

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

### GLOBAL SOIL PARTNERSHIP 12<sup>th</sup> Plenary Assembly 03-05 June 2024

### **Cristina Yacoub**







Research & Innovation programme under the Grant Agreement no. 101000371.

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### Concept







### **S**CILGUARD Soil Biodiversity and Wellbeing Framework

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#### Soilguard Network of Knowledge – Farmers insights









#### 3 biomes with 234 sites

- Cropland
- Grassland
- Forest



Argentina,Belgium, Cameroon, Denmark, Ireland, Finland, Hungary, Latvia, Spain and Thailand



2 management practices per biome

- Conventional vs. organic cropland (190 sites)
- Monoculture vs. mixed species grassland (20 sites)
- Clear-cut vs. continuous cover forestry (24 sites)



#### 8 groups of soil biota

- Viruses
- Bacteria
- Archaea
- Fungi
- Protozoa
- Nematodes
- Microarthropods
- Earthworms

#### 2 analytical approaches

- Morphotyping
- Molecular (DNA-based)



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### Impact of land degradation and soil management on biodiversity

#### **Relative Interaction Index**



#### FINLAND, FORESTRY (CONTINUOUS COVER VS CLEAR CUT)

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**CROPLANDS. ALTERNATIVE VS CONVENTIONAL** 



#### Impact of land degradation and soil management on biodiversity

**Relative Interaction Index** 







### Soil biodiversity potential to deliver soil multifunctionality

**Relative Interaction Index** 

#### FINLAND, FORESTRY (CONTINUOUS COVER VS CLEAR CUT )

CONTINUOUS COVER CLEAR CUT FORESTRY



#### CROPLANDS. ALTERNATIVE VS CONVENTIONAL

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### Soil biodiversity potential to deliver soil multifunctionality

**Relative Interaction Index** 

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GLOBAL SOIL



# Soil biodiversity on soil multifunctionality SIMULATED LANDSCAPES



### EU's target of 25% falls short

SSM x SD interactions of opposite signs (biodiversity, functioning) find a "middle spot"



## Valuation of NCPs



### Valuation of NCPs



### Chain overview in Soilguardians App



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### **SOILGUARDIANs** App

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₩ НОМЕ		
CONVENTIONAL TO ORGANIC	L3	
	Welcome to SOILGUARDIANS!	
	You need to Sign In to access the SOILGUARD data.	
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