

I-1.1 Trade flow by region  
Direction du commerce par région  
Dirección del comercio por región

Total value cif  
Valeur totale caf  
Valor total cif

Imports (2019)  
Importations (2019)  
Importaciones (2019)

USD million  
Million dollars EU  
Millón dólares EE.UU.

	Northern America	European Union (27)	Western europe, others	Eastern Europe	Former USSR area in Europe	Oceania developed	Other developed	Northwestern Africa	Western Africa	Central Africa	Eastern Africa	Southern Africa developing	Central America	Caribbean	South America	Near East	Former USSR area in Asia	Southern Asia	East and Southeast Asia	China	Oceania developing	Not specified	TOTAL
Northern America	4527	813	1883	0	765	269	434	73	69	0	83	12	1181	189	4522	134	6	2854	5866	2708	120	0	26512
European Union (27)	2134	23811	11315	119	738	186	385	1609	1051	23	727	388	541	49	3779	650	37	1171	1932	2063	260	48	53015
Western europe, others	372	2393	1530	1	207	19	32	43	105	0	152	1	86	0	382	77	2	272	724	413	17	17	6842
Eastern Europe	29	140	23	11	1	1	0	11	1	0	0	0	1	0	22	4	0	3	41	8	0	0	295
Former USSR area in Europe	142	167	575	0	130	11	1	7	8	0	0	0	3	0	54	13	2	29	43	71	0	2210	3467
Oceania developed	57	105	101	0	3	183	38	3	2	0	14	10	2	3	63	2	0	17	772	318	20	0	1713
Other developed	1763	664	1337	1	1129	334	19	207	151	2	132	109	127	5	2093	148	1	536	3823	3557	130	4	16271
Northwestern Africa	24	170	16	0	1	0	0	14	24	0	7	0	6	0	39	11	0	38	31	77	0	24	483
Western Africa	26	329	139	0	146	7	69	98	588	28	9	1	1	0	183	14	0	2	36	131	0	46	1854
Central Africa	5	67	42	0	0	9	9	59	77	0	2	28	0	0	58	1	0	6	17	70	0	203	652
Eastern Africa	1	217	5	0	0	5	24	13	1	1	127	126	2	0	1	10	0	15	53	103	2	1	706
Southern Africa developing	1	5	0	0	0	0	43	10	0	0	1	1	0	0	10	0	0	1	5	5	0	0	83
Central America	132	39	24	0	2	3	4	2	4	0	9	0	179	0	287	0	0	3	215	325	8	16	1254
Caribbean	139	34	75	0	0	2	0	6	0	0	1	0	15	20	99	0	0	21	73	88	0	21	594
South America	53	129	126	0	0	7	25	68	39	2	10	0	36	4	1592	13	1	4	318	298	6	151	2882
Near East	60	499	439	0	26	25	66	225	73	0	46	2	3	2	61	892	48	424	1100	240	0	188	4419
Former USSR area in Asia	5	26	71	0	83	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	7	6	3	11	9	0	0	232
Southern Asia	24	8	18	0	0	0	4	1	2	0	5	0	2	0	27	54	0	129	128	142	3	41	589
East and Southeast Asia	871	399	1208	0	1097	208	662	73	180	3	76	19	62	1	1116	215	0	918	3677	3090	561	102	14538
China	2868	525	1434	0	2300	1444	1113	43	206	12	242	12	532	43	4784	291	7	1691	3961	1621	99	8	23237
Oceania developing	2	9	0	0	0	15	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	3	43	69	8	1	161
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13235</b>	<b>30550</b>	<b>20360</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>6630</b>	<b>2731</b>	<b>2936</b>	<b>2568</b>	<b>2580</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1642</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>2779</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>19184</b>	<b>2535</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>8140</b>	<b>22869</b>	<b>15406</b>	<b>1234</b>	<b>3081</b>	<b>159797</b>

I-1.2 Trade flow by region  
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Dirección del comercio por región

Total value cif  
Valeur totale caf  
Valor total cif

Imports (2019)  
Importations (2019)  
Importaciones (2019)

Percentage  
Pourcentage  
Porcentaje

	Northern America	European Union (27)	Western europe, others	Eastern Europe	Former USSR area in Europe	Oceania developed	Other developed	Northwestern Africa	Western Africa	Central Africa	Eastern Africa	Southern Africa developing	Central America	Caribbean	South America	Near East	Former USSR area in Asia	Southern Asia	East and Southeast Asia	China	Oceania developing	Not specified	TOTAL
Northern America	17.1	3.1	7.1	0.0	2.9	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.5	0.7	17.1	0.5	0.0	10.8	22.1	10.2	0.5	0.0	100.0
European Union (27)	4.0	44.9	21.3	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.1	7.1	1.2	0.1	2.2	3.6	3.9	0.5	0.1	100.0
Western europe, others	5.4	35.0	22.4	0.0	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	5.6	1.1	0.0	4.0	10.6	6.0	0.2	0.2	100.0
Eastern Europe	9.7	47.4	7.8	3.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	7.5	1.2	0.0	1.0	13.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0
Former USSR area in Europe	4.1	4.8	16.6	0.0	3.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.0	63.7	100.0
Oceania developed	3.3	6.1	5.9	0.0	0.1	10.7	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	3.7	0.1	0.0	1.0	45.1	18.6	1.1	0.0	100.0
Other developed	10.8	4.1	8.2	0.0	6.9	2.0	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	12.9	0.9	0.0	3.3	23.5	21.9	0.8	0.0	100.0
Northwestern Africa	4.9	35.3	3.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	8.2	2.3	0.0	7.9	6.4	16.0	0.0	4.9	100.0
Western Africa	1.4	17.7	7.5	0.0	7.9	0.4	3.7	5.3	31.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	2.0	7.1	0.0	2.5	100.0
Central Africa	0.8	10.2	6.4	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	9.0	11.8	0.0	0.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.6	10.7	0.0	31.2	100.0
Eastern Africa	0.1	30.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	17.9	17.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	2.2	7.5	14.6	0.2	0.2	100.0
Southern Africa developing	0.8	6.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	52.4	11.7	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	6.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	100.0
Central America	10.5	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	14.3	0.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	17.2	25.9	0.6	1.3	100.0
Caribbean	23.4	5.7	12.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	3.4	16.7	0.0	0.0	3.5	12.3	14.7	0.0	3.6	100.0
South America	1.8	4.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.4	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.1	55.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	11.0	10.3	0.2	5.2	100.0
Near East	1.4	11.3	9.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	5.1	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	20.2	1.1	9.6	24.9	5.4	0.0	4.2	100.0
Former USSR area in Asia	2.3	11.4	30.4	0.0	35.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.1	4.7	4.0	0.0	0.1	100.0
Southern Asia	4.1	1.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.5	9.1	0.0	21.8	21.7	24.1	0.5	7.0	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	6.0	2.7	8.3	0.0	7.5	1.4	4.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	7.7	1.5	0.0	6.3	25.3	21.3	3.9	0.7	100.0
China	12.3	2.3	6.2	0.0	9.9	6.2	4.8	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	20.6	1.3	0.0	7.3	17.0	7.0	0.4	0.0	100.0
Oceania developing	1.3	5.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.4	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.0	1.6	26.5	42.5	5.2	0.5	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**E-1.1 Trade flow by region**  
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**Total value fob**  
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**Valor total fob**

**Exports (2019)**  
**Exportations (2019)**  
**Exportaciones (2019)**

**USD million**  
**Million dollars EU**  
**Millón dólares EE.UU.**

	Northern America	European Union (27)	Western europe, others	Eastern Europe	Former USSR area in Europe	Oceania developed	Other developed	Northwestern Africa	Western Africa	Central Africa	Eastern Africa	Southern Africa developing	Central America	Caribbean	South America	Near East	Former USSR area in Asia	Southern Asia	East and Southeast Asia	China	Oceania developing	Not specified	TOTAL
Northern America	4716	1733	241	21	174	74	995	13	43	5	0	1	109	129	58	34	6	29	1023	2463	3	220	<b>12089</b>
European Union (27)	822	25793	2995	176	273	137	451	253	358	39	115	5	34	35	226	274	26	9	327	953	8	171	<b>33480</b>
Western europe, others	1546	9861	1364	12	389	136	737	11	174	63	4	0	24	72	135	358	71	14	911	1197	0	1593	<b>18673</b>
Eastern Europe	0	125	1	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	<b>147</b>
Former USSR area in Europe	3	30	0	0	355	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	8	0	3	0	0	5471	<b>5881</b>
Oceania developed	216	179	16	0	28	160	227	0	11	8	3	0	3	3	9	13	2	0	184	1291	14	0	<b>2367</b>
Other developed	361	374	32	0	13	44	25	0	66	13	36	54	3	0	22	58	0	3	586	1152	15	7	<b>2864</b>
Northwestern Africa	71	1465	43	8	21	3	174	12	161	66	23	8	2	8	80	211	1	1	50	38	2	2	<b>2449</b>
Western Africa	67	849	66	0	166	4	140	16	350	51	2	0	1	0	13	51	0	1	90	156	0	164	<b>2188</b>
Central Africa	0	21	0	0	0	0	1	0	25	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	11	0	24	<b>87</b>
Eastern Africa	32	648	151	0	1	14	73	9	9	13	129	0	2	0	4	30	0	4	65	189	0	54	<b>1429</b>
Southern Africa developing	11	361	1	0	1	5	134	0	1	71	99	1	0	0	4	2	0	0	4	6	0	33	<b>732</b>
Central America	1080	403	37	0	4	1	109	0	0	0	0	0	181	18	49	1	0	3	63	450	0	0	<b>2402</b>
Caribbean	148	45	1	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	4	1	0	0	1	41	0	38	<b>305</b>
South America	3778	3261	166	6	641	57	1708	20	188	51	1	0	249	83	1536	47	6	25	1321	4877	4	470	<b>18496</b>
Near East	74	599	76	3	103	3	126	10	11	1	28	0	1	0	13	785	8	48	199	198	0	272	<b>2558</b>
Former USSR area in Asia	2	38	0	0	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	7	0	0	6	0	0	<b>116</b>
Southern Asia	2770	1139	257	1	132	16	502	33	2	5	15	1	3	21	4	415	2	116	1037	1838	2	3	<b>8315</b>
East and Southeast Asia	5428	1960	553	22	200	732	4264	28	53	15	51	5	176	82	333	980	3	121	3494	4067	46	936	<b>23548</b>
China	3183	2243	443	8	538	372	4516	83	335	78	213	3	502	118	366	293	20	156	5468	3543	150	34	<b>22666</b>
Oceania developing	54	181	15	0	0	10	108	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	4	0	0	0	399	116	28	145	<b>1065</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24363</b>	<b>51310</b>	<b>6457</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>3093</b>	<b>1771</b>	<b>14297</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>1787</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1293</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>2861</b>	<b>3568</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>15229</b>	<b>22590</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>9641</b>	<b>161859</b>

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**Exports (2019)**  
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**Percentage**  
**Pourcentage**  
**Porcentaje**

	Northern America	European Union (27)	Western europe, others	Eastern Europe	Former USSR area in Europe	Oceania developed	Other developed	Northwestern Africa	Western Africa	Central Africa	Eastern Africa	Southern Africa developing	Central America	Caribbean	South America	Near East	Former USSR area in Asia	Southern Asia	East and Southeast Asia	China	Oceania developing	Not specified	TOTAL
Northern America	39.0	14.3	2.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	8.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	8.5	20.4	0.0	1.8	100.0
European Union (27)	2.5	77.0	8.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.0	0.5	100.0
Western europe, others	8.3	52.8	7.3	0.1	2.1	0.7	3.9	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.1	4.9	6.4	0.0	8.5	100.0
Eastern Europe	0.0	85.0	0.6	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	100.0
Former USSR area in Europe	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.0	100.0
Oceania developed	9.1	7.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	6.8	9.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	7.8	54.5	0.6	0.0	100.0
Other developed	12.6	13.1	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.0	0.1	20.5	40.2	0.5	0.2	100.0
Northwestern Africa	2.9	59.8	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.1	7.1	0.5	6.6	2.7	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	3.3	8.6	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0
Western Africa	3.1	38.8	3.0	0.0	7.6	0.2	6.4	0.7	16.0	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	7.1	0.0	7.5	100.0
Central Africa	0.3	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	28.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	13.1	0.0	27.2	100.0
Eastern Africa	2.3	45.4	10.6	0.0	0.1	1.0	5.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	9.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.3	4.6	13.2	0.0	3.8	100.0
Southern Africa developing	1.5	49.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	18.2	0.0	0.1	9.7	13.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	4.5	100.0
Central America	45.0	16.8	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.7	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	18.7	0.0	0.0	100.0
Caribbean	48.6	14.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	13.4	0.0	12.6	100.0
South America	20.4	17.6	0.9	0.0	3.5	0.3	9.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	8.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	7.1	26.4	0.0	2.5	100.0
Near East	2.9	23.4	3.0	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	30.7	0.3	1.9	7.8	7.7	0.0	10.6	100.0
Former USSR area in Asia	1.4	32.7	0.0	0.0	43.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	9.2	6.0	0.0	0.4	5.5	0.0	0.2	100.0
Southern Asia	33.3	13.7	3.1	0.0	1.6	0.2	6.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.4	12.5	22.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	23.1	8.3	2.3	0.1	0.8	3.1	18.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	4.2	0.0	0.5	14.8	17.3	0.2	4.0	100.0
China	14.0	9.9	2.0	0.0	2.4	1.6	19.9	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	2.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.7	24.1	15.6	0.7	0.1	100.0
Oceania developing	5.0	17.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	10.9	2.7	13.6	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>