



FAO FISHERIES AND AQUACULTURE KNOWLEDGE BASE

Workshop recommendations







# **Minimum Data Reporting Sessions - Recommendations**

The following recommendations come from the discussions during the MDR workshop, and will be included in the list to be put forward for final endorsement by the Commission, as proposed by the WGFM.

- Updated list of MDR Indicators recommend 6 modifications and 6 deletions.
- ➤ Updated list of Priority Species recommend one deletion (*Carcharhinidae*) and 14 species additions.
- Updated MDR Standard Classification recommended terms for vessels, gears and areas.
- ➤ Proposed MDR Regional Database It is recommended to develop a RDB template to present at the WGFM, for proposal of endorsement by the Commission.
- ➤ Proposed MDR Data Submission template It is recommended that the Template file be shared with Members for their comments, for further refinement and finalization, to be then put into use for the 2023 data call.



## **List of MDR indicators**

	Shrimp Trawl	Maintain	Delete	Modify
2-a-i	Opening/closing dates	х		
2-a-ii	Number of vessels by types and size categories	х		
2-a-iii	Average tow duration by vessel type/ category	х		
	Average number of tows per day by vessel type/ category	х		
	Total number of days at sea by vessel type/ category	х		
2-a-iv	Catch of shrimp	x		
	Catch of narrow-barred Spanish mackerel	х		
	Catch of swimming crab, cuttlefish, emperors, groupers, sharks, and rays	х		Catch of swimming crab, cuttlefish, emperors, groupers, sharks, and rays (disaggregated)
	Catch of other finfishes	Х		
5-a	Shrimp species composition	х		
2-a-v	Amount of discards	x		
2-a-vi	Species composition of bycatch and discard	х		
2-b	BRD related information	х		



## **List of MDR indicators** (cont.)

Cross (X) the correct option to confirm that each indicator is still applicable at a national level or indicate if it should be removed or modified. If you select modify, include the modification in full.

	Gillnets	Maintain	Delete	Modify
3-a	Number of days at sea	X		
	Alternative annual efforts	x		
3-b	Total catch	x		
	Catch of narrow-barred Spanish mackerel	х		
	Catch of emperors, groupers, sharks, and rays	х		Catch of emperors, groupers, sharks, and rays (disaggregated by species)
	Amount of discards		X (No discards in gillnets)	
5-b	Species composition of discards		X	
	Wire-traps			
<b>3</b> -a	Number of days at sea	x		
	Alternative annual efforts	х		
3-b	Total catch	x		
	Catch of narrow-barred Spanish mackerel		X (No catch of NBM)	
	Catch of emperors, groupers, sharks, and rays	х		Catch of emperors, groupers, sharks, and rays (disaggregated by species)
	Amount of discards	x		
5-b	Species composition of discards	x		



## **List of MDR indicators** (cont.)

Cross (X) the correct option to confirm that each indicator is still applicable at a national level or indicate if it should be removed or modified. If you select modify, include the modification in full.

	Hook-and-line	Maintain	Delete	Modify
<b>3</b> -a	Number of days at sea	х		
	Alternative annual efforts	X		
3-b	Total catch	х		
	Catch of narrow-barred Spanish mackerel	x		
	Catch of emperors, groupers, sharks, and rays	x		Catch of emperors, groupers, sharks, and rays (disaggregated)
	Amount of discards		X (No discards in hook and line)	
5-b	Species composition of discards		x	
	Narrow-barred Spanish mackerel			
4-a-i	Annual catch	х		
	Monthly catch	х		
4-a-ii	Fork length composition	x		
4-a-iii	Catch, effort and fork length composition of targeted gears	X		Catch and effort of targeted gears (disaggregated)
4-a-iv		х		Fork length composition of targeted gears (disaggregated)
4-b	Relevant information on narrow-barred Spanish mackerel		x	



## **List of Priority Species**

While not all countries report against all the species included in the current priority list, all species have at least one country reporting data therefore no deletion proposal will be made. An exception is made for *Carcharinidae*, as all shark species are bycatch these are not considered priority species, and therefore the recommendation is to delete from Priority List.

FAO name	ASFIS code	Common name	Scientific name	Maintain	Delete	Aggregate
Green Tiger Prawn	TIP	Green Tiger Prawn	Penaeus semisulcatus	x		
Blue swimming crabs	SCD	Blue swimming crab	Portunus pelagicus	x		
Pharaoh cuttlefish	IAH	Cuttlefish	Sepia pharaonis	х		
Stolephorus anchovies	STO	Anchovies	Stolephorus spp.	X		
Indian oil sardine	IOS	Indian oil sardine	Sardinella longiceps	х		
Bludger	NGY	Jacks	Carangoide gymnostethus	Х		
Golden trevally	GLT	Golden trevally	Gnathanodon speciosus	x		
Indian mackerel	RAG	Indian mackerel	Rastrelliger Kanagurta	x		
Snubnose emperor	LBW	Orange finned emperor	Lethrinus borbonicus	x		
Pink ear emperor	LTS	Redspot emperor	Lethrinus lentjan	x		
Spangled emperor	LHN	Spangled emperor	Lethrinus nebulosus	x		
Coral hind	CFI	Coral grouper/Bluespotted grouper	Cephalopholis miniata	х		
Greenback mullet	QWB	Greenback mullet	Liza subviridis	х		

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**List of Priority Species (Cont.)** 

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FAO name	ASFIS code	Common name	Scientific name	Maintain	Delete	Aggregate
Orange-spotted grouper	ENI	Orange-spotted grouper	Epinephelus coioides	х		
White-spotted spinefoot	SCN	Rabbitfish	Siganus canaliculatus	х		
Narrow-barred Spanish mackerel	СОМ	King mackerel/Narrow- barred Spanish mackerel	Scomberomorus commerson	х		
Longtail tuna	LOT	Longtail tuna	Thunnus tonggol	Х		
Kawakawa	KAW	Kawakawa	Euthynnus affinis	Х		
Requiem sharks nei	RSK	Sharks	Carcharhinidae		X	
Silver pomfret	SIP	Silver pomfret	Pampus argenteus	Х		
Hilsa shad	HIL	Indian shad	Tenualosa ilisha	Х		
King soldier bream	KBR	King soldier bream	Argyrops spinifer	Х		
Painted sweetlips	DGP	Painted sweetlips	Diagramma pictum	Х		
Smalltooth emperor	LEN	Smalltooth emperor	Lethrinus microdon	Х		
Indian white prawn	PNI	Indian white prawn	Penaeus indicus	Х		
Klunzuinger's mullet	LZK	Klunzuinger's mullet	Liza klunzingeri	X		



# **List of Priority Species - Proposed Additions**

FAO name	ASFIS code	Common name	Scientific name	Proposed by	Common name
Yellow scad	Yellow scad TUM Yellowtail scad		Atule mate	Qatar	کراري Karari
Blue-barred parrotfish	USY	Blue-barred parrotfish	Scarus ghobban	Qatar	قین Gane
Hound needlefish	BTS	Hound needlefish	Tylosurus crocodilus	Qatar	حاقول Hagool
Blue spot mullet	VMH	Bluespot mullet	Valamugil seheli	UAE	
Orangespotted trevally	NGJ	Orangespotted trevally	Carangoides bajad	UAE	
Bluespot mullet	VMH	Bluespot mullet	Crenimugil seheli	Qatar	بیاح Biyah
Strongspine silver- biddy	GTV	Strongspine silver-biddy	Gerres longirostris	Qatar	بدحة Bedha
Abalone nei	ABX	Abalone	Haliotis mariae	Oman	
Tropical spiny lobsters	SLV	Lobster	Panulirus homarus	Oman	



## **List of Priority Species - Proposed Additions**

FAO name	ASFIS code	Common name	Scientific name	Proposed by	Common name
Black pomfret	РОВ	Black pomfret	Parastromateus niger	Saudi Arabia	
Orbicular batfish	LXR	Orbicular batfish	Platax orbicularis	Qatar	عماد Emaad
Cobia	СВА	Cobia	Rachycentron canadum	UAE	
Haffara seabream	RXS	Haffara seabream	Rhabdosargus haffara	Qatar	قرقفان Qurqufan
Goldstripe sardinella	SAG	Goldstripe sardinella	Sardinella gibbosa	Saudi Arabia	



# MDR Standard Classification – Fishing Area

names

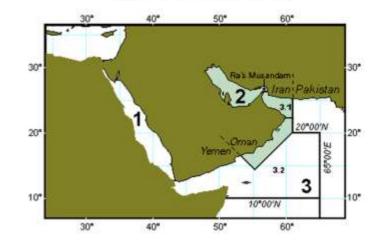
#### **Current reporting**

RECOFI	Gulf	Oman Sea
Bahrain	Gulf	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Gulf	Oman Sea
Iraq	Gulf	
Kuwait	Gulf	
	Gulf	Sea of Oman
Oman		Arabian Sea
Qatar	Gulf	
	Northern Area	
Saudi Arabia	Southern Area	
United Arab Emirates	Gulf	Oman Sea

#### **Proposal**

CodeArea	FAO areas
51.2	The Gulf
51.3.1	Sea of Oman
51.3.2	Arabian Sea

#### **RECOFI** subarea/division





# **MDR Standard Classification – Vessel types**

#### **Current reporting**

RECOFI	Steel boat	Dhow	Speedboat
Bahrain		Dhow	Speedboat
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Vessel	Dhow	Boat
Iraq	Steel	Fibre Property of the Property	Wooden
Kuwait	Steel boats	Woode n dhow	Speed boats
Oman		Dhow	Skiff
Qatar		Dhow	Speed boats/ skiffs
Saudi Arabia		Large	Small
United Arab Emirates		Dhow	Fibreglass



Further breakdown, corresponding to vessel types used by individual Members, can be added if necessary. This would improve the knowledge and quality of data in the MDR Regional Database.

#### **Proposal**

Harmonized vessel type (as in FIRMS)
Skiff (CWP ISSCFV 10.9, Multipurpose nei)
(6-12 m. or above)
Dhow (CWP ISSCFV 10.9, Multipurpose nei)
(12-20 m. or above)
Other vessels (e.g. industrial trawlers CWP ISSCCFV 1.9, purse seiners CWP ISSCFV 2.9)
No vessels



# MDR Standard Classification - Fishing gears

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#### **Current reporting**

RECOFI	Shrimp trawl	Gillnet	Wire trap	Hook-and- Line
			Large wire trap	Hooks and line
Bahrain	Shrimp trawl	Gillnet	Small wire trap	Longline
	trawi		Crab wire trap	Longine
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Shrimp trawl	Gillnet	Wire-traps	Hooks and Lines
Iraq	Trawler	Gillnet	Gillnet\traps	
Kuwait	Trawler	Gill netters	Trap setters	
Oman	Shrimp/ shrimp trawler	Net	Trap	Troll/hand line
Qatar		King fish (driftnet pelagic/ driftnet Spanish mackerel)	Trap	
Saudi Arabia	Trawl	Gill net		Hand line
Saudi Arabia	Hawi	Small gill net	Trap	Long line Troll line
United Arab Emirates	N/A	Gillnet	Wire Trap	Hook and line

#### **Proposal**



Further breakdown, corresponding to gear types used by individual Members, can be added if necessary. This would improve the knowledge and quality of data in the MDR Regional Database.



# **MDR Regional Database**

The proposal to create a RECOFI Regional Database was made following recommendations from previous meetings and workshops.

The RDB provides tools to create data calls, check consistency of data and compliance with regional classification (species, vessel type, gear type, areas) and make collated data available through a viewer.

➤ It is recommended to develop a RDB template to present at the WGFM, for proposal of endorsement by the Commission.



# **MDR Data Submission template**

The template proposes a more straightforward, streamlined option for MDR data submissions. This methodology would also allow for an easier mapping to the proposed RDB, if approved for development.

No additional data is required by Members, but the data will now be submitted following the three groupings - Effort, catch and Spanish mackerel- rather than by gear type.

➤ It is recommended that the Template file be shared with Members for their comments, for further refinement and finalization, to be then put into use for the 2023 data call.



# FIRMS

FISHERIES AND RESOURCES MONITORING SYSTEM

RECOFI Stocks & Fisheries inventory

Recommendations





# **Recommendations for the Stocks and Fisheries inventory**

- > The group acknowledges the progress made so far and recommends the Member Countries to finalize and publish the RECOFI Fisheries inventory.
- > Similarly to fisheries fact sheets, the group recognizes the importance to publish the work on the priority species endorsed by the WGFM under the RECOFI FIRMS collection as marine resource fact sheets.
- > The Focal Points list for MDR/FIRMS will be circulated to Member Countries for finalization and to be forwarded to WGFM for approval.

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# **SDG 14.4.1 Recommendations**



### **SDG Focal points**

➤ Recommendation 1. Current principle and alternate SDG 14.4.1 focal point list will be circulated and RECOFI member countries will verify and validate within 2 weeks towards updating or finalising their national institutional setup.

#### SDG national reference list of stocks in the RECOFI context

➤ Recommendation 2. The RECOFI member countries' reference list of stocks will be shared with countries. Countries will confirm those stocks that require further information as either shared, transboundary and national, and communicate any objections to the outcomes.