

Food Prices and Food Security in the East Asia
and Pacific Region

FAO-World Bank Meeting

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GIEWS Presentation

Kisan Gunjal, Economist and Food
Emergency Officer

BANGLADESH

Nominal vs. Real prices



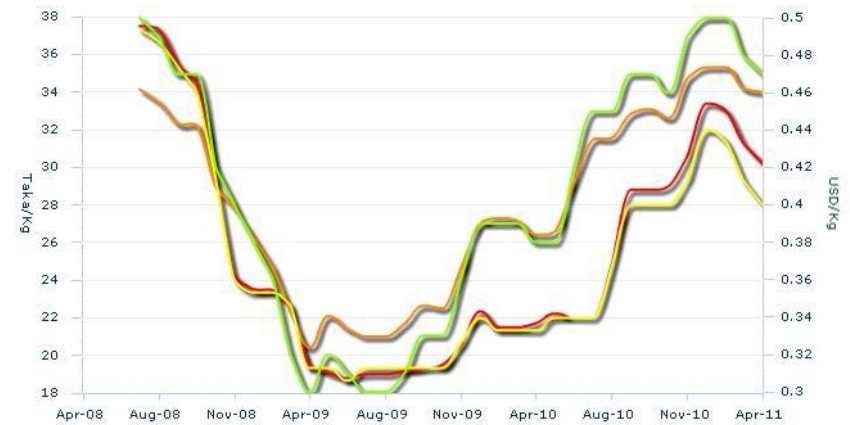
Legend

- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Taka/Kg)
- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Rice (coarse), Retail, (Taka/Kg)
- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Taka - real/Kg)
- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Rice (coarse), Retail, (Taka - real/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM), Bangladesh
2. ■ Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM), Bangladesh

USD vs. LCU



Legend

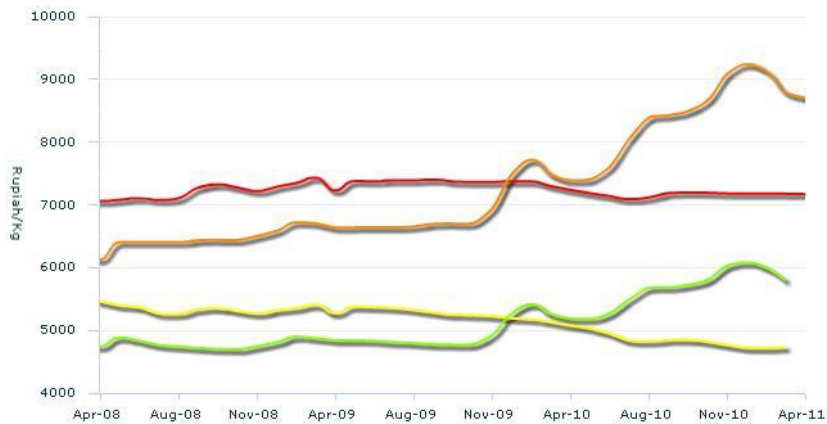
- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Taka/Kg)
- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Rice (coarse), Retail, (Taka/Kg)
- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Wheat (flour), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Rice (coarse), Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM), Bangladesh
2. ■ Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM), Bangladesh

INDONESIA

Nominal vs. Real prices



Legend

- Indonesia, National Average, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Rupiah/Kg)
- Indonesia, National Average, Rice, Retail, (Rupiah/Kg)
- Indonesia, National Average, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Rupiah - real/Kg)
- Indonesia, National Average, Rice, Retail, (Rupiah - real/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) - <http://www.bps.go.id/>
2. ■ Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) - <http://www.bps.go.id/>

USD vs. LCU



Legend

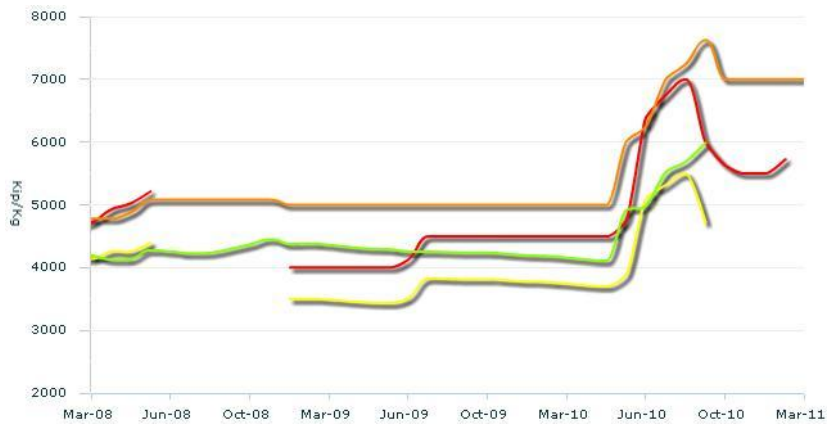
- Indonesia, National Average, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Rupiah/Kg)
- Indonesia, National Average, Rice, Retail, (Rupiah/Kg)
- Indonesia, National Average, Wheat (flour), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Indonesia, National Average, Rice, Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) - <http://www.bps.go.id/>
2. ■ Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) - <http://www.bps.go.id/>

LAO'S PDR

Nominal vs. Real prices



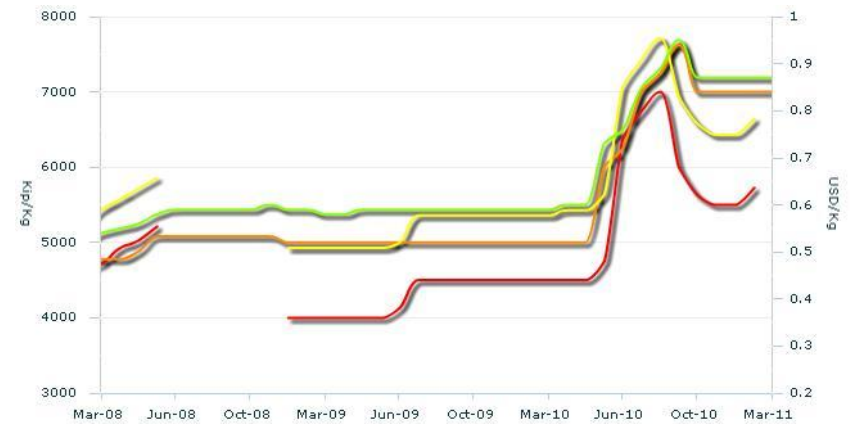
Legend

- 1. Lao People's Democratic Republic, Khammouane, Rice (Glutinous,second quality), Retail, (Kip/Kg)
- 2. Lao People's Democratic Republic, Vientiane Capital, Rice (Glutinous,second quality), Retail, (Kip/Kg)
- 3. Lao People's Democratic Republic, Khammouane, Rice (Glutinous,second quality), Retail, (Kip - real/Kg)
- 4. Lao People's Democratic Republic, Vientiane Capital, Rice (Glutinous,second quality), Retail, (Kip - real/Kg)

Data sources

1. Ministry of Industry and Commerce
2. Ministry of Industry and Commerce

USD vs. LCU



Legend

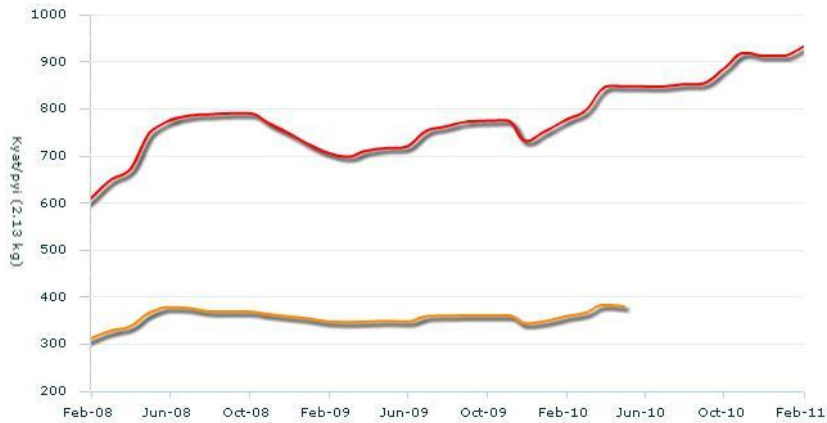
- 1. Lao People's Democratic Republic, Khammouane, Rice (Glutinous,second quality), Retail, (Kip/Kg)
- 2. Lao People's Democratic Republic, Vientiane Capital, Rice (Glutinous,second quality), Retail, (Kip/Kg)
- 3. Lao People's Democratic Republic, Khammouane, Rice (Glutinous,second quality), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- 4. Lao People's Democratic Republic, Vientiane Capital, Rice (Glutinous,second quality), Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. Ministry of Industry and Commerce
2. Ministry of Industry and Commerce

MYANMAR

Nominal vs. Real prices



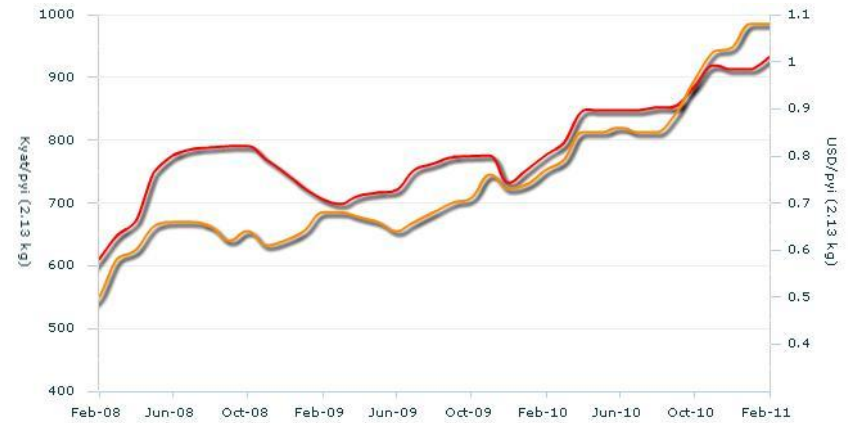
Legend

- Myanmar, National Average, Rice, Retail, (Kyat/pyi (2.13 kg))
- Myanmar, National Average, Rice, Retail, (Kyat/pyi (Kyat - real/pyi (2.13 kg)))

Data source

1. ■ Central Statistical Organization - <http://www.csostat.gov.mm/>

USD vs. LCU



Legend

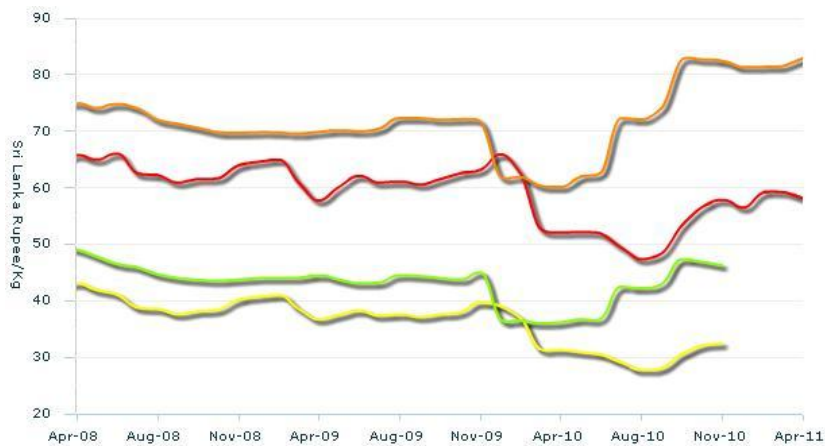
- Myanmar, National Average, Rice, Retail, (Kyat/pyi (2.13 kg))
- Myanmar, National Average, Rice, Retail, (Kyat/pyi (USD/pyi (2.13 kg)))

Data source

1. ■ Central Statistical Organization - <http://www.csostat.gov.mm/>

SRI LANKA

Nominal vs. Real prices



Legend

- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Rice (white), Retail, (Sri Lanka Rupee/Kg)
- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Sri Lanka Rupee/Kg)
- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Rice (white), Retail, (Sri Lanka Rupee - real/Kg)
- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Sri Lanka Rupee - real/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Department of Census and Statistics - <http://www.statistics.gov.lk/>
2. ■ Department of Census and Statistics - <http://www.statistics.gov.lk/>

USD vs. LCU



Legend

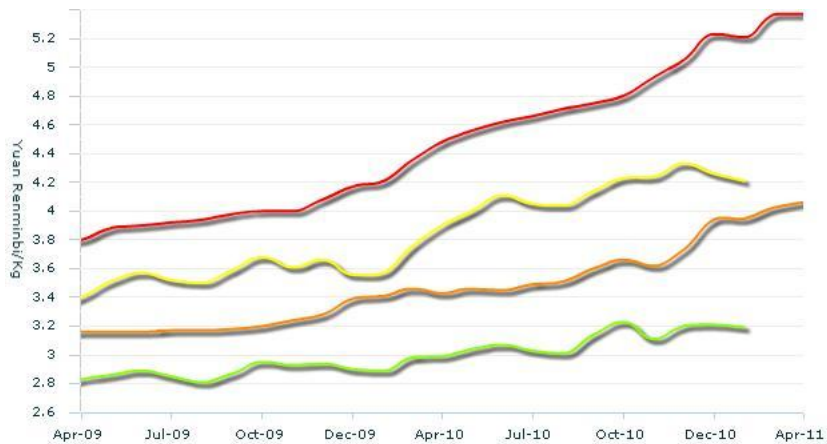
- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Rice (white), Retail, (Sri Lanka Rupee/Kg)
- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Sri Lanka Rupee/Kg)
- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Rice (white), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Wheat (flour), Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Department of Census and Statistics - <http://www.statistics.gov.lk/>
2. ■ Department of Census and Statistics - <http://www.statistics.gov.lk/>

CHINA

Nominal vs. Real prices



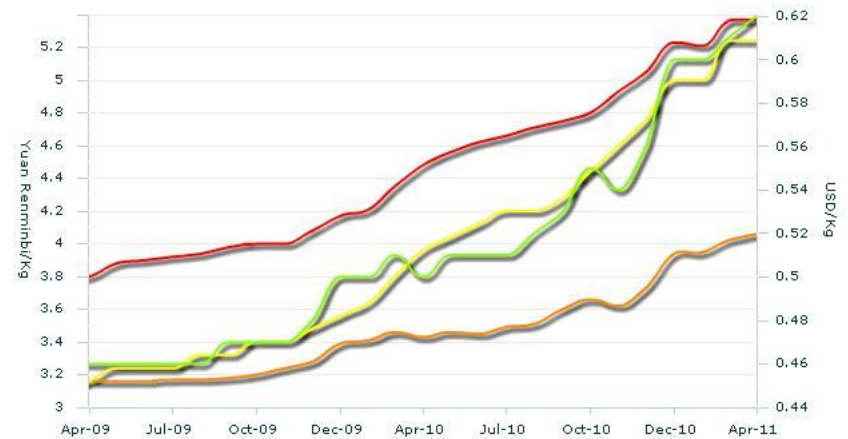
Legend

- China, Average of 50 main cities, Rice (Japonica second quality), Retail, (Yuan Renminbi/Kg)
- China, Average of 50 main cities, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Yuan Renminbi/Kg)
- China, Average of 50 main cities, Rice (Japonica second quality), Retail, (Yuan Renminbi - real/Kg)
- China, Average of 50 main cities, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Yuan Renminbi - real/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ National Bureau of Statistics of China - <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/qtsj/dzcszvspj/>
2. ■ National Bureau of Statistics of China - <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/qtsj/dzcszvspj/>

USD vs. LCU



Legend

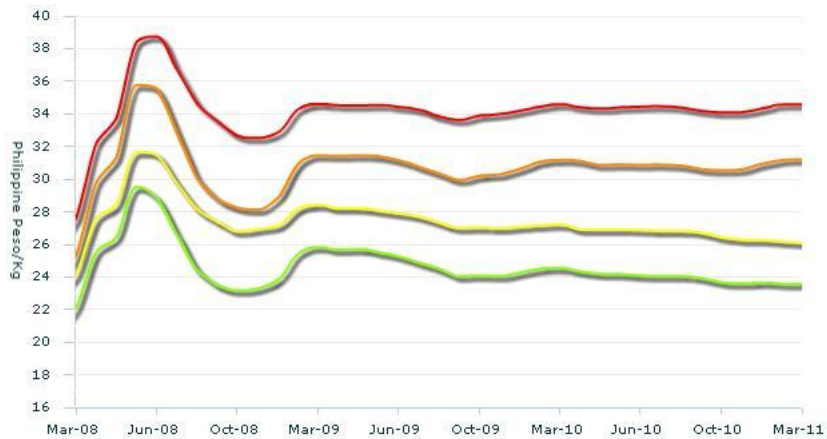
- China, Average of 50 main cities, Rice (Japonica second quality), Retail, (Yuan Renminbi/Kg)
- China, Average of 50 main cities, Wheat (flour), Retail, (Yuan Renminbi/Kg)
- China, Average of 50 main cities, Rice (Japonica second quality), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- China, Average of 50 main cities, Wheat (flour), Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ National Bureau of Statistics of China - <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/qtsj/dzcszvspj/>
2. ■ National Bureau of Statistics of China - <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/qtsj/dzcszvspj/>

PHILIPPINES

Nominal vs. Real prices



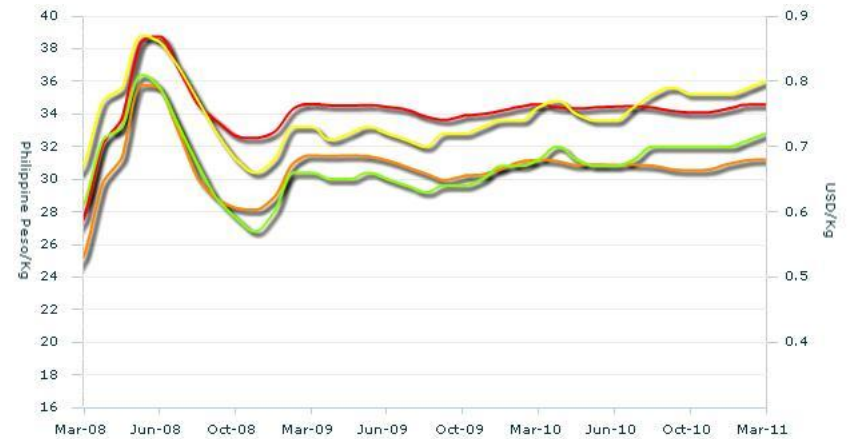
Legend

- Philippines, National Average, Rice (well milled), Retail, (Philippine Peso/Kg)
- Philippines, National Average, Rice (regular milled), Retail, (Philippine Peso/Kg)
- Philippines, National Average, Rice (well milled), Retail, (Philippine Peso - real/Kg)
- Philippines, National Average, Rice (regular milled), Retail, (Philippine Peso - real/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Bureau of Agricultural Statistics - <http://countrystat.bas.gov.ph/>
2. ■ Bureau of Agricultural Statistics - <http://countrystat.bas.gov.ph/>

USD vs. LCU



Legend

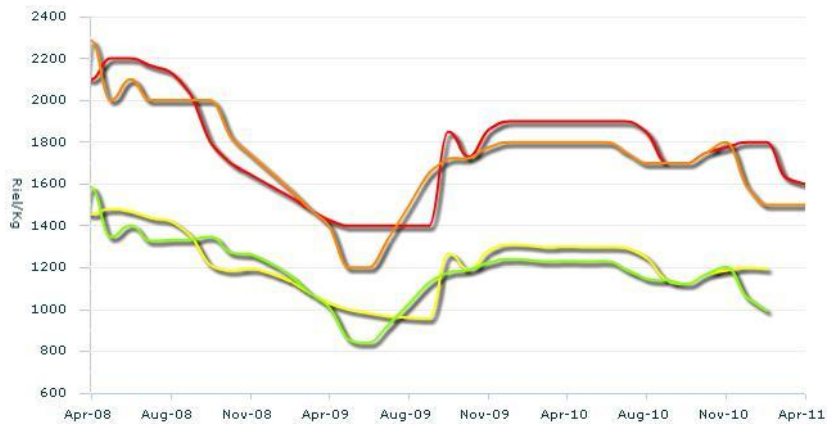
- Philippines, National Average, Rice (well milled), Retail, (Philippine Peso/Kg)
- Philippines, National Average, Rice (regular milled), Retail, (Philippine Peso/Kg)
- Philippines, National Average, Rice (well milled), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Philippines, National Average, Rice (regular milled), Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Bureau of Agricultural Statistics - <http://countrystat.bas.gov.ph/>
2. ■ Bureau of Agricultural Statistics - <http://countrystat.bas.gov.ph/>

CAMBODIA

Nominal vs. Real prices



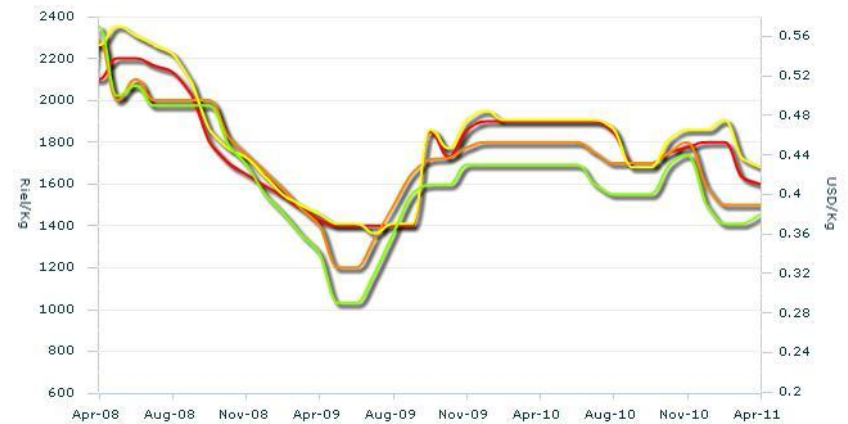
Legend

- Cambodia, Phnom Penh, Rice (Mix), Wholesale, (Riel/Kg)
- Cambodia, Banteay Meanchey, Rice (Mix), Wholesale, (Riel/Kg)
- Cambodia, Phnom Penh, Rice (Mix), Wholesale, (Riel - real/Kg)
- Cambodia, Banteay Meanchey, Rice (Mix), Wholesale, (Riel - real/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Cambodia Agricultural Market Information System - <http://www.camis-kh.org/>
2. ■ Cambodia Agricultural Market Information System - <http://www.camis-kh.org/>

USD vs. LCU



Legend

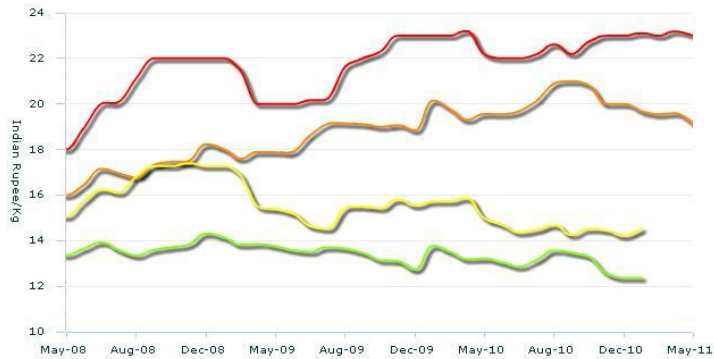
- Cambodia, Phnom Penh, Rice (Mix), Wholesale, (Riel/Kg)
- Cambodia, Banteay Meanchey, Rice (Mix), Wholesale, (Riel/Kg)
- Cambodia, Phnom Penh, Rice (Mix), Wholesale, (USD/Kg)
- Cambodia, Banteay Meanchey, Rice (Mix), Wholesale, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Cambodia Agricultural Market Information System - <http://www.camis-kh.org/>
2. ■ Cambodia Agricultural Market Information System - <http://www.camis-kh.org/>

INDIA

Nominal vs. Real prices



Legend

- India, Delhi, Rice, Retail, (Indian Rupee/Kg)
- India, Mumbai, Rice, Retail, (Indian Rupee/Kg)
- India, Delhi, Rice, Retail, (Indian Rupee - real/Kg)
- India, Mumbai, Rice, Retail, (Indian Rupee - real/Kg)

Data sources

1. Ministry of Consumer Affairs - http://fcamin.nic.in/Events/EventListing.asp?Section=Price%20Monitoring%20Cell&id_pk=24&ParentID=0#
2. Ministry of Consumer Affairs - http://fcamin.nic.in/Events/EventListing.asp?Section=Price%20Monitoring%20Cell&id_pk=24&ParentID=0#

USD vs. LCU



Legend

- India, Delhi, Rice, Retail, (Indian Rupee/Kg)
- India, Mumbai, Rice, Retail, (Indian Rupee/Kg)
- India, Delhi, Rice, Retail, (USD/Kg)
- India, Mumbai, Rice, Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. Ministry of Consumer Affairs - http://fcamin.nic.in/Events/EventListing.asp?Section=Price%20Monitoring%20Cell&id_pk=24&ParentID=0#
2. Ministry of Consumer Affairs - http://fcamin.nic.in/Events/EventListing.asp?Section=Price%20Monitoring%20Cell&id_pk=24&ParentID=0#

THAILAND

Nominal vs. Real prices



Legend

- Thailand, Bangkok, Rice (25% broken), Wholesale, (Baht/tonne)
- Thailand, Bangkok, Rice (5% broken), Wholesale, (Baht/tonne)
- Thailand, Bangkok, Rice (25% broken), Wholesale, (Baht - real/tonne)
- Thailand, Bangkok, Rice (5% broken), Wholesale, (Baht - real/tonne)

Data sources

1. ■ Bank Of Thailand - <http://www.bot.or.th/>
2. ■ Bank Of Thailand - <http://www.bot.or.th/>

USD vs. LCU



Legend

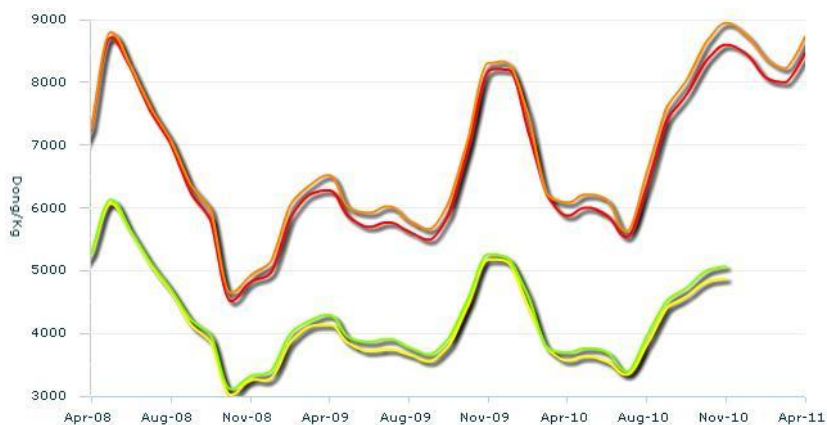
- Thailand, Bangkok, Rice (25% broken), Wholesale, (Baht/tonne)
- Thailand, Bangkok, Rice (5% broken), Wholesale, (Baht/tonne)
- Thailand, Bangkok, Rice (25% broken), Wholesale, (USD/tonne)
- Thailand, Bangkok, Rice (5% broken), Wholesale, (USD/tonne)

Data sources

1. ■ Bank Of Thailand - <http://www.bot.or.th/>
2. ■ Bank Of Thailand - <http://www.bot.or.th/>

VIET NAM

Nominal vs. Real prices



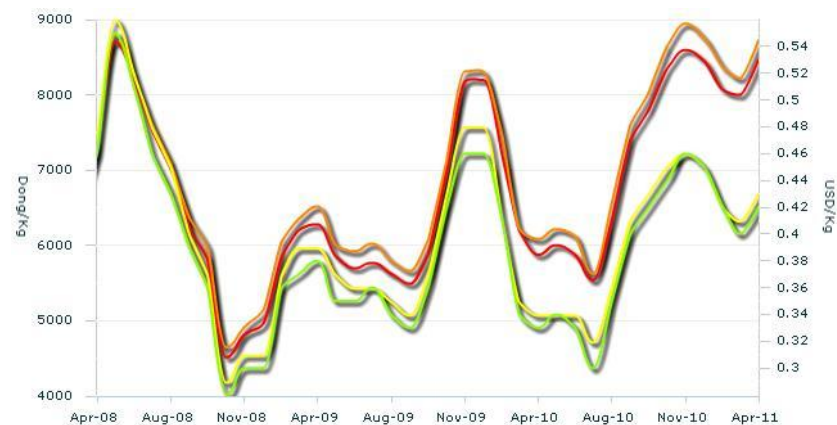
Legend

- Viet Nam, Dong Thap, Rice (25% broken milled), Retail, (Dong/Kg)
- Viet Nam, Dong Thap, Rice (20% broken milled), Retail, (Dong/Kg)
- Viet Nam, Dong Thap, Rice (25% broken milled), Retail, (Dong - real/Kg)
- Viet Nam, Dong Thap, Rice (20% broken milled), Retail, (Dong - real/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Agroinfo - <http://agro.qov.vn/news/defaultE.asp>
2. ■ Agroinfo - <http://agro.qov.vn/news/defaultE.asp>

USD vs. LCU



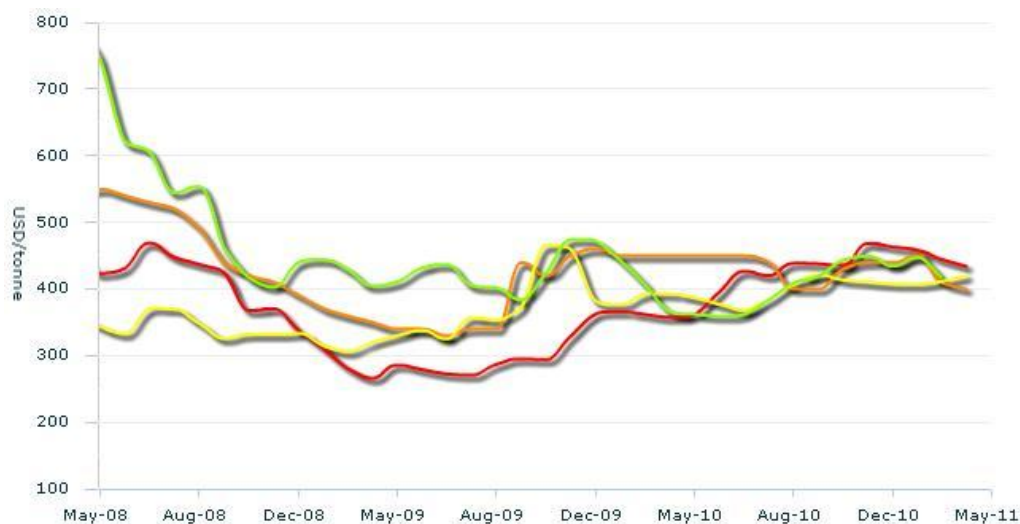
Legend

- Viet Nam, Dong Thap, Rice (25% broken milled), Retail, (Dong/Kg)
- Viet Nam, Dong Thap, Rice (20% broken milled), Retail, (Dong/Kg)
- Viet Nam, Dong Thap, Rice (25% broken milled), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Viet Nam, Dong Thap, Rice (20% broken milled), Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Agroinfo - <http://agro.qov.vn/news/defaultE.asp>
2. ■ Agroinfo - <http://agro.qov.vn/news/defaultE.asp>

Wholesale prices of rice in selected Asian markets



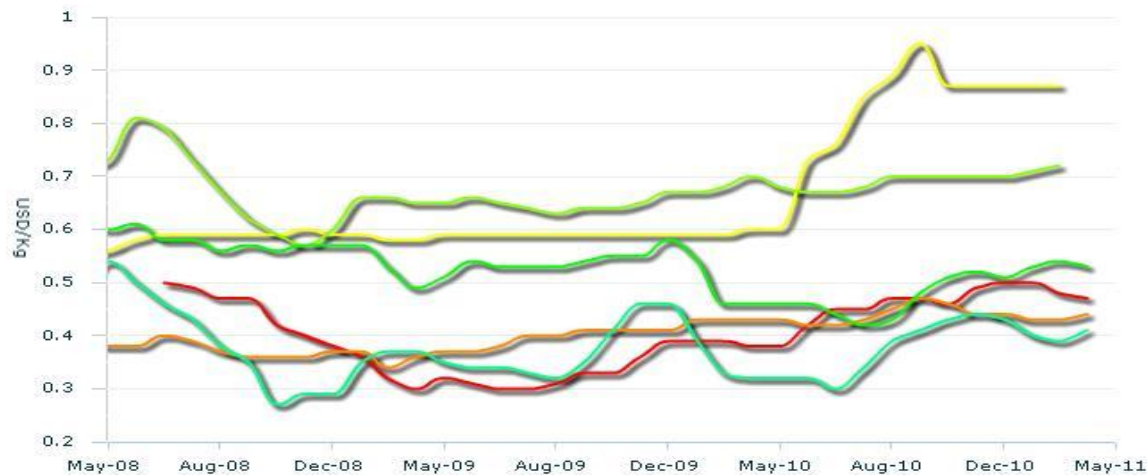
Legend

- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Rice (coarse), Wholesale, (USD/tonne)
- Cambodia, Phnom Penh, Rice (Mix), Wholesale, (USD/tonne)
- India, Mumbai, Rice, Wholesale, (USD/tonne)
- Thailand, Bangkok, Rice (25% broken), Wholesale, (USD/tonne)

Data sources

- Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM), Bangladesh
- Cambodia Agricultural Market Information System - <http://www.camis-kh.org/>
- Ministry of Consumer Affairs - http://fcamin.nic.in/Events/EventListing.asp?Section=Price%20Monitoring%20Cell&id_pk=24&ParentID=0#
- Bank Of Thailand - <http://www.bot.or.th/>

Retail prices of rice in selected Asian markets



Legend

- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Rice (coarse), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- India, Mumbai, Rice, Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Lao People's Democratic Republic, Vientiane Capital, Rice (Glutinous, second quality), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Philippines, National Average, Rice (regular milled), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Rice (white), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Viet Nam, Dong Thap, Rice (25% broken milled), Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM), Bangladesh
2. ■ Ministry of Consumer Affairs - http://fcamin.nic.in/Events/EventListing.asp?Section=Price%20Monitoring%20Cell&id_pk=24&ParentID=0#
3. ■ Ministry of Industry and Commerce
4. ■ Bureau of Agricultural Statistics - <http://countrystat.bas.gov.ph/>
5. ■ Department of Census and Statistics - <http://www.statistics.gov.lk/>
6. ■ Agroinfo - <http://agro.gov.vn/news/defaultE.asp>

Retail prices of wheat and wheat (flour) in selected Asian markets



Legend

- Bangladesh, Dhaka, Wheat (flour), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- China, Average of 50 main cities, Wheat (flour), Retail, (USD/Kg)
- India, Mumbai, Wheat, Retail, (USD/Kg)
- Sri Lanka, Colombo, Wheat (flour), Retail, (USD/Kg)

Data sources

1. ■ Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM), Bangladesh
2. ■ National Bureau of Statistics of China - <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/qtsj/dzcszyspiq/>
3. ■ Ministry of Consumer Affairs - http://fcamin.nic.in/Events/EventListing.asp?Section=Price%20Monitoring%20Cell&id_pk=248ParentID=0#
4. ■ Department of Census and Statistics - <http://www.statistics.gov.lk/>

Export prices of rice



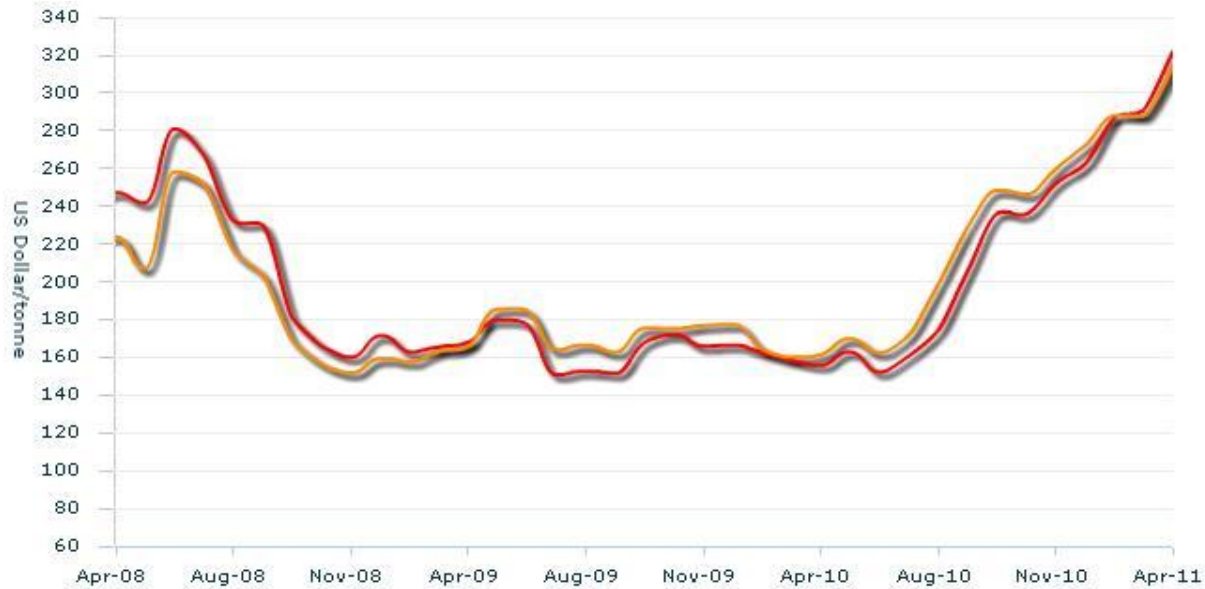
Legend

- INTERNATIONAL PRICES, Thailand: Bangkok, Rice (Thai 100% B), Export, (US Dollar/tonne)
- INTERNATIONAL PRICES, Thailand: Bangkok, Rice (Thai A1 Super), Export, (US Dollar/tonne)

Data sources

- Jackson Son & Co. (London) LTD up to 2007; Thai Department of Foreign Trade (DFT) from 2008 onwards
- Jackson Son & Co. (London) LTD up to 2007; Thai Department of Foreign Trade (DFT) from 2008 onwards

Export prices of maize



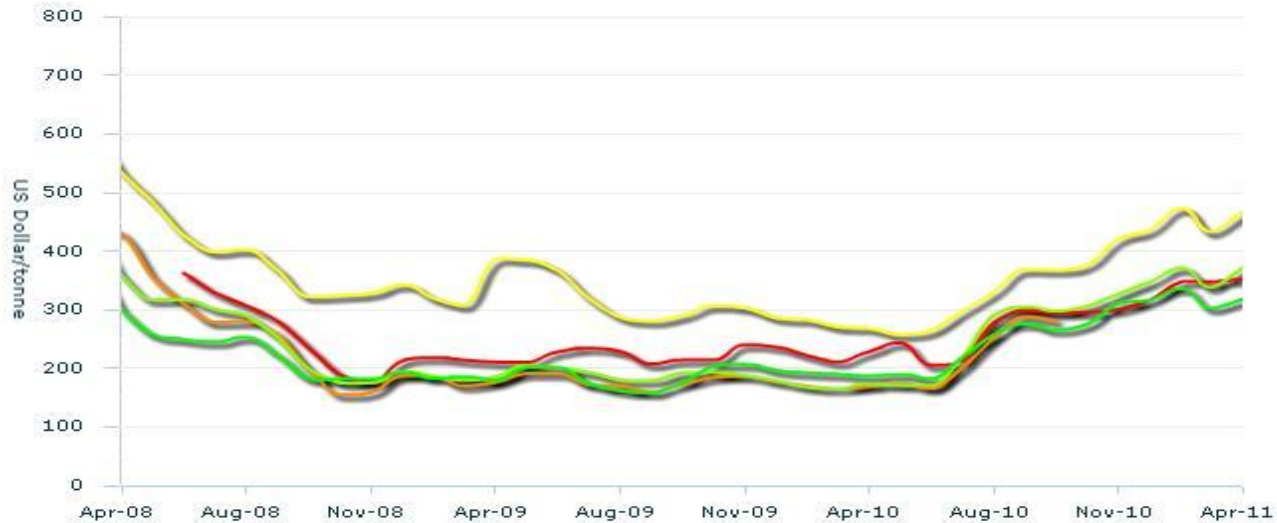
Legend

- INTERNATIONAL PRICES, USA: Gulf, Maize (US No. 2, Yellow), Export, (US Dollar/tonne)
- INTERNATIONAL PRICES, Argentina: Up River, Maize (Argentina), Export, (US Dollar/tonne)

Data sources

- International Grain Council and USDA
- International Grain Council and USDA

Export prices of wheat



Legend

- INTERNATIONAL PRICES, Argentina: Up River, Wheat (Argentina Trigo Pan), Export, (US Dollar/tonne)
- INTERNATIONAL PRICES, Black Sea, Wheat (milling), Export, (US Dollar/tonne)
- INTERNATIONAL PRICES, Canada (St Lawrence), Wheat (CWRS), Export, (US Dollar/tonne)
- INTERNATIONAL PRICES, EU (France), Wheat (grade 1), Export, (US Dollar/tonne)
- INTERNATIONAL PRICES, USA: Gulf, Wheat (US No. 2, Soft Red Winter), Export, (US Dollar/tonne)

Data sources

1. ■ International Grain Council and USDA
2. ■ International Grain Council
3. ■ International Grain Council
4. ■ International Grain Council
5. ■ International Grain Council and USDA