References to possible relevant International guidance and Technical Documents informing CFS policy convergence process

This document presents references to existing relevant international guidance as well as to technical documents concerning food systems and nutrition as a tool in support of the preparation of the Voluntary Guidelines. This is a living document, to be updated regularly based on the relevant inputs provided by the OEWG members, which will be made available in the CFS Nutrition working space.

The first section includes agreed policy guidance generated through intergovernmental discussions held in the context of the United Nations and endorsed by its Members.

The second section makes reference to technical reports, briefs and papers, generated in the context of the UN as well as by other relevant actors, which are not the result of the consensus among member states but can still provide useful inputs for the CFS policy convergence process.

The document will receive inputs from Members States; UN Agencies and CFS stakeholders.

A - Endorsed Policy Guidance

- WHO. 2016. Guidance on ending the inappropriate promotion of foods for infants and young children. Resolution WHA A69/7 Add.1. Geneva. http://www.who.int/nutrition/topics/guidance-inappropriate-food-promotion-iyc/en/
- WHO. 2015. Global Action Plan on Antimicrobial Resistance. Geneva.
 http://www.who.int/antimicrobial-resistance/global-action-plan/en/
- FAO/WHO. 2014. Second International Conference on Nutrition. Framework for Action. Rome. http://www.fao.org/3/a-mm215e.pdf
- FAO/WHO. 2014. Second International Conference on Nutrition. Rome Declaration on Nutrition. Rome. http://www.fao.org/3/a-ml542e.pdf
- WHO. 2013. Global Action Plan for the Prevention and Control of Non-communicable Diseases: 2013-2020, Geneva. http://www.who.int/nmh/events/ncd action plan/en/
- WHO. 2012. The Comprehensive Implementation Plan on Maternal, Infant and Young Child Nutrition. 65th World Health Assembly. Geneva. http://www.who.int/nutrition/publications/CIP document/en/
- WHO. 2010. Set of recommendations on the marketing of foods and non-alcoholic beverages to children. Resolution WHA63.14. Geneva. http://www.who.int/dietphysicalactivity/publications/recsmarketing/en/

CFS COMMITTEE ON WORLD FOOD SECURITY Open Ended Working Group on Nutrition

 WHO. 1981. International Code of Marketing of Breast-Milk Substitutes. Geneva. http://www.who.int/nutrition/publications/code_english.pdf

B – Technical References

Sustainable and nutrition-sensitive food systems

- FAO/European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. 2018. Strengthening sustainable food systems through geographical indications. Rome. http://www.fao.org/publications/card/en/c/18737EN
- FAO. 2017. Nutrition-sensitive agriculture and food systems in practice. Options for intervention. Rome. http://www.fao.org/3/a-i7848e.pdf
- WFP. 2017. Environmental policy. Rome. https://docs.wfp.org/api/documents/1f0af6096b8a46958809622d1522ab41/download/
- FAO/UNEP. 2016. Knowledge and Information for Sustainable Food Systems. Rome.
 http://www.fao.org/publications/card/en/c/8e62efbc-a8d2-4610-807d-c98befb56e0c
- FAO/WHO. 2016. Proceedings of the FAO/WHO International Symposium on sustainable food systems for healthy diets and improved nutrition. Rome. http://www.fao.org/3/i9025en/I9025EN.pdf
- Policy against hunger conference. 2016. Sowing the seeds for nutrition: What food systems do we need? Berlin.
 https://www.bmel.de/SharedDocs/Downloads/EN/Agriculture/GlobalFoodSituation/ZusammenfassungPG
 H2016-EN.pdf;jsessionid=80F52C072CA904AF01CA4880D3574A50.2 cid385? blob=publicationFile
- UNSCN. 2016. Investments for a Healthy Food System. Rome.
 https://www.unscn.org/files/ICN2 TPM/EN final Investments for Healthy Food Systems UN SCN.pdf
- FAO. 2015. Designing nutrition-sensitive agriculture investments. Checklist and guidance for programme formulation. Rome. http://www.fao.org/3/a-i5107e.pdf
- The National Academies of Science Engineering Medicine. 2015. A Framework for Assessing
 Effects of the Food Systems. Washington.
 http://nationalacademies.org/hmd/Reports/2015/Food-System.aspx
- UNSCN. 2013. Changing Food Systems for Better Nutrition. Rome.
 https://www.unscn.org/files/Publications/SCN News/SCNNEWS40 final standard res.pdf

CFS COMMITTEE ON WORLD FOOD SECURITY Open Ended Working Group on Nutrition

- The World Bank. 2013. Improving Nutrition Through Multisectoral Approaches. Washington. http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/625661468329649726/pdf/75102-REVISED-PUBLIC-MultisectoralApproachestoNutrition.pdf
- IFPRI. 2012. Reshaping agriculture for nutrition and health. Washington. http://www.ifpri.org/publication/reshaping-agriculture-nutrition-and-health

Actions to address malnutrition

- WHO. 2017. Double-duty actions for nutrition: policy brief. Geneva.
 http://www.who.int/nutrition/publications/double-duty-actions-nutrition-policybrief/en/
- WFP. 2017. Nutrition policy. Rome.
 https://docs.wfp.org/api/documents/a9d60cbcaa9a40aba847958837eb162c/download/
- WHO. 2015. Action plan to reduce the double burden of malnutrition in the Western Pacific Region (2015-2020). Manila. http://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/208178
- McKinsey Global Institute. 2014. Overcoming obesity: an initial economic analysis. London.
 https://www.mckinsey.com/~/media/McKinsey/Business%20Functions/Economic%20Studies%2
 OTEMP/Our%20Insights/How%20the%20world%20could%20better%20fight%20obesity/MGI_O
 vercoming obesity Full report.ashx
- WHO. 2013. Action plan for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases in South-East Asia, 2013-2020. New Delhi.
 http://www.searo.who.int/entity/noncommunicable_diseases/documents/sea-ncd-89(reduced).pdf?ua=1

Healthy diets

- WHO. 2018. Trans-fat free by 2023. An action package to eliminate industrially-produced trans
 fat from the global food supply. Geneva. http://www.who.int/nutrition/topics/replace-transfat
- Global Panel on Agriculture and Food Systems for Nutrition. 2018. Improving diets in an era of food market transformation. London.
 https://glopan.org/sites/default/files/Downloads/GlobalPanelPrivateSectorBrief.pdf
- WHO. 2017. Best buys' and other recommended interventions for the prevention and control of non-communicable diseases. Geneva. http://who.int/ncds/management/best-buys/en/
- WHO. 2015. Healthy Diet. Fact Sheet No. 394. Geneva.
 http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs394/en/

CFS COMMITTEE ON WORLD FOOD SECURITY Open Ended Working Group on Nutrition

- WHO. 2014. Producing and promoting more food products consistent with a healthy diet. Policy brief. Geneva. http://www.who.int/nmh/ncd-coordination-mechanism/Policybrief32.pdf
- FAO. 2012. Sustainable Diets and Biodiversity Directions and Solutions for Policy, Research and Action. Rome. http://www.fao.org/docrep/016/i3004e/i3004e.pdf

Food environments

- Global Panel on Agriculture and Food Systems for Nutrition. 2017. Improving nutrition through enhanced food environments. London.
 https://glopan.org/sites/default/files/FoodEnvironmentsBrief.pdf
- FAO. 2016. Influencing food environments for healthy diets. Rome. http://www.fao.org/3/a-i6484e.pdf

Food marketing, advertisement and promotion

- WHO. 2017. Guidance on ending the inappropriate promotion of foods for infants and young children implementation manual. Geneva.
 http://www.who.int/nutrition/publications/infantfeeding/manual-ending-inappropriate-promotion-food/en/
- WHO/UNICEF. 2017. NetCode toolkit. Monitoring the marketing of breast-milk substitutes: protocol for ongoing monitoring systems. Geneva. http://www.who.int/nutrition/publications/infantfeeding/netcode-toolkit-monitoring-systems/en
- WHO/UNICEF/IBFAN. 2016. Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes: National Implementation of the International Code: Status Report. Geneva.
 http://www.who.int/nutrition/publications/infantfeeding/code report2016/en/
- WHO. 2012. A framework for implementing the set of recommendations on the marketing of foods and non-alcohol beverages to children. Geneva.
 http://www.who.int/dietphysicalactivity/framework marketing food to children/en/

Food safety

 WHO. 2015. Food safety. Fact Sheet No. 399. Geneva. http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs399/en/

Conflicts of interest

 WHO. 2016. Addressing and managing conflicts of interest in the planning and delivery of nutrition programmes at country level. Report of a technical consultation. Geneva. http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/206554/1/9789241510530_eng.pdf

Nutrition education

• FAO. 2016. Integrating Agriculture and Nutrition Education for Improved Young Child Nutrition. Part II: Programme Lessons. Rome.

https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/Part%20II%20-%20Programme%20Lessons.pdf

Childhood obesity

- WHO. 2016. Report of the Commission on Ending Childhood Obesity. Geneva. http://www.who.int/end-childhood-obesity/final-report/en/
- WHO. 2014. Plan of Action for the Prevention of Obesity in Children and Adolescents.
 Washington.

http://www.paho.org/hq/index.php?option=com_docman&task=doc_view&Itemid=270&gid=28890&lang=pt

School-feeding

• WFP. 2013. School Feeding Policy: promoting innovation to achieve national ownership. Rome. https://documents.wfp.org/stellent/groups/public/documents/communications/wfp263529.pdf? ga=2.229743196.1957048332.1527754176-358532185.1511955218

Food pricing and fiscal policies

- WHO. 2016. Fiscal Policies for Diet and Prevention of Non-communicable Diseases Technical meeting report. Geneva. http://www.who.int/dietphysicalactivity/publications/fiscal-policies-diet-prevention/en/
- WHO. 2015. Using price policies to promote healthier diets. Regional Office for Europe.
 Copenhagen. http://www.euro.who.int/ data/assets/pdf_file/0008/273662/Using-price-policies-to-promote-healthier-diets.pdf?ua=1

Nutrition labelling

 WHO. 2010. Nutrient profiling. Report of a WHO/IASO Technical meeting. London. http://www.who.int/nutrition/topics/profiling/en/

Gender



WFP. 2017. Update on the Gender Policy. Rome.
 https://docs.wfp.org/api/documents/0bbff8162dd64751a8d073b233642af3/download/

Global reports

Development Initiatives. 2017. Global Nutrition Report 2017: Nourishing the SDGs. Bristol. http://165.227.233.32/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/Report_2017-2.pdf

Regional Plans and Frameworks

- Action plan to reduce the double burden of malnutrition in the Western Pacific Region (2015-2020). World Health Organization. Regional Office for the Western Pacific. Manila. 2015
- WHO Regional Office for Europe / Regional Committee for Europe. 64th session. Copenhagen,
 Denmark, 15–18 September 2014. European Food and Nutrition Action Plan 2015–2020.
 http://www.euro.who.int/ data/assets/pdf file/0008/273662/Using-price-policies-to-promote-healthier-diets.pdf?ua=1.
- Strategic Action Plan to reduce the double burden of malnutrition in South -East Asia Region 2016-2025 (SEA/RC69/R5). WHO Regional Office for **South -East Asia**.
- Action plan for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases in South-East Asia,
 2013-2020. WHO Regional Office for South-East Asia.
- Plan of Action for the Prevention of Obesity in Children and Adolescents. 2014. 53rd Directing Council 66th Session of the Regional Committee of WHO for the Americas. Pan American Health Organization, 2015
- Regional framework for action for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases in the Eastern Mediterranean Region. World Health Organization. Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean. 2012.

Other references

- J Nutr. Miller GD, Drewnowski A, Fulgoni V, Heaney RP, King J, Kennedy E. 2009. It's time for a positive approach to dietary guidance using nutrient density as a basic principle.
 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=.+lt+is+Time+foe+a+Positive+Approach+to+Dietary+Guidance+Using+Nutrient+Density+as+a+Basic+Principle.
- J Am Coll Nutr. Mobley AR, Kraemer D, Nicholls J. 2009. Putting the nutrient-rich foods index into practice. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20368383
- Nutr Rev. Drewnowski A. 2018. Measures and metrics of sustainable diets with a focus on milk, yogurt, and dairy products. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29206982

CFS COMMITTEE ON WORLD FOOD Open Ended Working Group on Nutrition

- Front Nutr. Drewnowski A. 2018. The Chicago Consensus on Sustainable Food Systems Science. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29744333
- National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2017. Engaging the Private Sector and Developing Partnerships to Advance Health and the Sustainable Development Goals: Proceedings of a Workshop Series. Washington. The National Academies Press. https://doi.org/10.17226/24744.
- Kretser, A., Murphy, D., & Dwyer, J. (2017). Scientific Integrity Resource Guide: Efforts by Federal Agencies, Foundations, Nonprofit Organizations, Professional Societies, and Academia in the United States. Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition, 57(1), 163–180. http://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2016.1221794
- Alexander N, Rowe S, Brackett RE, Burton-Freeman B, Hentges EJ, Kretser A, Klurfeld DM,
 Meyers LD, Mukherjea R, Ohlhorst S. Achieving a Transparent, Actionable Framework for PublicPrivate Partnerships for Food and Nutrition Research. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition.
 2015;101(6):1359-1363
 http://ilsina.org/publication/achieving-a-transparent-actionable-framework-for-public-privatepartnerships-for-food-and-nutrition-research/
- Rowe S, Alexander N, Kretser A, Steele R, Kretsch M, Applebaum R, Clydesdale F, Cummins D,
 Hentges E, Navia J, Jarvis A. Principles for Building Public-Private Partnerships to Benefit Food
 Safety, Nutrition, and Health Research. Nutrition Reviews. 2013;71(10):682-691
 http://ilsina.org/publication/principles-for-building-public-private-partnerships-to-benefit-foodsafety-nutrition-and-health-research/
- Rowe S, Alexander N, Weaver CM, Dwyer JT, Drew C, Applebaum RS, Atkinson S, Clydesdale FM, Hentges E, Higley NA, Westring ME; International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI) North America Conflict of Interest Working Group. How Experts Are Chosen to Inform Public Policy: Can the Process Be Improved? Health Policy. 2013;112(3):172-178
 http://ilsina.org/publication/how-experts-are-chosen-to-inform-public-policy-can-the-process-be-improved/
- Myers EF, Parrott JS, Cummins DS, Splett P (2011) Funding Source and Research Report Quality in Nutrition Practice-Related Research. PLoS ONE 6(12): e28437.
 https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0028437
- J Sci Food Agric. Green H, Broun P, Cook D, Cooper K, Drewnowski A, Pollard D, Sweeney G, Roulin A.2018. Healthy and sustainable diets for future generations. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29427307

 Br J Nutr. Drewnowski A. 2017. Nutrient density: addressing the challenge of obesity. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29081311