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Este informe resume los resultados de un estudio mundial sobre el desarrollo y el estado de las pesquerías de camarón, haciendo hincapié en las repercusiones sociales, económicas y medioambientales directas e indirectas de las actividades pesqueras. El estudio examina la situación actual, las cuestiones esenciales, y las soluciones que se han encontrado a los problemas observados y las opciones compensatorias que se ha estimado conveniente adoptar. Se analizan, en el contexto de diez países representativos de diferentes regiones geográficas y de las variadas condiciones pesqueras que les son propias, algunos temas destacados que se vinculan con las pesquerías de camarón. Los diez países seleccionados son: Australia, Camboya, Estados Unidos de América, Indonesia, Kuwait, Madagascar, México, Nigeria, Noruega y Trinidad y Tabago. Los resultados de los estudios de países y de los estudios especializados sobre importantes asuntos relacionados con las pesquerías del camarón se han combinado para elaborar las principales conclusiones que se exponen en el estudio general. Una de éstas es que existen mecanismos, instrumentos y modelos gracias a los cuales es posible mitigar eficazmente muchas de las dificultades asociadas con la pesca del camarón cuando se adopta un enfoque precautorio y ecosistémico en los asuntos relativos a la pesca. En consecuencia, la ordenación de la pesca camaronera, incluida la ordenación de la pesca que se lleva acabo con redes de arrastre, es ciertamente un objetivo factible, siempre que se disponga de una apropiada capacidad de puesta en ejecución de las disposiciones regulatorias. No obstante, en muchos países, la debilidad de los organismos nacionales encargados de la pesca, la falta de voluntad política y la ausencia de una adecuada base jurídica determinan fallos en la ordenación de las pesquerías de camarón. El informe formula algunas recomendaciones específicas respecto a ciertos dominios clave: la ordenación de las pesquerías de camarón en pequeña escala, la reducción de la capacidad y los regímenes que gobiernan el acceso a las pesquerías.

