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Census of commercial agriculture, 2017

Western Cape: Financial and production statistics

Embargoed until:
24 March 2020

11:00

Report No. 11-02-02 (2017)

Statistics South Africa

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Statistician-General



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Census of commercial agriculture 2017 – Western Cape / Statistics South Africa

Published by Statistics South Africa, Private Bag X44, Pretoria 0001

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Stats SA Library Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) Data

Census of commercial agriculture 2017 – Western Cape / Statistics South Africa. Pretoria: Statistics South Africa, 2020

Report no. 11-02-02 (2017)

129 pp

ISBN 978-0-621-48284-3

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1. Introduction

1.1 Aim and collection unit

This publication presents estimates in respect of the Census of Commercial Agriculture (CoCA), 2017 – Western Cape. The survey aims to provide financial, production, employment and related information for the commercial agriculture industry in South Africa.

The last CoCA was conducted in 2007 (Reports No. 11-02-02 (2007)).

It is important to note that in 2007 the collection unit was a farming enterprise. The collection unit for CoCA 2017 is a farming unit, where a farming unit consists of one or more farms, holdings or pieces of land, whether adjacent or not, operated as a single unit and situated within the same local municipality. In this report, the word farm means farming unit.

1.2 Scope and coverage

CoCA 2017 covers enterprises registered for value added tax (VAT) and which are mainly or primarily engaged in the following activities classified according to the January 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth edition.

- Growing of crops, market gardening and horticulture (SIC 111),
- Farming of animals (SIC 112),
- A combination of the above (mixed farming) (SIC 113),
- Agricultural and animal husbandry services, except veterinary activities (SIC 114), and
- Game propagation, including related services (SIC 1151).

1.3 Data items

The following categories of data items were collected: general information, land use, field crops, horticultural crops, animals, employment, income, expenditure and details of purchases.

1.4 Reference period

The questionnaires were completed for the financial year ended on any date between 1 March 2017 and 28 February 2018, according to the usual reporting schedule of the enterprise, with the following exceptions:

- Animals on farms as at 30 September 2018, and
- Employment as at 30 June 2018.

1.5 Current prices

The rand values are at current prices.

1.6 Reliability of data

The following are some of the likely sources of non-sampling errors: frame not up to date, wrong definitions and classification, phrasing of questions, non-response, processing and estimation. Every effort is made to minimise non-sampling errors by updating the frame, careful design of questionnaires, testing them with a sample of respondents, editing reported data and implementing efficient operating procedures. Non-sampling errors occur in both sample surveys and censuses.

1.7 Confidentiality

According to section 17 of the Statistics Act, 1999 (Act No. 6 of 1999), completed questionnaires remain confidential to Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Individual business information is never disclosed. Results are presented in aggregated form only.

2. Key findings

2.1 Farming units, income, and employment

Table A - Number of farms/ farming units, income and employment in the commercial agriculture industry, 2017

Type of activity	Number of farms		Income		Employment	
	Number	% contribution	R'000	% contribution	Number	% contribution
Growing of cereals and other crops	1 073	15,5	5 389 149	8,4	13 393	7,2
Horticulture	2 266	32,7	26 784 370	41,5	107 381	57,4
Farming of animals	1 501	21,6	13 628 383	21,2	20 470	11,0
Mixed farming (growing of crops combined with farming of animals)	1 886	27,2	16 595 164	25,8	38 610	20,6
Agricultural services and fertiliser production	211	3,0	1 972 052	3,1	7 144	3,8
Western Cape	6 937	100,0	64 369 118	100,0	186 998	100,0

The total number of farms/ farming units involved in the commercial agriculture industry in 2017 was 6 937. The largest proportion of farms was in horticulture (2 266 farms or 32,7% of the total), followed by mixed farming (1 886 or 27,2%) and farming of animals (1 501 or 21,6%).

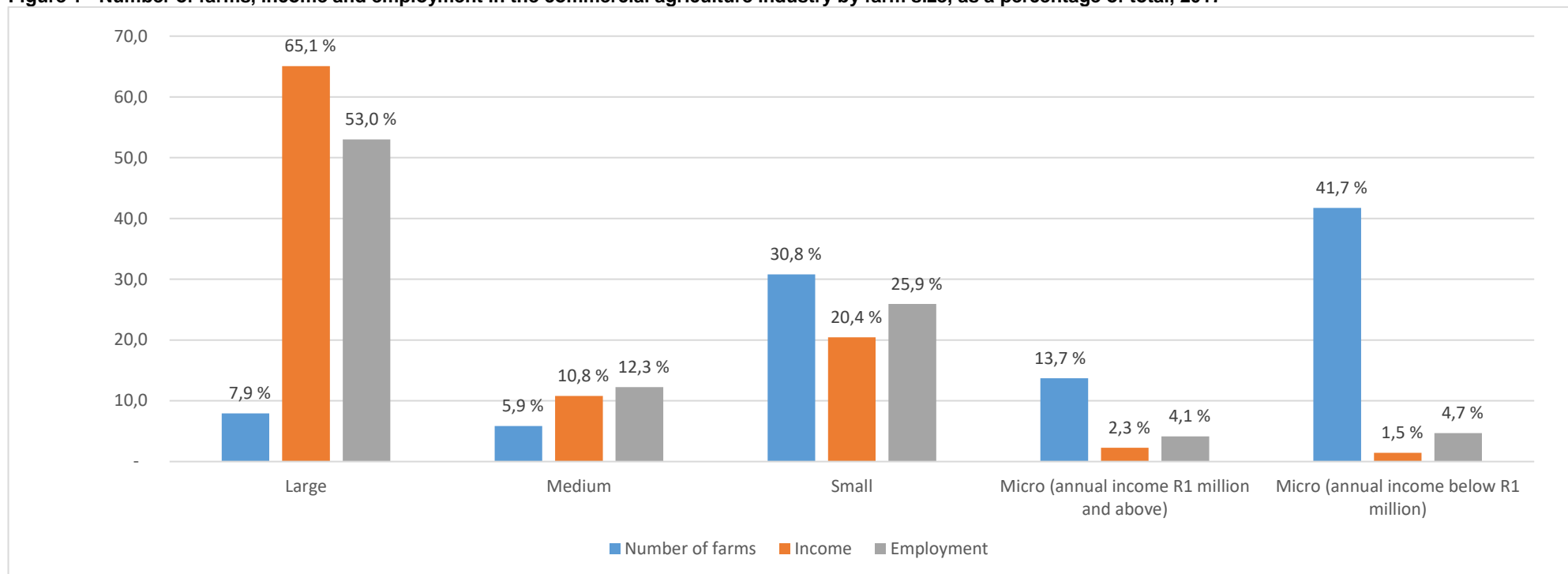
The district municipality with the highest number of farms in 2017 was Cape Winelands (1 995 farms or 28,8% of the provincial total), followed by West Coast (1 543 or 22,2%) and Eden (1 270 or 18,3%).

The total income for the commercial agriculture industry in 2017 was R64,4 billion, which was 245% higher than the R18,6 billion recorded for 2007. In 2017, the major contributor to total income was horticulture (R26,8 billion or 41,5%), followed by mixed farming (R16,6 billion or 25,8%) and farming of animals (R13,6 billion or 21,2%).

The district municipality contributing the most to total income in 2017 was Cape Winelands (R27,3 billion or 42,4%), followed by West Coast (R13,5 billion or 20,9%) and Overberg (R10,1 billion or 15,7%).

The total number of persons employed in commercial agriculture on 30 June 2018 was 186 998, down from 204 513 on 28 February 2007 (-8,6%). In terms of employment, the major commercial agriculture activity in 2017 was horticulture (107 381 employees or 57,4% of the total), followed by mixed farming (38 610 or 20,6%) and farming of animals (20 470 or 11,0%).

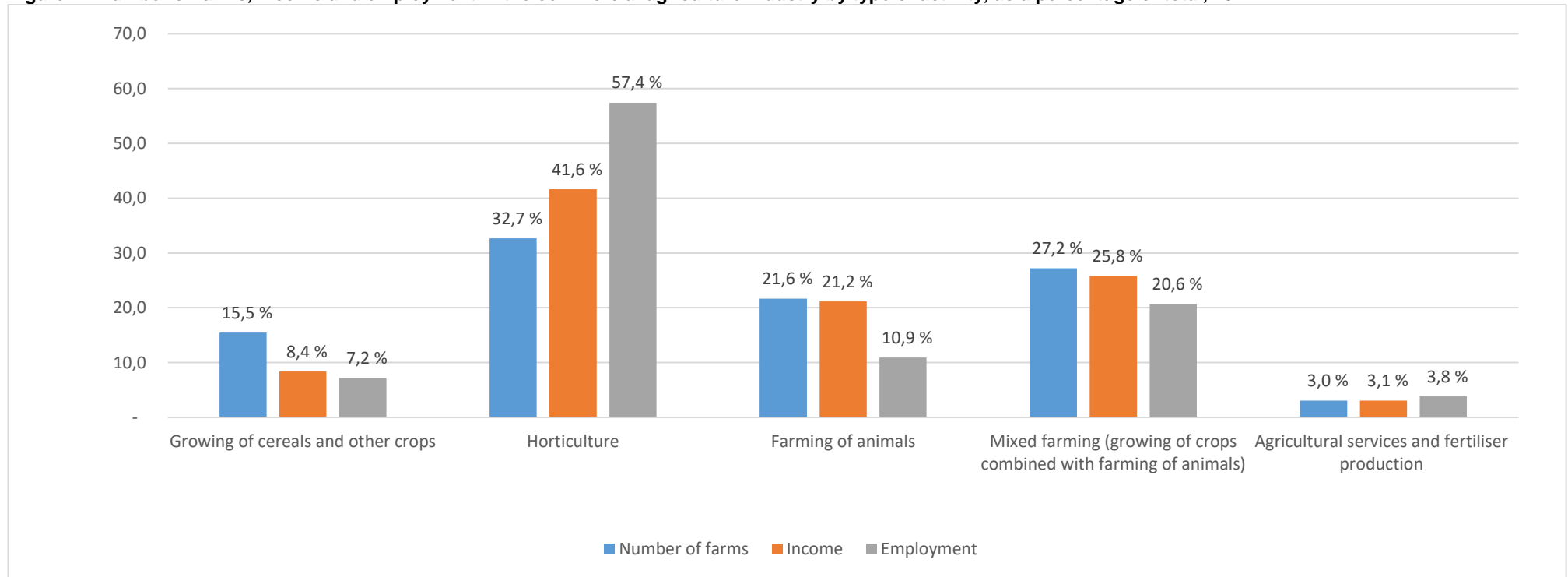
Figure 1 - Number of farms, income and employment in the commercial agriculture industry by farm size, as a percentage of total, 2017



In 2017, 550 large farms (those with annual income of more than R22,5 million) constituted 7,9% of the total number of farms in the commercial agriculture industry, and accounted for 65,1% of total income and 53,0% of total employment. This was in contrast to the 2 895 micro farms (annual income below R1 million) which made up 41,7% of the total number of farms, but which accounted for just 1,5% of total income and 4,7% of total employment. Taken together, there were 3 092 large, medium and small farms in 2017, with combined shares of 44,6% of the number of farms, 96,2% of income, and 91,2% of employment.

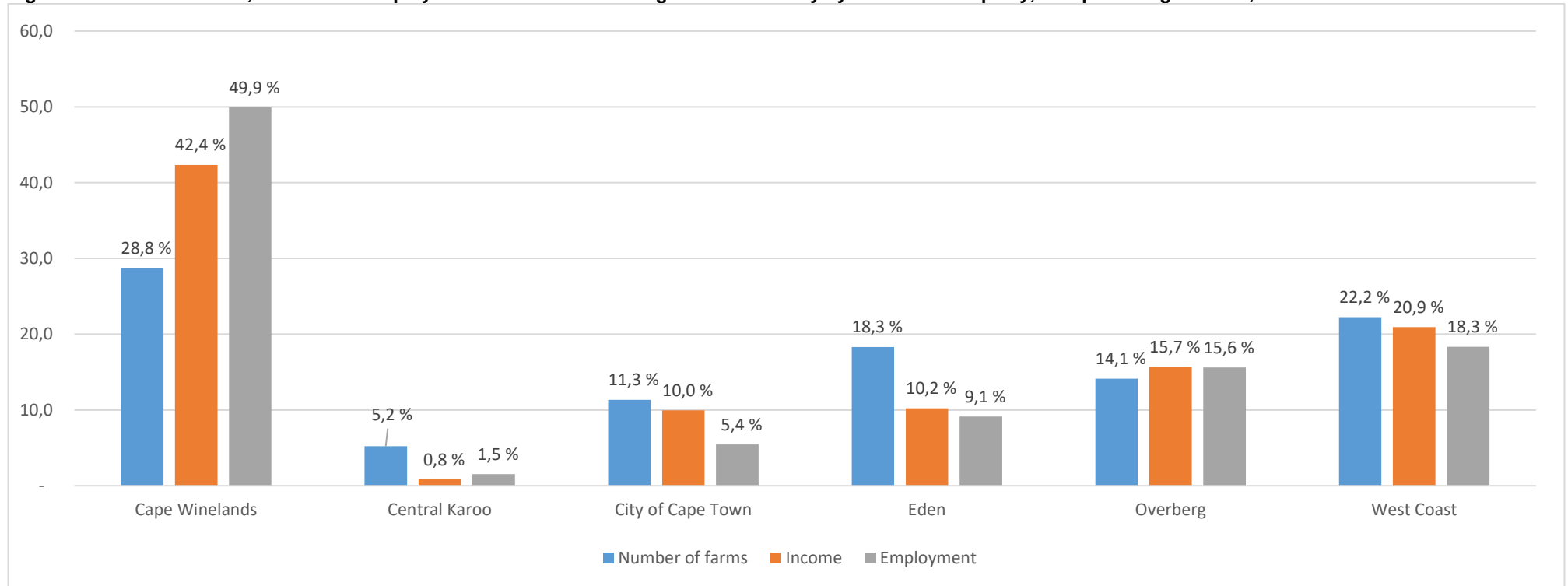
Measured by farm size, small farming units were the second largest in terms of number of farms, income and employment in 2017.

Figure 2 - Number of farms, income and employment in the commercial agriculture industry by type of activity, as a percentage of total, 2017



Horticulture had the largest share of the number of farms in 2017 (32,7%) as well as the highest share of income (41,6%) and employment (57,4%). Second largest was mixed farming (27,2% of number of farms, 25,8% of income and 20,6% of employment).

Figure 3 - Number of farms, income and employment in the commercial agriculture industry by district municipality, as a percentage of total, 2017



Cape Winelands district municipality recorded the largest share of the province in all three categories in 2017 (28,8% of number of farms, 42,4% of income and 49,9% of employment). West Coast had the second largest share in all three categories.

Table B - Commodity group contribution to gross farming income in the commercial agriculture industry, by district municipality, 2017

District municipality	Total		Field crops		Horticultural products		Animals and animal products		Other agricultural income	
	R'000	% contribution to region	R'000	% contribution to region	R'000	% contribution to region	R'000	% contribution to region	R'000	% contribution to region
Cape Winelands	23 287 698	100,0	1 717 060	7,4	14 074 825	60,4	7 470 009	32,1	25 807	0,1
Central Karoo	490 934	100,0	51 886	10,6	126 468	25,8	312 584	63,7	-	-
City of Cape Town	5 900 537	100,0	416 725	7,1	1 734 315	29,4	3 749 496	63,5	-	-
Eden	5 893 785	100,0	1 703 878	28,9	1 128 694	19,2	3 043 330	51,6	17 885	0,3
Overberg	8 648 860	100,0	2 279 400	26,4	3 961 783	45,8	2 403 021	27,8	4 654	0,1
West Coast	12 134 610	100,0	3 006 525	24,8	5 258 299	43,3	3 868 399	31,9	1 380	0,0
Western Cape	56 356 424	100,0	9 175 474	16,3	26 284 384	46,6	20 846 839	37,0	49 726	0,1

Of the total income of R64,4 billion in the commercial agriculture industry in 2017, R56,4 billion was derived directly from agricultural activities, which is herein referred to as gross farming income. The horticultural products category was the biggest contributor to gross farming income with 46,6% of the provincial total, followed by animal and animal products (37,0%). Horticultural products accounted for 60,4% of gross farming income in the Cape Winelands district municipality, and animals and animal products accounted for 32,1%.

2.2 Land use

Table C - Land use by district municipality as at 30 September 2018

District municipality	Total		Arable land		Grazing land		Other land	
	Hectares	% contribution	Hectares	% contribution	Hectares	% contribution	Hectares	% contribution
Cape Winelands	526 466	12,8	201 375	20,1	203 137	7,4	121 954	34,2
Central Karoo	1 821 052	44,4	54 299	5,4	1 723 113	62,9	43 640	12,2
City of Cape Town	38 825	0,9	21 607	2,2	11 686	0,4	5 532	1,6
Eden	550 811	13,4	167 830	16,7	322 105	11,8	60 876	17,1
Overberg	481 068	11,7	318 474	31,7	104 100	3,8	58 494	16,4
West Coast	680 545	16,6	240 046	23,9	374 216	13,7	66 283	18,6
Western Cape	4 098 779	100,0	1 003 642	100,0	2 738 370	100,0	356 767	100,0

On 30 September 2018 the total land used for commercial agriculture in Western Cape was 4,1 million hectares, which represents 31,7% of the total land area of Western Cape (12,9 million hectares). Commercial agricultural land in Western Cape comprised mainly grazing land (2,7 million hectares) and arable land (1,0 million hectares). Grazing land is used for livestock and game farming, and arable land is used for crop production.

The Central Karoo district accounted for the largest share of Western Cape's commercial agricultural land (44,4%), followed by West Coast (16,6%), Eden (13,4%) and Cape Winelands (12,8%). City of Cape Town (0,9%) recorded the smallest share.

Regarding grazing land, over 80,0% was located in three districts, namely Central Karoo (62,9%), West Coast (13,7%) and Eden (11,8%). Four districts accounted for over 90,0% of arable land, namely Overberg (31,7%), West Coast (23,9%), Cape Winelands (20,1%) and Eden (16,7%).

2.3 Field crops

Table D - Field crops: area planted and production, 2007 and 2017

Type of crop	Planted hectares						Production in metric tons					
	Total		Dry land		Irrigated		Total		Dry land		Irrigated	
	2007	2017	2007	2017	2007	2017	2007	2017	2007	2017	2007	2017
Wheat	229 792	152 959	219 217	149 163	10 575	3 796	572 871	388 990	535 716	377 883	37 155	11 107
Barley	46 420	56 805	43 049	55 470	3 371	1 335	116 877	133 809	99 907	130 571	16 970	3 238
Canola	..	34 563	..	33 686	..	877	..	54 233	..	52 533	..	1 700

Field crops are important for food security, and they account for the largest portion of cultivated land in South Africa. In terms of area planted, the major field crops in Western Cape in both 2007 and 2017 were wheat, barley and canola. All major field crops were mostly planted under dry land. Barley had the highest proportion (97,6% of barley) planted under dry land in 2017, followed by wheat (97,5%) and canola (97,5%).

Between 2007 and 2017, wheat production decreased by 32,1% (from 573 thousand to 389 thousand tons). However, there was an increase in the volume of production per hectare from 2,49 to 2,54 tons. The Overberg district produced 41,7% of wheat in the Western Cape province in 2017, followed by West Coast (37,6%) and Eden (9,1%).

Barley production increased by 14,5% from (117 thousand to 134 thousand tons) between 2007 and 2017. Two districts accounted for 97,7% of the province's total in 2017, namely Overberg (88,2%) and Eden (9,6%).

Canola is produced commercially mainly in the Western Cape province (98,7% of the national total). Over half of canola production (61,4%) is from Overberg district.

2.4 Horticultural crops

2.4.1 Vegetables

Table E - Vegetables: area planted and production, 2007 and 2017

Commodity	Area planted in hectares		Production in metric tons	
	2007	2017	2007	2017
Potatoes	9 543	3 239	277 132	143 050
Onions	4 870	6 292	149 190	216 212
Carrots	951	1 172	31 795	40 324
Tomatoes	1 502	475	48 663	30 087

The major vegetables in terms of area planted were potatoes, onions, carrots and tomatoes. Potatoes and tomatoes showed substantial decreases in area planted, whereas onions and carrots showed increases.

Regarding production, there were increases of 44,9% in onions (from 149 thousand to 216 thousand tons) and 26,8% in carrots (from 32 thousand to 40 thousand tons) between 2007 and 2017. Potatoes and tomatoes showed declines in production of 134 thousand and 19 thousand tons respectively.

In 2017, the three leading districts in onion production were Cape Winelands (70,8% of the provincial total), Central Karoo (19,5%) and West Coast (8,4%). The largest proportion of the province's potatoes was produced in the West Coast district (70,6%), followed by Cape Winelands (23,7%) and Eden (3,5%). City of Cape Town, Cape Winelands and West Coast produced over 80,0% of the province's carrots in 2017. More than 80,0% of tomatoes in the Western Cape province were produced in two districts, namely Cape Winelands (62,7%) and West Coast (18,1%).

The largest proportions of all four of the major vegetables produced were sold through fresh produce markets. These were the largest marketing channel for onions (74,7%), potatoes (52,1%), carrots (58,8%) and tomatoes (34,0%).

1.5 Fruits

2.5.1 Citrus fruits

Table F - Citrus fruits: area planted and production, 2007 and 2017

Commodity	Area planted in hectares		Production in metric tons	
	2007	2017	2007	2017
Oranges	7 873	4 694	202 764	155 881
Naartjies	1 162	3 896	32 612	57 396
Lemons	1 218	3 195	34 888	41 285

Citrus fruits continue to play an important role in the economy, with strong links to packaging, processing and distribution in the agriculture value chain. Oranges accounted for 4 694 hectares planted in 2017, down by 40,4% from 2007. There were large increases in naartjies and lemons in terms of area planted (well over 100% in each case).

Regarding production, naartjies increased by 76,0% between 2007 and 2017 (from 33 thousand to 57 thousand tons), and lemons increased by 18,3% (from 35 thousand to 41 thousand tons). Oranges fell by 23,1% (from 203 thousand to 156 thousand tons). Compared with 2007, both naartjies and lemons showed a decrease in volume of production per hectare in 2017 while oranges showed an increase.

Oranges were mainly produced in the West Coast district (94,8%) in 2017. Three districts produced 99,9% of the province's naartjies: West Coast (66,9%), Cape Winelands (25,0%) and Overberg (8,0%). The three leading districts in lemon production in 2017 were Cape Winelands (46,3%), West Coast (43,4%) and City of Cape Town (5,6%).

Most of the 2017 production of naartjies (95,3%), oranges (79,0%) and lemons (75,8%) was exported. The second largest marketing/distribution channel for oranges (10,8%) and lemons (10,7%) was through processing factories, while 3,1% of naartjies were sold to fresh produce markets.

2.5.2 Deciduous fruits and viticulture

Table G - Deciduous fruits and viticulture: area planted and production, 2007 and 2017

Commodity	Area planted in hectares		Production in metric tons	
	2007	2017	2007	2017
Apples	16 148	21 806	665 164	781 073
Pears	9 654	10 138	316 702	315 735
Table grapes	11 226	12 259	232 771	193 885
Wine grapes	79 752	53 279	986 914	675 949

Like other activities within the agriculture industry, the deciduous fruit and viticulture sector is continually changing and evolving to adapt to industry and climate demands. In terms of area planted, apples, pears and table grapes showed increases between 2007 and 2017 whereas wine grapes fell by 33,2%.

Nevertheless, within major deciduous fruit and viticulture, wine grapes remained the most planted (in hectares) in both years. Between 2007 and 2017, apple production increased by 17,4% (from 665 thousand to 781 thousand tons) and pears decreased by 0,3% (from 317 thousand to 316 thousand tons). Grape production fell between 2007 and 2017: table grapes and wine grapes decreased, respectively, by 16,7% (from 233 thousand to 194 thousand tons) and by 31,5% (from 987 thousand to 676 thousand tons). Compared with 2007, wine grapes showed an increase in production per hectare in 2017 while apples, pears and table grapes all showed a decrease.

The two leading districts in apple production in 2017 were Overberg (46,1% of the provincial total) and Cape Winelands (44,9%). Most of the pears in the province were produced in Cape Winelands (70,7%). Most of the province's table grapes were produced in the Cape Winelands (65,7%) and West Coast (30,4%) districts. Over 70,0% of wine grapes in Western Cape were produced in Cape Winelands (78,3%).

Significant amounts of table grapes (70,8%), pears (55,0%) and apples (45,7%) were exported in 2017; wine grapes (89,6%) were mostly sold to processing factories.

2.6 Animals

Table H - Number of animals sold and on farm, 2007 and 2017/2018

Type of animal	Number sold		Number on farm	
	2007	2017	2007	2018
Cattle	161 159	367 835	351 403	291 142
Sheep	1 104 946	502 295	1 722 563	1 124 841
Pigs	191 385	213 134	101 552	164 316
Chickens	166 371 613	63 926 164	25 876 446	32 680 746

Cattle, sheep, pigs and chickens are the most reared animals in commercial agriculture in the Western Cape province.

Between 2007 and 2017, the number of cattle sold increased by 128,2% (from 161 thousand to 368 thousand). The leading district in cattle sales in 2017 were Overberg (81,5% of the province's total). However, the number of cattle on farm in the province decreased by 17,1% (from 351 thousand to 291 thousand) between 2007 and 2018.

Compared with 2007, the number of sheep sold in 2017 decreased by 54,5% (from 1,1 million to 502 thousand). Most sheep were sold in the Overberg district (48,5%), Central Karoo (19,0%) and Eden (15,1%). The number of sheep on farm fell by 34,7% (from 1,7 million to 1,1 million). On 30 September 2018, Overberg district (40,1%), Central Karoo (23,1%) and Eden (18,6%) were leading in number of sheep on farm.

There was an increase of 11,4% (from 191 thousand to 213 thousand) in the number of pigs sold between 2007 and 2017. Pigs were sold mainly in West Coast (53,9%) and Cape Winelands (32,9%) in 2017. Between 2007 and 2018, the number of pigs on farm increased by 61,8% (from 102 thousand to 164 thousand). Cape Winelands (30,6%) had the highest number of pigs on farm in 2018, followed by West Coast (30,0%) and City of Cape Town (25,7%).

The number of chickens sold fell by 61,6% between 2007 and 2017 (from 166 million to 64 million). In 2018, the largest number of chicken sales took place in the following three districts: West Coast (48,0%), Cape Winelands (22,5%) and City of Cape Town (15,4%); and West Coast (56,8%), Cape Winelands (27,4%) and City of Cape Town (13,5%) reported the largest number of chickens on farm.



Risenga Maluleke
Statistician-General

3. Tables

Table 1.1 - Selected principal statistics, 2017

Item/Unit	2017
Farms/farming units	Number 6 937
Gross farming income	R'000 (current prices) 56 356 421
Field crops - income	R'000 (current prices) 9 175 478
Horticultural products - income	R'000 (current prices) 26 284 389
Animals and animal products - income	R'000 (current prices) 20 846 829
Other agricultural income	R'000 (current prices) 49 726
Employees' remuneration (salaries, cash wages and cash bonus)	R'000 (current prices) 10 125 293
Paid employees (30 June 2018)	Number 186 997
Expenditure (excluding employees' remuneration)	R'000 (current prices) 47 416 123

Table 1.2 - Municipal breakdown of selected key statistics, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Farms/farming units	Paid employees (30 June 2018)	Income	Expenditure (excluding employees' remuneration)	Employees' remuneration (salaries, cash wages and cash bonus)
		Number	Number	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	450	24 273	6 462 350	4 654 308	1 148 237
	Drakenstein	436	18 939	6 475 944	4 389 439	909 865
	Langeberg	456	11 104	3 074 559	2 189 363	470 093
	Stellenbosch	372	13 719	4 716 414	3 466 431	893 213
	Witzenberg	281	25 306	6 531 377	4 618 131	1 451 153
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	363	2 893	543 657	371 692	83 355
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	786	10 191	6 410 756	5 298 185	1 102 005
Eden	Bitou	39	599	193 785	155 658	27 702
	George	275	5 223	1 895 606	1 381 467	302 135
	Hessequa	397	1 522	1 988 354	1 595 782	134 755
	Kannaland	113	2 695	186 395	162 118	56 253
	Knysna	59	384	272 455	248 218	29 217
	Mossel Bay	179	1 746	457 908	404 503	70 370
	Oudtshoorn	208	4 901	1 586 161	1 004 199	301 831
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	181	2 826	1 599 315	1 253 428	134 672
	Overstrand	115	2 540	857 753	594 226	201 244
	Swellendam	265	4 383	1 796 370	1 487 798	183 283
	Theewaterskloof	419	19 467	5 836 591	4 138 598	980 511
West Coast	Bergrivier	286	10 058	2 419 764	1 965 864	474 798
	Cederberg	286	12 734	3 704 198	2 544 099	463 524
	Matzikama	475	5 601	1 257 737	997 884	258 739
	Saldanha Bay	103	1 710	408 420	301 960	84 743
	Swartland	393	4 172	5 693 248	4 192 772	363 595
Western Cape	6 937	186 997	64 369 117	47 416 123	10 125 293	

Table 1.3 - Selected key statistics by type of ownership, 2017

Ownership type	Farms/farming units	Paid employees (30 June 2018)	Income	Expenditure (excluding employees' remuneration)	Employees' remuneration (salaries, cash wages and cash bonus)
	Number	Number	R'000	R'000	R'000
Close corporation	871	21 939	7 451 043	5 475 795	1 070 312
Co-operative society	15	370	122 893	65 575	18 355
Individual/Sole proprietor	2 882	31 107	10 124 044	7 371 672	1 446 130
Partnership	318	6 409	2 042 171	1 604 995	311 994
Private company (PTY) LTD	1 884	103 193	35 820 891	25 729 139	6 032 336
Public company	31	4 024	3 752 596	3 471 662	476 089
State owned enterprise (SOE)	4	169	28 566	20 707	2 941
Trust	315	13 540	3 006 967	2 152 981	460 323
Other	615	6 242	2 019 958	1 523 586	306 810
Western Cape	6 937	186 997	64 369 129	47 416 112	10 125 290

Table 1.4 - Agricultural income, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Field crops	Horticultural products	Animals and animal products	Other agricultural income
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	5 994 467	191 002	2 983 050	2 820 416	
	Drakenstein	4 516 357	263 625	1 913 123	2 339 595	14
	Langeberg	2 760 217	345 164	1 970 625	440 653	3 775
	Stellenbosch	4 048 482	146 407	2 315 599	1 586 476	
	Witzenberg	5 968 172	770 858	4 892 429	282 867	22 018
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	490 935	51 885	126 467	312 582	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	5 900 540	416 727	1 734 314	3 749 498	
Eden	Bitou	188 907	26 031	46 180	116 696	
	George	1 668 251	124 475	763 926	779 851	
	Hessequa	1 771 603	615 902	18 693	1 136 501	507
	Kannaland	166 828	28 567	124 376	13 886	
	Knysna	213 580	1 769	9 471	184 963	17 377
	Mossel Bay	384 250	22 212	90 646	271 391	
Overberg	Oudtshoorn	1 500 367	884 924	75 404	540 039	
	Cape Agulhas	1 441 463	707 928	48 984	684 369	182
	Overstrand	814 105	15 629	667 408	131 063	5
	Swellendam	1 428 517	612 404	315 850	496 048	4 216
West Coast	Theewaterskloof	4 964 774	943 440	2 929 541	1 091 540	252
	Bergrivier	2 248 134	558 792	1 366 310	323 032	
	Cederberg	3 240 630	441 212	2 651 086	148 332	
	Matzikama	1 155 340	371 960	706 458	75 543	1 380
	Saldanha Bay	389 238	67 086	182 808	139 344	
Swartland	5 101 264	1 567 479	351 641	3 182 144		
Western Cape	56 356 421	9 175 478	26 284 389	20 846 829	49 726	

Table 1.5 - Income earned from other agricultural activities and products, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Forestry products	Fisheries/Aquaculture
		R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	14	14	
	Langeberg	3 775	3 336	439
	Witzenberg	22 018	22 018	
Eden	Hessequa	507	507	
	Knysna	17 377	17 377	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	182	182	
	Overstrand	5	5	
	Swellendam	4 216	4 216	
	Theewaterskloof	252	11	241
West Coast	Matzikama	1 380	1 380	
Western Cape		49 726	49 046	680

Table 1.6 - Details of income received from services rendered, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Income received from services rendered			
		Total	Farming related services	Other agricultural services rendered	Other services (non-agricultural) rendered
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	258 454	253 502	977	3 975
	Drakenstein	378 664	332 993	4 646	41 025
	Langeberg	104 163	95 562	1 314	7 287
	Stellenbosch	177 710	53 294	70 681	53 735
	Witzenberg	233 934	197 188	21 908	14 838
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	24 896	23 197		1 698
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	93 314	1 969	77 515	13 831
Eden	Bitou	1 510	1 510		
	George	78 526	77 992	12	522
	Hessequa	21 781	19 124	2 234	423
	Knysna	33 169	32 556		613
	Mossel Bay	31 235	31 235		
	Oudtshoorn	4 234	53		4 181
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	11 599	9 545	1 208	846
	Overstrand	8 018	2 142	3 368	2 508
	Swellendam	184 151	176 677	4 902	2 571
	Theewaterskloof	177 015	126 593		50 422
West Coast	Bergrivier	11 730	9 275	1 056	1 400
	Cederberg	145 741	58 785	28 293	58 662
	Matzikama	7 860	7 665		195
	Saldanha Bay	947	947		
	Swartland	52 957	34 481	13 048	5 428
Western Cape		2 041 608	1 546 285	231 162	264 160

Table 1.7 - Other income, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Government grants and sponsorship	Interest received	Insurance	Rental income (livestock, machinery, land, buildings and other structures)	Rebates	Profit on financial and other assets	Share-cropping income	Other income
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	209 429	4 459	68 549	5 518	10 109	3 181	39 341	3 592	74 679
	Drakenstein	1 580 923	22 054	74 648	12 168	58 502	7 412	1 137 266	5 131	263 741
	Langeberg	210 178	670	28 915	11 736	17 051	13 313	12 497	3 546	122 450
	Stellenbosch	490 222	4 951	59 956	2 027	51 896	1 729	117 198	2 916	249 550
	Witzenberg	329 271	14 116	63 423	23 497	17 318	25 776	56 075	2 055	127 010
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	27 827	2 912	7 004	1 287	6 535	710	1 179	109	8 090
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	416 902	2 254	33 949	9 328	59 253	7 776	50 268	1 832	252 241
Eden	Bitou	3 369		270	324	111	262	918		1 483
	George	148 829	41 322	16 444	4 945	9 500	8 406	28 615	9 612	29 986
	Hessequa	194 970	31	30 160	2 642	11 663	5 316	57 781	17 349	70 028
	Kannaland	19 567		9 539	76	848	909	701		7 494
	Knysna	25 705		510		3 448	591	1 548	13 686	5 922
	Mossel Bay	42 423	247	660	367	5 433	2 272	2 227		31 217
	Oudtshoorn	81 560	84	12 388	2 939	2 009	1 061	5 170	14 461	43 448
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	146 252	2 021	15 398	3 473	6 870	6 461	35 757	9 130	67 144
	Overstrand	35 630		3 571	274	1 353	687	1 004	234	28 507
	Swellendam	183 702	117	30 877	4 815	21 827	3 572	36 788	17 656	68 048
	Theewaterskloof	694 802	3 387	173 524	63 380	106 000	41 523	132 775	18 725	155 487
West Coast	Bergrivier	159 900	451	16 221	7 640	19 408	4 689	20 278	2 173	89 039
	Cederberg	317 828	4 453	28 620	3 498	12 912	11 677	122 430	7 795	126 445
	Matzikama	94 536	805	9 627	3 170	17 275	184	20 281	10 012	33 181
	Saldanha Bay	18 235	102	5 071	137	3 512	677	1 888		6 847
	Swartland	539 027	656	18 676	8 061	9 666	7 183	49 393	13 005	432 386
Western Cape	5 971 087	105 092	708 000	171 302	452 499	155 367	1 931 378	153 019	2 294 423	

Table 1.8 - Expenditure, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Purchases	Employment costs	Payments to subcontractors	Advertising and marketing
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	5 802 545	2 528 671	1 148 237	161 847	97 510
	Drakenstein	5 299 304	2 313 967	909 865	15 177	68 748
	Langeberg	2 659 457	1 062 740	470 093	85 253	29 578
	Stellenbosch	4 359 644	1 598 624	893 213	26 305	84 549
	Witzenberg	6 069 284	2 228 789	1 451 153	8 665	191 300
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	455 047	156 098	83 355	7 137	2 510
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	6 400 189	3 168 932	1 102 005	6 107	56 860
Eden	Bitou	183 359	122 657	27 702		805
	George	1 683 602	704 187	302 135	22 118	64 720
	Hessequa	1 730 537	866 915	134 755	28 686	11 209
	Kannaland	218 371	71 478	56 253	1 917	4 426
	Knysna	277 435	155 381	29 217	1 647	51
	Mossel Bay	474 873	246 737	70 370	6 392	534
	Oudtshoorn	1 306 030	331 398	301 831	2 099	2 674
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1 388 101	694 767	134 672	42 052	11 655
	Overstrand	795 470	334 421	201 244	6 863	12 040
	Swellendam	1 671 081	738 147	183 283	33 253	13 382
	Theewaterskloof	5 119 110	2 168 200	980 511	60 465	21 686
West Coast	Bergrivier	2 440 662	1 036 403	474 798	4 730	12 221
	Cederberg	3 007 624	1 103 461	463 524	43 194	58 693
	Matzikama	1 256 623	379 475	258 739	26 362	13 783
	Saldanha Bay	386 703	134 315	84 743	510	4 117
	Swartland	4 556 368	2 894 758	363 595	13 688	13 449
Western Cape	57 541 419	25 040 521	10 125 293	604 467	776 500	

Table 1.8 - Expenditure, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Depreciation	Electricity	Import and export (excise and custom duties)	Insurance premiums	Interest paid
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	188 843	182 178	1 824	43 969	118 984
	Drakenstein	180 432	132 942	9 900	43 108	174 488
	Langeberg	97 820	102 566	18 071	39 256	72 012
	Stellenbosch	242 363	109 980	48 376	52 569	83 884
	Witzenberg	246 049	251 045	16 937	112 546	157 522
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	24 501	21 405	168	13 494	21 858
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	162 662	121 046	10 628	51 660	80 031
Eden	Bitou	8 612	5 756	169	1 877	1 568
	George	64 030	58 784	278	16 586	26 388
	Hessequa	119 174	40 454	53	26 465	81 005
	Kannaland	17 178	15 705	63	4 839	10 173
	Knysna	13 587	13 001	260	3 017	1 302
	Mossel Bay	15 717	22 023		5 806	7 221
	Oudtshoorn	116 293	81 267	675	8 388	137 160
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	96 538	27 192	1 923	21 017	45 601
	Overstrand	48 466	13 315	1 289	6 745	11 849
	Swellendam	91 882	36 870	2 521	21 042	42 547
	Theewaterskloof	291 214	132 098	5 734	65 614	144 874
West Coast	Bergrivier	153 878	59 847	1 534	30 069	100 992
	Cederberg	149 600	120 538	26 059	71 053	57 640
	Matzikama	59 411	54 232	13	20 529	82 322
	Saldanha Bay	23 493	8 926	10	6 213	14 283
	Swartland	199 504	88 113	1 045	40 221	45 525
Western Cape		2 611 247	1 699 283	147 530	706 083	1 519 229

Table 1.8 - Expenditure, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Losses on financial and other assets, disposal of assets, revaluation of assets	Leasing and hiring of plant, machinery, equipment and vehicles	Rental of land, building and other structures	Repairs and maintenance	Railage and transport out
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	68 807	17 353	82 926	225 397	276 904
	Drakenstein	36 136	19 495	48 278	204 465	219 534
	Langeberg	17 437	15 099	31 460	157 849	45 046
	Stellenbosch	15 508	20 387	26 925	238 339	259 082
	Witzenberg	58 140	59 678	89 899	267 268	179 487
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	14 534	605	18 362	28 844	3 411
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	113 728	30 678	35 605	303 900	295 712
Eden	Bitou		195	503	6 882	1 412
	George	11 789	14 796	43 280	106 502	64 514
	Hessequa	14 668	10 661	70 786	141 239	28 234
	Kannaland	916	482	1 250	10 447	4 833
	Knysna	202	3 709	8 484	13 232	1 437
	Mossel Bay	2 407	12 106	15 787	21 969	12 327
	Oudtshoorn	2 206	4 937	9 149	107 157	16 343
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	24 681	15 305	65 335	103 850	13 529
	Overstrand	3 284	2 748	8 204	14 032	77 464
	Swellendam	87 991	3 514	47 421	128 371	32 035
	Theewaterskloof	23 010	35 280	207 096	292 042	82 492
West Coast	Bergrivier	5 978	18 811	82 241	139 116	34 237
	Cederberg	7 669	28 119	71 641	209 358	63 579
	Matzikama	12 795	10 910	31 434	107 455	25 968
	Saldanha Bay	60	13 585	7 853	30 668	18 277
	Swartland	2 892	28 904	77 254	217 324	138 947
Western Cape		524 838	367 357	1 081 173	3 075 706	1 894 804

Table 1.8 - Expenditure, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Water, including water taxes	Other expenditure
		R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	51 021	608 073
	Drakenstein	35 866	886 904
	Langeberg	23 227	391 948
	Stellenbosch	30 333	629 205
	Witzenberg	18 564	732 242
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	850	57 914
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	33 036	827 600
Eden	Bitou	6	5 217
	George	13 790	169 704
	Hessequa	11 582	144 648
	Kannaland	2 862	15 550
	Knysna	163	32 745
	Mossel Bay	5 900	29 577
	Oudtshoorn	10 671	173 781
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	7 540	82 443
	Overstrand	1 390	52 116
	Swellendam	5 270	203 552
	Theewaterskloof	20 673	588 119
West Coast	Bergrivier	5 026	280 779
	Cederberg	5 031	528 465
	Matzikama	22 881	150 315
	Saldanha Bay	1 954	37 696
	Swartland	31 811	399 337
Western Cape		339 447	7 027 930

Table 1.9 - Purchases, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Animals	Animal products	Packaging material
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	2 528 671	133 740	50 633	545 142
	Drakenstein	2 313 967	507 916	2 074	361 834
	Langeberg	1 062 740	110 671	368	233 024
	Stellenbosch	1 598 624	184 048	23 972	217 478
	Witzenberg	2 228 789	33 475	51	797 139
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	156 098	42 491	34	6 185
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	3 168 932	625 901	609	295 577
Eden	Bitou	122 657	17 032	2 428	9 435
	George	704 187	24 635	22 992	85 481
	Hessequa	866 915	57 216	6 237	7 060
	Kannaland	71 478	258		15 328
	Knysna	155 381	4 297	2 250	1 276
	Mossel Bay	246 737	20 311		5 015
	Oudtshoorn	331 398	105 686	53 482	12 140
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	694 767	35 930	1 479	7 035
	Overstrand	334 421	35 925		14 170
	Swellendam	738 147	45 077	6 335	81 478
	Theewaterskloof	2 168 200	313 610	190	271 407
West Coast	Bergrivier	1 036 403	12 998	537	230 661
	Cederberg	1 103 461	10 741		402 931
	Matzikama	379 475	8 474	1	46 280
	Saldanha Bay	134 315	6 992		7 068
	Swartland	2 894 758	470 780	141 667	53 559
Western Cape		25 040 521	2 808 204	315 339	3 706 703

Table 1.9 - Purchases, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Fuel	Feed and supplements for livestock, poultry and aquaculture	Fertilisers	Remedies for livestock, poultry and aquaculture
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	93 859	1 073 128	142 589	22 198
	Drakenstein	108 189	824 942	97 260	31 133
	Langeberg	91 540	240 760	132 401	10 867
	Stellenbosch	79 087	590 409	36 668	573
	Witzenberg	189 419	122 085	274 600	8 318
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	22 409	41 932	6 906	3 809
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	142 399	1 620 933	93 657	46 756
Eden	Bitou	5 043	55 850	13 483	656
	George	59 422	254 749	128 590	13 085
	Hessequa	82 270	441 746	99 915	25 338
	Kannaland	16 465	8 167	6 442	246
	Knysna	9 709	78 182	17 508	5 351
	Mossel Bay	18 088	112 883	34 455	2 022
	Oudtshoorn	22 039	113 459	5 851	3 325
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	72 531	237 905	112 193	14 554
	Overstrand	15 539	38 786	19 003	2 876
	Swellendam	64 751	180 459	110 275	15 058
	Theewaterskloof	199 783	468 302	279 055	29 726
West Coast	Bergrivier	81 577	120 254	182 673	18 261
	Cederberg	96 787	13 534	157 441	8 336
	Matzikama	52 683	10 941	30 040	2 124
	Saldanha Bay	26 327	30 287	27 014	1 131
	Swartland	134 960	1 635 899	145 585	42 142
Western Cape		1 684 876	8 315 592	2 153 604	307 885

Table 1.9 - Purchases, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Remedies for field and horticultural crops	Seeds, seedlings and other plant propagation material	Other purchases
		R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	79 169	19 845	368 369
	Drakenstein	128 204	47 359	205 056
	Langeberg	82 382	34 963	125 763
	Stellenbosch	30 978	25 781	409 629
	Witzenberg	204 864	99 424	499 414
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 593	6 260	24 479
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	51 823	74 957	216 319
Eden	Bitou	220	827	17 681
	George	21 424	16 919	76 891
	Hessequa	80 366	40 760	26 008
	Kannaland	6 042	965	17 564
	Knysna	1 396	2 410	33 002
	Mossel Bay	5 811	32 169	15 984
	Oudtshoorn	1 900	1 757	11 759
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	62 652	43 642	106 847
	Overstrand	16 441	1 397	190 284
	Swellendam	82 999	31 845	119 870
	Theewaterskloof	261 891	101 148	243 088
West Coast	Bergrivier	121 937	119 692	147 813
	Cederberg	125 468	115 507	172 715
	Matzikama	21 376	94 914	112 642
	Saldanha Bay	12 309	11 079	12 108
	Swartland	69 516	110 360	90 289
Western Cape		1 470 761	1 033 980	3 243 574

Table 1.10 - Details of purchases of animals, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total R'000	Cattle R'000	Sheep R'000	Goats R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	133 740	9 069	265	
	Drakenstein	507 916	243 268	1 081	
	Langeberg	110 671	2 505	23 328	2
	Stellenbosch	184 048	16 193	86	
	Witzenberg	33 475	1 904	1 398	410
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	42 491	5 072	34 406	694
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	625 901	233 259	6 384	
Eden	Bitou	17 032	25		
	George	24 635	3 505	7 979	56
	Hessequa	57 216	43 756	9 081	
	Kannaland	258	258		
	Knysna	4 297	4 268	29	
	Mossel Bay	20 311	7 972	4 898	
	Oudtshoorn	105 686	1 564	15 173	26 094
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	35 930	17 352	18 510	
	Overstrand	35 925	318	47	
	Swellendam	45 077	17 373	27 647	
	Theewaterskloof	313 610	263 737	16 619	
West Coast	Bergrivier	12 998	5 031	3 646	
	Cederberg	10 741	7 906	2 473	
	Matzikama	8 474	5 709	2 693	72
	Saldanha Bay	6 992	262	1 732	
	Swartland	470 780	208 544	14 105	17
Western Cape		2 808 204	1 098 850	191 580	27 345

Table 1.10 - Details of purchases of animals, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Chickens	Game	Other animals
		R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	124 406		
	Drakenstein	253 308		10 259
	Langeberg	1		84 835
	Stellenbosch	167 517	152	100
	Witzenberg	15 557	899	13 306
Central Karoo	Central Karoo		2 319	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	381 444	4 289	526
Eden	Bitou	17 008		
	George	8 103	4 992	
	Hessequa		413	3 966
	Mossel Bay			7 440
	Oudtshoorn	223		62 631
Overberg	Cape Agulhas			67
	Overstrand	35 560		
	Swellendam	44	0	13
	Theewaterskloof	30 498	1 318	1 438
West Coast	Bergrivier	3 541		779
	Cederberg			362
	Saldanha Bay	4 999		
	Swartland	244 152		3 962
Western Cape		1 286 361	14 382	189 684

Table 1.11 - Number of owners who farm for themselves and unpaid family members involved in agricultural activities as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Owners who farm full-time or part-time			Unpaid family members involved in agricultural activities		
		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	397	81	316	68	32	36
	Drakenstein	349	67	282	66	20	46
	Langeberg	389	76	313	150	68	81
	Stellenbosch	290	65	225	48	26	22
	Witzenberg	233	46	187	72	31	41
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	338	66	272	102	47	55
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	740	149	591	43	12	31
Eden	Bitou	31	8	23	7	3	3
	George	247	55	192	54	22	32
	Hessequa	410	80	330	52	26	25
	Kannaland	94	23	71	48	22	26
	Knysna	56	12	44	4	2	2
	Mossel Bay	180	35	145	47	15	31
	Oudtshoorn	197	38	159	19	11	7
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	152	34	118	114	57	56
	Overstrand	103	22	81	9	3	6
	Swellendam	273	57	216	47	26	20
	Theewaterskloof	371	78	293	48	17	30
West Coast	Bergrivier	246	48	198	43	18	24
	Cederberg	256	53	203	11	5	6
	Matzikama	571	115	456	108	60	48
	Saldanha Bay	65	13	52	12	2	10
	Swartland	462	111	351	40	12	27
Western Cape		6 450	1 332	5 118	1 225	548	676

Table 1.12 - Number of paid employees by type of employment, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Total	Full-time employees	Part-time and seasonal employees
		Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	24 273	13 342	10 931
	Drakenstein	18 939	11 125	7 813
	Langeberg	11 104	6 880	4 223
	Stellenbosch	13 719	8 720	4 998
	Witzenberg	25 306	15 123	10 182
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	2 893	1 347	1 545
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	10 191	7 920	2 270
Eden	Bitou	599	506	92
	George	5 223	2 988	2 235
	Hessequa	1 522	1 342	180
	Kannaland	2 695	1 060	1 635
	Knysna	384	383	1
	Mossel Bay	1 746	1 268	478
	Oudtshoorn	4 901	2 843	2 058
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	2 826	1 802	1 024
	Overstrand	2 540	2 076	464
	Swellendam	4 383	1 970	2 412
	Theewaterskloof	19 467	12 681	6 785
West Coast	Bergrivier	10 058	5 171	4 887
	Cederberg	12 734	4 780	7 953
	Matzikama	5 601	2 911	2 689
	Saldanha Bay	1 710	954	756
	Swartland	4 172	2 953	1 218
Western Cape		186 997	110 159	76 838

Table 1.13 - Number of full-time paid employees according to occupation, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Total	Ordinary farm workers	Farm managers	Farm foremen, supervisors	Administration (office and site staff)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	13 342	12 225	308	551	257
	Drakenstein	11 125	9 806	412	609	296
	Langeberg	6 880	6 099	228	279	273
	Stellenbosch	8 720	7 408	371	449	491
	Witzenberg	15 123	13 203	425	1 039	455
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 347	1 193	82	32	38
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	7 920	6 624	312	484	498
Eden	Bitou	506	316	18	153	17
	George	2 988	2 543	191	153	99
	Hessequa	1 342	1 118	52	29	142
	Kannaland	1 060	897	67	55	39
	Knysna	383	286	18	55	23
	Mossel Bay	1 268	1 186	9	10	63
	Oudtshoorn	2 843	2 542	85	129	85
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1 802	1 529	126	40	106
	Overstrand	2 076	1 782	57	124	111
	Swellendam	1 970	1 694	112	102	61
	Theewaterskloof	12 681	11 103	351	819	406
West Coast	Bergrivier	5 171	4 421	179	366	203
	Cederberg	4 780	4 159	167	202	251
	Matzikama	2 911	2 655	80	94	80
	Saldanha Bay	954	751	93	71	38
	Swartland	2 953	2 606	126	158	60
Western Cape		110 159	96 158	3 881	6 013	4 105

Table 1.14 - Full-time paid employees by sex, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Full-time employees		
		Total	Female	Male
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	13 342	5 582	7 759
	Drakenstein	11 125	4 109	7 016
	Langeberg	6 880	2 738	4 142
	Stellenbosch	8 720	3 950	4 770
	Witzenberg	15 123	5 212	9 911
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 347	304	1 043
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	7 920	2 674	5 245
Eden	Bitou	506	223	283
	George	2 988	1 274	1 714
	Hessequa	1 342	338	1 004
	Kannaland	1 060	244	815
	Knysna	383	102	281
	Mossel Bay	1 268	558	709
	Oudtshoorn	2 843	842	2 001
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1 802	414	1 388
	Overstrand	2 076	1 172	903
	Swellendam	1 970	560	1 410
	Theewaterskloof	12 681	3 046	9 635
West Coast	Bergrivier	5 171	1 916	3 254
	Cederberg	4 780	1 770	3 010
	Matzikama	2 911	991	1 920
	Saldanha Bay	954	628	325
	Swartland	2 953	888	2 064
Western Cape		110 159	39 545	70 612

Table 1.15 - Number of full-time paid employees according to occupation and sex, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Ordinary farm workers		Farm managers	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	5 193	7 032	24	283
	Drakenstein	3 582	6 224	96	315
	Langeberg	2 427	3 672	25	203
	Stellenbosch	3 384	4 023	91	280
	Witzenberg	4 561	8 642	42	383
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	249	944	18	64
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	2 266	4 357	42	269
Eden	Bitou	125	191	4	13
	George	1 129	1 413	31	160
	Hessequa	251	867	10	41
	Kannaland	199	697	4	63
	Knysna	76	209	5	13
	Mossel Bay	525	660		9
	Oudtshoorn	764	1 777	2	83
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	308	1 221	29	97
	Overstrand	1 050	731	17	40
	Swellendam	447	1 246	31	81
	Theewaterskloof	2 560	8 543	33	318
West Coast	Bergrivier	1 629	2 792	17	161
	Cederberg	1 549	2 610	8	158
	Matzikama	913	1 742	13	67
	Saldanha Bay	504	247	37	55
	Swartland	809	1 796		126
Western Cape		34 512	61 646	589	3 291

Table 1.15 - Number of full-time paid employees according to occupation and sex, as at 30 June 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Farm foremen, supervisors			Administration (office and site staff)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male	
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	160	391	204	52	
	Drakenstein	223	386	206	89	
	Langeberg	79	199	206	66	
	Stellenbosch	160	288	312	178	
	Witzenberg	244	795	364	91	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	5	27	30	7	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	84	399	280	218	
Eden	Bitou	76	77	16	1	
	George	39	114	74	25	
	Hessequa	15	13	60	81	
	Kannaland	10	45	31	8	
	Knysna	10	44	10	13	
	Mossel Bay	1	9	32	30	
	Oudtshoorn	31	98	43	42	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1	39	75	30	
	Overstrand	37	86	66	44	
	Swellendam	25	77	56	5	
	Theewaterskloof	150	668	300	106	
West Coast	Bergrivier	118	247	150	53	
	Cederberg	54	147	156	94	
	Matzikama	18	76	46	34	
	Saldanha Bay	57	13	29	9	
	Swartland	32	125	45	14	
Western Cape		1 640	4 373	2 803	1 301	

Table 1.16 - Number of part-time and seasonal paid employees by sex, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Part-time and seasonal employees		
		Total	Female	Male
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	10 931	7 065	3 865
	Drakenstein	7 813	4 740	3 072
	Langeberg	4 223	1 896	2 326
	Stellenbosch	4 998	3 496	1 501
	Witzenberg	10 182	3 384	6 798
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 545	682	863
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	2 270	1 217	1 052
Eden	Bitou	92	53	38
	George	2 235	1 371	863
	Hessequa	180	115	64
	Kannaland	1 635	910	725
	Knysna	1	1	
	Mossel Bay	478	304	174
	Oudtshoorn	2 058	1 224	833
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1 024	598	425
	Overstrand	464	341	122
	Swellendam	2 412	939	1 472
	Theewaterskloof	6 785	1 887	4 898
West Coast	Bergrivier	4 887	2 108	2 778
	Cederberg	7 953	3 533	4 420
	Matzikama	2 689	1 382	1 307
	Saldanha Bay	756	565	190
	Swartland	1 218	816	401
Western Cape		76 838	38 638	38 199

Table 1.17 - Sex of farm operator/manager, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Sex of the farm operator/manager		
		Male	Female	Unspecified
		Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	533	38	
	Drakenstein	463	69	2
	Langeberg	494	36	
	Stellenbosch	356	79	2
	Witzenberg	426	21	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	339	31	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	740	80	
Eden	Bitou	33	7	
	George	277	36	
	Hessequa	391	30	
	Kannaland	121	2	1
	Knysna	56	11	
	Mossel Bay	165	15	
	Oudtshoorn	195	20	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	157	27	3
	Overstrand	101	15	
	Swellendam	265	24	4
	Theewaterskloof	466	39	
West Coast	Bergrivier	289	5	2
	Cederberg	269	35	5
	Matzikama	467	11	14
	Saldanha Bay	103		
	Swartland	391	16	9
Western Cape		7 107	659	47

Table 1.18 - Age of farm operator/manager, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Age of the farm operator/manager					
		15-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Unspecified
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	109	172	161	93	29	6
	Drakenstein	82	163	136	98	48	6
	Langeberg	54	136	121	153	59	5
	Stellenbosch	68	107	117	84	58	2
	Witzenberg	93	112	124	97	19	1
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	52	75	41	112	84	4
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	94	202	249	155	114	4
Eden	Bitou	5	2	20	7	5	
	George	44	77	91	69	30	
	Hessequa	37	71	103	116	74	19
	Kannaland	11	26	17	42	26	
	Knysna	17	17	14	5	14	
	Mossel Bay	15	52	22	52	37	
	Oudtshoorn	20	25	51	77	37	2
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	15	23	58	46	15	28
	Overstrand	9	33	30	30	12	
	Swellendam	43	36	54	65	25	68
	Theewaterskloof	72	136	119	85	50	42
West Coast	Bergrivier	20	68	98	63	41	4
	Cederberg	60	43	92	80	26	7
	Matzikama	58	69	131	157	62	15
	Saldanha Bay	19		19	32	32	
	Swartland	62	104	123	74	39	13
Western Cape		1 068	1 761	2 004	1 803	945	231

Table 1.19 - Population group of farm operator/manager, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Population group of the farm operator/manger					
		Black African	Coloured	White	Indian/Asian	Other	Unspecified
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	7	65	489		10	
	Drakenstein	25	74	432		2	2
	Langeberg	9	52	466		2	
	Stellenbosch	9	46	377		2	2
	Witzenberg	11	56	380			
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	8	28	330		3	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	28	74	717			
Eden	Bitou	2	5	33			
	George	13	36	263			
	Hessequa		14	407			
	Kannaland		5	119			
	Knysna	11	2	53			
	Mossel Bay		15	165			
	Oudtshoorn	10	15	178		10	1
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	3	15	161		3	3
	Overstrand	6	15	95			
	Swellendam		36	254			3
	Theewaterskloof	31	63	407	2		
West Coast	Bergrivier	8	29	253	2		2
	Cederberg	8	23	261		11	5
	Matzikama	29	32	413		3	14
	Saldanha Bay		19	83			
	Swartland		16	388		3	9
Western Cape		227	746	6 735	5	54	46

Table 2.1 - Land use as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Total	Arable land	Grazing land	Forest/woodland	Other land
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	92 614	41 459	26 697	13 312	11 144
	Drakenstein	52 611	32 433	11 330	4 377	4 470
	Langeberg	148 420	40 357	80 646	17 343	10 072
	Stellenbosch	75 460	32 804	36 542	3 900	2 212
	Witzenberg	157 361	54 322	47 922	23 900	31 215
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 821 052	54 299	1 723 113	43 350	289
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	38 825	21 607	11 686	768	4 762
Eden	Bitou	4 250	1 852	1 607	536	254
	George	153 021	21 007	107 593	6 959	17 461
	Hessequa	198 633	89 974	87 267	18 123	3 268
	Kannaland	51 814	2 793	47 322	145	1 552
	Knysna	10 354	4 051	2 616	3 011	674
	Mossel Bay	29 060	18 772	5 884	4 255	148
	Oudtshoorn	103 679	29 381	69 816	3 876	604
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	219 571	148 089	57 084	13 287	1 109
	Overstrand	12 787	3 636	2 338	3 131	3 681
	Swellendam	127 119	88 725	19 002	18 100	1 291
	Theewaterskloof	121 591	78 024	25 676	9 293	8 596
West Coast	Bergrivier	178 239	72 618	93 608	7 450	4 561
	Cederberg	100 844	49 466	14 860	22 606	13 910
	Matzikama	242 965	20 321	218 306	2 597	1 739
	Saldanha Bay	50 572	24 237	17 351	8 345	637
	Swartland	107 925	73 404	30 091	1 760	2 669
Western Cape		4 098 779	1 003 642	2 738 370	230 435	126 330

Table 2.2 - Arable land use as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Arable land				
		Total	Used for crop production	Cultivated pastures	Temporarily fallow	Under protective covers e.g. green house
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	41 459	37 577	607	3 274	0
	Drakenstein	32 433	27 181	2 775	2 313	162
	Langeberg	40 357	33 124	2 746	4 476	11
	Stellenbosch	32 804	26 905	786	1 579	3 532
	Witzenberg	54 322	37 245	9 695	7 376	4
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	54 299	6 788	46 977	533	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	21 607	17 198	3 457	935	15
Eden	Bitou	1 852	160	1 583	107	2
	George	21 007	8 008	8 763	4 233	2
	Hessequa	89 974	70 191	12 614	7 164	3
	Kannaland	2 793	2 202	318	271	1
	Knysna	4 051	682	3 323	27	17
	Mossel Bay	18 772	12 178	4 046	1 951	595
	Oudtshoorn	29 381	11 002	15 902	2 471	3
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	148 089	100 553	38 754	8 420	361
	Overstrand	3 636	2 573	626	155	281
	Swellendam	88 725	60 057	26 401	2 266	
	Theewaterskloof	78 024	63 293	12 566	2 096	68
West Coast	Bergrivier	72 618	46 166	17 280	9 168	2
	Cederberg	49 466	32 785	11 064	5 288	328
	Matzikama	20 321	16 691	846	2 671	112
	Saldanha Bay	24 237	22 311	382	1 534	10
	Swartland	73 404	64 585	6 471	2 339	7
Western Cape		1 003 642	699 464	227 993	70 659	5 524

Table 2.3 - Grazing land use as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Grazing/browsing land		
		Total	Grazing (livestock)	Grazing/browsing (game)
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	26 697	19 334	7 362
	Drakenstein	11 330	4 982	6 347
	Langeberg	80 646	70 923	9 723
	Stellenbosch	36 542	30 642	5 900
	Witzenberg	47 922	45 525	2 397
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 723 113	1 669 906	53 206
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	11 686	11 315	371
Eden	Bitou	1 607	1 528	79
	George	107 593	61 557	46 035
	Hessequa	87 267	83 540	3 726
	Kannaland	47 322	30 506	16 816
	Knysna	2 616	2 616	
	Mossel Bay	5 884	5 858	26
	Oudtshoorn	69 816	45 861	23 955
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	57 084	57 084	
	Overstrand	2 338	2 338	
	Swellendam	19 002	17 709	1 293
	Theewaterskloof	25 676	24 437	1 239
West Coast	Bergrivier	93 608	67 251	26 356
	Cederberg	14 860	14 710	150
	Matzikama	218 306	216 447	1 859
	Saldanha Bay	17 351	17 351	
	Swartland	30 091	30 091	
Western Cape		2 738 370	2 531 524	206 846

Table 2.4 - Land use by ownership as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Total	Owned	Leased/rented from government	Leased/rented from traditional administration	Leased/rented from other
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	92 614	82 718	2 547	122	7 226
	Drakenstein	52 611	45 054	1 095		6 462
	Langeberg	148 420	99 872	80	140	48 327
	Stellenbosch	75 460	57 478	1 000	8	16 973
	Witzenberg	157 361	132 499	106	45	24 710
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 821 052	1 627 885	19 471	1 209	172 485
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	38 825	35 310	350	614	2 550
Eden	Bitou	4 250	3 265			985
	George	153 021	149 434	1 819	40	1 727
	Hessequa	198 633	144 510	265	8	53 849
	Kannaland	51 814	49 419	0		2 394
	Knysna	10 354	9 304		206	843
	Mossel Bay	29 060	21 346			7 714
	Oudtshoorn	103 679	87 579	3 514	1 757	10 828
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	219 571	143 950	595	4 804	70 222
	Overstrand	12 787	11 564		1 000	223
	Swellendam	127 119	86 220		380	40 519
	Theewaterskloof	121 591	86 432	36	337	34 784
West Coast	Bergrivier	178 239	137 513		2	40 724
	Cederberg	100 844	92 399			8 444
	Matzikama	242 965	215 832	8 535		18 597
	Saldanha Bay	50 572	46 946			3 625
	Swartland	107 925	89 049	6 457	995	11 422
Western Cape		4 098 779	3 455 589	45 876	11 671	585 642

Table 2.5 - Detailed land ownership as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Arable land				
		Total	Owned	Leased/rented from government	Leased/rented from traditional administration	Leased/rented from other
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	41 459	36 871	2 547	122	1 918
	Drakenstein	32 433	27 403	1 095		3 934
	Langeberg	40 357	34 430		140	5 787
	Stellenbosch	32 804	31 072	842	0	888
	Witzenberg	54 322	45 481	36	8	8 795
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	54 299	52 143			2 155
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	21 607	18 287	350	514	2 455
Eden	Bitou	1 852	1 472			380
	George	21 007	18 135	1 819	40	1 012
	Hessequa	89 974	50 534	235	8	39 196
	Kannaland	2 793	2 512			280
	Knysna	4 051	3 483			567
	Mossel Bay	18 772	14 162			4 609
	Oudtshoorn	29 381	27 206	1 757		417
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	148 089	109 777	595	1 683	36 033
	Overstrand	3 636	3 516		120	
	Swellendam	88 725	55 327		320	33 077
	Theewaterskloof	78 024	52 412	35	337	25 239
West Coast	Bergrivier	72 618	50 427			22 191
	Cederberg	49 466	47 225			2 241
	Matzikama	20 321	19 511			810
	Saldanha Bay	24 237	21 020			3 216
	Swartland	73 404	56 190	6 457	995	9 759
Western Cape		1 003 642	778 608	15 772	4 289	204 971

Table 2.5 - Detailed land ownership as at 30 September 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Grazing/browsing land				
		Total	Owned	Leased/rented from other	Leased/rented from government	Leased/rented from traditional administration
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	26 697	25 050	1 647		
	Drakenstein	11 330	9 636	1 693		
	Langeberg	80 646	43 527	37 119		
	Stellenbosch	36 542	20 589	15 882	70	
	Witzenberg	47 922	38 636	9 285		
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 723 113	1 532 329	170 168	19 438	1 176
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	11 686	11 559	27		100
Eden	Bitou	1 607	1 138	469		
	George	107 593	107 170	422		
	Hessequa	87 267	80 546	6 690	30	
	Kannaland	47 322	46 425	897		
	Knysna	2 616	2 285	125		206
	Mossel Bay	5 884	5 154	730		
	Oudtshoorn	69 816	55 894	10 407	1 757	1 757
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	57 084	23 571	30 392		3 120
	Overstrand	2 338	2 288	50		
	Swellendam	19 002	11 526	7 416		60
	Theewaterskloof	25 676	20 155	5 521		
West Coast	Bergrivier	93 608	75 075	18 533		
	Cederberg	14 860	14 546	314		
	Matzikama	218 306	192 071	17 746	8 488	
	Saldanha Bay	17 351	17 351			
	Swartland	30 091	28 581	1 509		
Western Cape		2 738 370	2 365 113	337 052	29 784	6 420

Table 3.1 - Field crop products: area planted, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Planted area		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated land
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	1 566	700	866
	Drakenstein	11 984	8 906	3 077
	Langeberg	3 206	2 270	935
	Stellenbosch	728	691	37
	Witzenberg	9 948	8 854	1 093
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	333	41	292
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	9 157	9 051	105
Eden	Bitou	661	408	252
	George	4 060	1 338	2 721
	Hessequa	39 162	37 616	1 545
	Kannaland	690	216	473
	Knysna	1 129	415	714
	Mossel Bay	5 631	5 507	124
	Oudtshoorn	4 138	1 699	2 439
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	76 436	74 603	1 833
	Overstrand	952	882	70
	Swellendam	37 697	33 927	3 770
	Theewaterskloof	41 932	39 335	2 597
West Coast	Bergrivier	21 948	20 818	1 130
	Cederberg	2 749	2 045	704
	Matzikama	3 347	3 037	310
	Saldanha Bay	10 248	10 248	
	Swartland	41 624	40 065	1 558
Western Cape		329 338	302 684	26 654

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Grains/cereals					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	862	612	250	2 519	2 031	488
	Drakenstein	9 708	7 365	2 343	23 166	18 956	4 210
	Langeberg	1 927	1 495	432	2 274	1 731	543
	Stellenbosch	636	636		2 221	2 221	
	Witzenberg	7 215	6 711	504	12 863	11 936	927
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	66	10	56			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	7 010	6 971	38	13 781	13 576	205
Eden	George	383	214	169	623	352	270
	Hessequa	25 770	25 595	175	45 944	45 764	180
	Kannaland	198	142	56	406	344	62
	Knysna	609	190	418	1 657	202	1 454
	Mossel Bay	4 317	4 302	15	6 793	6 733	60
	Oudtshoorn	1 032	936	95	819	819	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	60 591	60 487	104	161 578	161 578	
	Overstrand	818	758	60	1 486	1 328	158
	Swellendam	28 295	24 998	3 297	43 778	36 738	7 039
	Theewaterskloof	34 120	32 208	1 912	95 600	91 970	3 630
West Coast	Bergrivier	18 900	18 685	215	43 020	42 218	802
	Cederberg	2 539	1 955	584	4 982	2 944	2 038
	Matzikama	3 143	3 023	120	4 672	4 605	67
	Saldanha Bay	7 294	7 294		13 469	13 469	
	Swartland	37 518	36 278	1 239	91 517	87 836	3 680
Western Cape		252 961	240 873	12 088	573 179	547 361	25 818

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Oil seeds					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	890	450	440	1 834	734	1 100
	Langeberg	43	23	20			
	Witzenberg	418	418		675	675	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	1 342	1 342		1 992	1 992	
Eden	Hessequa	6 225	6 225		8 614	8 614	
	Mossel Bay	835	835		1 205	1 205	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	10 379	9 727	652	15 040	15 040	
	Overstrand	100	100		150	150	
	Swellendam	5 846	5 417	428	8 507	7 907	600
	Theewaterskloof	5 501	5 493	8	9 578	9 578	
West Coast	Bergrivier	1 348	1 348		1 812	1 812	
	Saldanha Bay	2 095	2 095		3 979	3 979	
	Swartland	1 034	1 021	13	1 602	1 602	
Western Cape		36 061	34 499	1 561	54 993	53 292	1 700

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Legumes					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Irrigated	Dry land	Total	Irrigated	Dry land
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	2	2		6	6	
	Drakenstein	140		140	50		50
	Langeberg	3	3				
	Witzenberg	114	54	60	103	103	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	13		13			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	80		80	64		64
Eden	George	2	2		6	6	
	Hessequa	157		157	3		3
	Kannaland	13	5	8			
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	30		30			
	Theewaterskloof	192		192			
West Coast	Bergrivier	480		480	120		120
	Cederberg	70		70			
	Matzikama	59	55	4	127	115	12
	Saldanha Bay	408		408	100		100
	Swartland	916	0	916	125		125
Western Cape		2 680	121	2 558	704	230	474

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Fodder					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	702	88	613	1 750	25	1 725
	Drakenstein	1 242	949	293	552	71	481
	Langeberg	1 233	752	480	12 944	2 402	10 541
	Stellenbosch	92	55	37	27	7	20
	Witzenberg	2 200	1 665	534	6 720	1 638	5 082
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	236	10	226	1 735		1 735
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	700	650	50	632	616	16
Eden	Bitou	661	408	252	1 238	650	588
	George	3 658	1 124	2 534	25 239	8 612	16 627
	Hessequa	7 010	5 639	1 370	71 130	58 861	12 269
	Kannaland	454	56	398	9 038		9 038
	Knysna	520	225	295	2 516	363	2 153
	Mossel Bay	479	370	109	4 125	4 125	
	Oudtshoorn	3 057	758	2 299	51 783	8 349	43 433
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	5 235	4 158	1 077	23 480	19 631	3 848
	Overstrand	34	24	10	400		400
	Swellendam	3 555	3 511	44	27 428	27 428	
	Theewaterskloof	2 118	1 441	677	29 110	7 126	21 984
West Coast	Bergrivier	358	303	55	566	250	316
	Cederberg	60	20	40			
	Matzikama	138	6	132	1 854	9	1 845
	Saldanha Bay	450	450				
	Swartland	1 595	1 559	35	9 892	9 748	143
Western Cape		35 796	24 227	11 568	282 169	149 917	132 251

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Other field crops		
		Planted hectares		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	3	2	1
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	18	8	10
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	22	7	15
Eden	George	16		16
	Kannaland	24	10	14
	Oudtshoorn	49	5	44
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	200	200	
West Coast	Bergrivier	860		860
	Cederberg	80		80
	Matzikama	7	4	3
	Swartland	560	290	270
Western Cape		1 839	526	1 313

Table 3.3 - Grain and cereal: maize area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Maize					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Eden	Kannaland	137	137		344	344	
	Knysna	23	3	20	215	15	200
	Mossel Bay	22	22				
Overberg	Overstrand	8		8	72		72
	Swellendam	65		65	596		596
	Theewaterskloof	17		17	219		219
West Coast	Bergrivier	52	15	37	462		462
	Cederberg	340		340	1 475		1 475
	Swartland	30		30			
Western Cape		695	177	517	3 383	359	3 024

Table 3.4 - Grain and cereal: white maize area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		White maize					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Eden	Kannaland	137	137		344	344	
Overberg	Overstrand	8		8	72		72
West Coast	Cederberg	340		340	1 475		1 475
Western Cape		485	137	348	1 891	344	1 547

Table 3.5 - Grain and cereal: yellow maize area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Yellow maize					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Eden	Knysna	23	3	20	215	15	200
	Mossel Bay	22	22				
Overberg	Swellendam	65		65	596		596
	Theewaterskloof	17		17	219		219
West Coast	Bergrivier	52	15	37	462		462
	Swartland	30		30			
Western Cape		209	40	169	1 492	15	1 477

Table 3.6 - Grain and cereal: sorghum area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Grain sorghum					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Eden	George	45	17	28	140	26	114
	Kannaland	6		6	22		22
	Knysna	65	10	55	210	10	200
	Mossel Bay	1 538	1 523	15	2 345	2 285	60
	Oudtshoorn	5	5		8	8	
Overberg	Swellendam	60		60	240		240
	Theewaterskloof	100	100		180	180	
Western Cape		1 820	1 655	164	3 145	2 509	636

Table 3.7 - Grain and cereal: wheat area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Wheat					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	562	562		1 911	1 911	
	Drakenstein	7 017	6 313	704	19 142	17 382	1 760
	Langeberg	321	216	104	923	459	463
	Stellenbosch	634	634		2 221	2 221	
	Witzenberg	3 664	3 334	330	8 707	8 007	700
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	5 892	5 892		12 329	12 329	
Eden	George	114	90	24	225	225	
	Hessequa	15 969	15 909	60	31 334	31 154	180
	Kannaland	30		30			
	Mossel Bay	1 676	1 676		3 591	3 591	
	Oudtshoorn	80	80		150	150	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	31 339	31 339		83 678	83 678	
	Overstrand	182	182		365	365	
	Swellendam	9 329	8 301	1 027	22 717	19 569	3 148
	Theewaterskloof	15 746	15 657	89	55 316	54 782	534
West Coast	Bergrivier	15 780	15 661	118	37 919	37 666	253
	Cederberg	1 406	1 241	164	3 011	2 507	503
	Matzikama	1 364	1 364		2 728	2 728	
	Saldanha Bay	6 609	6 609		13 219	13 219	
	Swartland	35 237	34 093	1 143	89 495	85 931	3 563
Western Cape		152 959	149 163	3 796	388 989	377 883	11 106

Table 3.8 - Grain and cereal: barley area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Barley					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	98	98		177	177	
	Witzenberg	60	60		110	110	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	2		2			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	184	184		566	566	
Eden	George	40	20	20	80	30	50
	Hessequa	5 979	5 979		12 622	12 622	
	Kannaland	10		10	30		30
	Mossel Bay	30	30		60	60	
	Oudtshoorn	25	15	10			
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	25 130	25 130		72 271	72 271	
	Overstrand	459	459		847	847	
	Swellendam	14 142	12 962	1 179	16 420	13 525	2 894
	Theewaterskloof	9 298	9 218	80	28 427	28 227	200
West Coast	Bergrivier	1 127	1 094	33	1 769	1 706	63
	Matzikama	6	6		10	10	
	Swartland	209	209		414	414	
Western Cape		56 805	55 469	1 335	133 809	130 570	3 238

Table 3.9 - Grain and cereal: oats area planted and production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Oats					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	300	50	250	608	120	488
	Drakenstein	2 395	762	1 633	3 846	1 396	2 450
	Langeberg	1 068	1 028	40	1 351	1 271	80
	Stellenbosch	2	2				
	Witzenberg	2 599	2 447	152	4 045	3 818	227
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	14	10	4			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	359	320	38	885	680	205
Eden	George	150	77	73	177	71	106
	Hessequa	1 629	1 629		1 988	1 988	
	Kannaland	10		10	10		10
	Knysna	489	177	312	1 232	177	1 054
	Mossel Bay	1 000	1 000		797	797	
	Oudtshoorn	661	661		661	661	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	2 673	2 673		5 628	5 628	
	Overstrand	168	116	52	202	116	86
	Swellendam	2 444	2 364	80	3 804	3 644	160
	Theewaterskloof	3 991	3 545	446	11 457	8 779	2 677
West Coast	Bergrivier	1 587	1 564	23	2 869	2 845	23
	Cederberg	433	403	30	496	436	60
	Matzikama	1 772	1 652	120	1 933	1 865	67
	Saldanha Bay	185	185		250	250	
	Swartland	931	865	65	1 606	1 489	116
Western Cape		24 868	21 536	3 332	43 851	36 038	7 813

Table 3.10 - Oil seed production: soya beans area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Soya beans			
		Planted hectares		Production in metric tons	
		Total	Dry land	Total	Dry land
Eden	Hessequa	154	154	385	385
	Mossel Bay	250	250	375	375
Western Cape		404	404	760	760

Table 3.11 - Oil seed production: canola area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Canola					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	883	443	440	1 834	734	1 100
	Witzenberg	418	418		675	675	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	1 342	1 342		1 992	1 992	
Eden	Hessequa	6 071	6 071		8 229	8 229	
	Mossel Bay	585	585		830	830	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	9 727	9 727		15 040	15 040	
	Overstrand	100	100		150	150	
	Swellendam	5 833	5 404	428	8 507	7 907	600
	Theewaterskloof	5 445	5 437	8	9 578	9 578	
West Coast	Bergrivier	1 048	1 048		1 812	1 812	
	Saldanha Bay	2 095	2 095		3 979	3 979	
	Swartland	1 011	1 011		1 602	1 602	
Western Cape		34 563	33 686	876	54 233	52 532	1 700

Table 3.12 - Legumes: dry beans area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Dry beans					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Irrigated	Dry land	Total	Irrigated	Dry land
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	2	2		6	6	
	Drakenstein	20		20	50		50
	Witzenberg	45	45		103	103	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	40		40	64		64
Eden	George	2	2		6	6	
	Hessequa	17		17	3		3
	Kannaland	5	5				
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	15		15			
West Coast	Bergrivier	112		112	120		120
	Cederberg	35		35			
	Matzikama	47	43	4	127	115	12
	Saldanha Bay	100		100	100		100
	Swartland	60		60	125		125
Western Cape		500	97	403	704	230	474

Table 3.13 - Fodder crops: grass area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Grass					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Irrigated	Dry land	Total	Irrigated	Dry land
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	10	10				
	Drakenstein	155	135	20	454	426	27
	Langeberg	98	52	46	93	93	
	Stellenbosch	60	30	30	7		7
	Witzenberg	282	5	277	704		704
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	12	12		33	33	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	361	45	316	632	16	616
Eden	Bitou	631	222	408	1 238	588	650
	George	2 605	1 998	606	7 230	6 145	1 085
	Hessequa	1 974	963	1 011	4 400	3 093	1 307
	Knysna	385	190	195	961	628	333
	Mossel Bay	73	33	40			
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	2 550	1 057	1 493	5 624	3 848	1 775
	Overstrand	2	2				
	Swellendam	1 458	4	1 454	3 994		3 994
	Theewaterskloof	432	109	323	643	12	631
West Coast	Bergrivier	55	55		316	316	
	Cederberg	30	30				
	Swartland	267	35	231	657	143	513
Western Cape	11 448	4 992	6 456	26 992	15 345	11 646	

Table 3.14 - Fodder crops: lucerne/alfalfa area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Lucerne/alfalfa					
		Planted hectares			Quantity in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	232	3	228	1 750	25	1 725
	Drakenstein	42	38	4	66	43	23
	Langeberg	553	290	263	5 851	2 402	3 448
	Stellenbosch	7		7	20		20
	Witzenberg	205	106	99	2 213	933	1 279
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	221	8	213	1 702		1 702
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	5		5			
Eden	Bitou	30		30			
	George	378	70	308	1 694		1 694
	Hessequa	4 504	4 097	407	66 730	57 554	9 176
	Kannaland	424	56	368	9 038		9 038
	Knysna	55		55	1 375		1 375
	Mossel Bay	379	330	49	4 125	4 125	
	Oudtshoorn	2 794	650	2 144	51 783	8 349	43 433
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1 798	1 798		17 856	17 856	
	Swellendam	1 957	1 917	40	23 434	23 434	
	Theewaterskloof	609	562	46	6 512	6 494	18
West Coast	Matzikama	137	6	131	1 854	9	1 845
	Swartland	632	632		9 235	9 235	
Western Cape		14 969	10 565	4 403	205 243	130 464	74 778

Table 3.15 - Fodder crops: maize for silage area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Maize for silage					
		Planted hectares			Quantity in metric tons		
		Total	Irrigated	Dry land	Total	Irrigated	Dry land
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	55	55				
	Drakenstein	3	3		31	31	
	Langeberg	566	150	416	7 000	7 000	
	Witzenberg	380	380		3 803	3 803	
Eden	George	557	195	362	16 315	8 788	7 527
	Hessequa	270		270			
	Knysna	80	50	30	180	150	30
	Mossel Bay	22	22				
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	20	20				
	Overstrand	8	8		400	400	
	Theewaterskloof	521	521		21 954	21 954	
West Coast	Bergrivier	19		19	250		250
	Matzikama	1	1				
	Swartland	15		15			
Western Cape		2 518	1 405	1 112	49 933	42 126	7 807

Table 3.16 - Quantity sold and income earned from sales of field crop products, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Field crops						
		Livestock/ animal feed (grain based)		Maize meal (mealie meal)		Malt, whether or not roasted		Other field crop products
		Tons	R'000	Tons	R'000	Tons	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	13 972	73 465					1 100
	Langeberg	1 285	3 114					
	Stellenbosch	3 698	20 230					
	Witzenberg	6 181	31 509					
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	32 526	177 914					915
Eden	George	18	56	22 397	58 233			1 708
	Hessequa	179	5 801					814
	Knysna							32
	Mossel Bay	61	236					2 914
	Oudtshoorn	144	600					
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	457	2 660			11 136	31 797	80 073
	Overstrand	157	904					
	Swellendam		2 504					5 418
	Theewaterskloof	254	2 233	30	90	1 410	4 956	35 443
West Coast	Bergrivier	3 637	19 794					12 495
	Cederberg							80
	Matzikama							3 867
	Saldanha Bay	1 887	6 179					
	Swartland	163 008	889 880					54 083
Western Cape		227 469	1 237 079	22 427	58 323	12 547	36 753	198 942

Table 4.1 - Horticultural crop products: area planted, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Planted area	Vegetables	Citrus fruits	Subtropical fruits
		Hectares	Planted hectares	Planted hectares	Planted hectares
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	22 537	1 693	589	117
	Drakenstein	10 576	981	528	252
	Langeberg	19 981	277	1 228	125
	Stellenbosch	10 949	92	406	256
	Witzenberg	24 206	3 745	115	83
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	2 561	1 912	8	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	6 454	1 038	614	63
Eden	Bitou	90	3	4	
	George	3 125	275	2	356
	Hessequa	32	7		1
	Kannaland	4 057	10	16	1
	Knysna	91	3	33	53
	Mossel Bay	1 034	901		
	Oudtshoorn	1 012	108		
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	2 105	59		
	Overstrand	855	120		216
	Swellendam	4 286		257	
	Theewaterskloof	12 540	114	295	27
West Coast	Bergrivier	9 447	1 216	2 527	247
	Cederberg	17 284	1 736	7 292	33
	Matzikama	7 495	253	12	
	Saldanha Bay	20	20		
	Swartland	3 177	615	45	15
Western Cape		163 924	15 187	13 978	1 851

Table 4.1 - Horticultural crop products: area planted, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Deciduous fruits and viticulture	Tree nuts	Other horticultural crops
		Planted hectares	Planted hectares	Planted hectares
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	19 986	44	32
	Drakenstein	8 119	4	347
	Langeberg	17 901	16	230
	Stellenbosch	10 129		17
	Witzenberg	19 022		16
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	500		42
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	4 705	0	11
Eden	Bitou	10	12	59
	George	1 971	216	293
	Hessequa	20	3	
	Kannaland	2 351		
	Mossel Bay	133		
	Oudtshoorn	731	77	90
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1 052		908
	Overstrand	516		1
	Swellendam	2 457		0
	Theewaterskloof	12 034		
West Coast	Bergrivier	3 697	5	1 697
	Cederberg	2 048		6 137
	Matzikama	4 842		1 868
	Swartland	2 228		250
Western Cape		114 463	381	12 003

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Cabbages		Beetroot	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	10	530		
	Drakenstein	46	2 819	47	1 898
	Langeberg	1	32	2	80
	Stellenbosch	10	176		
	Witzenberg	10	280		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	102	2 575	96	3 513
Eden	George	55	1 396	0	15
	Mossel Bay	76	2 275		
	Oudtshoorn	2	50	2	60
Overberg	Overstrand	69	2 046	0	15
	Theewaterskloof	3	180		
West Coast	Bergrivier	23	474		
	Cederberg			11	450
	Matzikama	1	65	3	164
	Swartland	5	149		
Western Cape		418	13 051	163	6 197

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Carrots		Green beans	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	52	1 590		
	Drakenstein	133	3 994		
	Langeberg			2	10
	Stellenbosch	21	634	25	140
	Witzenberg	108	5 658	0	1
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	173	5 193		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	417	12 500	0	3
Eden	George			0	2
	Hessequa	1	30		
	Mossel Bay			113	566
	Oudtshoorn	7	225		
Overberg	Overstrand	0	15	0	3
	Theewaterskloof			1	11
West Coast	Cederberg	256	10 480	3	21
	Matzikama			6	30
Western Cape		1 171	40 323	153	791

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Onions		Potatoes	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	1 256	31 424		
	Drakenstein			71	3 679
	Langeberg	5	105		
	Witzenberg	2 535	121 453	698	33 347
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 688	42 201		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	0	20	64	1 654
Eden	George	4	165	113	4 985
	Hessequa	1	25	1	63
	Kannaland	3	75		
	Oudtshoorn	57	1 942		
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	3	120		
	Overstrand	0	3	0	15
	Theewaterskloof	15	570		
West Coast	Bergrivier	162	4 053	991	43 806
	Cederberg	346	8 663	1 018	42 688
	Matzikama	10	290	6	180
	Saldanha Bay			20	180
	Swartland	203	5 098	253	12 450
Western Cape		6 292	216 211	3 239	143 050

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Pumpkins (excluding melons)		Tomatoes	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	34	822	16	497
	Drakenstein	6	156	139	6 981
	Langeberg	10	281	143	11 987
	Witzenberg	29	1 061		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	8	164	15	901
Eden	George			67	2 031
	Hessequa	1	25	1	30
	Kannaland			0	3
	Mossel Bay			2	100
Overberg	Oudtshoorn	9	247	0	30
	Overstrand	0	13	0	15
	Theewaterskloof	4	135		
West Coast	Cederberg	7	80		
	Matzikama	7	181	73	7 068
	Swartland			13	440
Western Cape		118	3 168	475	30 087

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Butternut		Sweet potatoes	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	219	6 255		
	Drakenstein	96	2 898	23	1 143
	Langeberg	74	2 453		
	Witzenberg	143	4 919		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	15	366		
Eden	George	20	515	1	40
	Hessequa			1	30
	Kannaland	1	34		
	Knysna			3	143
	Oudtshoorn	2	75		
Overberg	Overstrand	1	13	1	15
	Theewaterskloof	5	168		
West Coast	Cederberg	68	1 750	22	600
	Matzikama	15	421	71	3 878
	Swartland			119	5 892
Western Cape		663	19 873	243	11 742

Table 4.3 - Peppers: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Peppers	
		Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	0	12
	Langeberg	2	85
	Stellenbosch	7	400
	Witzenberg	140	1 697
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	0	10
Eden	George	1	55
	Kannaland	0	3
	Mossel Bay	1	20
Overberg	Overstrand	0	10
West Coast	Bergrivier	0	21
	Matzikama	21	333
	Swartland	3	49
Western Cape		178	2 698

Table 4.4 - Citrus fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Oranges		Naartjies	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	22	1	24	901
	Drakenstein	16	221	218	3 126
	Langeberg	43	1 079	502	9 347
	Stellenbosch			70	969
	Witzenberg	4	124	1	10
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	7	466	1	1
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	156	6 176	131	3
Eden	Bitou			1	1
	George			2	2
	Knysna	0	1		
Overberg	Swellendam	11	1		
	Theewaterskloof			152	4 617
West Coast	Bergrivier	875	12 229	1 323	11 744
	Cederberg	3 555	135 580	1 443	26 208
	Swartland			23	461
Western Cape		4 693	155 881	3 895	57 395

Table 4.4 - Citrus fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Lemons	
		Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	71	1 749
	Drakenstein	228	6 079
	Langeberg	543	6 734
	Stellenbosch	87	3 156
	Witzenberg	72	1 392
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	54	2 324
Eden	Bitou	2	
	Kannaland	16	
Overberg	Swellendam	37	1 071
	Theewaterskloof	19	845
West Coast	Bergrivier	155	962
	Cederberg	1 871	15 921
	Matzikama	12	
	Swartland	22	1 046
Western Cape		3 194	41 284

Table 4.5 - Citrus fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Grapefruit		Other soft citrus	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley			471	10 026
	Drakenstein			66	3 433
	Langeberg			139	2 854
	Stellenbosch	243	8 039	4	105
	Witzenberg			34	2 337
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	256		16	817
Eden	Bitou			1	25
	Knysna			33	1 084
Overberg	Swellendam			207	4 403
	Theewaterskloof			124	8
West Coast	Bergrivier			172	6 248
	Cederberg	12	427	400	14 809
Western Cape		512	8 466	1 671	46 155

Table 4.6 - Subtropical fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Berries (all kinds)		Avocados	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	99	2 954		
	Langeberg	119	312	2	8
	Stellenbosch	165	1 698		
	Witzenberg	25	37	57	309
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	5	30		
Eden	George	356	3 124		
	Hessequa	1	17		
	Knysna	53	626		
Overberg	Overstrand	216	1 379		
	Theewaterskloof	27	207		
West Coast	Bergrivier	209	237		
	Cederberg			9	268
Western Cape		1 280	10 624	68	585

Table 4.6 - Subtropical fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Melons	
		Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	39	1 175
	Drakenstein		100
Eden	Kannaland	1	30
West Coast	Bergrivier	21	134
	Cederberg	24	1 356
	Swartland	15	900
Western Cape		101	3 696

Table 4.7 - Subtropical fruit: area planted, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Other subtropical fruits	
		Area planted	
		Hectares	
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley		117
	Drakenstein		252
	Langeberg		125
	Stellenbosch		256
	Witzenberg		83
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town		63
Eden	George		356
	Hessequa		1
	Kannaland		1
	Knysna		53
Overberg	Overstrand		216
	Theewaterskloof		27
West Coast	Bergrivier		247
	Cederberg		33
	Swartland		15
Western Cape			1 851

Table 4.8 - Deciduous fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Apples		Pears	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	218	4 248	340	9 969
	Drakenstein	264	13 325	294	13 330
	Langeberg	1 428	3 915	356	11 401
	Stellenbosch	15	761	101	3 780
	Witzenberg	8 508	328 171	5 492	184 754
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1	1	39	80
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	743	8 054	221	6 710
Eden	George	1 347	47 263	303	5 089
	Kannaland			68	810
	Oudtshoorn	176	4 106	251	765
Overberg	Overstrand	54	1 623	34	730
	Swellendam	2		438	5 753
	Theewaterskloof	8 795	358 387	2 034	66 139
West Coast	Bergrivier	249	11 214	133	5 176
	Cederberg			28	1 241
Western Cape		21 805	781 073	10 138	315 734

Table 4.8 - Deciduous fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Peaches		Table grapes	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	575	11 507	5 587	96 541
	Drakenstein	106	1 904	962	14 087
	Langeberg	2 363	42 925	1 012	10 735
	Stellenbosch	59	927	162	2 698
	Witzenberg	2 870	52 241	129	3 333
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	54	452		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	36	955	195	3 702
Eden	George	212	3 155	10	79
	Kannaland	316	4 911	109	1 913
	Oudtshoorn	176	631	28	270
Overberg	Cape Agulhas			240	1 416
	Swellendam	733	5 227	8	100
	Theewaterskloof	40	819		
West Coast	Bergrivier	27	820	2 487	38 450
	Cederberg	292	4 103	230	3 077
	Matzikama			778	14 272
	Swartland	42	899	314	3 205
Western Cape		7 909	131 481	12 258	193 884

Table 4.8 - Deciduous fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Wine grapes	
		Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	12 761	264 964
	Drakenstein	5 026	37 792
	Langeberg	10 384	152 401
	Stellenbosch	9 167	62 081
	Witzenberg	764	12 101
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	3 254	24 560
Eden	Bitou	10	73
	George	37	238
	Kannaland	734	10 021
	Mossel Bay	133	2 966
	Oudtshoorn	57	100
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	782	14 310
	Overstrand	398	1 806
	Swellendam	880	644
	Theewaterskloof	967	4 697
West Coast	Bergrivier	683	7 091
	Cederberg	1 408	2 918
	Matzikama	4 064	64 455
	Swartland	1 760	12 721
Western Cape		53 279	675 948

Table 4.9 - Deciduous fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Plums	
		Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	308	6 252
	Drakenstein	995	12 244
	Langeberg	1 214	16 130
	Stellenbosch	512	6 312
	Witzenberg	999	16 906
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	19	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	104	2 671
Eden	George	40	668
	Kannaland	270	4 393
Overberg	Swellendam	340	1 500
	Theewaterskloof	95	2 244
West Coast	Bergrivier	57	1 045
Western Cape		4 957	70 371

Table 4.10 - Tree nuts: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Pecan nuts		Macadamia nuts	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	5	8		
	Drakenstein	0	0	0	0
	Langeberg	1			
Eden	Bitou			12	28
	George	30		181	265
	Hessequa			3	
	Oudtshoorn	10	10		
West Coast	Bergrivier			5	
Western Cape		46	18	202	294

Table 4.11 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Orange		Lemon		Naartjie		Grapefruit		Other soft citrus or easy peelers	
		Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	12	6 000	24 184	3 823	10 000	5 019			238 060	186 231
	Drakenstein	2 788	8 934	109 009	20 066	47 509	45 592			40 568	
	Langeberg	19 625	4 880	542 555	163 199	195 506	120 801			48 650	198 889
	Stellenbosch			35 667	18 210	26 120	16 814	100 667	4 245	3 203	
	Witzenberg	3 102		20 136	339	1 250				33 154	16 022
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	3 109				63					
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	89 997		32 189		36			197	19 291	
Eden	Bitou	16		104		4		3		2	
	George			1		39					
	Kannaland				8 109						
	Knysna	20								18 012	
Overberg	Swellendam	10		14 484						80 825	18 028
	Theewaterskloof			12 831	2 916	116 572				94	
West Coast	Bergrivier	224 577	405 797	50 166	17 541	537 523	475 797			89 295	38 217
	Cederberg	2 295 615	103 652	355 757	46 211	608 803	93 396	8 641		264 021	89 661
	Matzikama				7 276						
	Swartland			12 708		18 384					
Western Cape		2 638 874	529 263	1 209 796	287 695	1 561 814	757 420	109 311	4 442	835 180	547 051

Table 4.11 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Berry		Avocado		Banana
		Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	4 704 428	35			
	Langeberg	203 151	64 136	100	400	
	Stellenbosch	7 135 461	13 600			
	Witzenberg	52 890	159 125	71 056	18 408	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	3	2			
Eden	Bitou			2		30
	George	5 973 688	1 991 362	1		
	Hessequa	4 720				
	Knysna	297 353				
Overberg	Overstrand	1 882 423				
	Theewaterskloof	138 551				
West Coast	Bergrivier	115 207		59		
	Cederberg			4 596		
Western Cape		20 507 879	2 228 260	75 815	18 808	30

Table 4.11 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Apple		Pear	
		Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	156 809	59 281	236 897	83 305
	Drakenstein	389 406	3 125	471 566	3 500
	Langeberg	133 450	25 505	364 627	35 150
	Stellenbosch	26 201		119 991	33 972
	Witzenberg	8 426 216	1 324 285	6 167 911	736 550
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	2		38 334	2 801
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	734 865	193 851	349 958	119 395
Eden	Bitou			1	
	George	1 662 916	188 061	314 805	116 909
	Kannaland			52 713	15 408
	Oudtshoorn			47 823	
Overberg	Overstrand	23 349	6 788	15 991	15 971
	Swellendam		6 852	199 636	46 310
	Theewaterskloof	9 292 193	1 761 768	2 143 423	171 057
West Coast	Bergrivier	306 550	13 958	93 548	3 262
	Cederberg			45 142	702
Western Cape		21 151 962	3 583 478	10 662 373	1 384 298

Table 4.11 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Peach		Plum	
		Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	569 259	44 706	423 614	13 873
	Drakenstein	133 050	12 593	1 075 692	80 937
	Langeberg	3 063 175	219 449	1 535 662	1 166 459
	Stellenbosch	78 876	3	639 041	492 739
	Witzenberg	2 125 690	248 671	1 069 401	206 637
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	16 101	560	11 207	6 444
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	30 368		307 535	37 738
Eden	Bitou	6		4	
	George	10 100	1 600	68 149	13 839
	Kannaland	260 635	22 186	400 273	27 541
	Oudtshoorn	39 445			
Overberg	Swellendam	158 933	12 979	109 417	12
	Theewaterskloof	60 078	11 286	169 533	69 502
West Coast	Bergrivier	25 830	4 909	48 282	15
	Cederberg	226 112	6		
	Swartland	70 014			
Western Cape		6 867 679	578 954	5 857 814	2 115 741

Table 4.11 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Pecan nut		Macadamia nut	
		Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	140	390		
	Drakenstein	31		31	
	Langeberg		250		
	Stellenbosch	3		3	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	2			
Eden	Bitou			5 363	10
	George		3 600	16 613	41
	Hessequa				539
	Oudtshoorn	434	588		
West Coast	Matzikama	6		1	
Western Cape		616	4 828	22 012	591

Table 4.12 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables, 2017

Vegetables	Production	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Butternut	19 873	9 548	1 904	2 253	5 805	360
Cabbage (including red cabbage)	13 051	6 082	2 354	3 541	681	391
Carrots	40 323	23 701	13 805	1 251	1 543	21
Onions	216 211	161 800	39 298	20	11 708	3 658
Pumpkins (excluding melons)	3 168	1 858	620	206	322	159
Tomatoes	30 087	10 219	9 384	8 993		1 489
Beetroot	6 197	2 095	2 243	1 237	543	77
Peppers	2 698	1 046	408			1 243
Potatoes	143 050	74 473	22 146	36 235	6 124	4 070
Sweet potatoes	11 742	4 400	1 026	326	5 987	1
Green beans	791	149	65	576		

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Beetroot					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	1 898	479	949	234	234	
	Langeberg	80			80		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	3 513	1 541	1 294	308	308	61
Eden	George	15					15
	Oudtshoorn	60	60				
Overberg	Overstrand	15	14	0			
West Coast	Cederberg	450			450		
	Matzikama	164			164		
Western Cape		6 197	2 095	2 243	1 237	543	77

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Butternut					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	6 255	3 714	737	175	1 333	293
	Drakenstein	2 898	39	704	509	1 644	
	Langeberg	2 453	983	303	1 006	160	
	Witzenberg	4 919	2 499			2 360	59
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	366	161	154	51		
Eden	George	515	515				
	Kannaland	34	30	4			
	Oudtshoorn	75	75				
Overberg	Overstrand	13	6				6
	Theewaterskloof	168	168				
West Coast	Cederberg	1 750	933		510	306	
	Matzikama	421	421				
Western Cape		19 872	9 548	1 904	2 253	5 805	360

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Cabbage (including red cabbage)					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	530	265	31	233		
	Drakenstein	2 819	783	1 253	391	391	
	Langeberg	32	14	17			
	Stellenbosch	176	176				
	Witzenberg	280	271	9			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	2 575	1 812	466	142	142	10
Eden	George	1 396	147	352	368	147	381
	Mossel Bay	2 275		50	2 225		
	Oudtshoorn	50	50				
Overberg	Overstrand	2 046	2 021	25			
	Theewaterskloof	180			180		
West Coast	Bergrivier	474	474				
	Matzikama	65	65				
	Swartland	149		149			
Western Cape		13 051	6 082	2 354	3 541	681	391

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Carrots					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	1 590	1 590				
	Drakenstein	3 994	657	2 331	333	672	
	Stellenbosch	634	617	17			
	Witzenberg	5 658	2 516	3 142			
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	5 193		5 193			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	12 500	8 093	3 077	437	871	20
Eden	Hessequa	30	1	28			1
	Oudtshoorn	225	225				
Overberg	Overstrand	15		15			
West Coast	Cederberg	10 480	10 000		480		
Western Cape		40 323	23 701	13 805	1 251	1 543	21

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Green beans			
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Langeberg		10		
	Stellenbosch	80	40	20	20
	Witzenberg	1	0		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	3			
Eden	George	2			
	Mossel Bay	10		556	556
Overberg	Overstrand		3		
	Theewaterskloof		11		
West Coast	Cederberg	21			
	Matzikama	30			
Western Cape		791	149	65	576

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Onions					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	31 424	31 199	125		100	
	Langeberg	105	85		20		
	Witzenberg	121 727	86 049	21 720		3 535	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	42 201	28 017	14 183			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	20		10		10	
Eden	George	165	75	90			
	Hessequa	25	12			12	
	Kannaland	75	75				
	Oudtshoorn	1 942	188	1 129		625	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	120	120				
	Overstrand	3		3			
	Theewaterskloof	570	523	47			
West Coast	Bergrivier	4 053	4 053				
	Cederberg	8 663	8 663				
	Matzikama	290	290				
	Swartland	5 098	2 447	1 989		661	
Western Cape		216 485	161 800	39 298	20	11 708	

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Peppers			
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	12	12		
	Langeberg	85			85
	Stellenbosch	400		400	
	Witzenberg	1 697	565		1 131
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	10		5	5
Eden	George	55	55		
	Kannaland	3		3	
	Mossel Bay	20	20		
Overberg	Overstrand	10	10		
West Coast	Bergrivier	21			21
	Matzikama	333	333		
	Swartland	49	49		
Western Cape		2 697	1 046	408	1 243

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Potatoes					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	3 679	2 383	983		313	
	Witzenberg	33 347	11 268	6 283	8 386	5 708	1 701
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	1 653	1 222	308		102	20
Eden	George	4 985	505	3 375			1 105
	Hessequa	63	50				13
Overberg	Overstrand	15		15			
West Coast	Bergrivier	43 806	30 255	2 572	10 978		
	Cederberg	42 688	25 003	8 429	8 025		1 230
	Matzikama	180		180			
	Saldanha Bay	180	180				
	Swartland	12 450	3 605		8 845		
Western Cape		143 050	74 473	22 146	36 235	6 124	4 070

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Pumpkins					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	822	644	125	25		27
	Drakenstein	156	78	78			
	Langeberg	281	281				
	Witzenberg	1 061	422	262		247	127
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	164	41	82	41		
Eden	Hessequa	25	21				4
	Oudtshoorn	247	112	60		75	
Overberg	Overstrand	13		13			
	Theewaterskloof	135	135				
West Coast	Cederberg	80			80		
	Matzikama	181	121		60		
Western Cape		3 168	1 858	620	206	322	159

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Sweet potatoes					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	1 143	595	281	266		
Eden	George	40	36	4			
	Hessequa	30	29				1
	Knysna	143	143				
Overberg	Overstrand	15		15			
West Coast	Cederberg	600	540		60		
	Matzikama	3 878	1 879	725		1 273	
	Swartland	5 892	1 177			4 714	
Western Cape		11 742	4 400	1 026	326	5 987	1

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Tomatoes				
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	497	381	64		51
	Drakenstein	6 981	692	4 289	2 000	
	Langeberg	11 987	5 900	2 960	3 127	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	901	44	759	88	10
Eden	George	2 031	765	773	375	117
	Hessequa	30	20			10
	Kannaland	3		3		
	Mossel Bay	100		100		
	Oudtshoorn	30	30			
Overberg	Overstrand	15		15		
West Coast	Matzikama	7 068	2 365		3 403	1 300
	Swartland	440	19	420		
Western Cape		30 087	10 219	9 384	8 993	1 489

Table 4.14 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits, 2017

Citrus fruits	Production	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Lemons	41 284	4 030	1 341	4 419	31 284	208
Naartjies	57 395	1 770	839	52	54 706	26
Oranges	155 881	14 033	1 920	16 769	123 157	1
Other soft citrus or easy peelers	46 155	1 683	1 668	2 310	40 276	214
Grapefruit	8 466	113	26	6 781	1 544	

Table 4.15 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Oranges					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	1				1	
	Drakenstein	221	99			122	
	Langeberg	1 079			173	906	
	Witzenberg	124			56	67	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	466			466		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	6 176			2 294	3 882	
Eden	Knysna	1					1
Overberg	Swellendam	1				1	
West Coast	Bergrivier	12 229	966	21	2 674	8 566	
	Cederberg	135 580	12 967	1 898	11 104	109 610	
Western Cape		155 881	14 033	1 920	16 769	123 157	1

Table 4.15 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Lemons					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	1 749			869	880	
	Drakenstein	6 079	2 401	5	402	3 271	
	Langeberg	6 734	93	375	91	6 166	8
	Stellenbosch	3 156	105	26	105	2 918	
	Witzenberg	1 392	1 230		22	139	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	2 324			713	1 611	
Overberg	Swellendam	1 071			214	857	
	Theewaterskloof	845	56			788	
West Coast	Bergrivier	962	1	142		818	
	Cederberg	15 921	141	792	1 805	12 983	199
	Swartland	1 046			196	850	
Western Cape		41 284	4 030	1 341	4 419	31 284	208

Table 4.15 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Naartjies					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	901				901	
	Drakenstein	3 126	869			2 256	
	Langeberg	9 347			42	9 304	
	Stellenbosch	969				969	
	Witzenberg	10			10		
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1	1				
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	3				3	
Eden	Bitou	1				1	
	George	2				2	
Overberg	Theewaterskloof	4 617				4 617	
West Coast	Bergrivier	11 744	96			11 646	0
	Cederberg	26 208	803	839		24 565	
	Swartland	462				436	26
Western Cape		57 395	1 770	839	52	54 706	26

Table 4.15 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Other soft citrus or easy peelers					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	10 026	248	248	661	8 867	
	Drakenstein	3 433			101	3 332	
	Langeberg	2 854	42	249	177	2 385	
	Stellenbosch	105				105	
	Witzenberg	2 337		1 051	67	1 218	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	817	164		212	440	
Eden	Bitou	25				25	
	Knysna	1 084	358			716	10
Overberg	Swellendam	4 403	32		407	3 764	199
	Theewaterskloof	8	8				
West Coast	Bergrivier	6 248	3	118	63	6 062	
	Cederberg	14 808	825		619	13 358	5
Western Cape		46 154	1 683	1 668	2 310	40 276	214

Table 4.15 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Grapefruit				
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Stellenbosch	8 039	68		6 732	1 237
West Coast	Cederberg	427	45	26	49	307
Western Cape		8 466	113	26	6 781	1 544

Table 4.16 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected subtropical fruits, 2017

Subtropical fruits	Production	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Melons	3 696	1 891	1 059	7		738
Berries (all kinds)	10 624	2 895	2 669	2 152	1 610	1 295
Avocado	585		551		31	2

Table 4.17 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected subtropical fruits by municipality, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Avocados			
		Total	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Langeberg	8	6		2
	Witzenberg	309	277	31	
West Coast	Cederberg	268	268		
Western Cape		585	551	31	2

Table 4.17 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected subtropical fruits by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Berries					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	2 954	736	200	1 398		619
	Langeberg	312	85			194	32
	Stellenbosch	1 698	504	1 026	128	40	
	Witzenberg	37				37	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	30				30	
Eden	George	3 123	966	540	578	994	43
	Hessequa	17	3			13	
	Knysna	626	268	89			268
Overberg	Overstrand	1 379	331	717			331
	Theewaterskloof	207		96		110	
West Coast	Bergrivier	237			47	189	
Western Cape		10 624	2 895	2 669	2 152	1 610	1 295

Table 4.17 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected subtropical fruits by municipality, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Melons				
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	1 175	437			738
	Drakenstein	100	67	25	7	
Eden	Kannaland	30	30			
West Coast	Bergrivier	134		134		
	Cederberg	1 356	1 356			
	Swartland	900		900		
Western Cape		3 696	1 891	1 059	7	738

Table 4.18 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture, 2017

Deciduous fruits and viticulture	Production	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Apples	781 073	78 169	145 712	193 430	356 905	6 857
Peaches	131 481	20 254	9 417	83 129	15 600	3 079
Pears	315 734	43 943	12 899	81 340	173 615	3 936
Plums	70 371	16 189	6 144	3 703	43 849	483
Table grapes	193 884	6 970	18 011	29 172	137 361	2 368
Wine grapes	675 948		32 969	605 557	19 020	18 401

Table 4.19 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Apples					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	4 248	452	136	702	2 927	30
	Drakenstein	13 325	2 625		3 996	6 703	
	Langeberg	3 915	956	235	1 001	1 509	212
	Stellenbosch	761	144	340	238	38	
	Witzenberg	328 172	35 398	74 221	61 601	156 297	654
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1		1			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	8 054		8 054			
Eden	George	47 263	2 761	22 036	16 229	6 236	
	Oudtshoorn	4 106			1 154	2 874	77
Overberg	Overstrand	1 623			558	1 065	
	Theewaterskloof	358 387	34 845	32 077	107 947	178 052	5 464
West Coast	Bergrivier	11 214	985	8 609		1 200	419
Western Cape		781 074	78 169	145 712	193 430	356 905	6 857

Table 4.19 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Pears					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	9 969	602	384	5 123	3 858	
	Drakenstein	13 330	2 021		4 655	6 653	
	Langeberg	11 401	247	100	3 984	6 955	112
	Stellenbosch	3 780	88	264	29	3 398	
	Witzenberg	184 754	31 236	6 304	42 459	102 734	2 019
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	80			80		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	6 710				6 710	
Eden	George	5 089	191	240	1 796	2 860	
	Kannaland	810			810		
	Oudtshoorn	765			228	537	
Overberg	Overstrand	730			120	609	
	Swellendam	5 753	17		1 949	3 384	402
	Theewaterskloof	66 139	5 699	5 592	19 983	33 462	1 401
West Coast	Bergrivier	5 176	3 838	11		1 326	
	Cederberg	1 241			117	1 124	
Western Cape		315 734	43 943	12 899	81 340	173 615	3 936

Table 4.19 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Peaches					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	11 507	1 128	957	9 136	269	15
	Drakenstein	1 904	342	17	377	1 167	
	Langeberg	42 926	4 085	1 319	35 004	2 291	223
	Stellenbosch	927	158	370		292	105
	Witzenberg	52 241	8 958	4 391	27 744	10 353	793
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	452		134	150		168
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	955			955		
Eden	George	3 155	831	1 089	882		353
	Kannaland	4 911		608	4 119		183
	Oudtshoorn	631					631
Overberg	Swellendam	5 227	2 572		2 654		
	Theewaterskloof	818	119		516	153	29
West Coast	Bergrivier	820	144	529		146	
	Cederberg	4 103	1 283		1 588	655	576
	Swartland	899	629			270	
Western Cape		131 480	20 254	9 417	83 129	15 600	3 079

Table 4.19 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Plums					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	6 252	3 977	15	596	1 658	5
	Drakenstein	12 244	3 563	619	244	7 816	
	Langeberg	16 130	3 887	325	646	11 265	5
	Stellenbosch	6 312	689	255	52	5 314	
	Witzenberg	16 906	1 775	1 443	1 794	11 868	24
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	2 671		2 671			
Eden	George	668	87	246	37	297	
	Kannaland	4 393	1 703	446	305	1 935	4
Overberg	Swellendam	1 500				1 500	
	Theewaterskloof	2 244	374	97	26	1 301	444
West Coast	Bergrivier	1 045	130	24		890	
Western Cape		70 371	16 189	6 144	3 703	43 849	483

Table 4.19 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Table grapes					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	96 541	1 627	7 919	11 406	73 353	2 233
	Drakenstein	14 087	2 133	778	2 161	9 013	
	Langeberg	10 735	27	342	7 561	2 803	
	Stellenbosch	2 698		186	449	2 062	
	Witzenberg	3 333	1 018			2 314	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	3 702	24			3 626	51
Eden	George	79		79			
	Kannaland	1 913	1 422	367	40		83
	Oudtshoorn	270				270	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1 416			1 416		
	Swellendam	100				100	
West Coast	Bergrivier	38 450	640		1 585	36 224	
	Cederberg	3 077	75	773	1	2 227	
	Matzikama	14 272		7 538	4 547	2 185	
	Swartland	3 205		26		3 179	
Western Cape		193 885	6 970	18 011	29 172	137 361	2 368

Table 4.19 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Wine grapes				
		Total	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	264 964	14 225	242 793	5 850	2 094
	Drakenstein	37 791	5 345	30 334	1 834	277
	Langeberg	152 401	5 109	141 619	4 186	1 485
	Stellenbosch	62 081	5 552	45 305	705	10 518
	Witzenberg	12 101		12 101		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	24 559	1 216	22 576		767
Eden	Bitou	73	20	53		
	George	238		238		
	Kannaland	10 021		10 021		
	Mossel Bay	2 966		2 966		
	Oudtshoorn	100		100		
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	14 310		14 310		
	Overstrand	1 806	80	1 627	99	
	Swellendam	644		643		1
	Theewaterskloof	4 697		4 697		
West Coast	Bergrivier	7 091	900	1 050	5 141	
	Cederberg	2 918		2 550		368
	Matzikama	64 455	520	62 686	1 203	45
	Swartland	12 721		9 878		2 843
Western Cape		675 948	32 969	605 557	19 020	18 401

Table 4.20 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected nuts, 2017

Tree nuts	Production	Fresh produce market	Processing factories	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Pecan nuts	18	14	4	0
Macadamia nuts	294		294	0

Table 4.21 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected nuts by municipality, 2018

District/Local Municipality		Macadamia nuts		
		Total	Direct sales from farmer to consumer	Processing factories
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Eden	Bitou	28		28
	George	265		265
Western Cape		294	0	294

Table 4.21 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected nuts by municipality, 2019 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Pecan nuts			
		Total	Fresh produce market	Processing factories	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	8	4	4	
	Drakenstein	0			0
Eden	Oudtshoorn	10	10		
Western Cape		18	14	4	0

Table 5.1 - Number of livestock sold, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: dairy	Cattle: beef	Sheep: wool	Sheep: non-wool
		Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	356	471	1 632	957
	Drakenstein	1 226	503	2 166	225
	Langeberg	163	1 517	826	2 400
	Stellenbosch	969	124	1 057	881
	Witzenberg	206	2 035	11 923	3 738
Central Karoo	Central Karoo		1 242	52 372	42 891
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	2 270	25 901	2 245	1 953
Eden	Bitou	357	78		
	George	4 114	1 068	1 422	1 369
	Hessequa	4 064	3 002	48 196	11 810
	Kannaland	170	366	97	256
	Knysna	1 194	96	60	
	Mossel Bay	6 888	2 225	2 992	1 112
	Oudtshoorn	37	1 464	5 355	3 388
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1 005	12 297	83 485	1 916
	Overstrand	15	274 832	840	307
	Swellendam	4 430	643	78 392	6 603
	Theewaterskloof	1 303	5 383	61 869	10 348
West Coast	Bergrivier	607	764	7 844	3 942
	Cederberg		251	2 975	1 353
	Matzikama		10	1 277	11 391
	Saldanha Bay		1 431	3 916	150
	Swartland	1 062	1 679	21 481	2 863
Western Cape		30 441	337 392	392 432	109 862

Table 5.1 - Number of livestock sold, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Goats	Pigs	Horses
		Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	53	20 615	2
	Drakenstein		49 010	189
	Langeberg		342	203
	Stellenbosch		96	66
	Witzenberg	285	20	38
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	7 197		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town		8 629	3
Eden	Bitou		60	
	George	24	2	
	Hessequa	200		
	Kannaland	100		
	Knysna		1 289	
	Mossel Bay		16	
	Oudtshoorn	23 347		
Overberg	Cape Agulhas		18 079	
	Swellendam	12	163	
	Theewaterskloof	14	15	
West Coast	Bergrivier	20	698	237
	Cederberg		12 992	8
	Matzikama	104	30	
	Saldanha Bay		4 735	
	Swartland		96 337	
Western Cape		31 358	213 133	749

Table 5.2 - Number of poultry (chickens and ostriches) sold, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Chicken: broilers	Chicken: layer	Ostriches
		Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	768 501		
	Drakenstein	4 349 593	3 288 654	
	Stellenbosch	1 226 670	36 000	
	Witzenberg	4 384 701	359 424	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo		5 603	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	9 545 034	314 364	
Eden	Bitou	74 800	83 143	
	George	5 044		
	Hessequa			13 183
	Kannaland			195
	Mossel Bay			2 076
	Oudtshoorn			39 178
Overberg	Cape Agulhas			141
	Overstrand	749 778		
	Swellendam	877 198		
	Theewaterskloof	1 020 725	6 176 707	2 397
West Coast	Cederberg	487 263		
	Saldanha Bay		12 000	
	Swartland	29 875 151	285 803	
Western Cape		53 364 463	10 561 700	57 172

Table 5.3 - Details of livestock sold by number, age, type and use, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: beef							
		Total	Calves	Steers 1 year and over	Heifers 1 to 2 years (breeding)	Cows over 2 years (breeding)	Cows over 2 years (production)	Bulls	Heifers 1 to 2 years (production)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	471	213	10	36	81	56	72	
	Drakenstein	503	139	45	31	64	65	62	94
	Langeberg	1 517	296	34	1	74	999	6	104
	Stellenbosch	124	31	39	15	27		12	
	Witzenberg	2 035	1 141	288	29	182	244	49	99
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	1 242	620	167	31	184	171	15	51
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	25 901	792	58	20	65	152	9	24 802
Eden	Bitou	78	55	2		4	7	1	8
	George	1 068	172	329	21	248	180	8	108
	Hessequa	3 002	1 245	44	166	420	942	33	149
	Kannaland	366	144	10	8	20	96	21	65
	Knysna	96		21	35	39			
	Mossel Bay	2 225	1 631		22	155	296	74	44
	Oudtshoorn	1 464	894	25	50	84	360	11	37
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	12 297	3 361	1 802	17	1	5 253	45	1 816
	Overstrand	274 832	211	66	274 480		35		39
	Swellendam	643	442	6	8	42	87	16	40
	Theewaterskloof	5 383	4 339	447	4	145	101	29	315
West Coast	Bergrivier	764	362	75		154	69	2	100
	Cederberg	251	215	13	3	9		3	8
	Matzikama	10	10						
	Saldanha Bay	1 431	531	358		200	90	9	242
	Swartland	1 679	808	99	17	44	532	12	164
Western Cape	337 392	17 661	3 944	274 999	2 251	9 745	495	28 293	

Table 5.3 - Details of livestock sold by number, age, type and use, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: dairy						
		Total	Calves	Cows over 2 years (breeding)	Cows over 2 years (production)	Bulls	Heifers 1 to 2 years (production)	Heifers 1 to 2 years (breeding)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	356	24	250	66	16		
	Drakenstein	1 226	700		520		6	
	Langeberg	163	12	84	30	1		36
	Stellenbosch	969	352		617			
	Witzenberg	206	206					
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	2 270	953		1 286		30	
Eden	Bitou	357	192		115			50
	George	4 114	3 099	40	918	11	45	
	Hessequa	4 064	2 422	163	929	117	219	212
	Kannaland	170			170			
	Knysna	1 194	100	210	295	2	202	384
	Mossel Bay	6 888	1 186	14	4 394	62	1 149	81
	Oudtshoorn	37	15		22			
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	1 005	147	222	218		346	70
	Overstrand	15					15	
	Swellendam	4 430	520	1 608	1 722	1	43	534
	Theewaterskloof	1 303	230	288	558	7	50	170
West Coast	Bergrivier	607	118	118	264	106		
	Swartland	1 062	47	35	617	11	150	200
Western Cape		30 441	10 327	3 035	12 746	336	2 257	1 739

Table 5.3 - Details of livestock sold by number, age, type and use, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Goats				
		Total	Meat (breeding)	Meat (production)	Fibre (mohair/angora) (breeding)	Fibre (mohair/angora) (production)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	53	53			
	Witzenberg	285	100	185		
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	7 197		496	3 767	2 932
Eden	George	24	24			
	Hessequa	200		200		
	Kannaland	100		100		
	Oudtshoorn	23 347	1	22 159	77	1 109
Overberg	Swellendam	12	12			
	Theewaterskloof	14				14
West Coast	Bergrivier	20	20			
	Matzikama	104	40	64		
Western Cape		31 358	250	23 206	3 844	4 056

Table 5.3 - Details of livestock sold by number, age, type and use, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Pigs						
		Total	Weaner pigs	Grower and finishing pigs	Boars (breeding)	Boars (production)	Sows and gilts	Nursing pigs
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	20 615	8	20 607				
	Drakenstein	49 010		48 932	78			
	Langeberg	342		21		106	106	106
	Stellenbosch	96	43	53				
	Witzenberg	20	20					
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	8 629	205	7 191			1 232	
Eden	Bitou	60		60				
	George	2					2	
	Knysna	1 289		1 253			35	
	Mossel Bay	16						16
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	18 079	17 711				283	85
	Swellendam	163	109	54				
	Theewaterskloof	15			7	8		
West Coast	Bergrivier	698			5		692	
	Cederberg	12 992		12 871	6	4	110	
	Matzikama	30						30
	Saldanha Bay	4 735				2 367	2 367	
	Swartland	96 337	803	94 714			819	
Western Cape		213 133	18 900	185 759	97	2 486	5 650	238

Table 5.4 - Details of game sold by number and type, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Live game					
		Total	Zebra	Springbok	Impala	Kudu	Other live game
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Drakenstein	9	9				
	Langeberg	55		55			
	Stellenbosch	193	26		31	93	42
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	998		785		20	191
Eden	Bitou	26	26				
	George	16	1	8		2	5
	Hessequa	21					21
	Oudtshoorn	2					2
West Coast	Bergrivier	49		49			
Western Cape		1 371	62	898	31	116	262

Table 5.5 - Details of other livestock/poultry sold by number, age, type and use, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Chicken: broilers				Chicken: layer			
		Total	Day-old chicks	Parent stock	Commercial	Total	Day-old chicks	Parent stock	Commercial (including off-layers)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	768 501	768 501						
	Drakenstein	4 349 593	770 545	48 496	3 530 551	3 288 654	1 535 608	1 934	1 751 111
	Stellenbosch	1 226 670	1 175 734	50 936		36 000			36 000
	Witzenberg	4 384 701	4 384 701			359 424			359 424
Central Karoo	Central Karoo					5 603			5 603
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	9 545 034	3 363 172	213 383	5 968 478	314 364	36	78 900	235 427
Eden	Bitou	74 800			74 800	83 143			83 143
	George	5 044			5 044				
Overberg	Overstrand	749 778	29 303		720 475				
	Swellendam	877 198			877 198				
	Theewaterskloof	1 020 725			1 020 725	6 176 707	6 176 707		
West Coast	Cederberg	487 263			487 263				
	Saldanha Bay					12 000			12 000
	Swartland	29 875 151	6 495 945		23 379 206	285 803		41 382	244 421
Western Cape	53 364 463	16 987 903	312 816	36 063 743	10 561 700	7 712 351	122 217	2 727 131	

Table 5.5 - Details of other livestock/poultry sold by number, age, type and use, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Ostriches			
		Total	Parent stock	Day-old chicks	Commercial
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Eden	Hessequa	13 183	3 868	2 297	7 018
	Kannaland	195	40		155
	Mossel Bay	2 076		1 854	222
	Oudtshoorn	39 178	5 443	1 088	32 645
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	141	141		
	Theewaterskloof	2 397			2 397
Western Cape	57 172	9 493	5 240	42 439	

Table 5.6 - Number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Cattle		
		Total	Dairy	Beef
		Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	7 333	6 157	1 175
	Drakenstein	9 084	4 078	5 006
	Langeberg	11 445	8 137	3 308
	Stellenbosch	2 155	1 279	875
	Witzenberg	10 792	5 426	5 366
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	4 979		4 979
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	24 945	11 304	13 641
Eden	Bitou	3 717	3 328	389
	George	30 237	26 812	3 424
	Hessequa	54 100	47 988	6 112
	Kannaland	2 090	743	1 347
	Knysna	9 234	8 935	298
	Mossel Bay	21 481	14 630	6 851
	Oudtshoorn	4 997	753	4 244
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	34 380	17 107	17 273
	Overstrand	3 730	567	3 163
	Swellendam	16 296	14 556	1 740
	Theewaterskloof	17 462	9 617	7 844
West Coast	Bergrivier	4 267	1 782	2 484
	Cederberg	1 272		1 272
	Matzikama	328	9	319
	Saldanha Bay	4 927		4 927
	Swartland	11 877	6 085	5 792
Western Cape		291 141	189 300	101 841

Table 5.6 - Number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Sheep		
		Total	Wool	Non-wool
		Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	2 613	1 732	881
	Drakenstein	9 198	4 005	5 192
	Langeberg	8 878	1 801	7 076
	Stellenbosch	3 173	1 057	2 115
	Witzenberg	27 874	23 939	3 935
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	260 162	194 972	65 189
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	10 943	9 277	1 665
Eden	George	10 456	2 629	7 826
	Hessequa	157 120	89 244	67 876
	Kannaland	2 285	1 419	866
	Knysna	422	422	
	Mossel Bay	22 435	16 516	5 919
	Oudtshoorn	17 003	6 992	10 010
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	173 794	170 183	3 611
	Overstrand	2 168	1 680	488
	Swellendam	150 839	140 990	9 848
	Theewaterskloof	124 497	112 358	12 139
West Coast	Bergrivier	27 721	16 958	10 762
	Cederberg	8 095	5 155	2 939
	Matzikama	28 361	2 369	25 991
	Saldanha Bay	7 253	6 803	450
	Swartland	69 541	64 013	5 527
Western Cape		1 124 841	874 527	250 313

Table 5.6 - Number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Goats	Pigs	Horses	Donkeys
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	296	10 239	35	1
	Drakenstein	501	33 211	571	2
	Langeberg	42	346	709	4
	Stellenbosch		6 398	352	35
	Witzenberg	1 577	31	220	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	66 909	2	14	4
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town		42 245	53	
Eden	Bitou		26		
	George	2 029	16	45	9
	Hessequa	520	14		14
	Kannaland	1 278			
	Knysna		1 393	21	
	Mossel Bay		20	2	
	Oudtshoorn	13 638		11	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas		2 507		
	Overstrand			41	2
	Swellendam	20	100	20	
	Theewaterskloof	65	18 457		3
West Coast	Bergrivier	208	114	361	4
	Cederberg	12	6 073	35	
	Matzikama	430	62		
	Saldanha Bay		471	18	
	Swartland	120	42 583	15	37
Western Cape	87 651	164 316	2 530	117	

Table 5.6 - Number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Chicken: broilers	Chicken: layer	Ostriches
		Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	5 055 568		
	Drakenstein	817 398	1 504 753	
	Langeberg	6	21	775
	Stellenbosch	63 300	40 000	
	Witzenberg	747 094	713 962	5 000
Central Karoo	Central Karoo		50 432	62
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	4 213 334	184 240	6
Eden	Bitou	7 200	185 307	
	George	8 495	5 721	21
	Hessequa		300	22 603
	Kannaland			525
	Knysna		68	
	Mossel Bay		1 220	22 042
	Oudtshoorn			63 747
Overberg	Cape Agulhas			141
	Overstrand	285 254		
	Swellendam	4 287		
	Theewaterskloof	164 774	62 857	5 691
West Coast	Bergrivier		70 019	10
	Cederberg	275 809		
	Matzikama	15	15	
	Saldanha Bay		14 000	
	Swartland	16 756 200	1 449 087	10
Western Cape		28 398 740	4 282 005	120 635

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: beef							Bulls
		Total	Calves	Steers 1 year and over	Heifers 1 to 2 years (breeding)	Heifers 1 to 2 years (production)	Cows over 2 years (breeding)	Cows over 2 years (production)	
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	1 175	420	59	69	33	337	175	80
	Drakenstein	5 006	712	125	69	373	342	3 195	188
	Langeberg	3 308	515	38	53	305	454	1 847	93
	Stellenbosch	875	196	4	18	136	170	294	55
	Witzenberg	5 366	1 938	239	429	336	910	1 362	148
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	4 979	1 208	265	126	240	1 932	1 060	145
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	13 641	1 851	17	510	8 836	1 000	1 354	71
Eden	Bitou	389	174		13		30	163	7
	George	3 424	902	290	340	289	795	727	79
	Hessequa	6 112	2 123	362	356	314	1 510	1 343	101
	Kannaland	1 347	266	68	84	214	206	436	71
	Knysna	298	56	21	61		155		3
	Mossel Bay	6 851	3 862		14	1 594	274	786	318
	Oudtshoorn	4 244	762	12	162	170	164	2 813	159
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	17 273	4 401	921	461	2 812	741	7 720	214
	Overstrand	3 163	355	122	1 568	615	177	315	8
	Swellendam	1 740	549	150	116	328	463	101	30
	Theewaterskloof	7 844	4 185	601	204	773	1 533	453	92
West Coast	Bergrivier	2 484	703	188	97	425	668	361	39
	Cederberg	1 272	434	39	75	85	415	199	23
	Matzikama	319	130	66	6		64	40	12
	Saldanha Bay	4 927	1 156	624	35	368	1 476	1 186	79
	Swartland	5 792	1 771	316	287	552	817	1 909	134
Western Cape	101 841	28 679	4 536	5 164	18 807	14 643	27 850	2 159	

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: dairy						
		Total	Calves	Heifers 1 to 2 years (breeding)	Heifers 1 to 2 years (production)	Cows over 2 years (breeding)	Cows over 2 years (production)	Bulls
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	6 157	442	599	560	107	4 359	90
	Drakenstein	4 078	1 330		1 030		1 715	3
	Langeberg	8 137	1 628	24	1 571	40	4 866	8
	Stellenbosch	1 279	382				893	4
	Witzenberg	5 426	1 036	852		948	2 584	6
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	11 304	1 996	3 620	295	350	5 035	6
Eden	Bitou	3 328	441	541	220	164	1 962	
	George	26 812	9 259	3 132	2 387	7 605	4 346	81
	Hessequa	47 988	7 840	3 170	6 756	6 767	22 656	797
	Kannaland	743	40	20	20	130	531	2
	Knysna	8 935	1 100	1 642	799	2 812	2 519	61
	Mossel Bay	14 630	2 347	473	3 421	729	7 548	110
	Oudtshoorn	753	142	100		120	391	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	17 107	1 842	2 410	2 936	3 862	5 569	485
	Overstrand	567	12		222		331	2
	Swellendam	14 556	1 246	114	2 584	619	9 908	84
	Theewaterskloof	9 617	1 332	2 739	349	1 676	3 491	28
West Coast	Bergrivier	1 782	276	33	237	450	783	2
	Matzikama	9					9	
	Swartland	6 085	1 933	1 783	150	287	1 904	25
Western Cape		189 300	34 629	21 255	23 539	26 669	81 405	1 799

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Goats						
		Total	Meat (breeding)	Meat (production)	Milk (production)	Fibre (mohair/angora) (breeding)	Fibre (mohair/angora) (production)	Milk (breeding)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	296	198	97				
	Drakenstein	501			501			
	Langeberg	42	10	32				
	Witzenberg	1 577	200	1 377				
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	66 909	240	911	20	19 673	46 065	
Eden	George	2 029	120	21			1 822	66
	Hessequa	520	60	460				
	Kannaland	1 278		200		1 078		
	Oudtshoorn	13 638	22	1 475		4 768	7 373	
Overberg	Swellendam	20	20					
	Theewaterskloof	65					65	
West Coast	Bergrivier	208	50	158				
	Cederberg	12					12	
	Matzikama	430	75	350				5
	Swartland	120	120					
Western Cape		87 651	1 116	5 083	521	25 519	55 338	71

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Pigs						
		Total	Boars (breeding)	Boars (production)	Sows and gilts	Nursing pigs	Weaner pigs	Grower and finishing pigs
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	10 239	12	30	1 053	1 779	2 072	5 291
	Drakenstein	33 211	248		5 469	6 998	10 360	10 135
	Langeberg	346		106	110	106		21
	Stellenbosch	6 398	2		12	80	67	6 237
	Witzenberg	31	1		10		20	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	2			2			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	42 245	29	28	2 509	5 547	8 239	25 889
Eden	Bitou	26						26
	George	16			16			
	Hessequa	14			14			
	Knysna	1 393		7	243	35	440	666
	Mossel Bay	20	4			16		
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	2 507	425	28	1 969	85		
	Swellendam	100		1	8	3	32	56
	Theewaterskloof	18 457	10	24	1 595	2 978	5 876	7 972
West Coast	Bergrivier	114	5		108			
	Cederberg	6 073	12	9	689	1 072	1 072	3 217
	Matzikama	62			2	60		
	Saldanha Bay	471		235	235			
	Swartland	42 583	54	2	3 702	6 801	10 603	21 418
Western Cape		164 316	806	473	17 754	25 565	38 784	80 931

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Live game						Other live game Number
		Total	Springbok	Wildebeest	Kudu	Zebra	Impala	
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	145	34	12	15	13		69
	Drakenstein	128	46	4		14		62
	Langeberg	128	106					21
	Stellenbosch	810			352	105	176	176
	Witzenberg	176	90					86
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	13 638	10 399	103	704	51	725	1 653
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	36	36					
Eden	Bitou	60	20			40		
	George	1 119	178		673	31	159	76
	Hessequa	433	17			3		413
	Kannaland	194	12	1	63	32	30	56
	Oudtshoorn	290	138	50	55	11	27	9
Overberg	Overstrand	7						7
West Coast	Bergrivier	336	296					39
	Swartland	15	15					
Western Cape		17 519	11 392	171	1 864	302	1 118	2 670

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Chicken: broilers				Chicken: layer			
		Total	Day-old chicks	Commercial	Parent stock	Total	Day-old chicks	Parent stock	Commercial (including off-layers)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	5 055 568	186 637	4 868 931					
	Drakenstein	817 398		765 653	51 745	1 504 753		27 565	1 477 187
	Langeberg	6		6		21		21	
	Stellenbosch	63 300			63 300	40 000			40 000
	Witzenberg	747 094	747 094			713 962	121 088		592 874
Central Karoo	Central Karoo					50 432			50 432
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	4 213 334	445 653	3 559 255	208 425	184 240	230	815	183 195
Eden	Bitou	7 200	1 200	6 000		185 307			185 307
	George	8 495		8 495		5 721		411	5 309
	Hessequa					300		300	
	Knysna					68			68
	Mossel Bay					1 220		20	1 200
Overberg	Overstrand	285 254		36 005	249 249				
	Swellendam	4 287		4 287					
	Theewaterskloof	164 774		164 774		62 857	62 857		
West Coast	Bergrivier					70 019		70 019	
	Cederberg	275 809		275 809					
	Matzikama	15			15	15		15	
	Saldanha Bay					14 000			14 000
	Swartland	16 756 200	10 654 262	6 101 938		1 449 087		367 234	1 081 853
Western Cape	28 398 740	12 034 847	15 791 156	572 736	4 282 005	184 175	466 402	3 631 427	

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Ostriches			
		Total	Day-old chicks	Commercial	Parent stock
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Langeberg	775	775		
	Witzenberg	5 000		5 000	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	62		10	51
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	6			6
Eden	George	21			21
	Hessequa	22 603	12 131	8 168	2 303
	Kannaland	525	200	131	194
	Mossel Bay	22 042	11 571	10 458	12
	Oudtshoorn	63 747	3 030	48 110	12 607
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	141			141
	Theewaterskloof	5 691	446	4 518	726
West Coast	Bergrivier	10			10
	Swartland	10			10
Western Cape		120 635	28 154	76 397	16 083

Table 5.8 - Livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Milk and cream	Wool	Poultry eggs	Mohair
		Litres	Kilograms	Dozens	Kilograms
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	17 867 905	806	1 666 667	
	Drakenstein	18 110 097	15 012	26 758 805	
	Langeberg	32 417 063	9 207		
	Stellenbosch			3 389 808	
	Witzenberg	23 919 270	95 117	721 591	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo		520 830		113 417
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	49 594 478	40 773	14 112 038	
Eden	Bitou	1 388 888		4 093 763	
	George	105 110 110	5 237	159 298	
	Hessequa	127 011 420	158 894	1 136 665	
	Kannaland	2 108 537	324		
	Knysna	13 687 825			
	Mossel Bay	14 822 936	193 878	23 520	
	Oudtshoorn	40 000	26 213	36 631	23 980
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	39 953 807	660 084		
	Overstrand	1 913 503	1 398	3 954	
	Swellendam	61 719 991	549 782	5 732	
	Theewaterskloof	39 149 791	414 638		
West Coast	Bergrivier	6 986 216	49 089	522 936	
	Cederberg		11 114		
	Matzikama		10 997		
	Saldanha Bay		24 138	1 133 685	
	Swartland	46 522 817	108 486	33 014 486	1 799
Western Cape		602 324 658	2 896 026	86 779 585	139 196

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Meat						
		Beef	Chicken	Mutton/lamb	Pork	Goat	Ostrich	Offal
		Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	10 592	84 419 331	30 000	1 537 747			
	Drakenstein	419 925	45 410 017	103 332	5 190 500			
	Langeberg	65 749		32 904		22 500		
	Stellenbosch	32 054	63 165 459		958 639			
	Witzenberg	609 330	1 629 469	166 897		138	165 795	
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	101 728		1 059 030		10 325		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	157 562	91 404 536	34 465	4 186			2 248
Eden	George	433 106	78 056	21 036		5 033		
	Hessequa	647 339		253 800		7 000	394 467	
	Kannaland						2 697	
	Knysna	71 915			75 234			
	Mossel Bay	1 270 589	1 200	101 207			2 370 512	
	Oudtshoorn	341 072		19 780		11 300	332 549	
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	492 695		1 222 762	45 341		5 667	
	Overstrand	29 717	1 574 282	2 000				
	Swellendam	109 466		1 019 307	812			
	Theewaterskloof	457 007		860 038	3 028 211		117 858	
West Coast	Bergrivier	116 119		247 116		1 200		
	Cederberg	36 443		91 700	900 978			
	Matzikama	3 662		57 795		50 924		
	Saldanha Bay	264 833		254 067	176 385			
	Swartland	312 639	45 484 350	478 423	1 678 540			
Western Cape		5 983 551	333 166 703	6 055 668	13 596 576	108 420	3 389 548	2 248

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Meat				
		Beef	Chicken	Mutton/lamb	Pork	Goat
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	478	2 002 574	2 200	40 432	
	Drakenstein	17 373	1 089 460	4 859	178 938	
	Langeberg	2 007		1 326		750
	Stellenbosch	1 058	1 515 971		22 553	
	Witzenberg	23 128	36 327	9 667		6
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	3 465		45 445		310
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	5 496	2 193 729	1 457	130	
Eden	George	15 430	4 513	1 256		326
	Hessequa	20 253		20 159		219
	Knysna	2 352			1 791	
	Mossel Bay	49 531	40	3 616		
	Oudtshoorn	11 338		954		453
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	16 125		48 636	1 275	
	Overstrand	1 052	37 783	60		
	Swellendam	3 236		69 263	25	
	Theewaterskloof	16 097		46 687	86 495	
West Coast	Bergrivier	3 759		10 999		44
	Cederberg	1 085		4 005	21 623	
	Matzikama	138		4 909		1 540
	Saldanha Bay	9 033		13 212	4 433	
	Swartland	8 372	1 091 624	24 991	52 034	
Western Cape		210 806	7 972 021	313 701	409 729	3 648

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Meat			
		Game/ venison	Ostrich	Offal	Other meat
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Stellenbosch	617			
	Witzenberg		4 974		
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	2 750			
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town			18	
Eden	George	998			1 351
	Hessequa		9 114		
	Kannaland		81		
	Mossel Bay		71 055		
	Oudtshoorn		7 289		27 235
Overberg	Cape Agulhas		113		
	Theewaterskloof	170	3 546		8 998
West Coast	Swartland				1 628
Western Cape		4 535	96 172	18	39 212

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Details of animal product			
		Chicken: table/normal eggs	Chicken: hatching/fertilised eggs	Honey	Other poultry eggs
		Dozens	Dozens	Kilograms	Dozens
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	1 666 667			
	Drakenstein	26 679 043	79 762		
	Stellenbosch	3 352 248	37 560		
	Witzenberg	543 324	178 267	5 638	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	13 576 685	535 353	100	
Eden	Bitou	4 093 763			
	George	159 298		752	
	Hessequa	291		844	1 136 374
	Mossel Bay	23 520			
	Oudtshoorn			14 798	36 631
Overberg	Overstrand	3 017	936	935	
	Swellendam	5 732			
	Theewaterskloof			2 137	
West Coast	Bergrivier		522 936		
	Saldanha Bay	216 000	917 685		
	Swartland	21 972 255	11 042 230		
Western Cape		72 291 847	13 314 730	25 205	1 173 006

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Details of animal product						
		Chicken: table/normal eggs	Other	Chicken: hatching/fertilised eggs	Organic fertiliser (e.g. compost, animal manure)	Honey	Other poultry eggs	Breeding seed (e.g. semen, ova, embryos)
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	25 000	21 442					
	Drakenstein	304 660		4 626	3 565			
	Stellenbosch	50 648		2 179	4 980			
	Witzenberg	11 410		10 339		470		
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	232 452	779	31 050	7 256	8		
Eden	Bitou	53 615						
	George	5 310				60		
	Hessequa	6				68	21 591	
	Mossel Bay	336						
	Oudtshoorn					1 184	523	3 048
Overberg	Cape Agulhas		230		283			
	Overstrand	54		54	124	69		
	Swellendam	120			3 006			
	Theewaterskloof		8 588			126		
West Coast	Bergrivier			30 330				
	Saldanha Bay	3 024		53 226				
	Swartland	218 726		538 815	3 586			
Western Cape		905 361	31 039	670 619	22 800	1 985	22 114	3 048

Table 6.1 - Number of farms by type of farming practice used for crop production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Farming practice		
		Irrigation	Dry land/rain-fed	Both irrigation and dry land/rain-fed
		Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	360	3	36
	Drakenstein	250	13	83
	Langeberg	348	2	54
	Stellenbosch	186	24	80
	Witzenberg	200	9	65
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	115	17	21
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	238	54	184
Eden	Bitou	5	2	15
	George	101	7	71
	Hessequa	60	71	126
	Kannaland	93		3
	Knysna	3		26
	Mossel Bay	92	4	4
	Oudtshoorn	102	18	29
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	27	62	44
	Overstrand	32	7	35
	Swellendam	110	13	28
	Theewaterskloof	184	67	79
West Coast	Bergrivier	140	66	46
	Cederberg	133	20	91
	Matzikama	319	25	23
	Saldanha Bay	26	42	
	Swartland	73	179	50
Western Cape		3 206	712	1 200

Table 6.2 - Number of farms by source of water used for crop production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Municipal water supply	River	Dam	Water boards/schemes	Ground water/borehole	Both surface and ground water	Treated waste water	Rainwater harvesting	Other (headwaters, wetlands)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	4	97	128	134	101	15	1	17	1
	Drakenstein	7	47	68	56	45	12	5	17	5
	Langeberg	5	37	64	87	34	15		15	1
	Stellenbosch	5	34	64	47	45	8	7	20	2
	Witzenberg	10	71	143	76	134	24		52	1
Central Karoo	Central Karoo		8	7	1	19	8		6	1
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	7	11	32	16	30	13	10	22	3
Eden	Bitou		1	9	1	5	1		4	
	George	1	22	43	7	15	8	1	10	2
	Hessequa	7	39	16	9	15	2		19	7
	Kannaland	1	14	11	15	5	1		2	
	Knysna		3	7		1		1	4	
	Mossel Bay	1	6	6		3		1	5	1
	Oudtshoorn	1	19	13	15	9	4		8	1
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	3	13	14	9	6			17	1
	Overstrand		7	13	1	8	2	1	6	2
	Swellendam	3	12	14	6	6	2		11	2
	Theewaterskloof	9	48	76	59	29	11	2	24	3
West Coast	Bergrivier		18	24	8	32	6	1	15	3
	Cederberg	3	26	24	10	38	12		10	
	Matzikama	1	11	15	44	14	1		1	2
	Saldanha Bay	2		1	2	2			2	
	Swartland	12	17	21	7	33	4	3	16	6
Western Cape		82	561	813	610	629	149	33	303	44

Table 6.3 - Number of farms by type of irrigation system used for crop production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Sprinkler	Micro-irrigation	Drip	Pivots	Dragline, quick-coupling lines	Canals	Flood irrigation	Other
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	59	124	180	10	13			1
	Drakenstein	38	58	103	4	4	1	2	2
	Langeberg	42	81	109	4	9	5	1	1
	Stellenbosch	25	30	80	3	5			
	Witzenberg	55	149	86	26	7			1
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	15	10	15	3	4		3	
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	20	15	42		7		4	1
Eden	Bitou	2	2	4	4	1			1
	George	24	19	30	12	10	1		1
	Hessequa	24	3	3	28	2			1
	Kannaland	6	15	16	2	1	6	14	
	Knysna	2	2	3	3	3			
	Mossel Bay	5	1	3	1	1			
	Oudtshoorn	13	4	13	5	6	6	12	1
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	4	1	4	4			1	
	Overstrand	9	4	16	2	3			
	Swellendam	8	7	10	5	5			
	Theewaterskloof	25	67	44	14	9		1	1
West Coast	Bergrivier	8	20	26	4	1			
	Cederberg	14	29	35	12	2			
	Matzikama	13	8	56	2	2	4	12	
	Saldanha Bay	1		1					
	Swartland	5	5	26	5	2			
Western Cape		417	654	905	153	97	23	50	11

Table 6.4 - Number of farms by type of water use authorisation, 2017

District/Local Municipality		General authorisation	Existing permit	Water use licence	Other	None
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	33	55	141	4	14
	Drakenstein	25	36	86	6	17
	Langeberg	23	16	101	6	9
	Stellenbosch	29	25	58	5	15
	Witzenberg	31	44	124	6	9
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	15	8	22	3	36
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	37	7	35	7	27
Eden	Bitou	3	2	6	1	4
	George	17	12	34	3	20
	Hessequa	27	10	48	6	37
	Kannaland	17	7	6	3	1
	Knysna	2	2	12	1	1
	Mossel Bay	4	2	3	2	9
	Oudtshoorn	6	9	21		5
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	15	1	12	1	13
	Overstrand	14	7	16	1	5
	Swellendam	9	4	12	4	22
	Theewaterskloof	37	16	80	1	24
West Coast	Bergrivier	19	12	26	4	14
	Cederberg	20	15	23	4	8
	Matzikama	17	7	41	6	19
	Saldanha Bay	1	2	4	2	7
	Swartland	34	10	30	5	39
Western Cape	435	309	941	81	355	

Table 6.5 - Number of farms by ownership type of water use authorisation, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Own	Lease/Rent	None
		Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	198	13	6
	Drakenstein	128	28	10
	Langeberg	129	21	6
	Stellenbosch	101	27	8
	Witzenberg	165	20	6
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	65	2	18
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	80	13	16
Eden	Bitou	13		2
	George	62	6	11
	Hessequa	70	11	45
	Kannaland	28	2	4
	Knysna	15	1	
	Mossel Bay	10	1	9
	Oudtshoorn	27	7	5
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	22	5	13
	Overstrand	32	2	4
	Swellendam	27	7	17
	Theewaterskloof	119	23	16
West Coast	Bergrivier	58	4	10
	Cederberg	59	6	4
	Matzikama	73	6	7
	Saldanha Bay	7	1	6
	Swartland	75	3	31
Western Cape		1 563	209	254

Table 6.6 - Number of farms by type of fertiliser (group) used for crop production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potassium	Agricultural lime	Fertiliser mixtures (NPK)	Organic fertiliser (manure and compost)	Other fertilisers	None
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	192	176	183	176	178	164	11	12
	Drakenstein	91	81	81	89	94	80	8	25
	Langeberg	130	125	119	99	93	82	3	8
	Stellenbosch	91	68	59	71	83	66	7	12
	Witzenberg	168	165	162	161	154	106	5	16
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	29	28	17	11	18	20	1	43
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	61	52	45	56	53	58	3	22
Eden	Bitou	8	9	8	8	6	10		3
	George	56	45	51	49	43	49	1	11
	Hessequa	91	84	73	76	70	48	1	23
	Kannaland	22	20	16	13	13	16	5	7
	Knysna	12	11	11	11	11	9	1	4
	Mossel Bay	15	13	12	12	11	13		4
	Oudtshoorn	17	21	14	13	16	19	1	8
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	26	26	18	33	24	14	1	5
	Overstrand	24	21	19	24	19	24	2	8
	Swellendam	32	30	28	28	29	22		10
	Theewaterskloof	125	117	110	118	113	75	6	9
West Coast	Bergrivier	62	54	54	47	53	34	3	7
	Cederberg	57	57	55	50	48	40	5	6
	Matzikama	52	49	42	35	43	49	4	26
	Saldanha Bay	8	6	3	6	6	1		6
	Swartland	75	65	59	74	69	45	2	20
Western Cape		1 444	1 323	1 239	1 260	1 247	1 044	70	295

Table 6.7 - Number of farms by type of agricultural chemical used, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Pesticides (insecticides)	Herbicides (weed killers)	Fungicides	Rodenticides	Other agricultural chemicals	None
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	191	196	190	95	7	10
	Drakenstein	117	117	107	58	3	21
	Langeberg	131	131	123	36	4	12
	Stellenbosch	94	99	100	47	1	13
	Witzenberg	177	177	165	69	2	9
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	25	27	20	6		51
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	71	68	63	36	2	19
Eden	Bitou	7	5	5	6	1	2
	George	51	55	41	19	3	14
	Hessequa	88	91	67	18	2	26
	Kannaland	23	23	22	4	2	4
	Knysna	10	13	5	2	2	2
	Mossel Bay	16	16	13	9		3
	Oudtshoorn	29	28	17	7	1	6
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	30	29	27	19	1	5
	Overstrand	28	25	24	12	1	7
	Swellendam	34	37	32	16		10
	Theewaterskloof	133	132	125	49	6	13
West Coast	Bergrivier	59	63	54	29	1	8
	Cederberg	57	55	50	23	3	9
	Matzikama	54	53	54	9	4	24
	Saldanha Bay	6	7	7	4		7
	Swartland	95	91	79	57		7
Western Cape		1 526	1 538	1 390	630	46	282

Table 6.8 - Type and number of machinery used for farming operation, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Tractors	Harvesters	Milking and dairy machines	Presses and crushes and similar machinery	Mechanical appliances for chemical application
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	1 672	166	35	19	777
	Drakenstein	941	74	11	30	322
	Langeberg	1 202	159	21	43	431
	Stellenbosch	817	62	2	83	308
	Witzenberg	3 240	147	4	5	715
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	314	63	6	14	32
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	649	81	6	35	194
Eden	Bitou	35	5	4	6	9
	George	550	49	126	6	121
	Hessequa	586	588	103	6	157
	Kannaland	290	47	4	17	80
	Knysna	86	4	17		42
	Mossel Bay	163	45	16	19	36
	Oudtshoorn	238	75	15	2	52
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	489	199	21	22	100
	Overstrand	149	17	3	9	48
	Swellendam	530	256	22	4	101
	Theewaterskloof	1 826	153	94	23	969
West Coast	Bergrivier	698	191	3	3	265
	Cederberg	757	67		5	280
	Matzikama	531	92	4	4	159
	Saldanha Bay	127	44			40
	Swartland	659	149	71	11	168
Western Cape	16 561	2 746	595	373	5 418	

Table 6.9 - Type of machinery used for farming operation, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Dryers for agricultural products	Grain storage facility	Poultry incubators and brooders	Poultry-keeping machinery	Other machinery and equipment for farming purposes
		Number	Metric tons	Dozens	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	8				240
	Drakenstein	6	16 742	59 224	1 933 279	234
	Langeberg	6	2 051			170
	Stellenbosch	5			294 215	61
	Witzenberg	119	339		223 911	499
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	2 708				47
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	6	110	2	4 033 588	71
Eden	Bitou	2	125		12 000	6
	George	14	459			33
	Hessequa	9	12 333	2	2	24
	Kannaland	7	40			53
	Knysna					23
	Mossel Bay	7				25
	Oudtshoorn	15	1 254	1 600		12
	Cape Agulhas	150	2 667			37
Overberg	Overstrand	2	1	20 936	315 214	12
	Swellendam		6 849			468
	Theewaterskloof		9 102	452	141 485	327
	Bergrivier	6	2 332		88 000	205
West Coast	Cederberg	6				146
	Matzikama	2	48			27
	Saldanha Bay		1 024			1
	Swartland	1	6 139	913 754	6 136 178	51
Western Cape		3 084	61 622	995 971	13 177 876	2 781

Table 6.10 - Number of farms by type of livestock system used for livestock production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Livestock system			
		Grazing system	Mixed system (mixed farming)	Industrial system	None
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	14	6		10
	Drakenstein	22	7	2	15
	Langeberg	21	11	1	7
	Stellenbosch	5	8		7
	Witzenberg	28	20	2	9
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	58	6		8
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	8	7		27
Eden	Bitou	6	2		1
	George	33	16		4
	Hessequa	56	40	1	8
	Kannaland	6	7		2
	Knysna	8	4		1
	Mossel Bay	6	9		3
	Oudtshoorn	10	17		1
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	12	15	1	2
	Overstrand	8	5		4
	Swellendam	15	12		4
	Theewaterskloof	25	29	1	9
West Coast	Bergrivier	16	12	2	5
	Cederberg	13	4		1
	Matzikama	22	5		5
	Saldanha Bay	5	2	1	1
	Swartland	27	23	1	21
Western Cape		424	267	12	155

Table 6.11 - Number of farms that experienced losses by type of loss incurred, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Crime	Pests and diseases	Natural disasters	Fire
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	213	27	197	17
	Drakenstein	174	19	121	14
	Langeberg	129	28	213	15
	Stellenbosch	132	17	90	10
	Witzenberg	177	32	219	20
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	37	39	104	3
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	89	18	67	5
Eden	Bitou	8	6	6	3
	George	46	37	90	11
	Hessequa	66	32	176	11
	Kannaland	29	10	43	1
	Knysna	5	7	16	3
	Mossel Bay	15	11	28	2
	Oudtshoorn	32	18	49	3
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	30	16	30	5
	Overstrand	15	10	13	2
	Swellendam	34	18	47	2
	Theewaterskloof	134	43	127	8
West Coast	Bergrivier	29	19	69	3
	Cederberg	50	19	66	7
	Matzikama	61	25	89	3
	Saldanha Bay	7	4	8	1
	Swartland	79	26	78	3
Western Cape	1 591	481	1 946	152	

Table 6.11 - Number of farms that experienced losses by type of loss incurred, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Details of losses due to crime					Details of losses due to pests and diseases	
		Stock theft	Theft of farming/forestry/fisheries produce	Theft of input supplies (e.g. diesel, fertilisers and other seeds)	Violent crime	Other crime	Vermin and predators	Other pests and diseases
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	18	92	57	17	29	23	4
	Drakenstein	34	56	47	16	21	16	3
	Langeberg	15	56	33	4	21	26	2
	Stellenbosch	20	41	35	11	25	15	2
	Witzenberg	38	62	45	16	16	26	6
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	31	3	2		1	36	3
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	18	24	20	5	22	16	2
Eden	Bitou	2	3	1		2	5	1
	George	15	17	12	1	1	34	3
	Hessequa	26	21	14	2	3	31	1
	Kannaland	8	12	3	1	5	7	3
	Knysna	2	2	1			6	1
	Mossel Bay	6	3	4		2	8	3
Overberg	Oudtshoorn	19	4	7		2	17	1
	Cape Agulhas	16	5	6	1	2	15	1
	Overstrand	4	4	3		4	7	3
	Swellendam	16	7	7	2	2	16	2
	Theewaterskloof	36	37	34	3	24	39	4
West Coast	Bergrivier	8	8	9	2	2	16	3
	Cederberg	9	17	15	4	5	19	
	Matzikama	13	26	11	4	7	24	1
	Saldanha Bay	3	2	1		1	4	
	Swartland	38	13	16	2	10	24	2
Western Cape		395	515	383	91	207	430	51

Table 6.11 - Number of farms that experienced losses by type of loss incurred, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Details of losses due to natural disasters				
		Hail	Drought	Floods	Frost	Other natural disasters
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	20	111	7	52	7
	Drakenstein	12	96		4	9
	Langeberg	23	101	19	61	9
	Stellenbosch	13	69	1	3	4
	Witzenberg	50	114	4	46	5
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	10	70	3	18	3
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	8	51	1	4	3
Eden	Bitou	1	4			1
	George	17	39	7	25	2
	Hessequa	25	87	7	54	3
	Kannaland	7	24	1	9	2
	Knysna	1	10		4	1
	Mossel Bay	2	18	2	3	3
	Oudtshoorn	5	33	3	5	3
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	3	18	2	5	2
	Overstrand	3	9		1	
	Swellendam	2	30	6	8	1
	Theewaterskloof	24	65	7	21	10
West Coast	Bergrivier	8	50	1	4	6
	Cederberg	7	41	2	7	9
	Matzikama		80		4	5
	Saldanha Bay		8			
	Swartland	2	66	1	4	5
Western Cape		243	1 194	74	342	93

Table 6.11 - Number of farms that experienced losses by type of loss incurred, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Details of losses due to fire	
		Farming units	Hectares affected by fire
		Number	Number
Cape Winelands	Breede Valley	17	399
	Drakenstein	14	454
	Langeberg	15	1 661
	Stellenbosch	10	347
	Witzenberg	20	1 306
Central Karoo	Central Karoo	3	1 300
City of Cape Town	City of Cape Town	5	189
Eden	Bitou	3	482
	George	11	10 003
	Hessequa	11	5 143
	Kannaland	1	8
	Knysna	3	525
	Mossel Bay	2	50
	Oudtshoorn	3	1 305
Overberg	Cape Agulhas	5	1 320
	Overstrand	2	84
	Swellendam	2	26
	Theewaterskloof	8	389
West Coast	Bergrivier	3	603
	Cederberg	7	5 308
	Matzikama	3	54
	Saldanha Bay	1	400
	Swartland	3	361
Western Cape		152	31 719

Explanatory notes**Background**

The results presented in this publication have been derived from the Census of Commercial Agriculture (CoCA), 2017 – Western Cape. This publication summarises data on the size, structure and nature of the commercial agriculture industry.

The frame was drawn from Stats SA's business register. The business register is mainly based on the value added tax (VAT) database of the South African Revenue Service (SARS).

The last CoCA was conducted for the year 2007 (Report No. 11-02-02 (2007)).

Value added tax (VAT)

All figures exclude value added tax (VAT).

Reference period

The information was collected from enterprises for their financial year which ended on any date between 01 March 2018 and 28 February 2019.

Statistical unit

The statistical unit is an enterprise. An enterprise is a legal unit (or a combination of legal units) that includes and directly controls all functions necessary to carry out its production activities.

Collection unit

The collection unit is a farming unit. A farming unit consists of one or more farms, holdings or pieces of land, whether adjacent or not, operated as a single unit and situated within the same local municipality. Thus, an enterprise can have one or more farming units.

Classification

The 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-09-02, was used to classify the statistical units in this census. The SIC is based on the third revision of the 1990 International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Farming sectors included were classified to the five-digit (subgroup) level for the detailed results.

Size groups

The enterprises are divided into four size groups according to the value of turnover recorded for them on the Stats SA business register. Table I presents the cut-off points for size groups.

Table I - Income size groups for the Census of Commercial Agriculture, 2017

Size group	Income (annual)
Large enterprises	Income > R22 500 000
Medium enterprises	R13 500 000 < Income <= R22 500 000
Small enterprises	R2 250 000 < Income <= R13 500 000
Micro enterprises (one million and above)	R1 000 000 <= Income <= R2 250 000
Micro enterprises (below one million)	Income < R1 000 000

Survey methodology and design

Initially, telephones were used to contact enterprises and update their information on the frame in terms of specific agriculture activity and location. Enterprises were given an option of either self-enumeration or a visit by a Stats SA official. CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interview), on both tablet and desktop, was used to conduct the interview and/or capture the data.

Collection rate

Collection rate = ((collected enterprises + finalised investigations) / sample size) * 100. The collection rate was 76,9%.

Turnover collection rate	Turnover collection rate = ((collected enterprises BR turnover + finalised investigations BR turnover) / population BR turnover) * 100. The turnover collection rate was 88,9%.
Revisions to 2007 results	Revisions were made to previous results due to new information obtained after publication.
Non-sampling errors	Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by enterprises and errors made in the collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to minimise non-sampling errors by updating the frame, careful design of questionnaires, testing them in pilot studies, editing reported data and implementing efficient operating procedures. Non-sampling errors occur in both sample surveys and censuses
Unpublished data	Where possible, Stats SA makes available unpublished statistics on request.
Symbols and abbreviations	DTI: Department of Trade and Industry GDP: Gross domestic product ISIC: International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities IT: Income tax SARS: South African Revenue Service SIC: Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities SNA: System of National Accounts Stats SA: Statistics South Africa VAT: Value added tax -: Nil or less than half the final digit shown ^: Too small to publish ..: Data not available
Rounding-off of figures	The figures in the tables have, where necessary, been rounded off to the nearest final digit shown. There may therefore be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

Glossary	
Dry land	Main source of water was rain.
Employees	People employed by the business or organisation who received payment (salaries, wages, commission, piece rates or payments in kind) for the last pay period ended on or before 30 June 2018.
Enterprise	A legal entity or a combination of legal units that includes and directly controls all functions necessary to carry out its production activities.
Exports	Outward flow of goods and services leaving the economic territory of a country to the outside world.
Farmer	A farmer is the individual, partnership, close corporation, company, or other enterprise that operates a farming unit for their own account; or the manager, foreman or other person to whom the control of the farming unit was entrusted.
Farm operator/ manager	This is the person who exercises management control over the agricultural holding operation and takes major decisions regarding the use of resources.
Farming unit	A farming unit consists of one or more farms, holdings or pieces of land, whether adjacent or not, operated as a single unit and situated within the same local municipality.
Field crops	Includes grains, oil seeds, legumes, fodder crops and other field crops (e.g. cotton, sugarcane and tobacco).
Fodder crops	Includes grass, lucerne and maize for silage.
Game	Includes elephant, buffalo, rhino, springbok, impala, wildebeest, kudu, zebra, lion, leopard and cheetah.
Grains	Includes maize (white & yellow), wheat, sorghum, barley, oats and rye.
Gross farming income	Includes income earned from agricultural products sold, but excludes other income generated outside farming.
Imports	Inward flow of goods and services entering the economic territory of a country from the outside world.
Legumes	Includes beans and peas.
Livestock	Includes cattle (beef and dairy breeds), sheep (wool and non-wool breeds), pigs, goats (meat, milk and mohair breeds), horses and poultry (chickens, turkeys, ducks, ostriches and geese) etc.
Livestock products	Includes eggs, honey, meat, milk, hides and skins.
Oil seeds	Includes sunflower, groundnuts, canola and soya beans.