	4.2				3.5			3.6		3.4	
Brasil c/		4.7		4.3			5			4.4	
Chile e/		4.7			6.2		6.8		7.4		7.2
Colombia f/			2.9		3.8			3.8		3.3	
Costa Rica		5.2			5.7			5.6		6	
Ecuador		2.8			2.9			3		2.9	
El Salvador					3.4			3.8		4.2	
Guatemala	3.5								3		
Honduras		2.8			2.3			2		2	
México g/	4.4				4.4		3.7		4.1		4.3
Nicaragua				3.5					3.1		
Panamá			5		5.1			5.6		5.8	
Paraguay		3.4							3.3		3.2
Perú									4.4		
República Dominicana									3.2		
Uruguay		4.3			4.8			4.9		5.4	
Venezuela h/		4.5			3.8			3.6		3.5	

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países.

a/ En los casos de Argentina (excepto 1999), Brasil (1990), Chile (1990, 1994 y 1998), México (1989) y Nicaragua (1998) se incluye a los asalariados del sector público.

b/ Incluye a los trabajadores por cuenta propia profesionales y técnicos.

c/ La Encuesta nacional de hogares (PNAD) de Brasil no contiene información sobre el tamaño de los establecimientos, salvo en 1993, 1996 y 1999. Por lo tanto en la columna correspondiente a establecimientos que ocupan a más de cinco personas fueron incluidos los asalariados con contrato de trabajo ("carteira") y en la de los que ocupan hasta cinco personas, aquellos sin contrato de trabajo.

d/ Incluye a los empleados del sector privado no profesionales ni técnicos que trabajan en establecimientos cuyo tamaño no se declara.

e/ Datos provenientes de las encuestas de caracterización socioeconómica nacional (CASEN).

f/ A partir de 1993, la cobertura geográfica de la encuesta se amplió hasta abarcar prácticamente la totalidad de la población urbana del país. Hasta 1992, la encuesta

g/ Datos provenientes de las encuestas nacionales de los ingresos y gastos de los hogares (ENIGH).

h/ A partir de 1997, el diseño muestral de la encuesta no permite el desglose urbano-rural. Por lo tanto, las cifras corresponden al total nacional.

Anexo 48
AL: Ingreso medio de la población económicamente activa
 Según inserción laboral. zonas rurales, 1990 – 2000
 (En múltiplos de las respectivas líneas de pobreza per cápita)

País	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Bolivia								1.3		0.8	
Brasil		2		1.8			2			1.8	
Chile c/		4.9			4.6		4.2		5.3		5.3
Colombia			3.1		2.5			2.7		2.9	
Costa Rica		5.1			5.8			5.6		6.3	
El Salvador						2.4		2.4		3.4	
Guatemala	2.5								2.2		
Honduras		1.7			2			1.7		1.8	
México d/	3				2.7		2.3		2.6		3.2
Nicaragua				2.2					2.1		
Panamá			3.4		3.5			4		4.2	
Paraguay										2.2	
Perú								1.6		1.4	
República Dominicana								4.3			
Venezuela	3.8			3.4							

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países.

a/ Incluye a los empleados domésticos. En los casos de Brasil (1990), Chile (1990, 1994 y 1998), Colombia (1991 y 1994), México (1989) y Nicaragua (1998)

b/ Incluye asalariados en todas las ramas de actividad.

c/ Datos provenientes de las encuestas de caracterización socioeconómica nacional (CASEN).

d/ Datos provenientes de las encuestas nacionales de los ingresos y gastos de los hogares (ENIGH).

AL: Lineas de indigencia (LI) y de pobreza (LP)
(En valores mensuales por persona)

País	Año	Período de Referencia de los ingresos	Moneda a/	Urbano				Rural				Cambio b/	Urbano				Rural			
				LI Moneda Corriente	LP Moneda Corriente		LI Dólares EE.UU.	LP Dólares EE.UU.	LI Dólares EE.UU.	LP Dólares EE.UU.	LI Dólares EE.UU.	LP Dólares EE.UU.								
Argentina	1990	sep.	A	255,928	511,856	n.d.	n.d.	5,791	44	88	n.d.	n.d.								
	1994	sep.	\$	72	144	n.d.	n.d.	1	72	144	n.d.	n.d.								
	1997	sep.	\$	76	151	n.d.	n.d.	1	76	151	n.d.	n.d.								
	1999 c/	sep.	\$	72	143	n.d.	n.d.	1	72	143	n.d.	n.d.								
Bolivia	1989	oct.	Bs	68	137	n.d.	n.d.	3	24	48	n.d.	n.d.								
	1994 c/	jun.-nov.	Bs	120	240	n.d.	n.d.	5	26	51	n.d.	n.d.								
	1997	may.	Bs	155	309	125	219	5	29	59	24	42								
	1999	oct.-nov.	Bs	167	333	130	228	6	28	56	22	38								
Brasil	1990	sep.	Cr\$	3,109	6,572	2,634	4,967	76	41	87	35	66								
	1993	sep.	Cr\$	3,400	7,391	2,864	5,466	111	31	67	26	49								
	1996	sep.	R\$	44	104	38	76	1	44	102	37	75								
	1999	sep.	R\$	51	126	43	91	2	27	66	23	48								
Chile	1990	nov.	Ch\$	9,297	18,594	7,164	12,538	327	28	57	22	38								
	1994	nov.	Ch\$	1,550	30,100	11,597	20,295	413	36	73	28	49								
	1996	nov.	Ch\$	17,136	34,272	13,204	23,108	420	41	82	31	55								
	1998	nov.	Ch\$	18,944	37,889	14,598	25,546	463	41	82	32	55								
Colombia	2000	nov.	Ch\$	20,281	40,562	15,628	27,349	525	39	77	30	52								
	1991	ago.	Col\$	1,893	36,186	14,915	26,102	646	28	56	23	40								
	1994	ago.	Col\$	31,624	63,249	2,674	45,629	815	39	78	32	56								
	1997	ago.	Col\$	53,721	107,471	44,333	77,583	1,141	47	94	39	68								
Costa Rica	1999	ago.	Col\$	69,838	139,716	57,629	100,851	1,874	37	75	31	54								
	1990	junio	₡	2,639	5,278	281	3,642	90	29	59	23	41								
	1994	junio	₡	5,264	10,528	4,153	7,268	156	34	68	27	47								
	1997	junio	₡	8,604	17,208	6,778	11,862	233	37	74	29	51								
Ecuador	1999	junio	₡	10,708	21,415	8,463	14,811	285	38	75	30	52								
	1990	nov.	S./	18,465	36,930	n.d.	n.d.	855	22	43	n.d.	n.d.								
	1994	nov.	S./	69,364	138,729	n.d.	n.d.	2,301	30	60	n.d.	n.d.								
	1997	oct.	S./	142,233	284,465	n.d.	n.d.	4,195	34	68	n.d.	n.d.								
El Salvador	1999	oct.	S./	301,716	603,432	n.d.	n.d.	15,657	19	39	n.d.	n.d.								
	1995	ene.-dic.	₡	254	508	158	315	9	29	58	18	36								
	1997	ene.-dic.	₡	290	580	187	374	9	33	66	21	43								
Guatemala	1999	ene.-dic.	₡	293	586	189	378	9	34	67	22	43								
	1989	abr.	Q	64	127	50	88	3	24	47	19	33								
Honduras	1998	dic. 97 - dic 98	Q	260	520	197	344	6	41	82	31	54								
	1990	ago.	L	115	229	81	141	4	27	53	19	33								
	1994	sep.	L	257	513	181	316	9	29	57	20	35								
	1997	ago.	L	481	963	339	593	13	37	74	26	45								
Méjico	1999	ago.	L	561	1,122	395	691	14	39	79	28	48								
	1989	3er trim.	\$	86,400	172,800	68,810	120,418	2,510	34	69	27	48								
	1994	3er trim.	MNS	213	425	151	265	3	64	127	45	79								
	1996	3er trim.	MNS	405	810	300	525	8	54	107	40	70								
Nicaragua	1998	3er trim.	MNS	537	174	385	674	10	57	114	41	71								
	2000	3er trim.	MNS	665	1,330	475	831	9	71	142	51	89								
	1993	21 feb.-12 jun.	C\$	167	334	129	225	5	37	73	28	49								
	1997	oct.	C\$	247	493	n.d.	n.d.	10	25	51	n.d.	n.d.								
Panamá	1998	15 abr.-31 ago.	C\$	275	550	212	370	10	26	53	20	36								
	1991	ago.	B	35	70	27	47	1.0	35.0	70.1	27.1	47.5								
	1994	ago.	B	40	80	31	54	1.0	40.1	80.2	31.0	54.3								
	1997	ago.	B	41	81	31	55	1.0	40.6	81.3	31.4	55.0								
Paraguay	1999	jul.	B	41	81	31	55	1.0	40.7	81.4	31.5	55.1								
	1990 d/	jul., jul., ago.	G	43 242	86 484	n.d.	n.d.	1 207.8	35.8	71.6	n.d.	n.d.								
	1994	ago.- sep.	G	87 894	175 789	n.d.	n.d.	1 916.3	45.9	91.7	n.d.	n.d.								
	1996	jul.- nov.	G	108 572	217 143	n.d.	n.d.	2 081.2	52.2	104.3	n.d.	n.d.								
Perú	1999	jul.- dic.	G	138 915	277 831	106 608	186 565	3 311.4	42.0	83.9	32.2	56.3								
	1997	4º trim.	N\$	103	192	83	128	2.7	42.1	84.3	31.6	55.3								
	1999	4º trim.	N\$	109	213	89	141	3.5	31.2	61.2	25.5	40.5								
	1997	abr.	RD\$	601	1 203	451	789	14.3	42.1	84.3	31.6	55.3								
República Dc	1999	abr.	RD\$	41 972	83 944	n.d.	n.d.	1 358.0	30.9	61.8	n.d.	n.d.								
	1990	2º sem.	Nur\$	281	563	n.d.	n.d.	5.4	52.1	104.1	n.d.	n.d.								
	1994	2º sem.	Nur\$	528	1 056	n.d.	n.d.	9.4	55.9	111.9	n.d.	n.d.								
	1997	Año	Nur\$	640	1 280	n.d.	n.d.	11.3	56.4	112.9	n.d.	n.d.								
Uruguay	1999	Año	Nur\$	8 025	16 050	6 356	11 124	171.3	46.9	93.7	37.1	65.0								
	1990	2º sem.	Bs	1 924	3 848	1 503	2 630	49.4	38.9	77.9	30.4	53.2								
	1994	2º sem.	Bs	8 025	16 050	n.d.	n.d.	488.6	64.9	127.5	n.d.	n.d.								
	1997 e/	2º sem.	Bs	31 711	62 316	n.d.	n.d.	626.3	78.8	155.9	n.d.	n.d.								
Venezuela	1999 e/	2º sem.	Bs	49 368	97 622	n.d.	n.d.													

Fuente : CEPAL.

a/ Monedas nacionales:

Argentina: (A) Austral; (\$ Peso
 Bolivia: (Bs) Bolíviano
 Brasil: (Cr\$) Cruzeiro; (R\$) Real
 Chile: (Ch\$) Peso
 Colombia: (Col\$) Peso
 Costa Rica: (₡) Colón
 Ecuador: (S.) Sucre
 El Salvador: (₡) Colón
 Guatemala: (Q) Quetzal
 Honduras: (L) Lempira
 México: (\$ Peso; (MN\$) Nuevo Peso
 Nicaragua: (C\$) Córdoba
 Panamá: (B) Balboa
 Paraguay: (G) Guaraní
 Perú: (N\$) Nuevo Sol
 República Dominicana: (RD\$) Peso
 Uruguay: (Nur\$) Nuevo Peso; (\$) Peso
 Venezuela: (Bs) Bolívar

Anexo 50
AL: Distribución del ingreso de los hogares a/,
(Porcentajes)

País	1989		1990		1991		1993		1994		1995		1996	
	40% más pobre	10% más rico												
Argentina d/					14.9	34.8								
Bolivia	12.1e/	38.2e/			9.5	43.9								
Brasil					13.2	40.7								
Chile														
Colombia														
Costa Rica					16.7	25.6								
Ecuador f/					17.1	30.5								
Salvador														
Guatemala	11.8	40.6			10.1	43.1								
Honduras														
Méjico	15.8	36.6												
Nicaragua														
Panamá														
Paraguay					18.6g/	28.9g/								
Perú														
República Dominicana														
Uruguay f/					20.1	31.2								
Venezuela					16.7	28.7								

Fuente: Panorama social de la CEPAL 2002, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países.

a/ Hogares del conjunto del país ordenados según su ingreso per cápita. En el cuadro 23 se presentan las cifras desagregadas por área urbana y rural.

b/ Ingreso promedio mensual de los hogares, en múltiplos de la línea de pobreza per cápita.

c/ D1 a 4) representa el 40% de los hogares de menores ingresos, en tanto que D10 es el 10% de los hogares de más altos ingresos. La misma notación se usa en el caso de los quintiles (Q), que representan grupos de 20% de los hogares.

d/ Gran Buenos Aires.

e/ Ocho ciudades principales y El Alto.

f/ Total urbano.

g/ Área metropolitana de Asunción.

País	Anexo 50 AL: Distribución del ingreso de los hogares a/, (Porcentajes)							
	1997		1998		1999		2000	
	40% más pobre	10% más rico	40% más pobre	10% más rico	40% más pobre	10% más rico	40% más pobre	10% más rico
Argentina d/	14.9	35.8			15.4	37		
Bolivia	9.4	40.7			9.2	37.2		
Brasil					10.1	47.1		
Chile								
Colombia	12.5	40.1			12.3	40.1		
Costa Rica	16.5	27.3			15.3	29.4		
Ecuador f/	17	31.9			14.1	36.6		
Salvador	15.3	33			13.8	32.1		
Guatemala								
Honduras	12.6	37.7			12.8	40.3		
México					11.8	36.5		
Nicaragua					10.4	40.5		
Panamá	12.4	38.6					14.6	36.4
Paraguay								
Perú	13.4	33.3						
República Dominicana	14.5	36						
Uruguay f/	22	25.8						
Venezuela	14.7	32.8						
					21.6	27		
					14.6	31.4		

Fuente: Panorama social de la

a/ Hogares del conjunto del país

b/ Ingreso promedio mensual de

c/ D(1 a 4) representa el 40% de

d/ Gran Buenos Aires.

e/ Ocho ciudades principales y l

f/ Total urbano.

g/ Área metropolitana de Asunc

Anexo 51
AL/C: Concentración del ingreso a/
Zonas urbanas, 1990-2000
(Gini b/)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Argentina c/		0.501							0.530		0.542	
Bolivia	0.484								0.531		0.504	
Brasil		0.606						0.62			0.625	
Chile		0.542						0.544				0.553
Colombia						0.579			0.577		0.564	
Costa		0.419							0.429		0.454	
Ecuador		0.461							0.469		0.521	
Salvador							0.466		0.467		0.462	
Guatemala	0.558									0.543		
Honduras		0.561							0.527		0.518	
México	0.53					0.512				0.507		0.493
Nicaragua					0.549					0.551		
Panamá		0.545							0.552		0.533	
Paraguay		0.447						0.493			0.497	
Perú									0.473		0.498	
República Dominicana		0.492							0.509			
Uruguay									0.43		0.44	
Venezuela		0.464										

Fuente: Panorama social de la CEPAL 2002.

a/ Calculados a partir de la distribución del ingreso per cápita de las personas de las zonas urbanas.

b/ Incluye a las personas con cero ingresos.

c/ Gran Buenos Aires.

d/ Ocho ciudades principales y El Alto.

e/ Área metropolitana de Asunción.

Anexo 52
AL/C: Concentración del ingreso a/
 Zonas rurales, 1990-2000
 (Gini b/)

	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Bolivia								0.637		0.64	
Brasil		0.548					0.578			0.577	
Chile		0.578					0.492				0.511
Colombia					0.57			0.554		0.525	
Costa Rica		0.419						0.426		0.457	
El Salvador						0.442		0.423		0.462	
Guatemala	0.513								0.523		
Honduras		0.558						0.504		0.512	
México	0.453				0.451				0.486		0.553
Nicaragua				0.536					0.558		
Panamá			0.535					0.555		0.54	
Paraguay										0.57	
Perú								0.451		0.427	
República Dominicana	0.483										
Venezuela	0.431										

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países.

a/ Calculados a partir de la distribución del ingreso per cápita de las personas de las zonas rurales.

b/ Incluye a las personas con cero ingresos.

Anexo 53
AL/C: Gasto público social

País /c	Período	Porcentaje del PIB	Porcentaje del gasto público total	per cápita (en dólares de 1997)
Argentina d/	1990/1991	17.7	62.2	1211
Argentina d/	1994/1995	21	65.3	1583
Argentina d/	1998/1999	20.5	63.6	1687
Bolivia	1990/1991	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Bolivia	1994/1995	12.4	49.4	121
Bolivia	1998/1999	16.1	56.5	168
Brasil e/	1990/1991	18.1	48.9	786
Brasil e/	1994/1995	20	60	932
Brasil e/	1998/1999	21	60.4	1011
Chile	1990/1991	13	60.8	440
Chile	1994/1995	13.6	64.7	597
Chile	1998/1999	16	66.8	827
Colombia	1990/1991	8	28.8	158
Colombia	1994/1995	11.5	39.9	297
Colombia	1998/1999	15	35.5	381
Costa Rica	1990/1991	15.7	38.9	476
Costa Rica	1994/1995	16	38.3	536
Costa Rica	1998/1999	16.8	43.1	622
El Salvador	1990/1991	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
El Salvador	1994/1995	3.3	21.3	60
El Salvador	1998/1999	4.3	27	82
Guatemala	1990/1991	3.4	29.9	52
Guatemala	1994/1995	4.1	38.5	66
Guatemala	1998/1999	6.2	46.2	107
Honduras	1990/1991	7.9	36.5	60
Honduras	1994/1995	7.7	32.7	59
Honduras	1998/1999	7.4	34.3	57
México	1990/1991	6.5	40.8	259
México	1994/1995	8.8	52.4	358
México	1998/1999	9.1	58.5	402
Nicaragua	1990/1991	10.8	35.4	48
Nicaragua	1994/1995	12.6	40.9	52
Nicaragua	1998/1999	12.7	37	57
Panamá	1990/1991	18.6	40	497
Panamá	1994/1995	19.8	43.2	606
Panamá	1998/1999	19.4	38.6	642
Paraguay	1990/1991	3.1	39.9	56
Paraguay	1994/1995	7	43.4	131
Paraguay	1998/1999	7.4	46.2	132
Perú	1990/1991	3.3	31.1	69
Perú	1994/1995	5.8	34.8	140
Perú	1998/1999	6.8	38.3	192
República Dominicana	1990/1991	4.3	38.4	64
República Dominicana	1994/1995	6.1	41.2	100
República Dominicana	1998/1999	6.6	39.7	135
Uruguay	1990/1991	16.8	62.4	888
Uruguay	1994/1995	20.3	70.8	1248
Uruguay	1998/1999	22.8	72.5	1539
Venezuela	1990/1991	9	34	337
Venezuela	1994/1995	7.6	35.3	287
Venezuela	1998/1999	8.6	37.3	313

Fuente: Cepal, base de datos sobre gasto social de la división de desarrollo social.

a/ Incluye el gasto público en educación, salud y nutrición, seguridad social, trabajo y asistencia social, y vivienda y alcantarillado.

b/ Las dos últimas columnas corresponden a diferencias entre los porcentajes del período final y del inicial.

c/ SPNF: Sector público no financiero; GG: Gobierno general; GC: Gobierno central.

d/ Incluye el gasto del gobierno nacional, de los gobiernos provinciales y el Gobierno Central de Buenos Aires, y de los gobiernos municipales.

e/ Estimación del gasto social consolidado, que incluye el gasto federal, estatal y municipal.