GLUCOSE ISOMERASE from STREPTOMYCES VIOLACEONIGER

Prepared at the 28th JECFA (1984), published in FNP 31/2 (1984) and in FNP 52 (1992). An ADI 'not specified' was established at the 28th

JECFA (1984)

SYNONYMS Xylose isomerase

SOURCES Produced by the controlled fermentation of *Streptomyces violaceoniger*

Active principles Xylose isomerase (glucose isomerase)

Systematic names and

numbers

D-Xylose ketol-isomerase (EC 5.3.1.5)

Reactions catalyzed D-Xylose and D-glucose are converted to D-xylulose and D-fructose,

respectively

DESCRIPTION Off-white to brown granules (immobilized preparation) or liquids,

insoluble in water (granules), ethanol, chloroform and ether The immobilized preparations are rendered insoluble in water by treatment with gelatine (carrier) and glutaraldehyde (immobilization

agent).

FUNCTIONAL USES Enzyme preparation

Used in the preparation of high fructose corn syrup and other fructose

Must conform to the General Specifications for Enzyme Preparations

starch syrups.

GENERAL

SPECIFICATIONS used in Food Processing (see Volume Introduction)

CHARACTERISTICS

IDENTIFICATION

Glucose isomerase activity

(Vol. 4)

The sample shows glucose isomerase activity

PURITY

Glutaraldehyde (Vol. 4) Passes Limit Test for Glutaraldehyde from Immobilized Glucose

Isomerases crosslinked with Glutaraldehyde