

#### **CATALIST & SEW**

4 & 2 years after launching

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## CATALIST: Nourishing the soil, nourishing peace

- Goal: social & environmental stability
- Contribution: agricultural intensification
- Through:
  - More intensive and sustainable production systems
  - input and output market development
  - enabling environment for farmers to invest in their land and for enterprisers to invest in markets and value addition



#### **CATALIST** highlights

Social & environmental stability

Integrated soil fertility management

ISFM in seasons of drought

Value chain development

Policy issues



#### Social stability



#### Woman farmer:

« ... after the war, quarrels continued, but now we work together .... »



#### **Environmental stability?**

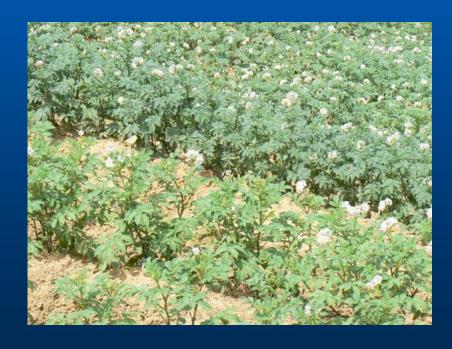
Rwandan soil nutrient balance: - 42.000 t fertilizer = 20 kg/ha less nutrient losses; - **75.000** adoptants **ISFM** = improving nutrient and organic matter status





## Fertilizers 'primus inter pares'









#### Inputs and its use





#### **Supply or demand limited?**



#### **Decision support tree**

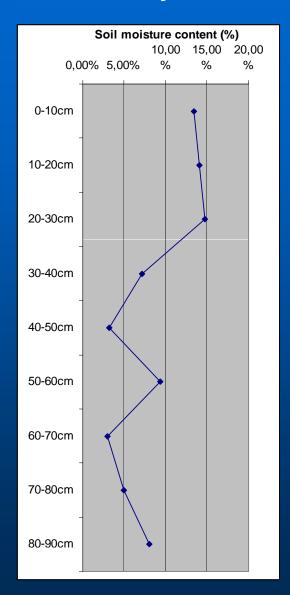
Meteorological or soil water drought?





#### **Soil humidity**

#### Soil depth



### Decision support tree validation



Bean; soil rich in organic matter



#### ISFM in a season of drought





#### Value chain development

- Facilitating intensification and collaboration
- Bringing together farmers, input & output market actors, enterprises, banks and services
- 15 commodities; focus on those enabling food security and poverty reduction

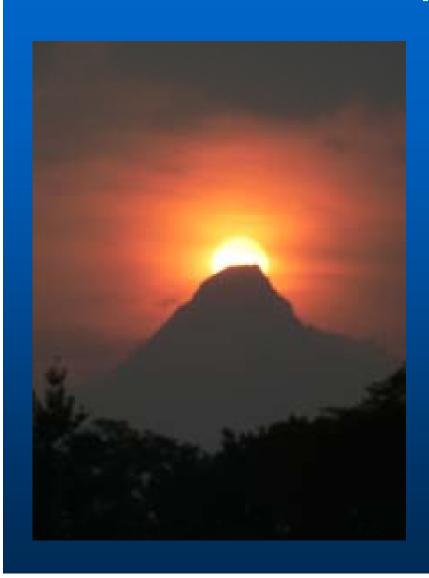


#### Sustainability?

|         | Supply | Demand | Policy |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Burundi | +      | ++     | ?      |
| DRC     | +      | +++    | ?      |
| Rwanda  | ++     | ++     | +      |

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#### Perspectives?



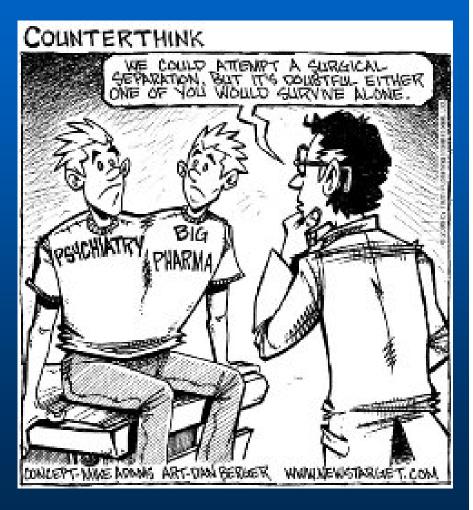
CATALIST phase 1 almost finished

Good perspectives for second phase



#### **CATALIST & SEW, a Siamese twin**

No trees without intensification, no intensification without trees





#### SEW: Sustainable energy

- Goal: Sustainable energy and land use
- Contribution: increasing and improving wood production and use
- Through:
  - > 20.000 ha woodlots and agroforestry
  - more productive woodlots and agroforestry
  - more sustainable wood and charcoal value chains
  - > an enabling policy environment.



#### **SEW** highlights

Planting 20.000 ha; > 9.000 done

Sustainable value chains

Agroforestry 2

Carbon sequestration

Policy issues



#### Sustainable value chains

High productive woodlots & agroforestery

Effective carbonization

**Effective stoves** 

More equal distribution of benefits





#### **Woodlots & Agroforestry**

#### No intensification without trees!





Work partner Helpage



#### Agroforestry-2

Making the use of fertilizers feasible instead of avoiding fertilizer use

- Legumes no preference!
- Homogeneous distributed; < 25% cover</li>
- Deep rooting; shallow roots to be cut
- Diameter crown ½ trunk length



#### **Carbon sequestration**

| Treat-<br>ment | Yield (kg/ha) |       |        |               |             |  |
|----------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------------|-------------|--|
|                | grain         | straw | leaves | wood          | total       |  |
| Contr.         | 1,3           | 1,9   | 0      | 0             | 3,2         |  |
| C +<br>NPK     | 4,2           | 6,3   | 0      | 0             | 10,5        |  |
| Agrof.         | 2,6           | 3,9   | 5      | <u>+</u> 5,9  | <u>+</u> 17 |  |
| A +<br>NPK     | 4,1           | 6,1   | 9,5    | <u>+</u> 14,5 | <u>+</u> 34 |  |

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# Thank you for your attention



