

Silvopastoral Systems (PS)

- Rationale: SPS are relevant for mitigation and adaptation
- SPS have the potential to generate win-win situations by sequestering C and generating other ecosystem services, supplying additional sources of income, and providing on-farm labor
- SPS represent a suitable strategy to decrease vulnerability to CC, particularly for small- and medium-size livestock farmers in tropical and subtropical areas

Payment for ecosystem services (PES)

- Rationale: relevant for prevention, mitigation and adaptation
- PES is an intervention tool that can be used to either avoid negative land use changes or promote implementation of practices associated to mitigation and adaptation strategies
- PES has been traditionally focused on forests and forest plantations ignoring agricultural landscapes, so far