

# Technical annex

**TABLE 1**

Prevalence of undernourishment and progress towards the World Food Summit (WFS)<sup>1</sup> and the Millennium Development Goal (MDG)<sup>2</sup> targets in developing countries<sup>3</sup>

WORLD Region/subregion/ country [undernourishment category]	Total population 2004–06 (millions)	Number of people undernourished				Progress in number towards WFS target = 0.5*	WFS trend 1990–92 to 2004–06	Proportion of undernourished in total population				MDG trend 1990–92 to 2004–06	
		1990–92 (millions)	1995–97 (millions)	2000–02 (millions)	2004–06 (millions)			1990–92 (%)	1995–97 (%)	2000–02 (%)	2004–06 (%)		
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>6 483.3</b>	<b>845.3</b>	<b>824.9</b>	<b>856.8</b>	<b>872.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>▼</b>
Developed countries	1 269.5	19.1	21.4	18.7	15.2	0.8	▼	—	—	—	—	na	na
Developing countries	5 213.8	826.2	803.5	838.0	857.7	1.0	▲	20	18	17	16	0.8	▼
<b>ASIA AND THE PACIFIC***</b>	<b>3 518.7</b>	<b>585.7</b>	<b>528.5</b>	<b>552.1</b>	<b>566.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>▼</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>▼</b>
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>1 394.5</b>	<b>183.3</b>	<b>152.0</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>▼</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>▼</b>
China [3]	1 320.5	177.8	143.7	132.5	127.4	0.7	▼	15	12	10	10	0.6	▼
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea [4]	23.6	4.2	6.7	8.0	7.5	1.8	▲	21	31	34	32	1.5	▲
Mongolia [4]	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	◀▶	30	40	25	29	1.0	▼
Republic of Korea [1]	47.9	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>551.9</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>▼</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>▼</b>
Cambodia [4]	14.0	3.8	4.8	3.5	3.5	0.9	▼	38	41	27	25	0.7	▼
Indonesia [3]	226.1	34.5	26.7	36.9	36.7	1.1	▲	19	13	17	16	0.9	▼
Lao People's Dem. Rep. [3]	5.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	▼	27	26	22	19	0.7	▼
Malaysia [1]	25.7	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
Myanmar [3]	48.0	18.1	14.8	12.2	8.3	0.5	▼	44	34	26	17	0.4	▼
Philippines [3]	84.6	13.3	12.8	13.4	12.7	1.0	▼	21	18	17	15	0.7	▼
Thailand [3]	63.0	15.7	12.3	12.4	10.7	0.7	▼	29	21	20	17	0.6	▼
Viet Nam [3]	85.0	18.7	15.6	13.8	11.2	0.6	▼	28	21	17	13	0.5	▼
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>1 492.0</b>	<b>286.1</b>	<b>278.3</b>	<b>302.8</b>	<b>336.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>▼</b>
Bangladesh [4]	153.3	41.6	51.4	40.1	40.2	1.0	▼	36	40	28	26	0.7	▼
India [4]	1 134.4	210.2	193.5	223.0	251.5	1.2	▲	24	20	21	22	0.9	▼
Nepal [3]	27.1	4.0	5.3	4.7	4.2	1.0	▲	21	24	19	16	0.8	▼
Pakistan [4]	158.1	25.7	23.7	31.3	36.5	1.4	▲	22	18	21	23	1.0	▲
Sri Lanka [4]	19.1	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.1	0.9	▼	27	24	20	21	0.8	▼
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>▲</b>
Kazakhstan [1]	15.2	ns	ns	1.1	ns	na	na	—	—	8	—	na	na
Kyrgyzstan [1]	5.2	0.8	0.6	ns	ns	na	na	17	13	—	—	na	na
Tajikistan [4]	6.6	1.8	2.4	3.4	1.7	0.9	▼	34	42	54	26	0.8	▼
Turkmenistan [2]	4.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	◀▶	9	9	7	6	0.7	▼
Uzbekistan [3]	26.6	1.0	1.1	4.2	3.4	3.5	▲	5	5	17	13	2.8	▲
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>▼</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>▼</b>
Armenia [4]	3.0	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	▼	46	34	30	23	0.5	▼
Azerbaijan [3]	8.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.4	▼	27	27	19	11	0.4	▼
Georgia [3]	4.5	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	▼	47	24	21	12	0.3	▼
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>551.1</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>▼</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>▼</b>
<b>North and Central America</b>	<b>143.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>▼</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>▼</b>
Costa Rica [1]	4.3	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
El Salvador [3]	6.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	▲	9	11	9	10	1.1	▲
Guatemala [3]	12.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.6	▲	14	17	17	16	1.2	▲
Honduras [3]	6.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	▼	19	16	13	12	0.6	▼
Mexico [1]	104.3	ns	4.3	ns	ns	na	na	—	5	—	—	na	na
Nicaragua [4]	5.5	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.5	▼	52	40	27	21	0.4	▼

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WORLD Region/subregion/ country [undernourishment category]	Total population 2004–06 (millions)	Number of people undernourished				Progress in number towards WFS target = 0.5*	WFS trend	Proportion of undernourished in total population				Progress in prevalence towards MDG target = 0.5**	MDG trend 1990–92 to 2004–06
		1990–92	1995–97 (millions)	2000–02	2004–06			1990–92 (%)	1995–97	2000–02	2004–06		
Panama [3]	3.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	▲	18	20	19	17	1.0	▼
<b>The Caribbean</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>▼</b>
Cuba [1]	11.3	0.6	1.5	ns	ns	na	na	5	14	—	—	na	na
Dominican Republic [4]	9.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.0	◀▶	27	24	23	21	0.8	▼
Haiti [5]	9.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.4	1.2	▲	63	60	53	58	0.9	▼
Jamaica [2]	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	▼	11	7	5	5	0.4	▼
Trinidad and Tobago [3]	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	◀▶	11	13	11	10	0.9	▼
<b>South America</b>	<b>373.5</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>▼</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>▼</b>
Argentina [1]	38.8	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) [4]	9.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.3	▲	24	20	20	23	1.0	▼
Brazil [2]	186.8	15.8	15.6	16.6	11.9	0.7	▼	10	10	9	6	0.6	▼
Chile [1]	16.3	0.9	ns	ns	ns	na	na	7	—	—	—	na	na
Colombia [3]	44.9	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	0.8	▼	15	11	10	10	0.7	▼
Ecuador [3]	13.1	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	▼	24	17	19	13	0.5	▼
Guyana [2]	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	▼	18	10	5	6	0.3	▼
Paraguay [3]	5.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	◀▶	16	11	11	12	0.7	▼
Peru [3]	27.3	6.1	4.9	3.2	3.6	0.6	▼	28	20	12	13	0.5	▼
Suriname [2]	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	◀▶	11	8	8	7	0.6	▼
Uruguay [1]	3.3	0.2	ns	ns	ns	na	na	5	—	—	—	na	na
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) [3]	26.7	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	1.5	▲	10	14	13	12	1.1	▲
<b>NEAR EAST AND NORTH AFRICA***</b>	<b>427.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>▲</b>
<b>Near East</b>	<b>275.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>▲</b>
Iran (Islamic Republic of) [1]	69.5	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
Jordan [1]	5.5	ns	0.2	0.2	ns	na	na	—	5	5	—	na	na
Kuwait [1]	2.7	0.4	0.1	ns	ns	na	na	20	5	—	—	na	na
Lebanon [1]	4.0	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
Saudi Arabia [1]	23.6	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
Syrian Arab Republic [1]	18.9	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
Turkey [1]	73.0	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
United Arab Emirates [1]	4.1	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
Yemen [4]	21.1	3.8	5.0	5.7	6.7	1.8	▲	30	31	30	32	1.1	▲
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Algeria [1]	32.9	ns	1.5	1.4	ns	na	na	—	5	5	—	na	na
Egypt [1]	72.9	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya [1]	5.9	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
Morocco [1]	30.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	ns	na	na	5	5	5	—	na	na
Tunisia [1]	10.1	ns	ns	ns	ns	na	na	—	—	—	—	na	na
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA***</b>	<b>716.3</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>193.6</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>212.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>▼</b>
<b>Central Africa</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>▲</b>
Cameroon [4]	17.8	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.0	0.9	▼	34	35	27	23	0.7	▼
Central African Rep. [5]	4.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	▲	47	50	44	41	0.9	▼

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WORLD Region/subregion/ country [undernourishment category]	Total population  2004–06 (millions)	Number of people undernourished				Progress in number towards WFS  target = 0.5*	WFS trend  1990–92 to 2004–06	Proportion of undernourished in total population				MDG trend  target = 0.5**	
		1990–92 (millions)	1995–97 (millions)	2000–02 (millions)	2004–06 (millions)			1990–92 (%)	1995–97 (%)	2000–02 (%)	2004–06 (%)		
Chad [5]	10.1	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	1.0	▲	59	51	42	38	0.6	▼
Congo [4]	3.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	▼	40	43	26	21	0.5	▼
Democratic Rep. of the Congo [5]	58.8	11.4	26.5	36.6	43.9	3.8	▲	29	57	70	75	2.6	▲
Gabon [1]	1.3	0.0	ns	ns	ns	na	na	5	—	—	—	na	na
<b>East Africa</b>	<b>248.8</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>▼</b>
Burundi [5]	7.9	2.6	3.6	4.2	4.9	1.9	▲	44	57	62	63	1.4	▲
Eritrea**** [5]	4.5	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.0	1.4	▲	67	64	70	66	1.0	▼
Ethiopia**** [5]	79.0	37.5	39.5	35.3	34.6	0.9	▼	71	64	50	44	0.6	▼
Kenya [4]	35.6	8.0	8.4	9.7	10.8	1.3	▲	33	30	30	30	0.9	▼
Rwanda [5]	9.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	1.2	▲	45	56	39	40	0.9	▼
Sudan [4]	36.9	8.3	7.2	7.5	7.5	0.9	▼	31	24	22	20	0.7	▼
Uganda [3]	29.0	3.6	5.1	4.1	4.4	1.2	▲	19	23	16	15	0.8	▼
United Republic of Tanzania [5]	38.5	7.4	12.1	12.5	13.6	1.8	▲	28	40	36	35	1.3	▲
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>▲</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>▼</b>
Angola [5]	16.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	1.0	▼	66	58	52	44	0.7	▼
Botswana [4]	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.7	▲	20	24	27	26	1.3	▲
Lesotho [3]	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	▲	15	13	14	15	1.0	↔
Madagascar [5]	18.6	3.9	5.4	6.1	6.6	1.7	▲	32	37	37	35	1.1	▲
Malawi [4]	13.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.8	0.9	▼	45	36	29	29	0.7	▼
Mauritius [2]	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	↔	7	6	5	6	0.9	▼
Mozambique [5]	20.5	8.2	8.6	7.9	7.5	0.9	▼	59	52	42	37	0.6	▼
Namibia [3]	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	↔	29	29	21	19	0.6	▼
Swaziland [3]	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	▲	12	20	17	18	1.5	▲
Zambia [5]	11.5	3.3	3.9	4.8	5.2	1.5	▲	40	41	45	45	1.1	▲
Zimbabwe [5]	13.1	4.3	5.5	5.5	5.1	1.2	▲	40	46	43	39	1.0	▼
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>270.4</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>▼</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>▼</b>
Benin [3]	8.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.1	▲	28	26	22	19	0.7	▼
Burkina Faso [2]	13.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	↔	14	12	13	9	0.7	▼
Côte d'Ivoire [3]	18.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.3	▲	15	16	15	14	0.9	▼
Gambia [4]	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.3	▲	20	31	29	29	1.4	▲
Ghana [2]	22.5	5.4	3.0	2.5	1.7	0.3	▼	34	16	12	8	0.2	▼
Guinea [3]	9.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	▲	19	18	18	16	0.9	▼
Liberia [5]	3.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.1	▲	30	39	43	38	1.3	▲
Mali [3]	11.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	▲	14	15	12	10	0.7	▼
Mauritania [2]	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	↔	10	8	7	8	0.8	▼
Niger [4]	13.3	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	1.2	▲	38	40	32	28	0.7	▼
Nigeria [2]	141.4	14.7	10.8	12.8	11.3	0.8	▼	15	10	10	8	0.5	▼
Senegal [4]	11.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.9	1.3	▲	28	32	32	25	0.9	▼
Sierra Leone [5]	5.6	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.4	▲	45	43	51	46	1.0	▲
Togo [5]	6.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.2	▲	45	39	41	37	0.8	▼

**Notes:** Please see inside back flap.

**TABLE 2****Selected food and financial indicators in developing countries, classified by region**

Region/subregion/ country [undernourishment category]	DES <sup>1</sup> per capita 2004–06 (kcal/day)	Workers' remittances and compensation of employees, received <sup>2</sup> 2007 (% of GDP)	Official development assistance <sup>3</sup> 2006 (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment, net (BoP, current US\$) <sup>4</sup> 2003–07 (% of GDP)	Current account balance <sup>5</sup> 2006 (% of GDP)	Total reserves <sup>6</sup> 2006 (in months)	Cash surplus/ deficit <sup>7</sup> 2006 (% of GDP)	Net food trade 2006 (% of GDP)
<b>ASIA AND THE PACIFIC</b>								
<b>East Asia</b>								
China [3]	2 980	1.1	0.0	2.4	9.4	14.5	-1.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.6
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea [4]	2 160	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Mongolia [4]	2 210	5.0	6.4	7.4	7.0	6.2	-0.4 <sup>a</sup>	-3.8
Republic of Korea [1]	3 040	0.1	na	-0.3	0.6	7.4	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	-0.8
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia [4]	2 180	4.2	7.3	5.9	-4.7	2.9	-1.7	-3.1
Indonesia [3]	2 450	1.5	0.4	0.4	3.0	4.6	-1.1 <sup>e</sup>	1.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep. [3]	2 330	0.0	10.7	na	-4.7 <sup>d</sup>	3.0 <sup>d</sup>	na	-2.4
Malaysia [1]	2 870	1.0	0.2	0.3	16.3	6.2	-4.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.2
Myanmar [3]	2 420	na	na	na	na	3.9	-1.8 <sup>b</sup>	na
Philippines [3]	2 510	11.6	0.5	0.9	5.0	4.3	-1.3	-1.0
Thailand [3]	2 510	0.7	-0.1	3.6	1.1	5.1	1.9	2.8
Viet Nam [3]	2 680	7.9 <sup>c</sup>	3.0	5.1	-0.3	3.2	na	1.5
<b>South Asia</b>								
Bangladesh [4]	2 240	9.5	2.0	0.9	1.9	2.6	-0.7 <sup>e</sup>	-3.4
India [4]	2 330	3.1	0.2	0.5	-1.0	8.8	-2.7	0.1
Nepal [3]	2 420	15.5	5.8	0.0	1.7	6.7 <sup>b</sup>	-1.6	-1.7
Pakistan [4]	2 330	4.2	1.7	2.3	-5.3	4.0	-4.2	-0.6
Sri Lanka [4]	2 350	8.1	2.8	1.1	-4.7	2.9	-6.9	-3.5
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Kazakhstan [1]	3 190	0.2	0.2	7.4	-2.4	5.3	1.6	-0.4
Kyrgyzstan [1]	3 110	19.0	11.0	4.5	-10.0	4.2	-0.6	-3.9
Tajikistan [4]	2 180	45.5	8.5	7.0	-0.8	1.0	-6.6 <sup>e</sup>	-9.0
Turkmenistan [2]	2 770	na	0.2	na	na	na	na	-0.8
Uzbekistan [3]	2 470	na	0.9	na	na	na	na	0.0
<b>Western Asia</b>								
Armenia [4]	2 290	9.0	3.3	6.4	-1.8	4.4	-0.3	-3.2
Azerbaijan [3]	2 580	4.4	1.0	-1.4	17.7	2.7	na	-0.9
Georgia [3]	2 500	6.8	4.7	12.0	-14.9	2.4	1.6	-5.2
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</b>								
<b>North and Central America</b>								
Costa Rica [1]	2 800	2.3	0.1	3.6	-4.8	2.9	1.2	5.1
El Salvador [3]	2 520	18.4	0.8	1.6	-4.6	2.5	-3.2	-2.6
Guatemala [3]	2 270	10.6	1.6	0.8	-5.3	3.6	-2.0	0.6
Honduras [3]	2 600	24.5	5.5	3.3	-1.8	4.9	-1.1	-1.9
Mexico [1]	3 260	3.0	0.0	2.0	-0.2	3.1	na	-0.4
Nicaragua [4]	2 370	12.1	13.8	5.0	-16.1	2.7	0.1	0.3
Panama [3]	2 380	0.8	0.2	9.1	-3.2	1.1	0.9 <sup>d</sup>	0.2
<b>The Caribbean</b>								
Cuba [1]	3 290	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Dominican Republic [4]	2 300	9.3	0.2	4.4	-4.0	1.6	-1.2	-0.8

# Technical annex

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	2004–06 (kcal/day)	2007 (% of GDP)	2006 (% of GDP)	2003–07 (% of GDP)	2006 (% of GDP)	2006 (in months)	2006 (% of GDP)	2006 (% of GDP)
Haiti [5]	1 830	20.0	11.7	1.2	0.0	1.5	na	-7.6
Jamaica [2]	2 810	19.4	0.4	6.6	-11.7	3.4	0.3	-3.4
Trinidad and Tobago [3]	2 770	0.4	0.1	7.4	23.8 <sup>b</sup>	8.4 <sup>b</sup>	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	-1.2
<b>South America</b>								
Argentina [1]	3 010	0.2	0.1	1.7	3.6	7.3	-0.5 <sup>e</sup>	6.2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) [4]	2 160	6.6	5.1	0.6	11.5	9.5	12.2	1.2
Brazil [2]	3 090	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	6.7	na	2.1
Chile [1]	2 990	0.0	0.1	4.7	4.7	3.5	7.7	2.6
Colombia [3]	2 680	3.0	0.7	3.8	-2.3	4.9	-3.9	0.2
Ecuador [3]	2 340	6.9	0.5	1.7	3.6	1.5	na	3.2
Guyana [2]	2 830	23.5	19.0	6.8	-12.3	3.2	na	12.5
Paraguay [3]	2 580	3.2	0.6	0.9	-2.3	3.1	1.2	11.7
Peru [3]	2 490	1.9	0.5	2.7	2.8	7.8	-0.8 <sup>b</sup>	-0.1
Suriname [2]	2 720	6.2	3.0	-5.6	5.2	2.1	-2.7 <sup>a</sup>	-3.2
Uruguay [1]	2 930	0.4	0.1	4.6	-1.9	5.3	-0.9	8.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) [3]	2 480	0.1	0.0	-0.2	14.7	9.3	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	-1.2
<b>NEAR EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</b>								
<b>Near East</b>								
Iran (Islamic Republic of) [1]	3 100	0.5	0.1	na	na	na	3.2	-0.1
Jordan [1]	2 880	22.7	4.1	12.1	-13.5	6.2	-3.9	-5.2
Kuwait [1]	3 100	na	0.0	-3.5	49.9	6.6	21.3	-1.5
Lebanon [1]	3 170	24.4	3.1	12.0	-4.8	11.4	-8.5 <sup>e</sup>	-3.9
Saudi Arabia [1]	3 070	na	0.0	0.0	27.8	3.2	na	-1.9
Syrian Arab Republic [1]	3 010	2.2	0.1	1.3	2.8	na	na	1.7
Turkey [1]	3 350	0.2	0.1	1.6	-6.2	4.9	1.9	0.5
United Arab Emirates [1]	2 960	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Yemen [4]	2 010	6.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	9.7	na	-5.9
<b>North Africa</b>								
Algeria [1]	3 100	1.6	0.2	na	na	na	13.6	-3.0
Egypt [1]	3 300	6.0	0.8	4.2	2.5	7.4	-5.8	-2.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya [1]	3 020	na	0.1	1.6	44.6	40.2	na	-1.9
Morocco [1]	3 190	9.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	9.2	-1.8	-0.9
Tunisia [1]	3 270	5.0	1.4	4.3	-2.0	4.5	-2.7	0.6
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>								
<b>Central Africa</b>								
Cameroon [4]	2 240	0.8	9.4	1.2	-3.9 <sup>e</sup>	2.2 <sup>e</sup>	na	-0.7
Central African Republic [5]	1 920	na	9.1	na	na	na	-0.5 <sup>e</sup>	-0.5
Chad [5]	1 990	na	4.5	na	na	na	na	0.4
Congo [4]	2 340	0.1	3.3	5.9	14.8 <sup>b</sup>	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	-2.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo [5]	1 510	0.2	24.1	na	na	na	-0.1 <sup>d</sup>	-4.9
Gabon [1]	2 800	0.1	0.3	3.1	12.9 <sup>e</sup>	1.7 <sup>e</sup>	na	-2.3

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	2004–06 (kcal/day)	2007 (% of GDP)	2006 (% of GDP)	2003–07 (% of GDP)	2006 (% of GDP)	2006 (in months)	2006 (% of GDP)	2006 (% of GDP)
<b>East Africa</b>								
Burundi [5]	1 630	0.0	45.9	0.0	-14.9	3.4	na	-6.6
Eritrea [5]	1 560	na	11.9	na	na	na	na	-3.8
Ethiopia [5]	1 840	2.0	12.8	1.5	-11.8	1.9	-7.6 <sup>f</sup>	-0.7
Kenya [4]	2 060	5.4	4.1	0.2	-2.3	3.5	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	-0.7
Rwanda [5]	1 940	1.9	20.4	1.0	-6.3	6.8	na	-2.2
Sudan [4]	2 300	3.7	5.7	7.2	-13.0	1.7	na	-1.7
Uganda [3]	2 370	7.2	16.3	4.1	-3.4	6.3	-2.0	-2.8
United Republic of Tanzania [5]	2 000	0.1	12.9	3.0	-10.2	5.1	na	-2.5
<b>Southern Africa</b>								
Angola [5]	1 900	na	0.4	2.3	23.7	4.6	na	-2.1
Botswana [4]	2 210	1.2	0.6	3.5	17.6	20.2	na	-0.5
Lesotho [3]	2 440	28.7	4.8	7.4	4.5	5.3	4.1 <sup>b</sup>	-3.1
Madagascar [5]	2 030	0.1	13.7	0.9	-11.0 <sup>b</sup>	2.7 <sup>b</sup>	9.9	-1.5
Malawi [4]	2 140	0.0	21.1	na	-7.5 <sup>f</sup>	2.4 <sup>f</sup>	na	-0.2
Mauritius [2]	2 880	2.9	0.3	0.6	-9.6	3.1	-3	0.6
Mozambique [5]	2 090	1.3	23.6	3.3	-9.3	3.6	na	-2.8
Namibia [3]	2 310	0.2	2.2	4.7	16.2	1.6	-6.8 <sup>a</sup>	-1
Swaziland [3]	2 330	na	1.2	0.0	3.5	1.8	-2.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.4
Zambia [5]	1 890	0.5	13.1	6.8	1.2	2.0	-2.8	-0.8
Zimbabwe [5]	2 060	0.0	11.0 <sup>b</sup>	na	na	na	na	na
<b>West Africa</b>								
Benin [3]	2 300	4.1	8.1	1.2	-5.3 <sup>b</sup>	6.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.3	-7.3
Burkina Faso [2]	2 640	0.7	15.1	na	na	na	-6.1	-2.7
Côte d'Ivoire [3]	2 530	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.5	-1.4	10.2
Gambia [4]	2 140	6.9	14.5	11.2	-12.8	4.0	na	-24.7
Ghana [2]	2 740	0.8	9.2	1.9	-8.2	3.2	-29 <sup>e</sup>	5.1
Guinea [3]	2 550	3.0	5.1	2.1	-4.1 <sup>e</sup>	1.4 <sup>e</sup>	na	-5.8
Liberia [5]	2 040	94.5	43.8	na	-22.5	1.4	na	-22.5
Mali [3]	2 580	3.3	14.1	2.5	-3.9	4.7	32.1	-2.9
Mauritania [2]	2 800	0.1	7.0	na	na	na	na	-9.5
Niger [4]	2 140	1.9	11.2	0.6	-9.4 <sup>b</sup>	2.7 <sup>b</sup>	na	-3.9
Nigeria [2]	2 650	6.7	7.8	1.7	21.6 <sup>b</sup>	10.7 <sup>b</sup>	na	-1.4
Senegal [4]	2 180	8.5	8.9	0.6	na	na	-2.1 <sup>d</sup>	-6.6
Sierra Leone [5]	1 930	9.4	25.6	4.3	-7.1	4.5	-2.5 <sup>e</sup>	-6.1
Togo [5]	2 030	8.4	3.5	3.1	-21.4 <sup>b</sup>	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	-0.1	-8.2

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